

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Y`A ca YbhY  
Ui Z`XYb`bYi Yb`9I dYX]h]cbg!  
? fYi nZU\ fhYb`

9f`YVYb`G]Y`a U» [ YgW\ bY]XYfhY`9j Ybhg`Ui Z`@i l i g!  
9I dYX]h]cbg\_fYi nZU\ fhYb`XYf`FYYXYfY]`Gk Ub`<Y`Yb]W]b  
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`8Ygh]bUh]cbYb"



I g\i U]Už`5f[ Ybh]b]Yb`!`8]Y`FYYXYfY]`Gk Ub`<Y`Yb]WV]YhYh  
i bhYf`XYa`A chhc` 6YgcbXYfY`? fYi nZU\ fh`a U» [ YgW\ bY]XYfhY  
9j Ybhg`Ui Z`\fYb`9I dYX]h]cbg!`? fYi nZU\ fhgW\ ]ZZYb`" G<`J Y[ U~`i bX  
" G<`8]UbU~`Ub`"8]YgY` : cfa`XYg`F Y]gYbg`]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]b`K Y[ ž  
X]Y`K Y`h`ni`YbhXYW\_Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\Y]b`]XYU`Yg`5a V]YbhYž`i a  
VYgcbXYfY`@YVYbgYfY][ b]ggY`ni`ZY]Yfb`"CV`fi bXY` ; YVi fhghU[ Yž  
K ]YXYfgY\Yb`a ]h: fYi bXYbž: ]fa YbZY]Yfbž: `]hYfk cW\Yb`cXYf  
; c`XYbY`<cW\ nY]hYb` `U`XUg`\_Ubb`Ub`Ui » Yf[ Yk`Ò\ b`]W\Yb`C fhYb  
]ba ]hYb`XYf`BUhi f`nY`YVf]Yfh`k YfXYb"

8]Y`GW\ ]ZY`XYf`FYYXYfY]`g]bX`Ui Z`\ÒW\ghYa`B]j YUi`\_c`bn]d]Yfh`  
" G<`J Y[ U~`V]YhYh`D`Uhn`ZØf`%) & ;`ÀghYž`k`À\ fYbX`X]Y`" G<`8]UbU~  
ZØf`%- & ;`ÀghY`Ui g[ Y`Y[ h]`gh`6Y]XY`GW\ ]ZY`nY]W\ bYb`g]W\`Xi fW\

Y]bYb')!GhYfbY!; ÅghYgYfj ]W'gck ]Y'a cXYfbYg'ðhYf]Yi f'Ui g"  
8Ufi bhYf'j YfghY\h'a Ub'b]W'h'bi f'UbgdfYWYbXYg'8Yg][ bž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W\`ÒWghYb'?ca Zcfh'i bX'VYghYb'GYfj ]W'"8UfØVYf  
\]bUi g'Z]bXYb'X]Y'?fYi nZU\fhYb'Ub'j YfgW ]YXYbYb'c fhYb'ghUhhž'X]Y  
j cb'XYf'5bhUf\_h]g'ØVYf'5Zf'\_U'V]g'\]b'ni 'Yi fcdÅ]gWYb'?ØghYb'i bX  
Ui W'XYf'5f\_h]g'fY]WYb"

## 9I \_`i g]j Y`F Y]gYUb[ YVchY

9]b'6Y]gd]Y`ZØf'Y]bY'gc`WY'VYgcbXYfY'?fYi nZU\fh]gh'X]Y`F Y]gY  
a ]h'XYf'" G< 'J Y[ U~'"8]YgY'ghUfhYh'UV' l g\i U]U'i bX'ZØ\fh'%%  
BÅW'hY`Ub[ 'Xi fW'XUg'K YXXY`a Yfž'j cb'&\*"`>Ubi Uf'V]g'\*"  
: YVfi Uf'&\$&\*žVY]Y]bYa 'DfY]g'j cb'%"( " , \$ '9i fc'dfc'DYfgcb']b  
Y]bYf'5i » Yb\_UV]bY" `ð'X]YgYa 'DfY]g'g]bX'J YfdZY[ i b[ 'i bX  
&( !Ghi bXYb!Fcca gYfj ]W'VYfY]hg'Ybh\U'hYb"

: Øf'X]Y'" G< '8]UbU~`\Uh'Gk Ub'<Y`Yb]WY]bY'F Y]gY'j cb  
J ]W'hc]U#b]gY`A U\Å#GYmWY`Yb'V]g'A ca VUgU#? Yb]U' [ Yd`Ubhž'X]Y  
j ca '%- 'V]g'&- 'C\_hcVYf'&\$&) 'ghUhhZ]bXYb'k ]fX'"8]Y'8Ui Yf  
VYhfÅ[ h'\]Yf'%'\$ BÅW'hYž'i bX'XYf'DfY]g'VYhfÅ[ h'+") \$\$'9i fc'dfc  
DYfgcb']b'Y]bYf'5i » Yb\_UV]bYž'YVYbZU`g']b\_'i g]j Y'J YfdZY[ i b[  
i bX'Fcca gYfj ]W"

## B UW\U`h][ \_Y]h'i bX'G]WYf\Y]h

⇒a 'FU\ a Yb']\fYf'ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'D`ÅbY'd`Ubh'Gk Ub'<Y`Yb]WXYb'6Ui  
j cb'XfY]bYi Yb'9I dYX]h]cbg]!fYi nZU\fhgW ]ZYbž'X]Y'a ]h'Y]bYa  
X]YgY`Y`Y\_hf]gWYb'<mVf]XUbhf]YV'i bX'Y]bYa 'G7F'?UhU`mgUhc f  
Ui g[ YghUhhYh'gY]b'k YfXYb'"8]Yg'nY][ h'XUg'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'XYf  
FYYXYfY]ZØf'B UW\U`h][ \_Y]h'i bX'XYb'a ]b]a U`Yb'Ò\_c`c[ ]gWYb  
: i » UVXfi W\_k Å\fybX']\fYf'F Y]gYb"

8]Y'VYghY\YbXYb'GW ]ZY'" G< 'A ]bYfj U~'i bX'" G< 'J Y[ U~'gck ]Y'X]Y  
" G< '8]UbU~'VYg]mYb'\c\Y'9]g'\_UggYb!NYfh]Z]n]Yfi b[ Yb' 'D7')  
Vnk "'D7'\*' 'i bX'Yb'gdYfYWYb'XYb'GC@5G!F Y[ i `Uf]Yb' GUZY  
F Yhi fb'hc'Dc fh "'8]YgY'G]WYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYbž'XUgg  
; ÅghY'i bX'6YgUhni b[ 'Ui W' ]b'gWk ]Yf][ Yb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'g]WYf  
ni fØW\_\_Y\fyb'\_ØbbYb"

DUhf]n]U' ðbhc fbcž7\]YZ'7ca a YfW]U''C ZZ]Wf'j cb'Gk Ub' <Y''Yb]Wž  
 VYhcbh'X]Y'Y]ba U' ][ Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\ \_Y]hž'k ]W\h][ Y '@YVYbgYfY][ b]ggY'Ub  
 gc'W\ 'Ui » Yf[ Yk Ò\ b' ]W\ Yb' C fhYb' ni 'ZY]Yfbž'i bX'\ YVh'\ Yfj cfž'XUgg  
 X]Y' ? fYi nZU\ fhYb' b]W\ h' bi f' Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y' F Y]gYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\  
 i bj Yf[ Ygg' ]W\ Y'9f'YVb]ggY'V]YhYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'9l dYX]h]cbg! ? fYi nZU\ fhYb' i bX  
 XYb'GW\ ]ZgUb[ YVchYb'VYgi W\ Yb'G]Y'V]hY'X]Y'cZZ]n]Y''Yb'GY]hYb  
 j cb' **C dYbDF** 'i bX' **Gk Ub' <Y''Yb]W**

8YhU]`g	
C fh	l g\i U]Už'5f[ Ybh]b]Yb
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "cdYbdf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gk Ub\Y''Yb]WŤa</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY