

8]Y ``YVYbX][Y`A i g]_gnYbY`j cb`BYk C f`YUbg

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y``YVYbX][Y`A i g]_gnYbY`j cb`BYk`C f`YUbg.
K i fnY`b`XYg`Jnnž`VYghY`C fhY`/ Ua`d/`ϕg]XYf!H]ddg`ZØf`≠f`
a i g]_U`]gWYg`5VYbhYi Yf"



GhY``X]f`j cfž`Xi`gW`YbXYfgh`Xi fW`X]Y`Vi bhYb`GhfU»Yb`j cb`BYk
C f`YUbgž`i a [YVYb`j cb`Y]bYa`?`Ub[hYdd]W`Ui g`Jnnž`6`i Yg`i bX
7U↑ b!`?`Àb[Yb`" <]Yfž`k c`YXYf`K UggYfhfcdZYb`XYf`A]gg]gg]dd]!
; YgW]W`hY`Y]b`bYi Yg`@YX`YfnA`hž`di`g]Yfh`XUg`@VYb`ja
F`m`a i g`XYf`A i g]_`"8]Y`A U[]Y`X]YgYf`GhUX`h`Yb`hZU`hY`hg]W`]b
Y`XYa`gW`a i W_Yb`GUU`ž`]b`YXYf`GhfU»Yb`YW_Y`i bX`VY]`Y`XYa
GW`f]h`Ui Z`XYa`DZUghYf`XYg`i fYbW`E i UfhYfg`"ϕ`X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`
bY`a Yb`k]f`X]W`a]h`Ui Z`Y]bY`ZYgg`bXY`F`Y]gY`]b`XUg`<Yfn`XYf`
YVYbX][ghYb`A i g]_gnYbY`XYf`i G5"

9bhXYW_Y`X]Y`K i fnY`b`XYf`Jnn`i`hi fž`X]Y`g]W`i bhYf`Y]bYf
[`ÀbnYbXYb`C`VYfZ`AW`Y`j YfV]f[h`@Ugg`X]W`j cb`XYb`VYghYb
@c`W]h]cbg`hfY]VYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`C`fYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg
<Yfn`ni a`GW`k]b[Yb`Vf]b[Yb`"GW`Y]»`]W`YfZ`fgh`Xi`j cb

: Yghj U`g`i bX`[Y\Y]a Yb`CfhYbž`X]Y`XY]b`a i g]_U`]gWXYg`5VYbhYi Yf
ni`Y]bYa`i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYb`9f`YVb]g`a UWXYb`"A UW`X]W`VYfY]hž
XYbb`BYk`Cf`YUbg`k UfhYh`XUfUi Ž`X]f`gY]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`?`Àb[Y
ni`cZZYbVUfYb`

F \mh\ a i g`i bX` ; YgW]W hY .`8]Y`K i fnY`b`XYf
»Unn_i`hi`f`]b`XYf`GhUXh`XYg`@YVYbg

BYk`Cf`YUbgž`VY_Ubbh`U`g`X]Y`K]Y[Y`XYg`»Unnž`di`g]Yfha`]h`Y]bYa
Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`F \mh\ a i gž`XYf`h]YZ]b`XYf` ; YgW]W hY`XYf`GhUXh
j Yfk i fnY`h`]gh`<]Yfž`k`c`A]gg]gg]dd]i`bX`?`i`hi`f
Ui`ZY]bUbXYfhfY`ZZYbž`YbhghUbX`Y]bY`A i g]_f]W`hi`b[ž`X]Y`X]Y`K`Y`h
j Yf`Àb`XYfh`\Uh`8`Yf`»Unn`]gh`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b` ; YbfY`/`Yf`]gh`Y]b
@YVYbg[YZ0\`ž`Y]b`5i`gXfi`W`_j`cb` : fY]\Y]h`i`bX`?`fYUhj`]h`Àhž`XUg`]b
XYb`GhfU»Yb`i`bX`7`i`Vg`XYf`7`fYgW`bh`7]hm`YVYbX][`k`]fX`"

8]Y`K i fnY`b`XYg`»Unn`fY]WXYb`V]g`]bg`gd`ÀhY`%-`"»U`f`i`b`XYfh
ni`f0W`ž`U`g`UZF]_Ub]gWXYž`ZFUn0g]gWXYž`gdUb]gWXY`i`bX`_fYc`]gWXY
9]bZ0ggY`Ui`ZY]bUbXYfd`fU`hYb`"8]YgY`_i`hi`fY`Y`GW`a`Y`nh]Y[Y`
gW`i`ZY]b`a`i`g]_U`]gWXYg`9fVYž`XUg`V]g`\Yi`hY`\0fVUf`]gh`8]Y
?`Àb[Y`j`cb`Hfca`dYhYbž`DcgUi`bYb`i`bX`GUI`cd`cbYb`j`Yfa`]gWXYb
g]W`a`]h`XYb`F \mh\ a`Yb`j`cb`7`cb[Ug`i`bX`XYf`A`Y`cX]Y`XYg
5__cfXYcbg`Y]bY`Gma`d`cb]Y`XYf`8]j`Yfg]h`Àh`K`Ybb`Xi`Xi`fW`X]Y
J]YfhY`gW`YbXYfghž`\0fgh`Xi`X]Y` ; YgW]W hY`XYf`GhUXh`Xi`fW
YXYb`Hcb`i`bX`YXY`B`chY`gdfYWXYb`"

- : fYbW`E`i`UfhYf.`<]Yf`]gh`XUg`di`g]YfYbXY`< Yfn`XYg`»Unnž
k`c`»U`cbg`k]Y`@ci`]g`5fa`ghfcb[`XYb` ; fi`bXghY]b`Y[`hYb`"
6Ygi`WXY`DfYgYfj`Uh]cb`< U`ž`i`a`X]Y`GY`Y`XYg
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`»Unn`\Ui`hbU`\ni`Yf`YVYb`"
- Ghc`fmj`]`Y.`9\Ya`U`g`XUg`VYf0W`h][`hY
J`Yf[`b0[`i`b[`gj`]YfhY`ž`]gh`Yg`\Yi`hY`Y]bY`< ca`a`U[`Y`Ub`X]Y
K`i`fnY`b`XYg`»Unn`8]Y`5ha`cgd`\ÀfY`]gh`Xi`fW`Xfi`b[`Yb`j`cb
XYf` ; YgW]W hY`ž`a`]h`6Ufg`i`bX`7UZ`Àgž`X]Y`XUg`9fVY
YVYbX][`\U`hYb`"
- Gh`7\Uf`Yg`5j`Ybi`Y.`5VgY]hg`XYf`hmd]gWXYb
Hci`f]ghY`bdZUXY`_Ubbgh`Xi`XYb`Yi`nY`Yb`hYb`GhfY`Yh`»Unn
Yf`YVYbž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`GhfU»YbVU`bYb`[`Ya`ÀW`]W

j cfVY]ZU\ fYb" <]Yf'gd]Y`h'XUg'@YVYb`]b`Y]bYa
i bUi Z\Øf`]WXYb'; fccj Y"

8]Y`9]bZØggY`gØXUa Yf]_Ub]gWXYf'i bX`_Uf]V]gWXYf'A i g]_g]bX
YVYbZU`g'i bØVYf\ØfVUf" J cb`XYf'; YgY``[_Y]h'XYf'GYWc bX`@]bY!
DUfUXYbžX]Y`XYb`A cdU]j cb`XYf'HfUi Yf']b`X]Y': Y]Yf'j Yfk UbXY`bž
V]g`]\b`ni`XYb`gdc b hUbYb`Ja !GYgg]cbg'Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb` `YXYf
A ca Ybh]gh`Y]b': YghZØf`X]Y`G]bbY" 8]Y`c_U`Y`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`bi hnh
X]Y`A i g]_b]W`h`bi f`ni f`l bhYf\U`hi b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`U`g`gcn]U`Y
6]bXi b[`i bX`5i gXfi W`]\fYf`≠XYbh]hA`h"

8]Y`Δnn_i`hi f`]b`BYk`Cf`YUbg`\Uh`g]W`]a`@Ui Z`XYf`Δ\ fY
k Y]hYfYbhk]W`_Y`hi bX`V`]YV`XYb`bcW`]\fYb`K i fnY`b`hfYi " 5_hi Y`Y
?ØbghYf`a]gWXYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`?`Àb[Y`a`]h`a`cXYfbYb`9]bZØggYbž
k Ug`X]Y`GhUXh`]b`Y]bYf`Zc`fhk`À`fYbXYb`a i g]_U`]gWXYb`9j c`i`h]cb
`À`h`K Ybb`Xi`]b`Y]bYa`XYf`c_U`Yb`7`i Vg`g]hnhž`i a [YVYb`j`cb
;`Y]W`[Yg]bbhYbžgdØfgh`Xi`XYb`i`bj`Yfk`YW`gY`VUfYb`Nui`VYfž`XYf
BYk`Cf`YUbg`ni`Y]bYa`i`bj`Yf[`Y]W`]WXYb`C`fh`a`UW`h`A`UW`X]W`
VYfY]hž`XYb`F`m`h`a`i`g`XYf`GhUXh`]b`XY]bYb`5XYfb`di`g]YfYb`ni
ZØ`Yb` `Yf`k`]fX`X]W`b]Y`k`]YXYf`c`g`UggYb"

A i g]_`ZØf`U`Y`G]bbY. 8]Y`VYghYb`C`fhYž`i`a
XYb`?`Ub[`j`cb`BYk`Cf`YUbg`ni`Yf`YVYb

BYk`Cf`YUbg`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`GhUXh` `Yg`]gh`Y]bY`Gma`d`cb]Y`Ui`g
?`Àb[Ybž`X]Y`X]W`]ca`YfghYb`A`ca`Ybh`Ub`]b`]\fYb`6Ubb`n]Y`\h`
K`À`fYbX`Xi`Xi`fW`X]Y`YV`UZhYb`GhfU» Yb`j`cb': fYbW`a`Yb`GhfYYh
gW`YbXYfghž`i`a []Vh`X]W`Y]bY`A`Y`c`X]Y`XYf`@YVYbgZFYi`XY" <]Yf
Z]bXYgh`Xi`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\`j`cb`7`i Vg`i`bX`6Ufgž`]b`XYbYb`hU`Ybh]YfhY
A i g]_Yf`]f`6YghYg`[YVYb" 9]b`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]WXYf`C`fh]gh`XUg`6`i`Y
B]`Yž`k`c`Xi`X]Y`9bhghY`i`b[`bYi`Yf`?`Ub[Yl`dYf]a`YbhY`nY`YVf]YfYb
_Ubbgh" G]Y`V]YhYb`c`Zi`@j`Y!G\`ck`g`a`]h`VY`_UbbhYb`c_U`Yb`6UbXgž
X]Y`X]Y`di`g]YfYbXYb`F`m`h`a`Yb`XYg`NmXYWc`i`bX`XYb`_`Ugg]gWXYb
BYk`Cf`YUbg`Δnn`]b`X]Y`B`UW`h`\]bY]bhfU[Yb"

9]b`UbXYfYf`[Ub`n`VYgcbXYfYf`C`fh]gh`XUg`DfYgYfj`Uh]cb`<`U`"
8]YgY`Y`fk`ØfX][Y`≠gh]hi`h]cb]a`<`YfnYb`XYg': fYbW`E`i`UfhYf`]gh
gck`c`\`Y]b`@]YVYgVf]YZ`Ub`X]Y`Δnn[YgW`]W`hY`U`g`Ui`W`Y]b`U`_h]`Yg

: cfi a `ZØf`A i g]_Yf" <]Yf`k]fX`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYg`Δnn`YVYbX][
[Y\U`hYb" `8]Y`]bh]a Y`5ha cgd`ÀfY` `a]h`bi f`k Yb][Yb`6Àb`_Yb`i bX
Y]bYa `U`i gh]gW`Yb`GYhi`dž`XUg`h]YZ`]b`XYf`A i g]_j Yfk`i fnY`h`]gh`
`Àggh`X]W`X`Yb` < YfngW`U[`XYf`GhUX`h`ZØfa` `]W`gdØfYb" `H]W`Yhg`g]bX
a Y]gh]a `J`cfUi`g`Ui`gj`Yf`_Ui`Zž`U`gc`gY`]WYj`Yf`i`bX`d`UbY`XY]bYb
6Ygi`W`ZfØ`nY]h]["

K Ybb`Xi`Y]bYb`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`6`]W`_Ui`Z`XYb`A`]gg]gg]dd]
[Yb]Y»Yb`a`ØW`hYghž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`A`i`g]_Xi`fW`X]Y`@`Zhi`gW`k`YVhž
]gh`XYf`7UZ`Å`Xi` `A`cbXY`XYf`f]W`h][Y`C`fh`ZØf`X]W`" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi
b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`VYfØ`a`hY`6Y][bY`h`a`]h`Di`XYfni`W`_Yf`[Yb]Y»Ybž
gcbXYfb`_Ui`W`GhfU»Yba`i`g]_Yfb`_Ui`gW`Ybž`X]Y`XUg`i`bUi`Z`Øf`]W`Y
HfY]VYb`XYf`GhUX`h]b`A`Y`c`X]Yb`j`Yfk`UbXY`b" `A`UbW`a`U`hi`a`a`Y`b
g]W`gc`[Uf`h`U`Ybh]YfhY`Δnna`i`g]_Yf`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`H]gW`Yb`i`bX
j`YfnUi`VYfb`X]Y`;`ÀghY`a`]h`gUbZ`hYb`?`Àb`[Yb"

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`XUg`5i`»Yf`[Yk`Ø`b`]W`Y`gi`W`Ybž`]gh`XYf`
Gdc`hhYX`7Uh`A`i`g]W7`i`V`Ui`Z`XYf`:`fYbW`a`Yb`GhfY`h`Y]b
j`YfghY`W`_hYg`š`k`Y`" <]Yf`hf]Zgh`Xi`_Ui`Z`Ui`ZghfY`VYbXY`GhUfg`i`bX
`c`_U`Y`@`[YbXYbž`k`À`fYbX`Xi`ØVYf`XY]b`;`Yhf`Àb`_b]ddgh`i`bX`X]Y
: i`»gd]hnYb`]a`_HU`_h`XYf`A`i`g]_k`]ddgh" `8]Y`]bh]a`Y`5ha`cgd`À`fY`]gh
dYfZY`_hž`i`a`]b`X]Y`?`i`hi`f`XYg`Δnn`Y]bni`hUi`W`Yb`i`bX`a`]hYf`YVYbž
k`]Y`X]Y`b`ÀW`ghY`;`YbYfUh]cb`j`cb`A`i`g]_Yfb`_]fY`GdcfYb`j`YfX]Ybh"

J Yf[]gg`b]W`hž`XUgg`X]Y`A`i`g]_gnYbY`j`cb`BYk`_C`f`Y`Ubg`b]W`h`bi`f`Ub
VYgh]a`a`hY`C`fhY`[YVi`bXYb`]gh`X]Y`GhUX`h`gY`V`gh]gh`Y]b`f]Yg][Yg
: fY]i`Zh`_cbnYfh" `GW`YbXYfb`Xi`fW`X`Yb`@`ci`]g`5fa`ghfcb`[`DUf`_ž
k`c`Xi`c`Zi`Ui`Z`A`i`g]_Yf`hf]Zghž`X]Y`]fY`_bghfi`a`YbhY`]a`_GW`UhYb
XYf`f]Yg][Yb`9]W`Yb`gd]Y`Yb" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y`?`Àb`[Y`XYf
Hfca`dYhYb`i`bX`DcgUi`bYb`Y]bgUi`[Ybž`k`À`fYbX`Xi`]a`_F`m`h`a`i`g
XYf`GhUX`h`gW`k`]b`[gh" < U`hY`XYb`6`]W`_c`ZYbž`XYbb`Y`XY`9W`_Y`_Ubb
ni`f`6Ø`bY`k`YfXYbž`i`bX`X]Y`A`i`g]_XYf`GhUX`h`gdf]W`h`ni`_Y`XYa`ž`XYf
VYfY]h]ghž`ni`ni`_ØfYb"

: Ygh]j`U`gž`:`Y]Yfb`i`bX`j`YfghY`W`_hY`š`k`Y`Yb`.
=bg]XYf`!H]ddg`ZØf`XY]bYb`a`i`g]_U`]gW`Yb
5VYbhYi`Yf`hf]d

þBYk`Cf`YUbg`di`g]Yfh`X]Y`A i g]_`]b`YXYa`GhY]bž]b`YXYf`; UggY
i`bX`XUg`VYgcbXYfg`k`À`fYbX`XYf`nU`fY]WXYb`; Ygh]j`U`gž`X]Y`XUg
[`Ubny`š`f`ØVYf`ghUhhZ]bXYb`"9]b`YW`hYg`<`][`\\`][`\\h`]gh`XUg`BYk
Cf`YUbg`š`U`nn`/`<`Yf]hU[`Y`;`Ygh]j`U`ž`XUg`YXYg`; fØ`š`f`
HUi`gYbXY`j`cb`A i g]_`]YV`UVYfb`]b`X]Y`GhUXh`n]Y`h`<`]Yf`_`Ubbgh`Xi
b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`ZY]bY`5W`hYfVU`bZU`fh`XYf`a i g]_`U`]gWXYb`; YbfYg
[`Y`Yb`i`j`cb`š`U`nn`ØVYf`6`i`Yg`V]g`\\`b`ni`N`mXYW`c`i`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
X]Y`_`i`]bUf]gWXY`J`]Y`ZU`h`XYf`GhUXh`Yf`YVYb`"J`Yf[`]gg`b]W`hž`Y]b
GhØW`_`XYg`VYfØ`a`hYb`6Y][`bYhg`]b`XYb`DUi`gYb`ni`[`Yb]Y»`Yb`":`Øf
X]Y`i`bYfa`ØX`]WXYb`[`]Vh`Yg`UVYbXg`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_`Y]hž`X]Y
di`g]YfYbXYb`6Ufg`j`cb`;`fYbW`a`Yb`GhfYYh`ni`Yf`_`i`bXYbž`k`c`g]W`
X]Y`VYghYb`HU`Yb`hY`XYf`GhUXh`j`YfgUa`a`Y`b`"

8cW`X]Y`;`Ygh]j`U`g`g]bX`b]W`h`X]Y`Y]bn][`Yb`C`fhY`ZØf
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXY`a i g]_`U`]gWXY`9f`YVb]ggY`"9]b`_`Y]bYf`;`Y`Y]a`h]dd
]gh`XUg`;`fYbW`E`i`UfhYf`;`Ygh]j`U`ž`XUg`]a`5df`]ghUhhZ]bXYh`i`bX
cZi`U`g`k`Yb][`Yf`h`ci`f]gh]gW`[`]hž`UVYf`i`bj`Yf[`]Y]W`X`]W`j`]Y`7`Ufa`Y
i`bX`5i`h`Yb]h]n]h`h`Ui`gghfU`h`<`]Yf`_`Ubbgh`Xi`_`cghYb`cgY`?`cbnYfhY
]a`;`fY]Yb`[`Yb]Y»`Ybž`k`À`fYbX`Xi`Xi`fW`X]Y`Uba`i`h][`Yb`GhfU»`Yb
gW`YbXYfghž`X]Y`a`]h`XUa`dZYbXYb`;`ccX!`Gh`AbXYb`i`bX
?`i`bgh]bghU`U]h]cbYb`[`YZØ`h`g]bX`"5W`hY`XUfUi`Zž`X]Y`_`Y]bYfYb
6Ø`bYb`ni`VYgi`WXYbž`k`c`cZi`Ui`ZghfYVYbXY`?`ØbghYf`X]Y
;`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]h`VY`_`ca`a`Ybž`\\`fY`Gh]a`a`Yb`ni`df`ÀgYb]h]YfYb`"

:`Øf`UVYb`hY`i`Yf`i`gh][`Y`A i g]_`]YV`UVYf`[`]Vh`Yg`]b`BYk`Cf`YUbg
nU`fY]WXY`j`YfghYW`hY`š`k`Y`Ybž`X]Y`bi`f`X]Y`9]b`Y]a`]gWXYb
_`YbbYb`"9]b`gc`WXYf`C`fh]gh`XYf`A`Ud`Y`@YUZ`6Uf`]b`i`dhck`b`"
8]YgY`6Uf]gh`Y[`YbX`Àf`i`bX`V]YhYh`fY[`Y`a`À»][`@]Y]A i g]_`ž`X]Y`j`cb
:`i`b`_`V]g`\\`b`ni`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`a`š`U`nn`fY]W`h`8Yf`Y]XYbgW`UZh]WXYž
]bZcfa`Y`Y`J]VY`i`bX`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_`Y]hž`X]YfY`_`h`bYVYb`hU`Yb]h]YfhYb
A i g]_`Yfb`ni`hUbnYbž`gW`UZZYb`Y]bY`5ha`cgd`ÀfYž`X]Y`ZØf`]a`a`Yf`]b
9f]bbYfi`b[`]V`Y]Vh`"

I`bX`k`Ybb`Xi`XYb`i`h]a`Uh]j`Yb`?`cbhU`_`h`ni`f`c`_`U`Yb`A i g]_`gnYbY
gi`W`ghž`gc`hYgh`Xi`i`bVYX]b[`h`Y]b`c`XYf`nk`Y]GYW`c`bX!`@]bY!
DUfUXYb`Yf`YVYb`"8]YgY`ZfØ`\\`WXYb`i`a`nØ[`Yž`X]Y`c`Zi]a`F`U`a`Yb
j`cb`<`cW`nY]hYb`c`XYf`;`Y]YfhU[`Yb`ghUhhZ]bXYbž`g]bX`Y]bY`Yi`d`cg]j`Y
A`]gW`i`b[`]Ui`g`A i g]_`ž`HUbni`bX`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`"8]Y`Hfca`a`Y`b`i`bX`

6`Ug]bghfi a YbhYž`X]Y`j cb`Y]XYbgWÅ UZh]WÅ Yb`A i g]_Yfb`[Ygd]Y`h
k YfXYbž`n]Y\Yb`X]Y`A Yb[Y`]b`]\fYb`6Ubbž`i bX`YXYf`]gh
Y]b[Y`UXYbž`XYb`HU_h`ni`_`UhgWÅ Yb`i bX`a`]hni hUbnYb`"8i`k`]fgh
ZYghghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Yg`Y]bY`XYf`Ui h\Ybh]gWÅ ghYb`5i`gXfi W_gZcfa Yb
XYf`BYk`!Cf`YUbg!`?i`hi`f`]gh"

GWÅ`]Y»`]WÅž`j Yf[]gg`b]WÅhž`Y]b`k Yb][`Ui`»Yf\U`V`XYg`h`ci`f]gh]gWÅ Yb
NYbhfi a`g`ni`fY]gYbž`k`c`Xi` \Yff`]WÅY`c`_U`Y`A`i`g]_Wi`Vg`Z]bXYgh`
CfhY`k`jY`XUg`H]d]h]b`U`g`g]bX`b]WÅh`bi`f`ZØf`]\fY`YI`nY`Yb`hY`A`i`g]_
VY`_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WÅ`ZØf`]\fY`YVYbX][`Y`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`i`bX`X]Y
Yb[U[]YfhYb`:`Ubg`<]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`b]WÅh`bi`f`YhUV`]YfhY`A`i`g]_Yf
Yf`YVYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WÅ`X]Y`Ui`Zghf`YVYbXYb`GhUfg`XYf`b`ÅWÅ`ghYb
; YbYfUh]cb`i`bX`XUg`U`Y`Yg`]b`Y]bYa`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Ybž`[`Ya`Øh]WÅ Yb
FU`a`Ybž`XYf`X]WÅ`X`Uni`Y]b`ÅXhž`X]Y`[`UbnY`B`UWÅ`h`Xi`fWÅ`ni`hUbnYb`"

@Ugg`X]WÅ`hfY]VYb`]a`i`bj`Yf[`Åb[`]WÅ Yb`F`m\`a`i`g`j`cb`BYk
Cf`YUbgž`k`c`YXY`;`UggYž`YXYf`7`i`V`i`bX`YXY`9W`_Y`Y]b`bYi`Yg
a`i`g]_U`]gWÅYg`5VYbhYi`Yf`j`Yfgdf]WÅh`8]Y`GhUXhž`X]Y`k`jY`Y]bY
di`g]YfYbXY`5XYf`]b`XYb`<YfnYb`XYf`A`YbgWÅ Yb`k`Y]hYf`YVhž`]gh`Y]b
k`U`fYg`9`XcfUXc`ZØf`A`i`g]_`]YV\UVYf`G]YVY`X]Y`?`Åb[`Y`i`bX`gdØfY
X]Y`YbYf[]Y[Y`UXYbY`5ha`cgd`ÅfYž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`GhfU»Yb`gWÅ`k`YVh`"

CV`Xi`Ui`ZXYb`Gdi`fYb`XYg`Jnn`k`UbXY`gh`cXYf`]ba`]hYb
ZUfVYbZfc`Yf`:`Ygh]j`U`g`X]Y`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`Ui`ZgUi`[`gh`i`\]Yf`Yfk`UfhYb
X]WÅ`b]WÅh`bi`f`A`Y`cX]Ybž`gcbXYfb`:`YgWÅ]WÅhYb`i`bX`9a`ch]cbYb`]b
YXYa`Hcb`"K`U[`Y`Ygž`X]Y`j`YfghYW`hYb`š`k`Y`Yb`ni`Yb`hXYW`Ybž`X]Y
cZi`bi`f`XYb`9]b`Y]a`]gWÅ Yb`VY`_Ubbh]g]bXž`i`bX`Ugg`X]WÅ`j`cb`XYf
;`UghZFYi`bXgWÅ`UZh`i`bX`@YVYbgZFYi`XY`XYf`A`YbgWÅ`Yb`a`]hfY]»Yb`"

5`gc`d`UW`_XY]bY`?`c`ZYfž`Ugg`X]WÅ`j`cb`XYb`?`Åb[`Yb`XYf`7`fYgWÅ`bh
7]hmj`YfnUi`VYfb`i`bX`Yf`YVYž`k`jY`X]Y`A`i`g]_`b]WÅh`bi`f`[`Y`Øfhž
gcbXYfb`[`YZØ`h`k`]fX`"BYk`Cf`YUbg`k`UfhYh`Ui`Z`X]WÅ`i`bX`a`]h
YXYa`GWÅf]hž`XYb`Xi`i`Y]Yf`a`UWÅ`ghž`k`]fgh`Xi`HY`]Y]bYf`YVYbX][`Yb
;`YgWÅ]WÅhYž`X]Y`Xi`b]Y`j`Yf[`YggYb`k`]fgh`"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY