

8]Y `VYghYb `F cUXhf]dg. `A]h`XYa `5i hc `]bg 5VYbhYi Yf`ghUfhYb

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`VYghYb`H]ddg`ZØf`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXY
F`cUXhf]dgž`Yf`YVYb`G]Y`?i`hi`fYb`i`bX`YfZU`fYb`G]Yž`k`]Y`G]Y
ghfYggZfY`]fY]gYb"



GhY``X]f`j`cfž`Xi`g]hnh`\]bhYf`XYa`GhYi`Yfž`X]Y`:`YbghYf`k`Y]h
[`YØZZbYhi`bX`XYf`:`U`f`hk`]bX`i`a` \Ø`h`X]W`k`]Y`Y]b`j`YfhfUi`hYf
:`fYi`bX``8`Ug`gUbZ`hY`Fi`a`dY`b`XYf`FY]ZYb`Ui`Z`XYa`5gd`U`h`k`]fX
ni`a`6YUh`XY]bYg`5VYbhYi`Yfgž`k`À`fYbX`Xi`X]Y`K`Y`h`\]bhYf`YXYa
<cf]ncbh`YbhXYW_gh``F`cUXhf]dg`g]bX`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`5i`hcZU`fhYb`
g]Y`g]bX`X]Y`9]b`UXi`b[`]b`Y]bY`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXY`FY]gY`j`c`Yf
:`fY]\Y]hi`bX`:`Y\Y]a`b]ggY"

⇒X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`bY`a`Yb`k`]f`X]W`a`]h`Ui`Z`X]Y`VYghYb`F`ci`hYbž`X]Y
X]f`b]W`h`bi`f`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`@UbXgW`UZhYb`V]YhYbž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W`j`YfghYW`hY`ž`k`Y`Ybž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYbž`YbhXYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb"
J`cb`:`Y\Y]a`h]ddg`ZØf`XYb`i`h]a`Uh]j`Yb`F`cUXhf]dž`ØVYf`gdUbbYbXY
Ghcddgž`Ub`XYbYb`[`Ubni`bhYfgW`]YX`]WXY`?i`hi`fYb
Ui`ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYbž`V]g`\]b`ni`XYb`A`i`gh!<Uj`Yg`ZØf`ghfYggZfY]Yg

F Y]gYb' 'k]f'\UVYb'U''Yg'ZØf'X]W\ ni gUa a Yb[YghY''h''

A UW\X]W\ VYfY]hž'XY]bY'?c ZYf'ni 'dUW_Yb'i bX'XYb'5''hU['\]bhYf X]f'ni ''UggYb''K c\]b'Ui W\]a a Yf'X]Y'GhfU»Y'X]W\ ZØ\fhž'XUg 5VYbhYi Yf'k UfhY'higW\cb' 'i bX'Xi 'V]gh'\Yfn'W\Y]b[Y'UXYb'°

5i Z']bg'l bVY_UbbhY.'8]Y'; Y\Y]a h]ddg'ZØf XYb'i 'h]a Uh]j Yb'F cUXhf]d

8Yf'; Yfi W\]j cb'Zf]gW\Ya '?UZZY'k Y\h'Xi fW\X]Y '@ Zhž'k Å\fybX X]Y'YfghYb'GcbbYbghfU\Yb'XUg'8UW ZYbghYf'i bgYfYg'K U[Ybg VY'Yi W\hYb''K]f'g]bX'Ui ZXYa 'K Y[']'bg'l bVY_UbbhYž'Ui ZY]bYa F cUXhf]dž'XYf'b]W\h'bi f'XUg'N]Y'ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y'F ci hY'gY'Vgh ni 'Y]bYa '5VYbhYi Yf'Yf\YVh''8]Y'GhfU»Yb'gW\Åb[Y'b'g]W\Xi fW\ a U'Yf]gW\Y '@UbXgW\UZhYbž'j c fVY]'Ub'U'hYb'8 ØfZYfbž'j]b'XYbYb'X]Y NY]h'gh]'ni ghY\Yb'gW\Y]bh''9g:[]Vh'\]Yf'_Y]bY'5i hcVU\ bž'X]Y'i bg a]h'gW\ bY''Ya 'HYa dc'ni a 'bÅW\ghYb'N]Y''Vf]b[h' 'ghUhhXYggYb bi hYb'k]f'X]Y'_Y]bYfYb'BYVYbghfYW_Ybž'Ui ZXYbYb'XUg'k U\fy @YVYb'di 'g]Yfh''

5i Zi bgYfYf': U\fh'YbhXYW_Yb'k]f'; Y\Y]a h]ddgž'X]Y'b]W\h]b'YXYf F Y]gYZØ\fyf'ghY\Yb''5b'Y]bYa ' '_Y]bYbž'fi gh]_U'Yb'GhUbX'\U'hYb k]f'Ubž'k c'Y]b'Å'hYfYf'A Ubb'Zf]gW\Yž'gY'Vgh[Ya UW\hY'A Ufa Y'UXYb j Yf_Ui Zh''GY]bY'9fXVYYfa Ufa Y'UXY'\Uh'Y]bY'gØ»Y'BchYž'X]Y'X]Y 9f]bbYfi b[Yb'Ub'XYb''YhnhYb'Gca a Yf'k]YXYf'k UW\fi Zh' '[YbUi gc'W\Y'_Y]bYb'A ca YbhY'a UW\Yb'Y]bYb'F cUXhf]d'VYgcbXYfg''<]Yf k]fX'b]W\h'bi f'XYf'; Ui a Yb'[YZØhYfhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y'GY'Y''-a ; Ygd fÅW\YfZU\fyb'k]f'j cb'Y]bYf'j YfghYW_hYb'@U[i bYž'bi f'k Yb][Y ?]ca YhYf'j cb'XYf'<Ui dhghfU»Y'YbhZYfbhž'X]Y'k]f'i bVYX]b[h VYgi W\Yb'a ØggYb''

I bhYfk Y[g'VY[Y[bYb'k]f'Ui W\]GhfU»Yb_Øbgh'Yfbž'X]Y'a]h']\fyb ; Ya Å'XYb'; YgW\]W\hYb'Ui g'XYf'F Y[]cb'YfnÅ\Yb''K]f'\U'hYb'Ubž i a 'ni ni gY\Ybž'k]Y': UfVYb'Ui Z@Y]bk ÅbXYb''YVYbX]['k YfXYb''9]b ; Ygd fÅW\ 'a]h'Y]bYa 'dUgg]cb]YfhYb'A U'Yf']b'Y]bYf'_Y]bYb'GhUXh c ZYbVUfh'i bg'X]Y' ðgd]fUh]cb'\]bhYf'gY]bYb'K Yf_Yb'' '9g:]gh'X]Y BUi hž'X]Y'i bg''Y\fh ž'gU[h'Yfž'k Å\fybX'Yf'Y]b'D]bgY'ghf]W\ZØf D]bgY'ghf]W\ 'A Y]ghYfk Yf'_Y'YfgW\UZh''Gc'W\Y'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'g]bX

XUg' < YfnghØW_Y]bYg' YXYb' F cUXhf]dg"

8Yf'K Y[']ghi bgYf'N]Y'' 'i bX'XYf'ZØ\fh'i bg'Xi fW
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'BUh]cbU'dUf_gž'k c'k]f'Y]bY'K UbXYfi b['ni
j YfghYW_hYb'K UggYfZÄ''Yb'i bhYfbY\ a Yb''@UggYb'k]f'XUg'5i hc
ghY\Yb'i bX'n]Y\Yb'k]f'X]Y'K UbXYfgW\i \Y'Ubž'i a 'X]Y'j YfghYW_hYb
GW.Öb\Y]hYb'XYf'BUhi f'ni 'Yf_i bXYb''8c fhž'ja 'GW.UhhYb'[fc» Yf
6Äi a Yž'[Yb]Y» Yb'k]f'XUg'Nk]hgW.Yfb'XYf'J Ö[Y''i bX'XYb
\Y]YbXYb'?`Ub['XYg'K UggYfgž'XUg'ØVYf'X]Y': Y'gYb'd`ÄhgW.Yfh"
Gc`WY'A ca YbhY'XYf'Gh]`Y'i bX'J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'a]h'XYf'BUhi f'g]bX
Ygž'X]Y'i bg'ja a Yf'k]YXYf'Ui Z'X]Y'GhfU» Y''cW_Yb"

5a '5VYbXž'k Ybb'X]Y'GcbbY'\]bhYf'XYb' < Ø[Y'b'j YfgW'k]bXYhi bX
X]Y'YfghYb'GhYfbY'Ua ' <]a a Y''Yi W'hYbž'Ybhgd]b[Yb'; YgW]W'hYb
fi bX'i a 'XUg'@U[YfZYi Yf''K]f'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'F Y]gYbXY/k]f'g]bX
9bhXYW_Yfž'X]Y'X]Y'K Y'hi a Ufa Yb''I bX'[YbUi 'XUg'a UW'h'Y]bYb
F cUXhf]d'gc'Y]bn][Ufh]['XUg'I bVY_UbbhYž'XUg'k]f'bcW
YbhXYW_Yb'XØfZYb''J cb'XYb'_Y]bYb'? Ögh]W_Y]hYb'Ua
GhfU» Yb'fUbX'V]g'\]b'ni 'XYb'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'5i gV']W_Ybž'X]Y
i bg'XYb'5hYa 'fUi VYb' 'XUg'@YVYb']gh'Y]b'5VYbhYi Yfž'XUg'XUfUi Z
k UfhYhž'[Y'YVh'ni 'k YfXYb"

? i `hi fYb'Yf`YVYb'i bhYfk Y[g. 'GdUbbYbXY
Ghcddg'nk]gW.Yb'XYb'A Y]'Yb

K Ybb'Yg'XUfi a '[Y\hž'X]Y'[fc» Yb'GhfU» Yb'\]bhYf'g]W'ni ''UggYb
i bX'h]YZ]b'XUg' < Yfn'Y]bYg'@UbXYg'Y]bni hUi W.Ybž'g]bX'Yg'cZi'X]Y
_Y]bYb'Ghcddgž'X]Y'i bj Yf[Ygg]W.Y'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'gW.UZZYb''GhY''
X]f'j cfž'Xi 'ZÄ\ fgh'Xi fW'X]Y'i bYbX']W.Yb'K Y]hYb'XYf
Ua Yf[_Ub]gW.Yb'DfÄf]Y'i bX'Yb'XYW_gh'd`Öm`]W'Y]b'W.Ufa UbhYgž
]b'X]Y' ð\ fY'[Y_ca a YbYg'8]bYfž'XUg'b]W'h'bi f'a]h'Y]bYa
hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'6i f[Yf'Ui Zk UfhYhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'a]h'; YgW]W'hYb
j cb'XYb'@cWU`g"

9]b'gc`W.Yf'Ghcd'k ÄfY'XUg'VYfØ\ a hY'6]['HYI Ub'GhYU_ 'F UbW']b
5a Uf]`cž'HYI Ug'' <]Yf'_Ubbgh'Xi 'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'gUZh][Yg'GhYU_
[Yb]Y» Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'NYi [Yb'XYg'`Y[YbXÄfYb'+&! bnYb!GhYU!
K YhhYggYbg'k YfXYb''9g']gh'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f'9ggYb/Yg']gh'Y]b

9f`YVb]gž`VY]`XYa `X]Y`[YgUa hY`5ha cgd\`ÄfY`j cb`7ck Vcmgi bX
XYf`fi gh]_U`Yb`HYI Ub]gWXYb` ; UghZfYi bXgWUZh`[YdfÄ`[h`]gh"
J Yf`]YfY`X]W`b]W`h`b`i`f`]b`XYf`GdY]gY`_UfhYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X`]b
; YgdfÄWXYb`a]h`XYb`Y]b`Y]a]gWXYb` ; ÄghYbž`X]Y`X]f`X]Y`VYghYb
`b]g]XYfh]ddg`ZØf`X]Y`F`Y`[]cb`[YVYb`_`ÖbbYb"

?Y]b`F`cUXhf]d`k`ÄfY`_ca`d`Yhh`c`bY`Y]bYb`6Ygi W`X`]b`GUb`hU` : Yž
B`Y`k` `A`Y`I`]W`c`"8]YgY`GhUXh]gh`b]W`h`b`i`f`Y]b`_i` `hi`fY`Y`g`NYbhf`i`a
XYf`Ua`Yf]_Ub]gWXYb`Gci`h`k`Ygh]?i`bghi`bX`5fW`]hY`_hi`fž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X`]b`G`W`a`Y`n`h]Y`[Y`j`cb`HfUX]h]cbYb`i`bX`5fca`Yb`"K`Ä`fYbX
Xi`Xi`fW`X]Y`Vi`bhYb`GhfU`»Yb`gW`YbXYfghž`gc`h`Ygh`Xi`i`bVYX]b`[`h
X]Y`?`i`bgh[`U`Yf]Yb`i`bX`X]Y`X`]ghcf]gWXYb`5XcVY!6Ui`hYb
Yf`_i`bXYb`"9]b`Ghcd`d`]a`i`@U` :`cbXU`<`c`hY`ZØf`Y]bY`HUggY`7`X]`!
@UhY`gc`h`Y`Ui`ZXY]bYf`@]ghY`ghY`Yb`" <]Yf`gdf]W`h`X]Y`5ha`cgd`ÄfY
; YgW`]W`hYb`Ui`g`XYf`J`Yf`[`Ub`[`Yb`Y]hž`k`Ä`fYbX`Xi`X]Y`YVYbX][`Y
?`i`bghgnYbY`i`bX`XUg`_`Ögh]W`X`Y`9ggYb`]b`j`c`Yb`NØ`[`Yb`[`Yb]Y`»`gh"

K`Y]hYf`Ui`ZXY]bYf`F`Y]gY`_`ÖbbhY`Y]b`5VghYWXYf`bUW`B`Ug`X`j`]`Yž
HYbbYggY`Y`XY]bY`_i` `hi`fY`Y`9fZU`fi`b`[`Ui`ZY]b`bYi`Yg`@Yj`Y`
`YVYb`"8]Y`GhUXh`XYf`A`i`g]_`V]YhYh`b]W`h`b`i`f`Y`[`YbXÄfY`@]j`Ya`i`g]_ž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`A`Ö`[`W`X`Y]hž`Ub`Y]bYf`XYf`nU`fY]W`X`Yb`
**A`i`g]_j`YfUbghU`hi`b`[`Yb`c`XYf`C`d`Yb`!A`]WB][`h`g`hY]`ni`bY`a`Yb`
@Ugg`X]W`X`j`cb`XYf`9bYf`[`]Y`a`]hfY]»Yb`i`bX`j`Yfk`Y]Y`]b`Y]bYa`XYf
[`Ya`Øh]W`X`Yb`7`i`Vg`k`]Y`XYa`6`i`YV]fX`7`UZYž`k`c`HU`Yb`hY`c`Zh`XYb
bÄW`ghYb`[`fc`»Yb`<]h`Ui`ggd]Y`Yb`" <]Yf`k`]fX`Y`XYf`A`ca`Yb`h`ni`Y]bYf`
A`Y`c`X]Y`i`bX`Y]bYf` ; YgW`]W`hYž`X]Y`Xi`gc`gW`bY`b]W`h`j`Yf`[`YggYb
k`]fgh"**

I`bX`k`Ug`k`ÄfY`Y]b`F`cUXhf]d`c`bY`Y]b`k`Yb][`h`YfU`_h]cb`a`]h`XYf
Öfh]W`X`Yb`?`i` `hi`f3`6Ygi`W`X`Y]bYb`XYf`j`]Y`Yb`K`c`W`Y`ba`Äf`_hYž`k`c
Xi`Zf]gW`Y`DfcXi`_hY`i`bX`X`UbX`[`Ya`UW`hY`?`i`bgh[`Y`[`YbghÄbXY
Yf`[`UhYfb`_`Ubbgh`GY]Yg`XYf` :`fYbW`A`Uf`_Yh`]b`B`Y`k`C`f`Y`Ubg
cXYf`XYf`D]_Y`D`UW`A`Uf`_Yh`]b`GYUhh`Yž`Yg`]gh`XYf`d`YfZY`_hY`C`fhž
i`a`a`]h`9]b`Y]a`]gWXYb`]bg` ; YgdfÄW`ni`_ca`a`Yb`i`bX`Yhk`Ug`ØVYf
]`fY`HfUX]h]cbYb`i`bX`@YVYbgk`Y]gYb`ni`YfZU`fYb`"X`XYf`GhUbX
YfnÄ`h`Y]bY` ; YgW`]W`hYž`i`bX`Ui`Z`Y`XYa`6]gg`j`cb`Zf]gW
ni`VYfY]hYhYb`GdY]gYb`gd]Y`[`Y`h`g]W`X]Y`?`i` `hi`f`XYf`F`Y`[]cb`k`]XYf`"

A]h'X]YgYb`gdUbbYbXYb`Ghcddg`ja` <]bhYf_cdZ`Yfbgh`Xi`b]W`h`bi`f`
X]Y`GhfU»Yb`i`bX`@UbXgW`UZhYb`_YbbYbž`gcbXYfb`j`cf`U`Ya`X]Y`
A`YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`]\fY`?i`hi`f`i`bX`]\f`9fVY`YVYb`i`bX`hY`Yb`"9]b`
F`c`UXhf]d`]gh`b]W`h`Y]bZUW`bi`f`Y]bY`F`Y]gY`j`cb`Di`b_h`5`bUW`Di`b_h`
6/Yg`]gh`Y]bY`9]b`UXi`b[`]b`X]Y`GY`Y`Y]bYg`@UbXYgž`Y]b`
?U`Y]Xcg_cd`Ui`g`9a`ch]cbYb`i`bX`9f`YVb]ggYbž`XUg`bi`f`XUfUi`Z`
k`UfhYhž`YbhXYW_h`ni`k`YfXYb"

J`c`f`V`Y`f`Y]h`Y`h`Ui`Z`^`X`Y`g`5`V`Y`b`h`Y`i`Y`f.`A`i`gh!
<`U`j`Y`g`i`b`X`H`f]W`_`g`Z`Ø`f`g`h`f`Y`g`g`Z`f`Y]Y`g`F`Y]g`Y`b`

GhY`X]f`j`cf`ž`Xi`V]gh`Ui`Z`Y]bYa`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`F`c`UXhf]d`ž`X]Y`
@UbXgW`UZh`k`YW`g`Y`h`nk`]gW`Y`b`g`UbZhYb`<Ø[`Y`b`i`b`X`f`Ui`Y`b`?ØghYbž`
k`À`f`Y`b`X`X`Y`f`K`]b`X`X]Y`:`Y`b`gh`Y`f`X`Y]b`Y`g`5i`hc`g`Xi`f`W`gh`f`Øa`h`"8`c`W`
V`Y`j`c`f`Xi`]b`X]Y`:`f`Y]`Y]h`Ui`Z`f]W`ghž`]gh`Y`g`Y`bh`g`W`Y]X`Y`b`X`ž`[`i`h`
j`c`f`V`Y`f`Y]h`Y`h`ni`g`Y]b`"<]Y`f`g]b`X`Y]b][`Y`A`i`gh`<U`j`Y`g`ž`X]Y`X`Y]b`Y`b`
F`c`UXhf]d`b]W`h`bi`f`Ub[`Y`b`Y`a`Y`f`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`i`bj`Y`f`[`Y`gg`]W`Y`f`
a`U`W`Y`b"

- DUW`_`]ghY`ZØf`i`b[`Y`d`U`b`h`Y`g.`5`W`h`Y`X`U`f`U`i`Z`ž`Y`g`g`Y`b`h]Y`Y`
8]b[`Y`k`]Y`Y]b`Y`Y`f`ghY`<]Z`Y!5i`gfØgh`i`b[`ž`Y]b`Y`
H`U`g`W`Y`b`U`a`d`Y`i`b`X`Y]b`a`i`h]hcc`X`U`V`Y]ni`"U`V`Y`b`"K`Y`b`b`
X`U`g`i`bj`c`f`Y`f`[`Y`g`Y`Y`b`Y`Y]b`h`f]h`ž`V]gh`Xi`V`Y`gh`Y`bg`
[`Y`k`U`dd`b`Y`h"
- <`m`X`f`U`h]c`b`]gh`X`U`g`5`i`b`X`C.`B]a`a`[`Y`b`Ø[`Y`b`X`K`U`gg`Y`f`
a`]h`ž`a`]b`X`Y`gh`Y`bg`nk`Y]@]h`Y`f`d`f`c`D`Y`f`g`c`b`d`f`c`H`U[`"8`U`g`
;`Y`ZØ`"j`c`b`8`Y`W`m`X`f]Y`fi`b[`_`U`b`b`g`W`b`Y`X]Y`5`V`Y`b`h`Y`i`Y`f`i`gh`
X`A`a`d`Z`Y`b`ž`U`g`c`ZØ`Y`X`Y]b`Y`:`U`g`W`Y`b`f`Y[`Y`a`A»][`Ui`Z`ž`U`a`
V`Y`gh`Y`b`]b`_`Y]b`Y`b`ž`c`_`U`Y`b`7`U`Z`Ā`g`c`X`Y`f`H`U`b`_`ghY`Y`b"
- Gb`U`W`_`g`ZØf`X]Y`GhfU»Y.`D`U`b`Y`Y]b`Y`5i`gk`U`W`b`U`f`U`Z`h`Y`f`
Gb`U`W`_`g`Y]b`"B`Ø`gg`Y`ž`H`f`c`W`_`Y`b`Z`f`Ø`W`h`Y`i`b`X`g`Y`V`gh[`Y`a`U`W`h`Y`
A`Ø`g`]f]Y[`Y`"U`h`Y`b`X`Y]b`Y`b`6`i`h`ni`W`_`Y`f`g`d]Y[`Y`]b`G`W`U`W`
i`b`X`[`Y`V`Y`b`X]f`X]Y`9`b`Y`f`[`]Y`ž`X]Y`Xi`ZØf`g`d`c`b`h`U`b`Y`
9`f`_i`b`Xi`b[`Y`b`V`Y`b`Ø`h][`gh"
- A`c`V`]Y`5`d`d`g`ZØf`9`b`h`X`Y`W`_`Y`f.`@`U`X`Y`X]f`5`d`d`g`k`]Y`:`cc[`Y`
A`U`d`g`i`b`X`F`c`U`X`h`f]d`d`Y`f`g`Y`f`i`b`h`Y`f`"8]Y`g`Y`_`Ø`b`Y`b`X]f`b]W`h`
bi`f`V`Y]X`Y`f`B`U`j`][`U`h]c`b`Y`Z`Y`b`ž`gcbXYfb`nY][`Y`b`Ui`W`
j`Y`f`V`c`f`[`Y`b`[`Y`Y[`Y`b`Y`G`Y`Y`b`g`k`Ø`f`X][`_`Y]h`Y`b`U`b`ž`X]Y`Xi`

gc.bghj]Y`Y]W.hj YfdUggh`ÄhhYgh"

8Yb_Y`Ui W`XUfUbžXY]bY`G]WYf\Y]h`ni `df]cf]g]YfYb" `6Yj cf`Xi
`cgZÄ`fghž`gc`hYgh`Xi `XY]b`5i hc`[fØbX`]W`dfØZYb. FY]ZYb`i ZhXfi W_
WYW_Ybž`XUg`² `k YWgY`b`i bX`X]Y`6fYa gYb`hYghYb` `b]W`hg`]gh
gW`]a a Yfž`U`g`k Ä`fYbX`XYf` : U`fh`a]h`Y]bYa `i bYfk UfhYhYb
DUbbYbÄf[Yfb]g`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`ni `k YfXYb" `i bX`ZU`g`Xi `]b
UV[Y`Y[YbY` ; YV]YhY`fY]ghž`]gh`Y]b`hfU[VUFYg`@UXY[YfÄh`ZØf`XY]b
<UbXmi bj Yfn]W`hVUf" `9g`_ØbbhY`XY]b`FYhhi b[gUb`_Yf`gY]bž`k Ybb
XUg`bÄW`ghY`8cfZ`k Y]h`Yb`hZYfb`h`]gh"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W`h[Yf`Di b`_h]gh`X]Y`K U`X`XYf`i bhYf`_i bZi"
K Ä`fYbX`Xi `a Ø[`]WYfk Y]gY`XYb`8fUb[`j YfgdØfghž`Y]bZUW`]b
`YXYg`A chY`ni `gdf]b[Ybž`_Ubb`Yg`g]W`c`bYbž`]a `JcfUi g`ni
Vi WYbž`VYgcbXYfg`]b`VY`YVhYb`Hci f]ghYb`fY[]cbYb" `?`Y]bYž
ZUa `]Y]b[YZØ`fY`DYbg]cbYb`V]YhYb`cZi`Y]b`Ui h`Yb`h]gW`Yg`9f`YVb]g
i bX`k YfXYb`g]W`Yf`]W`Y]b`HY`]`XY]bYf`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`Ub`X]Y`FY]gY
gY]b" `6i WY`ØVYf`c`_U`Y`D`UhhZcfa Yb`i bX`i bhYfghØhY`XUa `]h`X]Y
FY[]cb"

Ni `[i hYf`@Ynh`gc`hYb`Bch]nVi W`i bX`?Ua YfU`]a a Yf`[f]ZZVYfY]h
gY]b" <U`hY`XY]bY`9f`YVb]ggY`ZYghž`gck c`\`gW`f]Zh]W`U`g`Ui W`
j]gi Y`" `⊖`XYb`_Y]bYb`A ca YbhYb``]Y[h`cZi`XYf`k U`fY`NUi VYf
Y]bYg`FcUXhf]dg` `j cb`Y]bYa `gdcbhUbYb`Ghcdd`Ub`Y]bYa
a U`Yf]gW`Yb`5i gg]W`hgd`i b`_h`V]g`\]b`ni `Y]bYa `Ui hYb` ; Y`ÄW`hYf
ØVYf`X]Y`Y`hYb`A]gg[YgW`]W`Y" `K Ybb`Xi `ni fØW`XYb`_ghž`k YfXYb
X]YgY`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`X]Y` ; YgW`]W`hYb`gY]bž`X]Y`Xi `YfnÄ`gh`i bX`X]Y
UbXYfY`]bgd]f]YfYbž`XYb`[`Y]W`Yb`K Y[`ni `[Y`Yb"

I bX`gc`gW`bU`h`Yi W`Ubž``]YVY`5VYbhYi fYf`8]Y`GhfU`»Y`fi Zh`bUW`
Yi W`ž`i bX`\]bhYf`YXYf`?i fj Y`k UfhYh`Y]b`bYi Yg`9f`YVb]g" `Jcb
j YfghYW`_hYb`ž`k Y`Ybž`X]Y`bi f`XUfUi Z`k UfhYbž`YbhXYW`_h`ni `k YfXYbž
V]g`\]b`ni `Y]bn[Ufh[Yb`?i `hi fYbž`X]Y`Yi W`j YfnUi VYfb`k YfXYb`
Yi Yf`FcUXhf]d`k]fX`ni f`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`Yb`FY]gY" `8Yb`_h`XUfUb. `8]Y
VYghYb` ; YgW`]W`hYb`gW`fY]Vh`cZi`b]W`h`XUg`N]Y`ž`gcbXYfb`X]Y
Fci hY`Xcfh`]b" `5`gc`dUW`_h`X]Y`?cZZfž`UXYh`Yi fY`@YV`]b[gd`Um]gh
i bX`ghUfhYh`]b`X]Y` : fY`\Y]h`8]Y`K Y`h]gh[fc`»`i bX`Yi fY`5VYbhYi Yf
k UfhYb`bi f`XUfUi Ž`j cb`Yi W`YfcVYfh`ni `k YfXYb" `A UW`h`Yi W`

VYfY]hž'ZØf'gdc bHUbY'Ghcddgž'bYi Y': fYi bXY'i bX'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXY
A ca YbhY''9i Yf'bÅWghYg'[fc» Yg'5VYbhYi Yf'VY[]bbh'Yhnh°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY