

A UbmY`Yh]; Ua Y`FYgYfj Y. i bgYfY`YfghY GUZUf]]b GØXUZf]_U

9]bY'GUZUf]']b'GØXUZf]_U'[]'h'U'g'XUg'i 'h]a Uh]j Y
H]YfVYcVUW hi b[gYf'YVb]g"'K]f'g]bX']bg'A UbmY'Yh]'; Ua Y
F YgYfj Y'[YZU\fYbži a 'i bg'XUg'gY'Vgh'Ubni gY\Yb'I bgYfY
GUZUf]']b'GØXUZf]_U'gc'`hY']a a Yf'gY'hgUa 'k YfXYb"'I bgYfY
9fk Ufhi b[Yb'ki fXYb'Xi fW\XXYb'A mh\cg'i bX'XUg'8fUa U
X]YgYg'VYfØ\a hYb'FY]gYn]Y`g'VYZØ[Y`hž'UVYf'YVYbgc
[YXÀa dZh'Xi fW\'i bgYfY'GUZUf]']b'BUa]V]Už'X]Y'Y]bZUW\
i bØVYfhfYZZ]W\'k Uf"'Jcf'X]YgYa '<]bhYf[fi bX'ki gghYb'k]fž
XUgg'GØXUZf]_U'i bg'gck c\``YfZfYi Yb'U`g'Ui W\'YbhhAi gW\Yb
k ØfXY"'HfchnXYa 'k c``hYb'k]f'i bVYX]b[h'XYb'[fc»Yb'<i bX
XYf'UZf]_Ub]gW\Yb'GUZUf]'gY\Ybž'XYf'ZØf'XYb'?fØ[Yf!
BUh]cbU'dUf_'VYfØ\a h']ghž'XYf'U`g'Y]bYf'XYf'VYghYb'CfhY'XYf
K Y`h'[]'hži a 'X]Y' 6][':']j Y'f@Ok Yž'@YcdUfXž'/Ua d\\Y``]d/

9]bY'GUZUf]']b'GØXUZf]_U'[]`h'U`g'XUg'i `h]a Uh]j Y H]YfVYcVUW\hi b[gYf`YVb]g"'K]f'g]bX']bg'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Y [YZU\fYbž'i a 'i bg'XUg'gY`Vgh'Ubni gY\Yb

I bgYfY GUZUf]]b GØXUZf]_U gc ``hY]a a Yf gY `hgUa k YfXYb" I bgYfY 9fk Ufhi b[Yb k i fXYb Xi fW XYb A mh\cg i bX XUg 8 fUa U X]YgYg VYfØ\a hYb FY]gYn]Y `g VYZØ[Y `hž UVYf YVYbgc [YXÀa d Zh Xi fW i bgYfY GUZUf]]b B Ua]V]Už X]Y Y]b ZUW i bØVYfhfY ZZ]W k Uf" J cf X]YgYa <]bhYf[fi bX k i gghYb k]fž XUgg GØXUZf]_U i bg gck c\`YfZfYi Yb U`g Ui W YbhhÀi gWXYb k ØfXY"

HfchnXYa 'k c``hYb'k]f'i bVYX]b[h'XYb'[fc»Yb'<i bX'XYf
UZf]_Ub]gWXYb'GUZUf]'gY\Ybž'XYf'ZØf'XYb'?fØ[Yf!BUh]cbU`dUf_
VYfØ\a h']ghž'XYf'U`g'Y]bYf'XYf'VYghYb'CfhY'XYf'K Y`h'[]`hži a 'X]Y
6][':]j Y 'f@Òk Yž'@YcdUfXž'BUg\cfbž'9`YZUbh'i bX'6ØZZY`Ł'ni
gY\Yb"'K]f'YbhgWX]YXYb'i bg'ZØf'XUg'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Y

K Ug]gh X Ug A Ub mY `Y h]; Ua Y F Y g Y f j Y 3

A UbmY`Yh]žk Ugʻ]bʻXYfʻ`c_U`YbʻG\Ub[UUb!GdfUWXY` XYfʻCfhʻXYf GhYfbY 'VYXYi hYhžʻ]ghʻY]bʻ&' \$'_a &'[fc»Ygʻdf]j UhYgʻK]`XfYgYfj Uh]bʻXYfʻDfcj]bnʻA di a U`Ub[Uʻ]bʻGØXUZf]_U"'9gʻhY]`hʻb]WXh Y]b[YnÀi bhYʻ; fYbnYbʻa]hʻXYbʻdf]j UhYbʻFYgYfj UhYbʻH]a VUj Uh]ʻ]a BcfXYbʻi bXʻGUV]ʻGUbXʻ]a 'GØXYbʻi bXʻXYa 'f]Yg][Ybʻf‰-"(,) '_a &Ł ?fØ[Yf!BUh]cbU`dUf_']a 'CghYb"

 $8 \ Ub_`XYf`cZZYbYb`; fYbnY`ni `?fØ[Yf`[]Vh`Yg`]a `A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y FYgYfj Y`_Y]bYb`A Ub[Y``Ub`H]YfYb` `Y]bgWX`]Y<math>*$ `]W\`XYf`6][::]j Y"

- 'U`h1 @Ok Yb 'hf]b_Yb 'Ui g'Y]bYa 'Dcc`']a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y FYgYfj Y 2
- $"U"h1 9]bY"YfgWXfcW_YbY"5bh]"cdY 2$
- 'U`h1 | bhYfgW\AhnYb'G]Y'b]W\h'XYb'?UZZYfbVØZZY` 2
- 'U`h1 9]b 'B Ug\cfb 'k Ub XYfh 'Xi fW\ 'XUg 'A UbmY `Yh]'; Ua Y F YgYfj Y 2
- 'U`h1 NYVfU'b]a a 'Y]bYb'GW\`i \underline{W} 2
- 'U`h1 9]b'; YdUfX']b'Fi\Y 2
- 'U`h1 9]b 'ghc`nYf'@Ok Y 2

K]`Xh]YfY`g]bX`\]Yf`Yhk Ug`gW\k]Yf][Yf`ni `YbhXYW_Yb`U`g`]b`GUV] GUbX`i bX`H]a VUj Uh]ž`XU`Yg`k Yb][Yf`K UggYf`[]Vhž`UVYf`X]Y 6Y`c\bi b[Yb`g]bX`@Y[]cb"`A UbmY`Yh]`]gh`b]W\h`bi f`[Øbgh][Yfž gcbXYfb`Ui W\`k YgYbh`]W\``Y]gYf"

GUV] 'GUbXg'\Uh'Y]bYb'[ih'YhUV`]YfhYb'BUaYb'ibX'k]fX'cZh'U``Y]bUigX]YgYa'; fibX'Uig[YkÀ\`h"AUbmY`Yh]']gh'j]Y`kYb][YfVY_Ubbh'ibX'V]YhYh'a]h'bif'XfY]'@cX[Yg'Y]b']bh]aYfYg'9f`YVb]g"; fc>Y'FY]gY[fiddYbž'X]Y']b'6iggYb'ibhYfkY[g'g]bXž'kYfXYb'G]Y\]Yf'b]W\h'UbhfYZZYb"'HUhgÀW\`]W\'kØfXY'Yg'\\b'gW\kYf'ZU``Ybž

9]b fi \][Yf Cfh

 $8 \ Ug'A \ UbmY`Yh]'; \ Ua \ Y'FYgYfj \ Y']gh'k \ Yb][\ Yf'Ybhk \]W_Y`h'U`g'gY]bY\\?c``Y[\ Yb'i bX'n]Y\ h'XU\Yf'k \ Yb][\ Yf'Hci f]ghYb'Ub"'8 \ Yf'; \ fi bX'XUZØf\\`]Y[\ h']b'XYf'Xi b_`Yb'J \ Yf[\ Ub[\ Yb\Y]h'GØXUZf]_Ug''' \ \ \ XYb'\J\\fYb'XYf \ SdUfh\Y]X'k \ Uf'A \ UbmY`Yh]'XUg'Y]bn][\ Y'K \]`XfYgYfj \ Uhž']b'XUg \ gW\k \ UfnY'GØXUZf]_UbYf'Y]bfY]gYb'_cbbhYb'''8 \ Yf'?fØ[\ Yf! \ B \ Uh]cbU`dUf_'k \ Uf'ni 'X]YgYf'NY]h'ZØf'g]Y'[\ YgdYffh'' \ 8 \ Ya \ YbhgdfYW\YbX'\Uh'X]Y'FY[\]Yfi \ b[' gY\f'k \ Yb][']b'A \ UbmY`Yh] \]bj \ Ygh]Yfh''$

'U`h1 25h`Ug'/ '6cchg'9]b'k]`XYf''1b[Yf'a Àbb`]W\Yf'@OkY']b

A UbmY`Yh]`k i fXY`%- *' `U`g`df]j UhYg`K]`XfYgYfj Uh`[Y[fØbXYh"`9g [Y\Òfh`XYa ``c_U`Yb`A b]g]!GhUa a ž`XYf`gY]h; YbYfUh]cbYb`]b`XYf; Y[YbX``YVh`i bX`XUg`@UbX`Xi fW\`XUg`gØXUZf]_Ub]gW\Y`FYgh]hi h]cbcZ`@UbX`F][\hg`5Wh`YfZc`[fY]W\`VYUbgdfi W\h`\Uh"`8]Y`XfY]`df]j UhYb@cX[Yg`]a `FYgYfj Uh`nU\`Yb`?cbnYgg]cbg[YVØ\fYb`Ub`XYbGhUa a "

8 Yf`\]ghcf]gW\Y`A Ub[Y``Ub`ghUUh`]W\Yf`I bhYfghØhni b[`VYXYi hYhž XUgg`XUg`F YgYfj Uh`V]g`\Yi hY`fY`Uh]j`i bYfgW\`cggYb`]gh"`B UhØf`]W\
Øa a Yfh`g]W\`X]Y`H]Yfk Y`h`b]W\hi a `Dc`]h]`cXYf`< UbXY`ži bX`G]Y
k YfXYb`ZYghghY``Ybž`XUgg`XUg`A UbmY`Yh]; Ua Y`FYgYfj Y
H]YfVYcVUW\hi b[Yb`V]YhYhž`X]Y`Yg`a]h`gY]bYb`[YdZY[hYb
BUW\VUfb`a]h`k Y]h`k Yb][Yf`A YbgW\Yb`Ui ZbY\a Yb`_ÒbbYb"

I bgYfY GUZUf]]b A UbmY Yh]

K]f'j YfVfUW\hYb'XfY]'BÀW\hY']a '<cbYm[i]XY'?\c_U'A cmU'7Ua d]a 'A UbmY'Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Y"'8]Yg'_cghYhY'Y]b'[i hYg'GhØW_'a Y\fž U`g'k]f'bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY'nU\`Yb'k ØfXYbž'UVYf'Yg'k UfYb'X]Y'`YhnhYb XfY]'BÀW\hY'i bgYfYg'A cbUhg'i bX'k]f'k c``hYb'b]W\h'Ui Z'Y]bY'GUZUf]]b''GØXUZf]_U'j Yfn]W\hYbž'XUg'Ub[YV`]W\'Y]bYf'XYf'VYghYb'CfhY'XYf K Y`h']qh'K Y`h'ni a '6YcVUW\hYb'j cb'K]`Xh]YfYb"

 $K]f'YffY]WXhYb'XUg'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Y'bUWX'Y]bYf \\ ZØbZghØbX][Yb': U\fh'j cb'9gk Uh]b]'fGk Ug]`UbXŁ'''I bg'k Uf'\Y]»'i bX \\ gh]W_]['i bX'k]f'ZfYi hYb'i bgž'i bgYf'5i hc'ZØf'XfY]'HU[Y'Ui Zni [YVYb$

'U`h1 | bgYf'GUZUf]nY`h']a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Y 25h`Ug'/
6cchg'l bgYf'GUZUf]nY`h']a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Y

5`g`k]f`A UbmY`Yh]`YffY]W\hYbž'k UfYb`k]f`Xi fW\BUa]V]Už'@Ygch\c i bX`9gk Uh]b]`[YZU\fYb`i bX`\UhhYb`XUVY]`j]Yf`XYf`6][`:]jY
[YgY\Yb`fU``Y`Ui »Yf`6ØZZY`Ł"'8U\Yf`k UfYb`k]f`]b`Y]bYf`gcf[`cgYbGh]a a i b[`i bX`b]W\h`XUa]h`VYgW\ÀZh][hž`X]Y`[fc»Yb`ZØbZ'?ÀghW\YbUbni_fYi nYbž`U`g`k]f`i bg`]b`XYb`bÀW\ghYb`XfY]`HU[Yb`nkY]a U`hÀ[`]W\`Ui Z`GUZUf]`VY[UVYb"

Ni ZÀ``]['gU\Yb'k]f'i bgYfYb'ZØbZhYb'XYf'6][':]j Yž'U`g'k]f'Y]bYf < YfXY'? UdVØZZY``VY[Y[bYhYb"'CVk c\``g]Y'a UbWka U``U`g 6i gWk_Ø\Y 'VYnY]WkbYh'k YfXYbž']gh'Yg'hÒf]Wkhž'g]Y'ni i bhYfgWkÀhnYb"'5Zf]_Ub]gWkY'6ØZZY``_ÒbbYb'gWkbY``Yf'U`g')) '_a #\`Ui ZYb'i bX'g]bX'bchcf]gWk'gWk'YWkh'[Y`Ui bhž'VYgcbXYfg'k Ybb'g]Y]b'X]Y'9b[Y'[Yhf]YVYb'cXYf'j Yfk i bXYh'k YfXYb"

'U`h1 9]b'6ØZZY``ghUffh'Ui Z'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Y 25h`Ug'/6cchg'9]b'6ØZZY``ghUffh'i bg'Ub

B UhØf`]W\ 'k UfYb 'b]W\ h'X]Y '6ØZZY``XUg' <][\`][\h'i bgYfYf'FY]gYž gcbXYfb 'Y]bY 'Ui » Yf[Yk O\b`]W\ Y'6Y[Y[bi b['a]h'Y]bYa @Ok Ybfi XY`"K]f'VfUW\ Yb 'ZfØ\ 'Ua 'nk Y]hYb 'A cf[Yb 'Ui Z'i bX ZUbXYb '%\"f''k'@Ok Ybž'X]Y 'Ui g'Y]bYa 'K UggYf`cW\ 'hfUb_Yb"'9]b][Y j cb']\bYb 'hfchhYhYb'X]fY_h'Ub'i bgYfYa ': U\fnYi ['j cfVY]ž'VYj cf g]Y'g]W\ 'Ui ggW\ k Afa hYbž'i a 'Y]bY'i bg]W\ hVUfY'6Yi hY Ubni d]fgW\ Yb"K]f'gU\Yb'ni ž'k]Y'g]Y']a 'Fi XY``'U[hYb'i bX'Xi fW\ X]Y': `i ggj Y[YhUh]cb'ghfY]ZhYb"

9VYbgc 'Ui » Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WX 'k Uf'Y]bY'_`Y]bY'9`YZUbhYb\YfXYž'X]Y
a Y\fa U`g'i bgYf'GWk]a a VUX'VYgWX`U[bU\a hY"'9]b][Y'_Ua Yb i bg'Ui WX'VY]a ': fØ\ghØW_'VYgi WXYb"'<]Yf'[]Vh'Yg'_Y]bY'; fYbnYb i bX'X]Y'H]YfY'_ÒbbYb'g]WX'ZfY]'VYk Y[Yb"'HUhgÀWX`]WX'XØfZYb; ÀghY'bUWX'9]bVfi WX'XYf'8i b_Y`\Y]h'b]WXh'U``Y]bY'ØVYf'XUg; Y`ÀbXY'k UbXYfb"'GhUhhXYggYb'a ØggYb'G]Y'X]Y'FYnYdh]cbUbfi ZYb'i bX'i a 'Y]bY'9g_cfhY'V]hhYb"'8Ug']gh'k U\fY'6i g\j Y`X!

- 'U`h1 2

5b'i bgYfYa ``YhnhYb'HU['gU\Yb'k]f'gc[Uf'Y]b'Y]bnY`bYg'BUg\cfb" K Ybb'k]f'b]W\h'[YfUXY']b'9gk Uh]b]'[Yk YgYb'k ÀfYb'fBUg\ÒfbYf']b <Ø``Y'i bX': Ø``YŁŽ'k ÀfY'X]Yg'j]Y``Y]W\h'XYf' < Ò\Ydi b_h'i bgYfYf GUZUf]']b'GØXUZf]_U'[Yk YgYb"

8 Yf'Y]bn][Y'XYf'6][':]j Yž'XYb'k]f']b'A UbmY`Yh]'b]W\h'[YgY\Yb\UVYbž'k Uf'XYf'@YcdUfXž'XYf'Ua 'gW\k YfghYb'ni 'ZUggYbXY'j cbU``Yb"'K]f'k i fXYb'YXcW\'Xi fW\'XYb'5bV`]W_'Y]bYg'; YdUfXYbYbhgW\ÀX][hž'XYf'ØVYf'Y]bY'j cb'XYf'A cf[YbX\àa a Yfi b[Yf`Yi W\hYhY'9VYbY'd]fgW\hY"

'U`h1 9]b'Y]bgUa Yg'BUg\cfb'f5h`Ug'/ '6cchgŁ 25h`Ug'/ '6cchg'9]b Y]bgUa Yg'BUg\cfb

5b'i bgYfYf``YhnhYb'BUW\h']a 'GUZUf]nY`h'gW\YfnhY']W\'a]h'DYhYfž XUgg'X]Yg'k U\fgW\Y]b`]W\'X]Y'5fh'j cb'l bhYf_i bZh'gY]ž']b'XYf'Df]bn < Uffm'i bX'A Y[\Ub'A Uf_`Y'Ui Z']\fYf'FY]gY'bUW\'6chgk UbU ØVYfbUW\hYh'b"'9f``UW\hY'i bX'gU[hY.' BY]bž'g]Y'a ØggYb'Ub'Y]bYa j]Y``Yl_`i g]j YfYb'C fh'ØVYfbUW\hYh'\UVYb"

K Ybb Yl _`i g]j 'hYi Yf'gY]b 'gc``ž'XUbb '\ Uh'Yf'k U\ fgW\Y]b`]W\ 'fYW\ h" K Ybb 'Yg'g]W\ 'YXcW\ 'i a 'Y]bYb 'VYgcbXYfYb 'C fh'\ UbXY`hž'XYf'bi f k Yb][Yb 'DYfgcbYb'[`Y]W\ nY]h]['c ZZYbVUfh'k]fXž'XUbb'[]Vh'Yg'_Y]bY [fÒ» YfY '9I _`i g]j]hÀh'U`g'X]Y'j cb'A UbmY`Yh]"

A UbmY`Yh]; Ua Y FYgYfj Y. Bch]nYb i bX H]ddg

8 Ug 'A UbmY 'Yh]'; Ua Y 'F YgYfj Y '\ Uh'_Y]bY 'F]W\ h`]b]Yb 'ZØf GY 'VghZU\ fYfž'XU\ Yf 'a ØggYb 'G]Y 'Ub 'c ZZ]n]Y ``Yb D]fgW\ ZU\ fhYb 'hY]`bY\ a Ybž'X]Y 'j cb' \Rightarrow\ fYf'@c X[Y

- XifWX[YZØ\fhkYfXYb"
- 8]Y'@cX[Yg'g]bX'b]W\h'Y]b[YnÀi bh'i bX'K]`Xh]YfY'_ObbYb
 ZfY]'Y]bhfYhYb"'5i g'X]YgYa'; fi bX'XØfZYb'; ÀghY'bUW\
 9]bVfi W\'XYf'8i b_Y`\Y]h'b]W\h'U``Y]bY'\Yfi a `Ui ZYb"'Fi ZYb
 G]Y'X]Y'FYnYdh]cb'Ubži a 'Y]bY'9q_cfhY'ni 'UffUb[]YfYb"
- 8 Ug' < cbYm[i]XY'?\c_U'A cmU'7 Ua d'\Uh'Y]bY
 [Ya Y]bgUa Y'9ggYbgf]W\h']b]YžXU\Yf'[]Vh'Yg'Y]b'V]ggW\Yb
 ; `ØW_']b'6Yni ['Ui Z'X]Y'9ggYbgVY[`Y]hYf''K]f'gU» Yb'a]h
 Y]bYf': Ua]`]Y'a]h'XfY]'?]bXYfb'ni gUa a Yb'i bX'cVk c\``k]f
 Ui Z'5bZfU[Y'Y]bYb'Y][YbYb'H]gW\'VY_Ua Ybž'gcf[hY'X]Yg
 ZØf'Y]b][Y'JYfk]ffi b["'6YfY]hYb'G]Y'g]W\'XUfUi Z'j cfž'a]h
 UbXYfYb'ni 'gdY]gYb"
- 6YZc`[Yb'G]Y'X]Y'GUZUf]!9h]_YhhY.'HfU[Yb'G]Y'bYi hfU`Y
 UfVYbž'a UWXYb'G]Y'_Y]bY'`Ui hYb'; YfÀi gWXYž'V`cW_]YfYb
 G]Y'b]WXh'X]Y'G]WXh'UbXYfYf'cXYf'gY]Yb'G]Y'Y[c]gh]gWX'a]h
 Yfgh_`Ugg][Yb'5i gg]WXhgdi b_hYb"
- DUW_Yb'G]Y'GWX]WXhYbž'`Ub[Y'Ÿfa Y`ž'[YgWX`cggYbY'GWXi\YibX'=bgY_hYbgWXihn'Y]b"'9g']gh'Ui WX'Y]bY'[ihY'=XYYŽ'=\fY][YbYg': Yfb[`Ug'Y]bnidUW_Yb"
- JYfgY\Yb'G]Y' ⇒ fYb'GhUbXcfh'b]Wkh'a]h'; Yc!HU[g'i bX gYbXYb'G]Y'_Y]bY'@j Y!I dXUhYgž'k Ybb'G]Y'K]`Xh]YfY VYcVUWkhYb"'K]`XYfYf'_ÒbbYb'GcW]U`!A YX]U!I dXUhYg bi hnYbž'i a 'BUg\ÒfbYf'ni '`c_U`]g]YfYb"
- @UggYb'G]Y'g]W\'b]W\h'XUj cb'UV\U\hYbž'X]Y'6][':]j Y'ni
 gY\Yb"'8Yb_Yb'G]Y'XUfUbž'XUgg'X]Y'BUhi f'b]W\h
 _cbhfc'\]Yfh'k YfXYb'_Ubb"

A UbmY`Yh]; Ua Y`FYgYfj Y. XUg`K YgYbh`]WXY

K Ug. 'GUZUf] ']a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y'FYgYfj Yž'GØXUZf]_U"

K c. K]f ØVYfbUW hYhYb]a '< cbYm[i]XY ?\c_U'A cmJ'7Ua džXUg ØVYf'%) 'dYfa UbYbhY 'GUZUf]nY`hY j YfZØ[hžX]Y 'Ybh`Ub['Y]bYf Yf\Ò\hYb 'Dfca YbUXY]a '6i gW j YfhY]`h'g]bX" *XYYg'NY`h'\Uh'Y]bYb K c\bVYfY]W ž'Y]bY 'ØVYfXUW hY 'HYffUggY'i bX'Y]b'f]Yg][Yg 6UXYn]a a Yf" '8 Ug'7Ua d'j YfZØ[h'ØVYfY]bYb'Gk]a a]b[dcc`žY]bY 6Ufi bX'Y]bYb'cZZYbYb'@ci b[YVYfY]WX ž'XYf'i a 'Y]b'UV[YgYb_hYg K c\bn]a a Yf'i bX'Y]bY'[Ya Øh`]WXY: Yi YfghY``Y'\Yfi a '[YVUi h']gh"

- 'U`h1 9]b GUZUf]nY`h]a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y F YgYfj Y 2
- 'U`h1 =bbYbfUi a 'Y]bYg'NY`hYg']a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y FYgYfj Y 2
- 'U`h1 =bbYbfUi a 'Y]bYg'NY`hYg']a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y FYgYfj Y 2
- 'U`h1 5i Z'GUZUf]']b'GØXUZf]_U 2
- 'U`h1 @Ok Yb 'd Ugg]YfYb 'i bgYf': U\fnYi [2
- 'U`h1 9]b K UggYf`cWX]a 'A UbmY`Yh]'; Ua Y F YgYfj Y 2
- 'U`h1 2
- 'U`h1 2

; Ya Y]bgWX UZhga U\`nY]hYb'k YfXYb'XfY]a U``hÀ[`]WX'gYfj]Yfh.'\\'\'\\ WUfhYž'k Ybb'bi f'k Yb][Y'; ÀghY'Ubk YgYbX'g]bX/'6i ZZYh'a]h [fÒ» YfYb'; fi ddYb"'D]fgWX ZU\fhYb'ghUfhYb'nk Y]a U``hÀ[`]WX.'\\Y\bUWX'GU]gcb'[Y[Yb'*.\$\$'i bX'\%).\$\$'l \f"

K Ubb. 'K]'XVYcVUW\hi b[Yb'g]bX'Ua 'VYghYb'k À\fYbX'XYg hfc\w_YbYb'K]bhYfg'f\A U]!C_hc\VYf\t2'XU'g]\W\ 'H]YfY'i a 'K UggYf`\OW\Yf j YfgUa a Y`b'i bX'XYf'\A Ub[Y``Ub'\J\Y[Yh\Uh]cb'\XYb'; \AghYb'\Y]bY _`\UfYfY'\G]\W\h'\fa \O[`]\W\h''\=a ': $f\emptyset$ \`]b['f\Bcj\Ya\VYf'\V]g'\8\Yn\Ya\V\f\t2_\Obb\Yb'\G]\Y'j]Y`\Y'\B\Yi [Y\\cf\Yb\Y'\V\Yc\V\W\h\Yb''

: Øf'X]Y'Jc[Y`VYcVUW\hi b[']gh'XYf'Gca a Yf'fBYnYa VYf'V]g'A ÀfnŁ Ua 'VYghYb.'8]Y': `ØggY'g]bX'j c``'i bX'XUg'6i gW\`UbX'Ødd]["'8Yf <YfVgh'fbdf]`'V]g'A U]Ł']gh'[i h'ZØf'X]Y'Jc[Y`VYcVUW\hi b[ž'UVYf'X]Y gW\`YW\hYghYb'AcbUhY'ZØf'; fc»k]`X"

K]Y. K]f a]YhYhYb Y]b 5i hc j cb 5j]g]b 8i fVUbž GØXUZf]_Už i bX Zi \fYb ØVYf 9gk Uh]b] fGk Ug] \UbXŁ ni a 'A UbmY \Yh]'; Ua Y F YgYfj Y "K]f \ UVYb X]Y @c []gh]_ i bhYfk Y[g a]h HfUj Y \ G=A 'cf[Ub]g]Yfhž X]Y]b 'nU\ Y \ B XYfb a]h Y]bYf Y]bn][Yb '? UfhY i bX HY \ YZcbbi a a Yf Zi b_h]cb]Yfh"

Gci h\ '5Zf]WUb '5]f`]bYg'V]YhYh': `Ø[Y'ni 'Y]b][Yb': `i [\ÀZYb']b'XYf BÀ\Y'XYg'FYgYfj Uhg'Ub"'<cbYm[i]XY'Ya dZ]Y\`hž'j ca \Rightarrow bYfbUh]cbU`Yb': `i [\UZYb'CF'HUa Vc' \approx \UbbYgVi f['f\\$6\text{h}6\text{t}ni a : `i [\UZYb'<cYXgdfi]h'9Ugh[UhY'f\\$8G\text{t}ni 'Z']Y[Yb"'\\$fY'\@cX[Y'_UbbYgVb'GhfU\\$Y]bYb'GhfU\\$YbhfUbgZYf'j cb'<cYXgdfi]h'bUW\ 'A UbmY`Yh]

cf[Ub]g]YfYb'f) \$ A]bi hYbŁ"

K]f'g]bX'a]h'Gci h\ '5Zf]WUb'5]fk Umg'bUW\ 'GØXUZf]_U'[YZc[Yb" 6i W\Yb'G]Y': `Ø[Y'ni 'XYb'VYghYb'DfY]gYb'ØVYf'G_mgWUbbYf"

'U`h1 2

@cbY`m'D`UbYh'GØXUZf]_Už'@Ygch\c'/ 'Gk Ug]`UbX']gh'Y]b
i a ZUggYbXYf'FY]gYZØ\fYf'ZØf'GØXUZf]_Už']XYU`'ZØf'X]YYb][Ybž'X]Y
gckc\`'X]Y'k]W\h][ghYb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb'Yf_i bXYb'U`g'Ui W\
kYb][Yf'VYZU\fYbY'GhfU»Yb'kÀ\`Yb'a ÒW\hYb"

@Y]hV]`X. 5h`Ug'/ 6cchg

•

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY