

K]f`ZY]Yfb`nk Y]!&U\ fY`5h`Ug/ Ua d/`6cchg

K Å\ fYbX`k]f`X]Y`Nk Y]!&U\ fYg!A Uf_Y`YffY]WYbž`bY\`a Yb`k]f`
i bg`Y]bYb`A ca Ybh`NY]hž`i a`'6]`Ubn`ni`n]Y\`Ybž`i bgYfY`
9fZc`[Y`ni`ZY]Yfb`i bX`i bg`Ui ZX]Y`VYj cfghY\`YbXYb`
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ni`ZfYi Yb`5`g`k]f`5h`Ug/ Ua d/Ua d/
6cchg`]a`5i [i gh`&\$%(`cZZ]n]Y``ghUfhYhYbž`k UfYb`k]f`i bg`
Y]b][ž`XUgg`Yg`Y]b`6`c[`ZØf`F Y]gYbXY`gY]b`k ØfXYž`_Y]b`6`c[
ZØf`6`c[[Yf`"8]Y`: i b_h]cbgk Y]gY`Y]bYf`K YVg]hY`]gh`g]WYf`]W`
ZØf`Y]bY`A]bXYf\`Y]hj cb`@YgYfb`j cb`#hYfYggYž`UVYf`k]f`
k c`hYb`i bgYfY`NY]h`XUa]hj YfVf]b[Ybž`a]h`F Y]gYbXYb`ni`
gdfYWYb`i bX`b]W`h`bUW`]bbYb`ni`g`W`Ui Yb`"J cf`X]YgYa`
<]bhYf[fi bX`g`W`Y]bh`X]Y`Nk Y]!&U\ fYg!A Uf_Y`Y]b`[i hYf`
NY]hdi b_hž`i a`'6]`Ubn`ni`n]Y\`Ybž`i bgYfY`9fZc`[Y`ni`ZY]Yfb`
/ Ua d^Y``d/

K Å\ fYbX`k]f`X]Y`Nk Y]!&U\ fYg!A Uf_Y`YffY]WYbž`bY\`a Yb`k]f`i bg`
Y]bYb`A ca Ybh`NY]hž`i a`'6]`Ubn`ni`n]Y\`Ybž`i bgYfY`9fZc`[Y`ni`
ZY]Yfb`i bX`i bg`Ui ZX]Y`VYj cfghY\`YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ni`
ZfYi Yb`

5`g`k]f`5h`Ug/`6cchg`]a`5i [i gh`&\$%(`cZZ]n]Y``ghUfhYhYbž`k UfYb`
k]f`i bg`Y]b][ž`XUgg`Yg`Y]b`6`c[`ZØf`F Y]gYbXY`gY]b`k ØfXYž`_Y]b`
6`c[`ZØf`6`c[[Yf`"

8]Y`: i b_h]cbgk Y]gY`Y]bYf`K YVg]hY`]gh`g]WYf`]W`ZØf`Y]bY`
A]bXYf\`Y]hj cb`@YgYfb`j cb`#hYfYggYž`UVYf`k]f`k c`hYb`i bgYfY`
NY]h`XUa]hj YfVf]b[Ybž`a]h`F Y]gYbXYb`ni`gdfYWYb`i bX`b]W`h`
bUW`]bbYb`ni`g`W`Ui Yb`"

J cf`X]YgYa`<]bhYf[fi bX`g`W`Y]bh`X]Y`Nk Y]!&U\ fYg!A Uf_Y`Y]b`[i hYf`
NY]hdi b_hž`i a`'6]`Ubn`ni`n]Y\`Ybž`i bgYfY`9fZc`[Y`ni`ZY]Yfb`i bX`g]W`
Ui ZX]Y`VYj cfghY\`YbXYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`ni`ZfYi Yb`"

< 2 < 9DI B? H9

%%\$"\$\$\$\$'6Ybi hnYf'dfc'A cbUh'YffY]WYb

K]f'\UVYb'ja : YVfi Uf'X]YgYg'>\fYg'ni a 'YfghYb'A U`%\$"\$\$\$\$
a cbUh]WY'6Ybi hnYf'YffY]WYh'f%\$' "%(' ži a '[YbUi 'ni 'gY]bL'i bX
\UVYb'X]Yg']b'XYb'A cbUhYb'gY]hXYa 'k]YXYf\c'h[YhUb"

HUhgÅW\]W\UVYb'k]f'Yg'ja 'ž' '[YgWUZhž'%, "\$\$\$\$'6Ybi hnYf'ni
YffY]WYbž'UVYf'XU'X]Yg'Ui ZY]bYb'Y]bn][Yb'5fh]_Y`
ni fØW_ni ZØ\fYb'k Ufž'XYf'Y]WYhj]fU'k i fXYž'nÅ\`Yb'k]f'%%\$"\$\$\$\$
U`g'i bgYfY'6Ug]gnU\`"

8 Ug'l b[`Ui V`]WYghY'ghj]Y`Y]WYhž'XUgg'ja a Yf'Ya UbX'Ui Zi bgYfYf
GY]hY'gh" `đ X]YgYf'GY_i bXY'g]bX'Yg'%'6Ygi WYf'Ui g'ZØbZ
j YfgW]YXYbYb'@AbXYfb"8 Ug'K]ggYbž'XUgg'ni 'j]f[YbXY]bYa
NY]hdi b_h]f[YbXk c'Ui ZXYf'K Y'h'Ya UbX'Yhk Ug`]Yghž'k Ug'k]f
[YgWf]YVYb'\UVYbž'ghY]bZUW'i b[`Ui V`]WY"

9fbYbbi b['ni a ' VYghYb'XYf'F Y]gYV`c[g 'j cb
BUh]cbU`; Yc[fUd\]W

⇒a : YVfi Uf'&\$%) 'k Å\`hY'BUh]cbU`; Yc[fUd\]WY]bYb'i bgYfYf
Dcghg'ZØf'\fY'nk Y]a cbUh]WY': i b_h]cb' 6Ygh'cZ'h\Y'HfUj Y'6`c[g
Ui g"

K]f'k UfYb'VY[Y]ghYfhž'j cb'Y]bYa 'XYf'Ub[YgY\YbghYb'BUa Yb'ja
6YfY]WY'F Y]gYb'i bX'5VYbhYi Yf'Ui g[Yk Å\`h'k cfXYb'ni 'gY]b"

8 Yf'ZfU[`]WY'6Y]hfU[ž'5'F Yhi fb'hc'đX]Už'k i fXY'j cb'DYhYfg'J UhYf
[YgWf]YVYb'i bX'Zc`[hY'gY]bYf'F Y]gY'ni fØW_]b'XUg'@UbX' () >\fY
bUW'gY]bYf'NY]h'Xcfh'U'g'@Y\fYf'VY]'J GC"'9g']ghY]bY'fØ\fybXY
<ca a U[Y'Ub'Y]b'@UbXž'XUg'Yf'Y]bXYi h[``]YVhž'i bX'Ub'XYb'Gc\bž
XYf'\b'Xcfh\]b'ni fØW_[YVfUW'h\Uh"

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'@cbY`m'D`UbYh

K]f'_Ua Yb'&\$%) 'U'g'DUh\Z]bXYfg'ni '@cbY`m'D`UbYhi bX'\UhYb

Y]bY`ZUbhUgh]gWXY`NY]h`VY]`XYf`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h]\fYb`C b`]bY!
i bX`GcW]U`!A YX]U!HYUa g"

<]Yf`]gh`Y]b`5i ggWk b]hh`Ui g`XYa`5`hU[`Yb`h`Ub[`XYg
` A Y`_cb[8Y`hUz`ZYgh[Y`U`hYb`j`cb` `dDUh\Z]bXYfg!A]h[`]YX`?]Uz
4 Uh`UgUbXVcchgžk Å\fYbX`Y]bYf`_Øfn`]WXYb` ` A Y`_cb[F]j`Yf!
?fYi nZU\fh'a]h`4 [UXj`Ybhi`fYg`9g`]gh`Y]bY`K UggYfk`Y`hž`X]Y`g]Wk
]a`F`m\`a`i`g`XYg`a`ÅWk]h[Yb`A`Y`_cb[`VYk`Y[hž`k`c`6cchYž`<`Åi`gYf`
i bX`A`Åf`_hY`Ui`Z`XYb`i`bn`Å`\][Yb`:`ØggYbž?`Ub`Å`Yb`i`bX`6`ÅWk`Yb
gWk`]a`a`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`@UbXgWk`UZh`k`]Y`5fhYf]Yb`Xi`fWk`n]Y`Yb`" `<]Yf`
gi`Y`b`g]Wk`6ØZY`b`F`Y]gZY`XYfbž`a`]h`?`c`_cgbØggYb`i`bX`:`fØWk`hYb
VY`UXYbY`6cchY`hfY]VYb`Ub[`gUa`ØVYf`XUg`gWk`Ua`a`VfUi`bY
K`UggYfž`i`bX`X]Y`9f`_i`bXi`b[`XYf`Yb[`Yb`:`UggYb`Ui`Z`nk`Y]`F`ÅXYfb
k`]fX`fY]Wk`]Wk`a`]h`Y]bYa`k`U`fYb`:`YgWk`a`UW`_`ÅbX`]Wk`Yf`
;`Ughž`fYi`bXgWk`UZh`fi`bX`_Øgh`]Wk`Ya`:`i`ggZ]gWk`Ł`VY`c`b`h`!`a`a`Y`f`
j`cb`?]Ug`F`Y]gY`ni`gY`Y`bž`Zc`[`Y`]\`f`Ui`Z`4`Uh`UgUbXVcchg` `fY]gYb`

Ein Foto, das von Lonely Planet (@lonelyplanet) am 2. August 2016
um 9:43 Uhr PDT gepostet wurde

@cbY`m`D`UbYh`\Uh`i`bgYfY`Dcghg`ØVYf`6cfU`6cfU`i`bX`XYb`:`fUbX
7Ubmc b`[`YhY]`hž`i`bg`]\fYb``bghU[`fUa`!5Wk`i`bh`]b`F]c`i`bX`:`YbZ
ØVYfbY`a`Yb`UggYbž`i`bgYfY`9a`dZY`\`i`b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`VYghYb
5_hj`]h`ÅhYb`]a``ž`ž`i`i`bX`5i`[`i`gh[`YhY]`h`i`bX`i`bg`Y]b[`Y`UXYbž
XYb` `@D7`U`h`ni`cghYb`Hk`]hhYf`i`bX`ØVYf`]Y»`i`bg`Ui`ZY]bYf`
_Øfn`]Wk`Yb`F`Y]gY`bUWk`J]YhbUa`i`bX`?`Ua`VcXgWk`U`nk`Y]`K`cWk`Yb
`Ub[`X]Y`?`cb`hfc`Y`ØVYf`]f`GbUdWk`Uh`?`cb`hc`"

⊕`XYb`_ca`a`YbXYb`A`cbUhYb`k`]fX`Yg`k`Y]hYfY`[`YVYb`i`bX`k`]f`
\cZYbž`bcWk`Ub[`Y`a`]h`]\bYb`ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]hYb`ni`_ØbbYb`"

6fYU_]b[`(\$\$\$\$`G\UfYg`Ui`Z`Y]bYa`Y]bn][`Yb
6Y]hfU[

?i`fn`bUWk`XYa`]Wk`fci`[\`[`i`]XYg`Wk`a`j`Yf`UggYb`\UhYž`k`Uf`]Wk
YfghUi`bh`ni`gY`Y`bž`XUgg`Y]b`Dcghž`XYf`j`cb`Y]bYa`Y`Y`a`U`][`Yb
?`c`Y[`Yb`[`YgWk`f]YVYb`k`i`fXYž`%`\$`\$`\$`GcW]U`G\UfYg`ØVYfgWk`f]hYb
\UhY`"8]Y`Bi`a`a`Yf`gWk`Yb`gc`[`fc»`Ufh][`ž`gc`i`bYffY]Wk`VUf`"

K Ybb'k]f'nk Y] ð\fy'j cfgdi `Ybž'\UVYb'k]f'X]Y'%"\$\$\$\$!A Uf_Y']b
a Y\fyfyb'Dcghg'ØVYfgW f]hhYbž'i bX'i bgYf'5fh]_Y'ØVYf'X]Y
[YZÀ\f`]W ghYb'@ÀbXYf'XYf'K Y'h`]Y[h'XYfnY]h'VY]'(' ""* \$\$\$'5_h]Yb"
: Øf'i bg]gh'XUg'Y]bY'i b[`Ui V`]WXY'NU\`"

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'5Xj Ybhi fY'7cbgi `hUbhg

9g'k Uf'i bg'Y]bY'9\fyž'a]h'5Xj Ybhi fY'7cbgi `hUbhg'Ub'Y]bYf'FY]\Y
j cb'Dcghg'ni gUa a Ybni UfVY]hYbž'XUfi bhYf'6Yf[Y'ZØf'GhYfV`]WXYž
6Yf[ghY][Yf_U'YbXYf'i bX'5W hUi gYbXYf.'X]Y'%(` \ØW ghYb';]dZY`
XYf'K Y'h"

DYhYf']ghj cb'6Yf[Yb'VYgYggYbž'gY]h]W`]\b'_YbbY'fi bX'Y]b'dUUf
ð\fy'XUj cftž'U'gc `Uh'Yg']\b'i a [Y\Ui Ybž'a]h'XYb'D]cb]Yfyb'XYg
<]a U`UmU!; i]X]b[`ni 'UfVY]hYb"

`U'h1 5W hUi gYbXYf!9j Yfygh 2 HfUi a nY]h

8]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYb'D]cb]Yfyb'XYg<]a U`UmU!; i]X]b[`k Uf
Y]b'Ui » Yf[Yk Ø\b`]WXYg<][\`][\h

K]f'\UVYb'gc[Uf'XYb'79C'j cb'5Xj Ybhi fY'7cbgi `hUbhgž'; i m
7chYfž'ZØf'i bgYfyb'5fh]_Y'ØVYf'X]Y'9h]_YhhY'j cb'6Yf[ZØ\fyfb
]bhYfj]Yk h"; i mik i fXY'&\$%) `ja '5VYbhYi YfZ]`a '9j Yfyghž'Y]bYa
XYf'VYghYb'6Yf[ghY][YfZ]`a Y'U`Yf'NY]hYbž'\Y'XYb\UZh'XUf[YghY`h"

; fØbXi b[`i bgYfYg'l bhYfbY\ a Ybg

⇒W `UhY'gW cb'ja a Yf'Y]bY'i bhYfbY\ a Yf]gWY'5XYfž'gc'gY\fž
XUgg'DYhYf'a]f'gW cb'ZfØ\`]b'i bgYfyf'6Yn]Y\i b[`XYb'Gd]hnbUa Yb
8Y'6cm '[UV'fi BÀW ghYg'ð\f'i a `X]YgY'NY]h'k YfXYb'k]f
A]`]cbÅfY° Ł"

⇒W `dfcV]Yfy' [YfbY'j YfgW]YXYbY'Dfc'Y_hY'i bX'6YgW ÀZh][i b[Yb
Ui gž'k Uf'a]f'UVYf'b]W h'g]WXYfž'cV'k]f'Ui g'Y]bYa 'FY]gYV'c[`Y]b
gYf]ØgYg'; YgW ÀZh'a UWYb'_ØbbhYb"⇒a '5df]'X]YgYg'ð\fyg'\UVYb
k]f'YXcW'5h'Ug'/ '6cchg'@hX'VY]a '7ca dUb]Yg<ci gY'fy[]ghf]Yfh"
K]f'g]bX'ZUgh'dfcZ]hUVY'ZØf'F Ua Yb'i bX'ghfYVYb'ZØf'XUg

_ca a YbXY`!f`a Y`f`Ub"

9g`U`h`Ub[Y`[YXUi Yfhz`j cb` XUg`]gh`a Y]b`Dfc`Y`h`ni` XUg`]gh`
a Y]b` ; YgW`A`Zh`ni` _ca a Ybž`UVYf`Y`hnh`g]bX`k]f`\\Yf`"K]f`g]bX`
; YgW`A`Zh`g]b`UVYf`i bX`XUg`]gh`gck c`\\`Ui ZfY[YbX`U`g`Ui W`
YfgW`fYW`YbX"

`U`h1` Nk Y]!f`Yg!5h`Ug!i bX!Gh]YZY` 2

DfYggY`VY`_ca a Yb

9g`Z0`h`g]W`Ui g[Ygdfc`W`Yb`i bVf]h]gW`Ub`ni`gU[Ybž`XUgg`k]f`a]h`
XYf`DfYggY`ni` Zf]YXYb`k UfYbž`UVYf`gY]Yb`k]f`Y`f`]W`.

5i Za Yf_gUa _Y]h`]gh`k]W`h][`Z0f`YXYg`↑ b[Y`i bhYfbY`a Yb"

⇒ j Yf[Ub[YbYb`!f`g]bX`k]f`]b`HJ`ž`F`UX]c`ž`C`b`]bY`i bX`Df]bh`
Ui Z[YhfYhYb`"K]f`k`i fXYb`j cb`6i`g]bYgg`b`g]XYf`k Y[Yb`Y]bYg`
GmbX]W]h]cb!8YU`g`Ub[Ygdfc`W`Yb`i bX`UfVY]hYb`XYfnY]h`a]h`
A UhUXcf`B`Yhk`cf`_`ni`gUa`a`Yb`"8]Yg`]gh`b]W`h`gc`Ui ZfY[YbX`k]Y`X]Y`
UbXYfYb`<][`\\][`hg`Ui ZXYf`@]ghYž`UVYf`k]f`k UfYb`hfc`mXYa`
ni Zf]YXYb"

⇒bhYfj]Yk`a`]h; f0» Yb`XYg`6Yf[ghY][Ybg

BVYb`XYf`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a]h`5Xj`Ybhi`fY`7cbgi`hUbhg`\\UVYb`
k]f`fY`_cfXj`YfX`A`W`h][`Y`6Yf[ghY][`Yf`k]Y`9Xi`fbY`DUgUVUb`fX]Y`
YfghY`i`fUi`ž`X]Y`U`Y`%(`5W`hhUi`gYbXYf`VYgh]Y[Yb`\\Uh`i`bX`9f]W`
@UfgYb`fX]Y`YfghY`DYfgcbž`X]Y`Y]bY`Gca`a`YfYI`dYX]h]cb`ni`a`
B`cfXdc``]b`XYf`5f`_h]g`UV[YgW`c`ggYb`\\Uh`i]bhYfj]Yk`h`9]g`]gh`Ua`
X0bbghYb`ē`8Ugg`X]YgY`[`fc» Yb`9bhXYW`Yf`g]W`\\YfUV`]Y» Ybž`ni`
i`bg`ni`gd`fYW`Ybž`k`Uf`i`b[`Ui`V`]W`Yfa`i`h][`YbX"

@YgYfcdcgh`VY`_ca a Yb

Nk]gW`Yb`Hk]hYfž`i`UW`Vcc`_ž`b`ghU[fUa`ž`9!A`U]`i`bX`
?ca`a`Yb`hUfYb`j`cf`C`fh`\\UVYb`k]f`YXY`K`cW`Y`<`i`bXYfhY`j`cb`
⇒bhYfU`_h]cbYb`a`]h`@YgYfb`" <]b`i`bX`k]YXYf`YffY]W`Yb`i`bg`YXcW`
B`UW`f]W`hYbž`X]Y`XYb`5i`Zk`UbX`k]f`_]W`c`\\bYb"

I bgYf`dFY]g[Øbgh][Yf`FY]gYZØ\ fYf`ni`XYb` ; U`UdU[cg]bgY`b` \Uh`XYb
@YgYfb` [Y\c`ZYbž`X]YgYb`Yb`h`Y[YbYb`K]b`_Y`XYf`K Y`h`ni`YffY]WXYb

8U`k Uf`XYf`@YgYfž`XYf`Yg` [YgW\UZh`\Uhž`gY]bY`bYi`Y` : fUi`k`Y[Yb
i`bgYfYg`Ui`gZØ\f`]WXYb`6Y]hfU[g`XUfØVYfž`k`jY`a`Ub`X]Y` ; U`½dU[cg
a`]h`Y]bYa`6i`X[Yh`VYgi`W\hž`a`]h`Ui`Z`X]Y` ; U`½dU[cg`ni`bY\`a`Yb`"

8U`k Uf`X]Y`bYfj` ÒgY`HUi`W\Yf]bž`X]Y`]\fY`HUi`W\ei`U`]Z[_Uh]cb`a`]h
i`bgYfYf`GW`f]h!ZØf!GW`f]h!5b`Y]hi`b[`ni`a`6YghY\Yb`XYg`D58`=
CdYb`K`UhYf`8]j`Yf!`?i`fgYg`UV[YgW\c`ggYb`\Uhž`i`bX`Ui`W\`XUg
VY[Y]ghYfhY`DUUfž`XUg`i`bg`Y]b`6`X]j`ca`B`Yj`]g`DYU`_[YgW\]W`h`\Uhž
bUW\XYa`Yg`a`]hi`bgYfYf`5b`Y]hi`b[`[Y`_Y`hYfh`k`Uf`"

9]bZØ\ fi b[`i`bgYfYf`YfghYb`DfcXi`_hY

I bgYf`6Y]hfU[`ni`a`6YghY\Yb`XYg`D58`=CdYb`K`UhYf`8]j`Yf`?i`fgYg
k`i`fXY`gY]h`XYf`j`YfØZYb`h]W\i`b[`j`cb`ØVYf`" `\$\$\$\$`A`YbgW\Yb
[Y`YgYb`"

5bZUb[`X]YgYg`½\`fYg`\UVYb`k`]f`X]Y`Dcgh`ni`gUa`a`Yb`a`]hi`bgYfYb
UbXYfYb`HUi`W\YfYggci`fW`b`]b`Y]bYa`CdYb`K`UhYf`8]j`Yf`7ci`fgY
9Vcc`_`ni`gUa`a`Yb[YZUggh`i`bX`Y]b][Y`\i`bXYfh`9I`Ya`d`UfY
j`Yf`_`Ui`Zhž`HYbXYbn`ghY][YbX`"9g`]gh`_`Y]bY`[fc»Y`NU\`"ja`[fc»Yb
GW\Ya`U`XYf`8]b[Yž`UVYf`Yg`[]Vh`i`bg`YXYg`A`U`Y]bYb
BYfj`Yb`_]hY`ž`k`Ybb`k`]f`Y]bY`j`Yf`_`Ui`ZYb`"

9X]h`%*!GYdh`K`]f`\UVYb`[YfUXY`8cb`h`C`ZYf`DUdUmU.`%\$%`H]dg`Zcf
Mci`f` :]fgh`H]a`Y`5fci`bX`h`Y`K`cf`X`\YfUi`g[YVfUW`hi`bX`g]bX
[YgdUb`bh`Ui`Z`XUg` : YYXVUW`_`XYf`@YgYfž`U`gc`gW`fY]VYb`G]Y`i`bgž
k`Ybb`G]Y`Y]b`9I`Ya`d`Uf`_`Ui`ZYb`°

< 9F 5I G: CF 8 9F I B ; 9B

GY]hYb`ghUV]`g`_`U`]YfYb

5`g`X]Y`K`YVg]hY`k`i`W\gž`ghY`h`Yb`k`]f`ZYghž`XUgg`i`bgYf`GYfj`Yf`

]bbYf\U`V`Y]bYf`K cWXY`a Y\fa U`g`Ui gZ]Y`"5`g`k]f`i bgYf`<cgh]b [!
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`_cbhU_h]YfhYbž`hY]`hYb`g]Y`i bg`a]hž`XUgg`i bg`X]Y
H\FYUXg`Ui g[Y\Yb`i bX`k]f`Ui ZY]b`Y]ghi b[gZ\][YfYg`DU`Yh
i d[fUXYb`a ØgghYb`"K]f`k i W`gYb`VU`X`ØVYf`X]YgYg`B]j YUi ` \]bUi g
i bX`a i gghYb`YfbYi h`Ui ZfØghYb`"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`\UhhYb`k]f`G]WXYf\Y]hgdFcV`Ya Y`a]h`6chgž`X]Y
j Yfgi W`hYbž`Ui Zi bgYf`8 Ug\VcUfX`ni ni [fY]ZYbž`]bXYa`g]Y`X]Y
5ba Y`XYgY]hY`hUi gYbXY`A U`Y`a]h`i bhYfgW`]YX`]WXYb`DUggk ØfhYfb
ØVYfa]hhY`hYbž`bi f`ZØf`XYb` : U`ž`XUgg`g]Y`XUg`f]W`h][Y
\YfUi gVY`_Ua Yb`"K]f`\UVYb`K D`7YfVYf`]bghU`]Yfhi bX`gY]hXYa
_Y]bY`DfcV`Ya Y`a Y\`f`fB`Ui a Yb`XfØW`Yb`E"

B Y]b`gU[Yb`ni `i _fUh]j Ya`@]b`_hUi gW`

Ni b`AW`gh`[UV`i bg`X]Y`6]hhY`i a`@]b`_hUi gW`Y]b` ; YZØ\`X`Yf
6Ygh`h][i b["K Ybb`DF!5[YbhYb`VY]`i bg`XUfUi ZXf`Åb[hYbž`\fY
?i bXYb`Ui Zi bgYfYf`K YVg]hY`Ui Zni bY\`a Ybž`\UhhYb`k]f`g]WXYf`]W
Y]b`[Yk]ggYg`A U`»`Ub` ; fUj]hUg"

K]f`\UVYb`]b`XYb`5bZUb[ghU[Yb`ni `Y]b`dUUF`@]b`_g`U`[YgU[h`
gW`Y]Y`»`]W`XUi Yfh`Yg`[UbnY`nk Y]`A]bi hYbž`i a`Y]bYb`@]b`_
\]bni ni ZØ[Ybž`i bX`G]Y`VY`_ca a Yb`&\$\$`8c``Uf`XUZØf` ž`UVYf`k]f
\UVYb`VU`X`[Ya Yf`_hž`XUgg`X]YgY`i bgYfYf`A Uf`_Y`gW`UXYb`i bX`XYb
@YgYfb`[Y[YbØVYf`i bY\`f`]W`k UfYb`"GY]hXYa` \UVYb`k]f`U`Y
5bZfU[Yb`ni a`5i ghUi gW`j cb`@]b`_g`UV[Y`Y`b`hž`gc`j Yf`cW`YbX`g]Y
Ui W`g]bX"

K UW`gYbXY`i bgYfY`gc`n]U`Yb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`

GcW]U`A YX]U`k Uf`Y]b`V]ggWXYb`k]Y`Y]b`G`c["K]f`\UVYb`]bg[YgUa`h
ØVYf`&\$"\$\$\$` : c``ck Yf`Ui Z`Hk]hhYfž` : UW`Vcc`_i bX``bghU[fUa`ž`k Ug
`c`_Um]gh"

K]f`k UW`gYb`YXYb`A cbUhž`UVYf`b]W`h`gc`gW`bY``ž`k]Y`k]f
a`ØW`hYb`"9]b`HY]`XYg`DfcV`Ya`g`VYghY\`h`XUf]bž`XUgg`k]f`_Y]bY
bUhØf`]WXYb`Gi dYfi gYf`j cb`GcW]U`A YX]U`g]bX`"K]f`YVYb`i bX
Uha Yb`Hk]hhYf`b]W`h`i bX`k]f`\UVYb`_Y]bYb`Nk Ub[ž`U`Yg`Ui Z

≠ghU[fUa 'ni 'hY]Yb"K]f'k c`Yb'i bg'j YfVYggYfbž'UVYf'k]f'\UVYb
bcW\Y]bYb`Ub[Yb`K Y['j cf'i bg"

A cbYhUf]g]Yfi b['XYf`K YVg]hY

8]Yg']gh'XUg'[fÒ» hY`GW\ fYW_[YgdYbgh'U`Yf'7cbhYbh!G]hYg"K]f
\UVYb`Y]b`ZU]fYg'9]b_ca a Yb`Xi fW`K YfVi b[ž'Gdcbgcf]b[ž
5Z]U]hYg'i bX`DfcXi _hj Yf_Ai ZYž'UVYf`Yg'[]Vhj]Y`FUi a`ZØf
JYfVYggYfi b[Yb"8Yf`HfUi a`]ghž'XUgg'i bgYfY`F Y]gYb'i bg`VYei Ya
hfU[Yb`k ØfXYbž'i bX`k]f'g]bX`bcW`b]W`h[Ubn`Ua`N]Y"

9f_YbbYbž'XUgg`XUg`Zi b_h]cb]YfYb`_Ubb°

K]Y`cVYb`Yfk Å\bhž`Uh`Yg`Ub[Y[YXUi Yfhž'j cb` XUg']gh'a Y]b
Dfc`Y_h`ni` XUg']gh'a Y]b` ; YgW`ÅZh`ni`_ca a Yb"8Ug`6`c[[Yb
Vcca hY`]b`XYb`- \$Yf'i bX`ZfØ\Yb`&\$\$\$Yf`J\`fYbž'i bX`k]f`XUW`hYbž
k]f`\ÅhYb`XYb`5bgW`i gg'i a`Y]b`dUUF`J\`fY`j YfdUgghž'UVYf'k]f
\UVYb`Yg[YgW`UZZhž'Xi fW`6Ygh`ÅbX][_Y]h'i bX`9`f`W`_Y]hY]bY
Ubgh`ÅbX][Y`5b`Åb[YfgW`UZh`Ubni` \Åi ZYb"8]Y[fÒ» hY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`k Uf`j]Y`Y]W`h`X]Y`9f_Ybbhb]gž'XUgg`X]Yg
Zi b_h]cb]YfYb`_Ubb°

8 ⇒ NI ? I B : H

⇒ A ca Ybhi bhYfbY\ a Yb`k]f`Y]bY`F Y]\Y`j cb`?i fnhf]dg` `bÅa`]W`
bUW`Hi f_Ym]]YhbUa`i bX`?Ua`VcXgW`U` `k Å\`fYbX`k]f`i bgYfY
bÅW`ghY`@Ub[nY]hfY]gY`bUW`5Zf]_U`d`UbYb"

K]f'\UVYb`[YfUXY`Y]b`bYi Yg'9!6cc_`YfUi g[YVfUW`hž'8cb`h`C`ZYf
DUdUmU.`%%`H]dg`Zcf`Mci f` :]fgh`H]a`Y`5fci bX`h`Y`K`cf`Xž'i bX`g]bX
[YgdUbbhž'k]Y`Yg`Ub[Ybca a Yb`k]fX"8]Y[fÒ» hY
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XYf`bÅW`ghYb`nk`Y]`J\`fY`k]fX`X]Y
A cbYhUf]g]Yfi b[`gY]b`fUVYf'k]f`j YfgdfYW`Ybž`X]Y`GY]hY`b]W`h`a`]h
K YfVi b[`ni`ni`dZUghYfbŁ"

9]bYg`a`Y]bYf`N]Y`Y`U`g`< YfUi g[YVYf`]gh`Ygž`h]YZYf[Y\YbXYž`[i h
fYW`YfW`]YfhY`5fh]_Y`a`]h`X]fY`_hYb`N]hUhYb`j`cb`9!dYfhYb`ni
j`YfÒZYb`h]W`Yb"K]f'\UVYb`Y]bY`F Y]\Y`j`cb`Zcf`gW`i`b[g]bhYbg]j`Yb

5fh]_Y`b`k]Y`i bgYfYb`6Yf[ghY][Yf_U`YbXYf`i bX`9l dYfhYbh]ddg
ni a `9f`YfbYb`a Y`fYfYf`GdfUWYb`YfghY``hi bX`a ÒW hYb`X]YgYa
6Y]gd]Y``Zc`[Yb``9g`k]fX`gWk]Yf][`gY]bž`X]Y`F Yggci fWb`ni `Z]bXYbž
UVYf`U``Ygž`k Ug`Yg`k Yfh`]ghž`[YhUb`ni `k YfXYb`"

≠`XYf`Nk]gWYbnY]h`a ÒW hYb`k]f`i bg`VY]`U``Yb`VYXUb`_Ybž`X]Y
i bgYfY`≠\U`hY`[YhY]`h`cXYf`a]h` ; YZ`h`a]f`a Uf_]Yfhž`i bgYfYb
BYk g`YhhYf`UVcbb]Yfhž`i bg`]b`XYb`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Yb`[YZc`[hž`Y]bYb
?ca a YbhUf`Ui Z`XYf`K YVg]hY` \]bhYf`UggYbž`Y]bYb`5fh]_Y``]b`DcW_Yh
[YgdY]WYfhž`Y]bYb`@]b`_dYf`9!A U]`Ub`Y]bYb` : fYi bX`[YgYbXYh
cXYf`gW]W_hY`i bg`Y]bY`Ui Za i bhYfbXY`B UWf]W`h``≠f`_U`hYhi bg
Ui Z`XYa `@]i ZYbXYb`i bX`k]f`cZZYbž`Yi W`XU`XfUi » Yb`ni `gY`Yb`
"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY