

5i Z'XYb`Gdi fYb`XYf`; YgWw]Ww hY.
5fWw Àc`c []gWw Y`GWw ÀhnY`i bX`?i`hi fYfVY

9bhXYW_Yb`GjY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`UfWw Àc`c []gWw Y`GhÀhhYbž
Yf`YVYb`GjY`; YgWw]Ww hY` \Ui hbU\`i bX`Yf\U`hYb`GjY
dfU_h]gWw Y`F Y]gYh]ddg`ZØf`\]ghcf]gWw Y`5VYbhYi Yf"



GhY`X]f`j cfž`Xi`ghY\gh`Ub`Y]bYa`Cfhž`Ub`XYa` ; YgWw]Ww hY
`YVYbX][`k`fX`"8]Y`GcbbYbghfU\`Yb`_]hnY`b`XY]b` ; Yg]Ww hž`k`À`fYbX
Xi`ØVYf`U\`f\i bXYfhYU`hY`F i]bYb`gWw`YbXYfghž`XYfYb
; Y\Y]a b]ggY`bi`f`XUfUi Z`k`UfhYbž`Yb`hXYW`_h`ni`k`YfXYb`" `ð`i`bgYfYa
5fh]_Y` 5i Z'XYb`Gdi fYb`XYf`; YgWw]Ww hY. 5fWw Àc`c []gWw Y`GWw ÀhnY
i bX`?i`hi fYfVY`bY\`a`Yb`k`f`X]Ww`a`]h`Ui`ZY]bY`gdUbbYbXY
9bhXYW`i b[ghci`f`ni`XYb`ZUgn]b]YfYbXghYb`UfWw Àc`c []gWw Yb
GhÀhhYb`XYf`K`Y`h`J`cb`VYY]bXfi`W_YbXYb`HYa`dY`Ub`U[`Yb`V]g`\]b
ni`[`Y\Y]a b]gj`c`Yb` ; f`AVYfZY`XYfb` `X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`X]YgYf
\]ghcf]gWw Yb`GWw ÀhnY`]gh`gWw]Yf`i`bYbX`]Ww "

9[U`ž`cV`Xi`]b`9i`fcdUž`5g]Yb`cXYf`5Zf]_U`i`bhYfk`Y[`g`V]ghž`\]Yf
YfZ\`fgh`Xi`ž`k`jY`Xi`]b`YXYa`@UbX` ; YgWw]Ww hY` \Ui hbU\`Yf`YVYb
_Ubbgh`U`g`cV`Xi`gY`VghY]b`HY]`XUj`cb`V]gh`i`bX`ZØf`U`Y

5VYbHYi fYf'\ UVYb'k]f'dfU_h]gWY'H]ddg'dUfUž'XUa]h'XY]bY'F Y]gY
ni 'X]YgYb'\]ghcf]gWYb'<][\ '\][\ hg'i bj Yf[Ygg']W'k]fX''DUW_XY]bY
?cZYfž'k]f'ghUfhYb'Yhhi'b'Y]bY'NY]hfY]gYž'X]Y'XY]bYb'F Y]gYk i bgW
YbhZYggY'b'k]fX°

5i Z'9b hXYW_i b[ghc i f. '8]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYb XghYb
UfW Āc`c []gWYb'GhĀhhYbž'X]Y'Xi 'VYfY]gYb
gc`hYgh°

8]Y'K Y'h]gh'Y]b'A cgU_ 'Ui g; YgW]W'hY'i bX'; Y\Y]a b]ggYbž
j YfVcf[Yb']b'XYb', VYffYghYb'U\ f\ i bXYfhYU'hYf'N]j]']gUh]cbYb"
6Y]Y]bYf'F Y]gY'ni 'XYb'YfghUi b']W'ghYb'UfW Āc`c []gWYb'GhĀhhYb
_ŌbbYb'k]f']b'X]Y': i » ghUdZYb'i bgYfYf'J cfZU\ fYb'hfYhYb'i bX'X]Y
; YgW]W'hYb'YbhXYW_Ybž'X]Y']b'XYb'GhY]ba Ui Yfbž'HYa dY'b'i bX
; fĀVYfb'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'gW' i a a Yfb"<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y
i bj Yf[Ygg']W'Y'N]Y'Y'ZŌf' [YgW]W'hgVY[Y]ghYfhY'F Y]gYbXY"

- A UW i 'D]W i ž'DYfi . '8]YgY']_cb]gWY' ð_U!GhUXhž'\cW
cVYb']b'XYb'5bXYb' [Y'Y[Ybž'n]Y\h'A]''cbYb'j cb
6Ygi WYfb'Ub"8Yf'5i Zgh]Y[']gh'Y]bY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž
UVYf'XYf'5bV`]W_XYf' [i h'Yf\U'hYbYb'F i]bYb'i bX'X]Y
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'@UbXgWUZh'YbhgWĀX][Yb'ZŌf'U'Y
A Ō\Yb"5a 'VYghYb'VY[]bbh'a Ub'XYb'HU['ZfŌ\ž'i a 'XYb
GcbbYbUi Z[Ub['ŌVYf'XYb'F i]bYb'ni 'Yf'YVYb' 'Y]b
a U[]gWYf'A ca Ybh'i bX'Y]b'dYfZY_hYf'Cfh'ZŌf'A YX]hUh]cb
i bX'FYZYI]cb"
- DYhfUž'æcfXUb]Yb. '6Y_Ubbh'U'g'X]Y' FcgUfchY'GhUXh ž
k Y]gh'DYhfU'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY': UW'hYb'Ui Z'X]Y']b'XYb
\Y''Yb': Y'gYb'\]bY]b[Y\Ui Yb'g]bX"8Yf'Ni [Ub['YfZc`[h
Xi fW'XUg'gW'a U'Y'G]ež'XUg'j cb'\c\Yb'?`]ddYb'ZUb_]Yfh
k]fX''GcVU'X'Xi 'XUg'VYfŌ'a hY'GWUhn\Ui g'fĪ'!?'UnbY\Ī
YfV`]W_ghž'k]fgh'Xi 'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'; YgW]W'hY'XYf
BUVUĀYf'gdŌfYbž'k Ā\fYbX'Xi 'Xi fW'X]Y'gcf[ZĀ'h][
[YghU'hYhYb'HYa dY'Ub`U[Yb'ghŌVYfgh'i bX'X]Y''VYbX][Y
J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'gW'a YW_gh"
- 7\]W Āb 'hñ½ž'A YI]_c. '8]YgY'a ĀW h][Y'A UmU!GhĀhhYž'X]Y
g]W']b'XYf'8gW'i b[Y'_i`]ggY'XYf'M WWh½b!<U`V]bgY`

j YfV]f[hž'V]YhYh'a]h'XYf'DmfUa]XY'j cb'?i _i`_½b'i bX'XYa
YVYbZU`g'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb'CVgYfj Uhc]i a žXYa' 9`
7UfUWċ` žY]bYb'h]YZb'9]bV`]W_`]b'X]Y'Zc fhgW f]h`]WYb
Ughfcbca]gWYb'Yb'bh]ggY'i bX'9ffi b[YbgWUZhYb'XYf
A UmU"9]b'6Ygi W'ni'XYb': fØ\`]b[g! 'i bX
<YfVghU[i bXbUW h[`Y]WYb']gh'VYgcbXYfg'Y]bXfi W_gj c`ž
k Ybb'XUg'GcbbYb`]W h'Y]b'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg'GW UhYbgd]Y`
Ui Z'XYf'DmfUa]XY'YfnYi [h"

9]b'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WYg'9f'YVb]g`]gh'XUg'<Yfi a k UbXYfb`]b'XYb'U'hYb
; UggYb'j cb'Dca dY'ž'U`]Yb"8]YgYf'CVhž'VYfØ\`a h[Yk cfXYb
Xi fW'XYb'hfU[]gWYb'J i`_UbUi gVfi W'XYg'J Ygi j']a'`ſ\`+-`b"
7\`ž`]gh'Ui Z'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'K Y]gY`_cbgYfj]Yfh"<]Yf'_Ubb'a Ub'XUg
5`hU[g'YVYb'XYf'FØa Yf'ZØfa`]W'gdØfYb']cb'XYb'A Uf_hd`ÀhnYb
V]g'ni'XYb'UW hYW_] [Yb'HYa dY'b"8]Y': Ø\fi b[`Xi fW'X]Y'Fi]bYb
k]fX'a]h'; YgW]W hYb'ØVYf'Ubh]_Y'6Yn]Y\i b[Ybž'XUg'gcn]U'Y
@YVYb'i bX'X]Y'd`Øh`]WY'NYfghØfi b[`i bhYfa U'hž'X]Y'X]Y'GhUXh'a]h
]\fYb'6Yk c\`bYfb'hfUZ`

ċ`Y [mdhYb'Yfk UfhYh'X]W'XUg'gU[Ybi a k cVYbY'HU'XYf'?Øb][Yž
k c'X]Y`YhYb'Fi \Ygh`hYb'XYf'D\UfUcbYb'j YfVcf[Yb'g]bX"8Yf
5bV`]W_XYf'_i bghj c``j Yfn]YfhYb'; fUV_Ua a Yfb'i bX'X]Y
[Y\Y]a b]gj c``Yb'<]Yfc[`md\Yb'YfnÅ\`Yb'j cb'Y]bYf'NY]hž`]b'XYf
; ØhYf'i bX'A YbgWYb`]b'Yb[Ya' ?cbhU_h'ghUbXYb"K Ybb'Xi'Xi fW
X]Y'; fUVgh`hYb'k UbXYfghž'gdØfgh'Xi'X]Y'9\`Zi fW hž'X]Y'a]h'X]YgYb
Ubh]_Yb'A Y]ghYfk Yf_Yb'j YfVi bXYb`]gh"9]bY'?Ua Y'!cXYf
F Ybh]YfZU\fh'ni f'bU\Y[Y'Y[YbYb'HYa dY'Ub`U[Y'j cb'?UfbU`k]fX
XY]b'9f'YVb]g'UVfi bXYb'i bX'X]f'XUg'; YZØ\``[YVYbž'HY]'X]YgYf
i fU'hYb'; YgW]W hY'ni'gY]b"

8]YgY'8Ygh]bUh]cbYb'g]bX'b]W h'bi f'\]ghcf]gWY'Gh`hYbž'gcbXYfb
'YVYbX][Y'9fnÅ\`i b[Ybž'X]Y'X]W'Y]b'UXYbž'h]YZ`]b'X]Y
J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'Y]bni hUi W'Yb"8]Y'9bhXYW_i b[`X]YgYf
UfW`Ac`c []gWYb'GW`hY'j Yfgdf]W h'bi f'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WY
9f'YVb]ggYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'k Yfhj c``Y'9]bV`]W_Y`]b'XUg'9fVY'XYf
A YbgW\Y]h"

NY]hfY]gY'Xi fW'X]Y'?i`hi fYb'.K]Y'Xi']b

^YXYa '@UbX'; YgWk]Wk hY` \ Ui hbU\ `Yf`YVYb
_Ubbgh

GhY`X]f]j cfzXi`ghY\gh]j cf`Y]bYa`U`hYb`HYa dY`z`XYggYb
GhY]ba Ui Yfb`; YgWk]Wk hYb`Ui g`Ab[gh]j Yf[Ub[YbYb`NY]hYb
YfnA\`Yb"8i`Uha Ygh`X]Y`_Ø\`Y`@ ZhY]b`i bX`gdØfgh`X]Y`A U[]Y`XYf
; YgWk]Wk hYz`X]Y`\]Yf`]b`^YXYa`K`]b_Y`di`g]Yfh`^XYg`@UbX`\Uh
gY]bY`Y][YbYbž`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`?i`hi fgh`hYbž`X]Y`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Ui`ZX]Y
J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h]j Yfk`Y]gYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`XUg`@YVYb`XYf
A YbgWkYb`]b`XYf`; Y[Ybk Ufh`dfA[Yb"J`cb`XYb`DmfUa`]XYb`]b
Y`[mdhYb`V]g`ni`f`5`_fcdc`]g`]b`; f]YWkYb`UbX`^X]Y`K`Y`h`]ghY]b
f]Yg][Yg; YgWk]Wk hgVi`Wk`z`XUg`XUfUi`Zk`UfhYhž`j`cb`X]f`[Y`YgYb`ni
k`YfXYb"

6YgcbXYfg`Y]bXfi`W_gj`c``]gh`Y]b`6Ygi`Wk`]b`DYfi`ž`k`c`X]Y
a`mgh]gWkY`F`i`]bYbghUXh`A`UWk`i`D]Wk`i`k`]Y`Y]b`ghY]bYfbYg`ž`k`Y`]b
XYb`5bXYb`gWk]a`a`Yfh`K`Ybb`Xi`X]Y`gWk`]bXY`YffY[YbXYb`_U!
HfU]g`k`UbXYfghi`bX`XUVY]`X]Y`UVk`YWk`g`i`b[gfY]WkY`:`cfU`i`bX
: Ui`bU`VYk`i`bXYfghž`k`]fX`X]f`gWk`bY``_`Ufz`XUgg`Xi`Ui`Z`XYb`Gdi`fYb
Y]bYf`XYf`ZUgn]b]YfYbXghYb`?i`hi`fYb`XYf`A`YbgWk`\Y]hg[YgWk]Wk hY
V]gh`9]b`; i`]XY`YfnA`\`h`X]f`; YgWk]Wk hYb`ØVYf`X]Y`@YVYbgk`Y]gY`XYf
_Už`ØVYf`\`fYb`; `Ui`VYb`i`bX`]f`VY]bXfi`W_YbXYg`K`]ggYb`]b
6YfY]WkYb`k`]Y`5ghfcbca`]Y`i`bX`@UbXk`]fhgWk`UZh`<`U`hY`XY]bY
?Ua`YfU`VYfY]h`^XYf`GcbbYbUi`Z[Ub[`ØVYf`A`UWk`i`D]Wk`i`[Y\`Øfh
ni`XYb`Y]bXfi`W_gj`c``ghYb`BUhi`fgWk`Ui`gd]Y`Yb`XYf`K`Y`h`i`bX`k`]fX
X]f`ZØf`]a`a`Yf`]a`]; YX`Wk`hb]g`V`Y]VYb"

5VYf`Ui`Wk`Y`[mdhYb`\`Uh`a`]h`gY]bYb`a`cbi`a`YbhU`Yb`DmfUa`]XYb
i`bX`XYa`a`U`Ygh`h]gWkYb`B`]`Y]bYb`[Ub`n`Y][YbYb`7\`Ufa`Y`"5i`Z
Y]bYf`:`Y`i`_YbZU\`fh`_Ubbgh`Xi`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W_YbXY
@UbXgWk`UZh`VYk`i`bXYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`X]Y`i`bnA`\`][Yb`U`hYb
HYa`dY`Yf`_i`bXYb"8]Y`Gh`hYb`j`cb`@`I`cf`i`bX`?`UfbU`_ni`a
6Y]gd]Y`YfnA`\`Yb`j`cb`; ØhYfb`i`bX`D\`UfUcbYbž`X]Y`\]Yf`Y]bgh
fY[]YfhYb`"i`bX`[`Ui`V`a`]fž`k`Ybb`Xi`Xi`fWk`XUg`HU`XYf`?`Øb][Y
gWk`YbXYfghž`k`c`X]Y`; f`AVYf`XYf`VYXYi`hYbXghYb`<`YffgWkYf`^]Y[Ybž
k`]fX`X]f`X]Y`DfUWk`h`i`bX`A`UWk`h`XYf`U`hYb`Y`[mdhYf`\`Ui`hbU\
VYk`i`gg`h`5`hYfbUh]j`_Ubbgh`Xi`Ub`Y]bYf`[**YZØ\`fhYb`Hci`f**
hY]`bY\`a`Ybž`i`a`bcWk`h]YZYfY`9]bV`]W_Y]b`X]YgY`ØVYfk`A`h][YbXY

?i`hi`f`ni`Yf\U`hYb"

⊖`>Ud Ub`ZØ\fh`X]W\`Y]b`GdUn]Yf[Ub[`Xi`fW\`X]Y`GhfU»Yb`j`cb`?`mc`hc
Ui`ZY]bY`NY]hfY]gY`]b`X]Y`9Xc!NY]h" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi` \]ghcf]gW\Y
HYa`dY`i`bX`GW`fY]bY`Yb`hXYW`Yb`ž`X]Y`a`]h]\`fYf`fUZZ]b]YfhYb
5fW\]hY`_hi`f`i`bX`XYf`i`a` [YVYbXYb`BUhi`f`\Ufa`cb]YfYb""9]b
6Ygi`W\`XYg`?`]b`_U`i`!`ž`Ui`W\`VY`_Ubb`h`U`g`XYf`;`c`XYbY`DUj`]`cb`ž`]gh
Y]b`UVgc`i`hYg`A`i`gg""8]Y`YfVUi` `]W\Y`5ha`cgd\`ÅfY`XYg`C`fhYg`gcf[`h
XUZØf`ž`XUgg`Xi` \]Yf`]bbY\U`hYb`i`bX`X]Y`Gh]`Y` [Yb]Y»Yb`_Ubbgh"
I`a`XUg`_i`hi`fY`Y`9f`YVb]g`UVni`fi`bXYb`ž`Ya`dZY`\`Y`]W\`X]fž`Ub
Y]bYf`HY`nYfYa`cb]Y`hY]`ni`bY`a`Yb""8Ug`]gh`b]W\`h`bi`f`Y]bY
;`Y`Y`[`Yb`Y]hž`a`Y`\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`UdUb]gW\Y`HfUX]h]cb`ni`Y`fbYb`ž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]b`;`Ybi`gg`ZØf`X]Y`G]bbY"

I`a`X]Y`;`YgW\]W\`hY`gc`]bhYbg]j`k`]Y`a`Ò[`]W\`ni`Yf`YVYb`ž`gc`hYgh
Xi`Ui`W\`c`_U`Y`;`Ygh]W\`_Y]hYb`b]W\`h]YfdUggYb""⊖`A`YI`_]c`Yhk`U
k`]fX`XUg`8`É`XY`c`g`A`i`Yfhc`g`YVYbX][`ž`k`Ybb`;`Ua`]]Yb`Xi`fW\`X]Y
GhfU»Yb`n]Y\Yb`ž`i`a`]\`fY`j`Yfghc`fVYbYb`5b[`Y`\`Øf][`Yb`ni`Y`\`fYb"
8]Y`Vi`bhYb`5`h`ÅfY`ž`X]Y`a`]h`6`i`a`Yb`i`bX`?`YfnYb`[`YgW\`a`ØW`h]g]bXž
gdYbXYb`X]f`Y]bY`[`Ubn`VYgcbXYfY`9bYf[`]Y`i`bX`j`Yfa`]hY`b`Y]b
h]YZg`J`Yfgh`Å`b`Xb]g`ZØf`X]Y`c`_U`Y`?`i`hi`f`i`bX`@YVYb`gk`Y]gY"

D`Ubgh`Xi`Y]bY`F`Y]gY`ž`XUbb`XYb`_Y`XUfUb`ž`X]YgY`_i`hi`fY`Y`b
NY]hnYi` [Yb`a`]h`F`YgdY`_h`ni`VYhfUW\`hYb""⊖`j`]Y`Yb`F`Y`[`]cbYb`[`]Vh
Yg`A`Ò[`]W\`_Y]hYb`ž`K`cf`_g`cdg`cXYf`?`i`fgY`ni`Vi`W\Yb`ž`VY]`XYbYb
Xi`]b`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYg`@UbXYg`Y]bhUi`W\Yb`_Ubbgh""9[`U`c`V
HØdZYfb`]b`;`f]YW\Yb`UbX`c`XYf`K`YVYb`]b`;`i`UhYa`U`U`Yg`[`]Vh
i`bn`Å`\`][`Y`A`Ò[`]W\`_Y]hYb`ž`;`YgW\]W\`hY`\`Ui`hbU\`ni`Yf`YVYb`°

GW\ Uhngi`W\`Y`ZØf`5`VYb`hYi`fYf.`DfU`_h]gW\`Y
H]ddg`ZØf`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W\`Y`F`Y]gYb`ni
\]ghcf]gW\`Yb`<][`\`][`\hg`°

8]Y`9f`_i`bXi`b[`]UfW\`Å`c`c`[`]gW\Yf`Gh`Å`hYb`]gh`b]W\`h`bi`f`Y]bY`F`Y]gY
]b`X]Y`J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\`Y]b`5VYb`hYi`Yfž`XUg`X]Y`G]bbY
VY`YVh" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][`Y`d`fU`_h]gW\`Y`H]ddg`ž`X]Y`X]f`\`Y`ZYb`k`YfXYb`ž
XY]bY`GW\`Uhngi`W\`Y`b`UW\`\]ghcf]gW\`Yb`<][`\`][`\hg`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W\`ni

[YghU`hYb"

- : fØ\`nY]h][`d`UbYb.´6Yj cf`Xi `X]W\`Ui Z`X]Y`F`Y]gY`a UW\ghž gc`hYgh`Xi `X]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`Yk`Y`][Yb`Gh`hYb`]bZcfa`]YfYb" J]Y`Y`UfW\`Ac`c`[]gW\Y`Gh`hYb`ž`k`]Y`X]Y`DmfUa`]XYb`j`cb ;]nY\`]b`Y`[mdhYb`cXYf`A UW\i`D]W\i`]b`DYfi`ž`YfZcfXYfb Y]bY`5ba`Y`Xi`b`[`cXYf`Y]bY`H]W`YhfYgYfj`]Yfi`b`[`]a`J`c`f`Ui`g` Gc`_`Ubbgh`Xi`Ub`[Y`K`UfhYgW\`Ub`[Yb`j`Yfa`Y]XYb`i`bX XY]bY`NY]h`cdh]a`U`bi`hYb"
- @c`_`U`Y` : Ø\`fYf`Yb`[U`[]YfYb.´l`a`Y]b`h]YZfYg JYfgh`bXb]g`ZØf`X]Y`Gh`hYb`i`bX`]\`fY` ; YgW\]W\hY`ni Yf\`U`hYb`ž`]gh`Yg`Ya`dZY`\`Ybgk`Yfhž`Y]bYb`´c`_`U`Yb` : Ø\`fYf`ni Vi`W\Yb"´8]YgY`9l`dYfhYb`ØZbYb`X]f`X]Y`HØf`ni ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb` ; YgW\]W\hYb`i`bX <]bhYf`[fi`bX]bZcfa`Uh]cbYbž`X]Y`]b`F`Y]gYZØ`fYfb`c`Zi`b]W\h ni`Z]bXYb`g]bX"´J]Y`Y]W\h`YfZ\`fgh`Xi`gc`[Uf`j`cb j`YfVcf`[YbYb` ; Y\`Y]a`b]ggYbž`X]Y`X]Y`A`UggYb`b]W\h`_`YbbYb`
- 5i`gfØghi`b`[`ZØf`X`Yb`5i`»`YbVYfY]W\.`J]Y`Y` UfW\`Ac`c`[]gW\Y`Gh`hYb`VYZ]bXYb`g]W\`]b`UV`[Y`Y`[YbYb ; YV]YhYb`cXYf`YfZcfXYfb`K`UbXYfhci`fYb"´6YfY]hY`X]W\ XUfUi`Zj`cf.´6Yei`Ya`Y`K`UbXYfgW\i`\`Yž`Y]bY k`]YXYfj`Yfk`YbXVUFY`K`UggYfZUgW\Y`i`bX`Y]b`gc`]XYf GcbbYbgW\i`hn`g]bX`i`bj`Yfn]W\hVUFY`6Y`[`Y]hYf"´J`Yf`[]gg Ui`W\`b]W\h`Y]bY`?`Ua`YfUž`i`a`X]Y`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb @UbXgW\UZhYb`i`bX`\]ghcf]gW\Yb`F`Y`_`hY`ZYghni`\`U`hYb`
- F`Y`gdY`_`h]YfY`X]Y`?`i`hi`f.´6Y]`XY]bYa`5VYbhYi`Yf`]gh`Yg k`]W\h][`ž`X]Y`_`i`hi`fY`Yb` ; YdZc`[Yb\`Y]hYb`i`bX`F`Y`[Y`b`XYg`Yk`Y`][Yg`@UbXYg`ni`fYgdY`_`h]YfYb"´J]Y`Y`Gh`hYb`\`UVYb ghfYb`[Y`J`c`fgW\`f]ZhYbž`k`]Y`ni`a`´6Y]gd]Y`X`Ug`J`YfVchž VYgh]a`a`hY`6YfY]W\Y`ni`VYhfYhYb`cXYf`ni`Zchc`[fUZ]YfYb" 5W\hY`XUfUi`Z`X]YgY`F`Y`[Y`b`ni`VYZc`[Ybž`i`a`X]Y VYY]bXfi`W`_`YbXY` ; YgW\]W\hY`i`bX`XYb`K`Yfh`XYf`Gh`hYb`ni VYk`U`fYb"
- 8]Y`VYghY`F`Y]gYnY]h`k`Å`\`Yb.´8]Y`K`U`\`XYg F`Y]gYa`cbUhg`_`Ubb`XYb`i`bhYfgW\]YX`Ui`ga`UW\Yb"´J]Y`Y`\]ghcf]gW\Y`Gh`hYb`g]bX`]b`XYf`<`Ui`dhfY]gYnY]h`ØVYf`Ui`ZYb i`bX`XUg`K`YhYf`_`Ubb`i`bUb`[YbY\`a`gY]b"´bZcfa`]YfY`X]W\

ØVYf'X]Y'VYghYb'F Y]gYnY]hYb'i bX'd`UbY'XY]bYb'6Ygi Wk
k Å\fybX'XYf'BYVYbgU]gcb"Gc`_Ubbgh'Xi`XUg'5a V]YbhY
VYggYf'[Yb]Y» Yb'i bX'X]Y'A U[]Y'XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h]b
U`Yf'Fi` \Y'Yf'YVYb"

Ni gÅhn`]W'gc`hYgh'Xi`X]W'ØVYf`c`_U`Y': YghY`cXYf
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]bZcfa`]YfYbž'X]Y`\Åi`Z[]b`XYf`BÅ\Y
UfWÅc`c[]gWYf'GhÅhhYb`ghUhhZ]bXYb"C`Zi`Ugh'Xi`Ub`X]YgYb`HU[Yb
X]Y'A Ò[]W`_Y]hž'X]Y'6fÅi`WY'i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`\Ui`hbU`ni`Yf`YVYb
i bX`Yf`\Å`hgh'XUXi`fW`Y]bYb`bcW`h]YZfY'9]bV`]W`_]b`X]Y'?i`hi`f`XYg
@UbXYg"A`UW`X]Y]bY`F Y]gY`ni`Y]bYf'[Ubn`VYgcbXYfYb
GW`Uhngi`W`Yž'X]Y`X]f`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXghYb`C`fhY`nY][`hž
gcbXYfb`X]W`_Ui`W`_a`]h`XYf`GY`Y`Y`XYf`Yk`Y][`Yb`F Y[]cb
j`YfV]bXYh`

CV`Xi`Xi`fW`X]Y`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`Fi`]bYb`Ubh]_Yf`GhÅXhY
gW`YbXYfghž]b`X]Y'; Y\Y]a`b]ggY`j`Yf[Ub[YbYf'?i`hi`fYb
Y]bhUi`W`gh`cXYf`X]W`_VY]Y]bYf`GW`Uhngi`W`Y`]b`i`bVY`_UbbhY
@UbXgW`UZhYb`k`U[gh`XUg'5VYbhYi`Yf`k`UfhYh`bi`f`XUfUi`Z`YbXhXYW`_h
ni`k`YfXYb`@Ugg`X]W`_j`cb`XYf': Ugn]bUh]cb`XYf'; YgW`]W`hY
a`]hfY]» Yb'i bX`gdØfY`XYb`Di`g`j`Yf[Ub[YbYf`NY]hYb" :XYf`GW`f]hh
Ui`Z`X]YgYb`UfWÅc`c[]gW`Yb`DZUXYb`YfnÅ`\`higY]bY`Y][`YbY
; YgW`]W`hY`i`bX`ÒZbYh`X]f`X]Y`HØfYb`ni`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Yb
9f`YVb]ggYb"D`UW`_XY]bY`?`c`ZYfž`_]W`_Y`XUg`b`ÅW`ghY`N]Y`_Ui`Z`X]Y
6i`W`_Yh`@gh`i`bX`a`UW`_X]W`_VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]bY`F Y]gYž'X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f
XY]bY`G]W`h`Ui`Z`X]Y`K`Y`h`j`Yf`ÅbXYfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`_X]W`_gY`Vgh"8`JY
GW`ÅhnY`XYf'; YgW`]W`hY`g]bX`bi`f`Y]bYb`?`]W`_YbXhZYfbh`k`U[Y`XYb
GW`f]hh`i`bX`k`YfXY`HY]`X]YgYf'[fc» Ufh][`Yb`9bXhXYW`_i`b[ghci`f`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`_Y]bY!fY]gY"XY