

## $8]Y'Zi hi f]gh]gWXY'G_m`]bY'j cb'8iVU]$

9f\_i bXYb^G]Y^8i VU]g^Zi hi f]gh]gWkY^G\_m`]bY. 5hYa VYfUi VYbXY^5fWk]hY\_hi fž\_i `hi fY``Y^GWkÀhnY^i bX Y]ba U`][ Y^5i gV^]W\_Y^k UfhYb^Ui Z^G]Y"



GhY```X]f'j cfž'Xi 'ghY\gh'Ua ': i » Y'a U'YghÀh]gW\Yf'HØfa Yž'X]Y'k]Y F]YgYb'Ui g'XYf'K ØghY'Ya dcffU[Yb' 'XUg']gh'X]Y'G\_m`]bY'j cb 8i VU]"'8]YgY'GhUXh'j YfY]bh']b']\fYf'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'5fW\]hY\_hi f HfUX]h]cb'i bX'+bbcj Uh]cb'Ui Z'Y]bn][Ufh][Y'K Y]gY'''<]Yf'ZØ\fh'YXY 6Y[Y[bib['a]h'XYf'gW\]a a YfbXYb'?i`]ggY'ni 'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb 5VYbhYi Yfž'XUg'XY]bY'G]bbY'VY`YVh''

@Uggʻi bgʻ[ Ya Y]bgUa 'X]YʻK i bXYfʻXYfʻ<cW\\Ài gYfʻYf\_i bXYbžʻX]Y k ]Yʻ\_fYUh]j YʻK Y``Ybʻ]bʻXYbʻ<]a a Y``gW\]Y» Yb"ʻ\bʻi bgYfYfʻFY]gY Xi fW\'8i VU]ʻYbhXYW\_Ybʻk ]fʻb]W\h'bi fʻX]YʻVYY]bXfi W\_YbXghYb 6Ui k Yf\_YžʻgcbXYfbʻhUi W\YbʻUi W\']bʻX]Yʻ\_i `hi fY``YbʻGW\ÀhnY X]YgYfʻZUgn]b]YfYbXYbʻA Yhfcdc`YʻY]b"'Jcbʻ\]ghcf]gW\YfʻDfUW\h'V]g ni fʻa cXYfbYbʻCdi `Ybn` '8i VU]ʻ\UhʻZØfʻYXYbʻ; YgW\a UW\_Yhk Ug

6YfY]h'ZØf'Y]bYb'i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W\Yb'GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ 'Xi fW\'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh3 K ]f'j YffUhYb'X]fž'k c'Xi 'X]Y'VYghYb'5i gV`]W\_Y'Ui Z'X]Y'6ci `Yj UfXg X]YgYf'gW\]``YfbXYb'GhUXh'Z]bXYgh"'GW\bUdd'X]f'XY]bY'? Ua YfU'i bX`Ugg'X]W\'j cb'XYf'a U[ ]gW\Yb'5ha cgd\ÀfY'a ]hfY]» Yb''8i VU] k UfhYh'XUfUi Zž'j cb'X]f'YbhXYW\_h'ni 'k YfXYb"

## =b 'XYb 'K c`\_Yb 'XYf'K i bXYf. '9bhXYW\_Y 'X]Y UhYa VYfUi VYbXY '5fWX]hY\_hi f'j cb '8i VU]g G\_m`]bY

8]Y'G\_m]bY'j cb'8i VU]']gh'Y]b'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg'A YYf'Ui g'; `Ug'i bXGhU\`ž'XUg'g]W\'a U'Ygh\h]gW\'[Y[Yb'XYb'V`Ui Yb'<]a a Y``UV\YVh'' <]Yf'ghY\h'XUg']\_cb]gW\Y'6i f^?\U`]ZUž'XUg'a ]h'gY]bYb', &, 'A YhYfbb]W\h'bi f'XUg'\OW\ghY'; YV\Ai XY'XYf'K Y`h']ghz'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bGma Vc``ZØf'X]Y'i bYfa ØX`]W\Y'\bcj Uh]cbg\_fUZh'X]YgYf'GhUXh'' K Ybb'a Ub'j cf'X]YgYa '?c`cgg'ghY\hz'ZØ\`h'a Ub'g]W\'ZUgh'k ]Y'Y]b\_"Y]bYf'5bh''8Yf'5i Zgh]Y['ni f'5i gg]W\hgd`UhhZcfa '\Sh'h\Y'Hcd ']ghY]b'UVgc`i hYg'A i gg' 'j cb'\]Yf'cVYb'V`]W\_h'a Ub'Ui Z'Y]b'gW\]Yf YbX`cgYg'A YYf'Ui g'K c`\_Yb\_fUhnYfbz'X]Y']b'j YfgW\]YXYbYbUfW\]hY\_hcb]gW\Yb'Gh]`Yb'i a 'X]Y'K YhYYghfU\`Yb''8]YUhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'5i gV`]W\_Y'k YfXYb'j cb'Y]bYf'Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yb6Y['Y]hi b['j cb'[YgW\i'hYb'A]hUfVY]hYfb'VYfY]W\YfhzX]Y]bhYfygUbhY'<]bhYf[fi bX[YgW\]W\hYb'ni 'XYb'; YV\Ai XYb'i bX'XYfGhUXha]h'6Y[Y]ghYfi b['Yfn\A\`Yb''

XYYg; YVÀi XY']b'8i VU]'YfnÀ\`h'gY]bY'Y][YbY'; YgW\]W\hY'i bX
hfÀ[h'ni f'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'G\_m`]bY'VY]"'8Yf6i f^5`5fUVžcZh'U`g'Y]bYg
XYf``i I i f]ÒgYghYb'<chY`g'XYf'K Y`h'VYnY]W\bYhž']gh']b': cfa 'Y]bYg
hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'GY[Y`g'[YghU`hYhi bX'Yf\YVhig]W\ghc`n'Ui Z'Y]bYf
\_Øbgh`]W\Yb'=bgY`"'6Ygi W\Yf'\UVYb'X]Y'A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hž']b'Y]bYa 'XYf
\cW\\_UfÀh][Yb'FYghUi fUbhg'ni 'gdY]gYbž'k À\fYbX'g]Y'XYb
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'6`]W\_'Ui Z'XYb'DYfg]gW\Yb'; c`Z'[Yb]Y»Yb' 'Y]bY
9fZU\fi b[ž'X]Y'a Ub'b]Y'j Yf[YggYb'k]fX"'8cW\"Ui W\"k Yb][Yf
VY\_UbbhY'UfW\]hY\_hcb]gW\Y'A Y]ghYfk Yf\_Y'\UVYb']\fYb'D`Uhn']b
X]YgYa 'i fVUbYb'K i bXYf`UbX"'8Ug'Z hi f]gh]gW\Y'8Yg][b'XYg
A i gYi a 'cZ'h\Y': i hi fY']gh'Y]b'DUfUXYVY]gd]Y`'ZØf': cfhgW\f]hh'i bX
=bcj Uh]cbž'XUg'XYZ]b]h]j 'Y]b': chc'k Yfh']gh''</pre>

I a 'X]Y'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'G\_m`]bY'j c``ghÀbX][ 'ni 'Yf`YVYbž'gc``hY
a Ub'g]W\ 'Ui Z'X]Y'GhfU\ Yb'VY[YVYb"'9]b'GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ 'Ybh`Ub[ 'XYf
8i VU]'A Uf]bUž'k c'X]Y'K c`\_Yb\_fUhnYf']b'Y]bYa '[`]hnYfbXYb
K UggYfghfU\``fYZY\_h]Yfh'k YfXYbž']gh'VYgcbXYfg'UVYbXg'Y]b
HfUi a "'<]Yf'di `g]Yfh'XUg'@YVYb/'7UZÅg'i bX'6Ufg'`UXYb'XUni 'Y]bž
g]W\ 'b]YXYfni `UggYb'i bX'XUg'Vi bhY'HfY]VYb'ni 'VYcVUW\hYb"'8]Y
V'Ø\YbXYb'DU`a Yb'i bX'XUg'UbghYW\_YbXY'@UW\Yb'XYf'A YbgW\Yb
j Yf`Y]\Yb'XYf'GnYbYf]Y'Y]bY'ZYgh`]W\Y'5ha cgd\ÀfY"'I a 'XYb
i `h]a Uh]j Yb'5i gV`]W\_'ni '[ Yb]Y\ Ybž'`c\bh'g]W\ Y]b'6Ygi W\ 'XYf
DU`a '\sia Y]fU\ ž'k c'X]Y'9]bn][ Ufh][ \_Y]h'XYf'5fW\]hY\_hi f'Ui Z'YXYb
: U``'@VYfk À`h][ h'i bX'XUg'; YZ@\`'j Yfa ]hhY`hž']b'Y]bYf'UbXYfYb'K Y`h
ni 'gY]b"

<]Yf'k]fX'Ui W\'XYi h`]W\ž'k]Y'gY\f'8i VU]'VYa Ø\h']ghz'gY]bY
a cXYfbY'5fW\]hY\_hi f'a]h'\_i `hi fY``Yb'9`Ya YbhYb'ni 'j YfV]bXYb"
8]Y'F]YgYbg\_i `dhi fYbž'k Y]hY'D`ÀhnY'i bX'X]Y'gi Vh]`Y'6Y`Yi W\hi b[
XYf'; YVÀi XY'bUW\'9]bVfi W\'XYf'8i b\_Y`\Y]h'YfnYi [Yb'Y]bY
a U[]gW\Y'?i `]ggYž'X]Y'FY]gYbXY']a a Yf'k]YXYf']b']\fYb'6Ubb
n]Y\h''6Y]'Y]bYa 'Fi bX[Ub['YbhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'`Y]W\h'j YfghYW\_hY
\$\forall k\Y`Ybž'k]Y'X]Y'5``: U\]X]'<]ghcf]WU`'8]ghf]Whž'k c'hfUX]h]cbY``Y
K]bXhØfa Y'i bX'gW\a U`Y'; AggW\Yb'Y]bYb'gW\UfZYb'?cbhfUgh'ni
XYb'\cW\[`Ubndc`]YfhYb'<cW\Ai gYfb'V]YhYb'''8 Ug'FUi gW\Yb'XYg
K UggYfg'XYg'8i VU]'?fYY\_g'a UW\h'XYb'GdUn]Yf[Ub['ni 'Y]bYa
i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Yb'9f`YVb]g"</pre>

9]b'[Yib[YbYf'HU[']b'8iVU]'gc``hY'a]h'Y]bYf'8\ck!?fYinZU\fh
UV[YgW\`cggYb'kYfXYbž'kÀ\fYbX'aUb'X]Y'G\_m`]bY'VY]
GcbbYbibhYf[Ub['VYkibXYfhž'kYbb'X]Y'GhUXh']b'Y]b'kUfaYgž
[c`XYbYg'@]W\h'[Y\Ø``h'k]fX"'KÀ\fYbX'X]Y'8\ck'gUbZh'XifW\'XUg
KUggYf'[`Y]hYhž'YbhghY\Yb'ibjYf[Ygg`]W\Y'9f]bbYfib[Ybž'kYbbaUb'X]Y'@]W\hYf'XYf'Kc`\_Yb\_fUhnYf'YfV`]W\_hž'X]Y'`Ub[gUaUiZYiW\hYb"'9g'g]bX'AcaYbhY'k]Y'X]YgYž'X]Y'XYb'6YgiW\']b
8iVU]'ibjYf[Ygg`]W\'aUW\Yb'ibX']\aXYb'NUiVYf'jYf`Y]\Ybž'jcbXYa'YXYf'FY]gYbXY'hfÀiah"

Jcb XYf 6i f[ 'ni a 'K c`\_Yb\_fUhnYf. '9]b FY]gY `Y]hYf Xi fW 'X]Y '\_i `hi fY ``Yb 'GW ÀhnY

## 8i VU]g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y XUg 8i VU] A i gYi a ž XUg g]W Jb XYf Y\Ya U`][Yb 5`! : U\]X]!: Yghi b[ 'VYZ]bXYh" 8Yf? cbhfUgh nk ]gW Yb XYb U`hYb A Ui Yfb i bX XYb Y`Y[ UbhYb'; `UgZUggUXYb XYf K c`\_Yb\_fUhnYf']b XYf : Yfb Y ]gh UhYa VYfUi VYbX" a 'A i gYi a 'YfZU\fYb 'G]Y a Y\f ØVYf 8i VU] g 'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb j cb Y]bYa 'VYgW Y]XYbYb < UbXY`g\UZYb ni 'Y]bYa 'XYf ZØ\fYbXYb' < UbXY`g! i bX Hci f]ghYbnYbhfYb 'XYf K Y`h" \bhYfU\_h]j Y '5i gghY``i b[ Yb i bX B UWX V]`Xi b[ Yb '\]ghcf]gW Yf GnYbYb 'Vf]b[ Yb 'X]Y 'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h ni a '@YVYb i bX '`UXYb 'XUni 'Y]bž X]Y '5bZ\b[ Y 'X]YgYg K i bXYfg ni j YfghY\Yb"

9]b k Y]hYfYf \Yfj cffU[YbXYf Ghcdd Ui Z \ fYf \_i `hi fY``Yb FY]gY ]gh XYf 8 i VU] '7 fYY\_ž Y]b 'C fhž XYf X]Y '< UbXY `g[YgW, ]W hY `XYf GhUXh df A[h" < ]Yf \_ ObbYb `G]Y `a ]h Y]b Ya `hf UX]h]cbY ``Yb '5 Vf Už Y]b Ya \O`nYfbYb `K UggYf Vcchž ØVYf `XYb '7 fYY\_ 'ZU\fYb 'i bX 'X]Y VYY]b Xf i W\_Yb XYb 'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb 'XYf `G\_m`]b Y 'j cb '8 i VU] VYk i b XYfb "'8 Yf '6`]W\_Ui Z'X]Y ``YV\UZhYb 'A Af\_hY '' 'j cb 'XYb'; c`X! V]g`\]b 'ni 'XYb'; Yk Øfna Af\_hYb' 'V]YhYhY]b Yb 'Y]b Xf i W\_gj c``Yb ? cbhf Ugh 'ni 'XYb'; I i f]OgYb'9]b\_Ui ZgnYbhf Yb' i bX 'f YZY\_h]Yfh XUg 9f YY XYf `GhUXh" '9]b `Ghcdd']b 'Y]b Ya 'XYf ``c\_U`Yb' 7 UZÅgž i a 'Y]b Yb Zf]g W '[YVf Ø\hYb' Uf UV]g W Yb'? UZZYY 'ni '[Yb]Y \*Yb ž fi b XYh XUg 9f YVb ]g`UV"

i bX a cXYfbY 5bbY\a `]W\\_Y]hYb 'j YfV]bXYh'' < ]Yf 'gW\ `YbXYfb 'G]Y Xi fW\ [YgW\a UW\_j c``fYghUi f]YfhY'; YV\Ai XY\z']b `XYbYb '6ci h]ei Yb i bX'?i bgh[ U`Yf]Yb 'i bhYf[ YVfUW\h'g]bX"'DfcV]YfYb 'G]Y ``c\_U`Y GdYn]U`]h\AhYb ']b `XYb 'GhfU\"Ybgh\AbXYb 'i bX 'Yf`YVYb 'G]Y hfUX]h]cbY``Yb' < UbXk Yf\_Yfb 'VY]']\fYf'5fVY]h'' 8 ]Y ``YVYbX][ Y A ]gW\i b[ 'Ui g'5`h'i bX'BYi 'gd]Y[ Y`h'XYb'; Y]gh'8i VU]g'k ]XYf'i bX j Yf`Y]\h'\A\fYfFY]gY'Y]bY'Ui h\Ybh]gW\Y'BchY''

Ni '[i hYf'@Yhnhž'j Yf[ YggYb'G]Y'b]W. hž'XUg'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY 
\$\frac{1}{2} a Y]fU\'A cgW.YY'ni 'VYgi W.Yb"'8]YgY'k i bXYfgW.\ObY'A cgW.YY

]gh'Y]bY'XYf'k Yb][ Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'B]W.h!A i g`]a Y'ni [ \hat{1}b[ `]W. ']gh"

BY\a Yb'G]Y'Ub'Y]bYf'[ YZØ\fhYb'Hci f'hY]`ž'i a 'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y

HfUX]h]cbYb'XYg'=g`Ua g'ni 'YfZU\fYb"'8]Y'XmbUa ]gW.Y'5fW.]hY\_hi f

XYf'A cgW.YYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'BUW.hž'k Ybb'g]Y'j cb'@]W.hYfb

Yf'Yi W.hYh'k]fXž']gh'Y]b'k U\f\UZh'VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf'5bV`]W\_"'\\$Jž

8i VU]'k]fX'cZh'ZØf'gY]bY'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'K c`\_Yb\_fUmYf

[ YZY]Yfhž'XcW.']b'XYb'GW.UhhYb'X]YgYf'a cXYfbYb'K i bXYf'k UfhYb

Ui W.'X]Y'GW.\AhnY'XYf'; YgW.]W.hY'i bX'XYf'?i `hi f'j ]Y`a Y\f'XUfUi Zž
YbhXYW\_h'ni 'k YfXYb"

## GdUn]Yf[Ub['XifW\'X]Y'Ni\_ibZh.'H]ddg'ZØf ibjYf[Ygg`]W\Y'5igV`]W\_Y'UiZ'8iVU]g VYY]bXfiW\_YbXY'6ci`YjUfXg

8]Y'GhfU» Yb'j cb'8i VU]'g]bX'a Y\f'U`g'bi f'JYf\_Y\fgk Y[Y/'g]Y'g]bX Y]bY'A]gWXib['Uig'?i'hi fž'; `Ua ci f'i bX'Zi hi f]gh]gWXYa '8Yg][b" K Ybb'G]Y'Xi fWX'X]Y'6ci `Yj UfXg'XYf'GhUXh'gWX `YbXYfbž'k YfXYb'G]Y j cb'XYf'di `g]YfYbXYb'9bYf[]Y'i bX'XYf']a dcgUbhYb'5fWX]hY\_hi f [YfUXYni 'a U[]gWX'Ub[Ync[Yb"'>XYYf'GWXf]hh'ZØ\fh'G]Y'bÀ\Yf'Ub X]Y'Y]bXfi W\_gj c``ghYb'6Ui k Yf\_Yž'X]Y']b'X]Y'K c`\_Yb'fU[Yb'i bX'Y]b; YZØ\``j cb'5i ZfY[i b['i bX'GhUi bYb'YfnYi [Yb"

9]b'UVgc`i hYg'A i gg']gh'XYf'GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ 'Ybh`Ub[ 'XYf'G\Y]\_\ NUmYX'FcUX"'8]YgY'<Ui dhj Yf\_Y\fgUXYf']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY'XYf VY`YVhYghYb'GhfU» Yb'8i VU]gž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XYf'GW\Ui d`Uhn gdY\_hU\_i `ÀfYf'K c`\_Yb\_fUhnYf"'<]Yf'\_ÒbbYb'G]Y'XYb'6i f^?\U`]ZUž XUg'\ÒW\ghY'; YVÀi XY'XYf'K Y`hž'\Ui hbU\'Yf`YVYb"'Bi hnYb'G]Y'X]Y

A Ò[`]W\\_Y]hž'Ub'Y]bYa 'XYf'nU\`fY]W\Yb'7UZ\g'Ua 'GhfU\ YbfUbX D`Uhn'ni 'bY\a Yb' 'Y]bYb'UfUV]gW\Yb'?UZZYY']b'XYf'<UbXž k À\fYbX'G]Y'X]Y'5fW\]hY\_hi f'VYk i bXYfbž']gh'Y]b'9f`YVb]g'ZØf'X]YG]bbY"'9a dZY\`Ybgk Yfh']gh'XUg'5h'h\Y'Hcd'9f`YVb]g.'@UggYb'G]Yg]W\']b'XYb'\%(, "'Ghc\\\_XYg'6i f^?\U`]ZU'W\Ui ZZ]YfYbž'i a 'Y]bYb DUbcfUa UV`]\\\_'\@VYf'X]Y'GhUXh'i bX'X]Y'K @ghY'ni '[Yb]Y\Yb'"

8]Y'8i VU]'A Uf]bU']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][\`][\hž'XUg'G]Y'b]Wkh
j YfdUggYb'gc``hYb": `Ub]YfYb'G]Y'Ybh'Ub['XYf'A Uf]bU'K U`\_ž'Y]bYf
a U`Yf]gWXYb'I ZYfdfca YbUXYž'k c'X]Y'YY[UbhYb'MUWXhYb
i a \YfgWX]ddYfb'i bX'X]Y'GcbbYbi bhYf[Àb[Y'ZYi f][Yf'YfgWXY]bYb
U`g']f[YbXk c'gcbgh"'<]Yf'\_ca a Yb': chc[fUZ]Y!@]YV\UVYf'Ui Z']\fY
?cghYb'' a ]h'Yhk Ug'; `ØW\_'ZUb[Yb'G]Y'XYb'dYfZY\_hYb'A ca Ybh'Y]bž
k Ybb'X]Y'GcbbY'\]bhYf'XYa '9a ]fUhYg'7fck b'i bX'XYa

i a Y]fU\'6YUWX'FYg]XYbWY'i bhYf[Y\h"K À\fYbX'G]Y'gdUn]YfYbž
\_\ObbYb'G]Y'Ui WX']b'Y]bYa 'XYf'nU\`fY]WXYb'FYghUi fUbhg
Y]b\_Y\fYb'i bX'X]Y'Zf]gWXY'? ØWXY'XYf'9a ]fUhY'[Yb]Y\*Yb"

K Ybb'G]Y'Ui Z'XYf'Gi WXY'bUWX'Y]bYa 'Yhk Ug'Ui g[YZU``YbYfYb 9f`YVb]g'g]bXz'bY\a Yb'G]Y'g]WX'Y]bY'5i gnY]h']b'XYf'5`:: U\]X] < ]ghcf]WU`'BY][\Vcf\ccX"'8]YgY'WXUfa UbhY'; Y[YbX']gh'Y]b ?cbhfUgh'ni f'a cXYfbYb'G\_m`]bY'i bX'[]Vh'\byb'Y]bYb'Y]bYb'9]bV`]W\_']b XUg'\_i `hi fY``Y'9fVY'8i VU]g"'GWX`YbXYfb'G]Y'Xi fWX'j Yfk ]b\_Y`hY ; UggYbz'j cfVY]'Ub'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'K ]bXhi fa \Ai gYfb'i bX VYgi WXYb'G]Y'XUg'8i VU]'Ai gYi a z'i a 'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'; YgWX]WXhY X]YgYf'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'GhUXh'ni 'YfZU\fYb"'<]Yf'\_ObbYb'G]Y'Ui WX X]Y'?i bgh'i bX'XUg'<UbXk Yf\_'XYf'Ubgdfi WXgj c``Yb'<UbXk Yf\_Yf XYg'@UbXYg'\Ui hbU\'Yf`YVYb"

B]Www.hini ij Yf[ YggYbi]ghiXYfi8i VU]: fUa YžiY]biUfWw]hY\_hcb]gWw.Yg A Y]ghYfk Yf\_žiXUgiX]Yi5 hghUXhia ]hiXYfia cXYfbYbiG\_mi]bY j YfV]bXYh"iHfYhYbiG]Yi]biX]Yi[ `AgYfbYi5i gg]Ww.hgd`UhhZcfa iX]YgYg ]a dcgUbhYbiF U\a Ybgii bXiYfiYVYbiG]YiXYbiK CK !9ZZY\_hžik Ybb g]Ww.iabYbiXYfi6`]W\_iUi ZiX]Yidi `g]YfYbXYiA Yhfcdc`YiYfÒZZbYh"i8Yf?cbhfUghink ]gWw.YbibYi ii bXiU`hžia cXYfbii bXihfUX]h]cbY``žik ]fXi\]Yf VYgcbXYfgigdØfVUfii bXi`AgghiY]bYbiX]Yiki bXYfVUfYi9bhk ]W\_ii b[XYfiGhUXhiVYkiibXYfb"

K Ybb XYf 6`]W ØVYf X]Y Z hi f]gh]gW Y G\_m`]bY j cb 8 i VU] gW k YVhž ]gh Ygž U`g c V X]Y Ni \_i b Zh ni a ; fY]ZYb b U\ ]gh" 8 ]Y
UhYa VYfUi VYb XY 5 fW ]hY \_hi fž X]Y g]W a U Ygh Ah]gW [ Y[ Yb XYb Uni fV`Ui Yb < ]a a Y`Yf\YVhž AXh XUni Y]bž X]Y K i b XYf X]Y gYf
ZUgn]b]YfYb XYb GhUXh ni Ybh XYW Yb \*\* XYf K c`\_Yb\_fUhn Yf Yfn A\`h
gY]b Y Y][ YbY ; YgW ]W hY j cb YU\f\i b XYfh YU`h Yb HfUX]h]cb Yb V]g
\]b ni a c XYfb Yb Hf Ai a Yb \*\* @Ugg X]W j cb XYb \_i `hi fY``Yb
GW Ahn Yb j Yfn Ui VYfbž X]Y nk ]gW Yb XYb [`AgYfb Yb : Ugg UXYb
j Yf V cf[ Yb ``]Y[ Ybž i b X [ Yb]Y » Y X]Y i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W Yb 5 i gV`]W\_Y
Ui Z XYb [`]hn Yfb XYb 6 i f^? \ U`]ZU i b X X]Y di `g]YfYb XYb
6ci `Yj Uf Xg X X]Y ni a : ``Ub]YfYb i b X GhUi b Yb Y]b`UXYb"

9[U'žcV'Xi 'ni a 'YfghYb'A U'`bUW\'8i VU]'fY]gh'cXYf'X]Y'GhUXh
VYfY]hg']b'XY]b'<Yfn'[YgW\`cggYb'\Ughž'YXYf'6Ygi W\'V]f[h'bYi Y
, VYffUgW\ib[Yb"'GW\k]b[X]W\']b'X]Y'<Ô\Yb'XYf'K i bXYf'i bX
Yf`YVY'XUg'5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'j cb'; YgW\]W\hY'i bX'\bcj Uh]cb"
8i VU]'k UfhYh'XUfUi Zž'Yf\_i bXYh'ni 'k YfXYb' 'a UW\'X]W\'VYfY]h'ZØf
XY]b'dYfgÔb`]W\Yg'5VYbhYi Yf']b'X]YgYf'di `g]YfYbXYb'A Yhfcdc`Yž
k c'X]Y'; fYbnYb'XYg'A Ô[`]W\Yb'ghÀbX]['bYi 'XYZ]b]Yfh'k YfXYb"
Fi bhYf'j cb'XYf'7ci W\ž\]b'ni 'XYb'K c`\_Yb' 'XUg'5VYbhYi Yf'8i VU]
fi Zh°

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY