

8]Y ``YVYbX][Yb `: Ygh]j U`g`j cb `=bX]Yb

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y``YVYbX][Yb `: Ygh]j U`g`=bX]Ybgžj cb`<c`]
V]g`8]k U`ž`i bX`YfZU\`fYb`G]Y`U``Yg`ØVYf`F]hi U`Yž`_i` `]bUf]gWXY
<Ø\Ydi b_hY`i bX`FY]gY!H]ddg"



GhY``X]f`j cfž`Xi` `ghY\`gh]ba`]hhYb`Y]bYf`k c[YbXYb`A UggY`j cb
ZfØ\`]WXYb`A YbgWXYbž`i a [YVYb`j cb`Y]bYf`9l d`cg]cb`Ui g`: UfVYbž
?`Àb[Yb`i bX`8ØžhYb` `Yfn`]W`K`]``_ca` a Yb`]b`=bX]Yb`8]YgYg
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`@UbXž`XUg`j cf`?`i`hi`fi` bX`HfUX]h]cb`gdfØ\`hž`V]YhYh
Y]b`?`U`Y]Xcg`_cd`Ub`:`Ygh]j U`gž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`G]bbY`VYhØfYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`GY`Y`VYfØ\`fYb`"<`JYf`a`]gWXYb`g]W`U`hY
6fÀi`WXY`a`]h`YVYbX][Yf`:`fYi`XY`i bX`YXYf`:`Y]Yf`YfnÀ\`h]\`fY
Y][YbYž`a` U[]gWXY`:`YgW]W`hY"

J cb`XYb`ZfØ\`]WXYb`:`UfVYb`XYg`<c`]ž`k`c`@UWXYb`i`bX
l`a`Ufa`i`b[Yb`[fYbnYb`cg`g]bXž`V]g`ni`a` ` [`Ub`nj`c``Yb`@]W`hZ`Y`gh
8]k`U`ž`X]Y`J`Y]ZU`h`=bX]Ybg`ÖZbYh`HØfYb`ni`9fZU\`fi`b[Ybž`X]Y`]b
9f]bbYfi`b[`V`Y]VYb`"K`]f`bY\`a` Yb`X]W`a`]h`Ui`Z`Y]bY`F`Y]gYž`X]Y
a`Y\`f`j`Yfgdf]W`h`U`g`bi`f`ZY`gh]WXY`9f`YVb]ggY` `YbhXYW_Y`X]Y
[Y\`Y]a` Yb`F`]hi`U`Yž`X]Y`X]Y`:`Y]Yfb`YVYbX][`a`UWXYb`"

6]ghXi `VYfY]hZ0f`_i `]bUf]gWXY`5VYbhYi Yf`i bX`_i `hi fY`Y
GWUhnYbhXYW_i b[Yb3`ϕ`X]YgYa `5fh]_Y`Ybh\0`Yb`k]f`X]Y`Hcd`)
: Ygh]j U`g`i bX`[YVYb`X]f`dFU_h]gWXY`H]ddg`Z0f`XY]bYb
i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYb` : Ygh]j U`hf]d`Xi fW`g`<Yfn`ϕ`X]Ybg`"@Ugg`XUg
5VYbhYi Yf`VY[]bbYb`

: UfVYbZfc`Y` : YghY`i bX`]\`fY`[Y`Y]a Yb
F]hi U`Y.`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`ϕ`X]Ybg` : Ygh]j U`g

ϕ`X]Yb` `Y]b`@UbXž`]b`XYa`X]Y` : UfVYb`XUg`@VYb`VYgh]a` a Ybž
i a` \0`h`j`cb` ; YgW`]W`hYb`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYbž`X]Y`gY]h`ϕ`f`hUi`gYbXYb
VYghY`Yb`"8]Y` : Ygh]j U`g`]\`Yf`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`9fY][`b]ggY`]a
?U`YbXYfž`g]Y`g]bX`di`g]YfYbXY` : Y]Yfbž`X]Y`XUg`<Yfn`i`bX`X]Y`GY`Y`
XYf`A`YbgW`Yb`k`]XYfgd]Y[Y`b`"ϕ`X]Yg` : Ygh`V]YhYh`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y
fY]W`Y`?i`hi`f`i`bX`Gd]f]hi`U`]h`h`XYg`@UbXYgž`k`c`YXY` : Y]Yf`c`Zi`Y]b
[Y`Y]a`Yg`F]hi`U`V]f[hž`XUg`Z0f`5i` » YbghY`YbXY`j`YfVcf[Yb`V`Y]Vh`

6YgcbXYfYg`5i` [Yba`Yf`_j`YfX]Ybh`XUg`ZUfVYbZfc`Y`<c`]ž`XUg`XYb
: f0`\]b[`a`]h`Y]bYf`9i`d`cg]cb`Ui`g`Di`j`Yfb`i`bX`K`UggYf`VY[f0`»`h`
8]Y`GhfU`»Yb`j`Yfk`UbXY`b`g]W`]b`Y]b`ghfU`\`YbXYg` : UfVYba`Yf`ž
k`À`fYbX`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`g]W`]a`]h`Y`V`\`U`ZhYb` : UfVYb`VYk`YfZYb`i`bX
XYb`ϕ`VY`Xi`fW`X]Y`@`Zi`gW`U`h`" <]Yf`k`]fX`hfUX]h]cbY`XUg`9bXY
XYg`K`]bhYfg`[YZY]Yfh`i`bX`XUg`?ca`a`Yb`XYg` : f0`\]b[`g`k`]`_ca`a`Yb
[Y`Y]»Yb`"9]ba`U`]b`Y]bYf`dYfZY`_hYb`I`a`Ufa`i`b[`j`cb` : fYi`bXYb
i`bX`I`bVY`_UbbhYb`[YZUb[Ybž`Yf`YVh`a`Ub`XYb`NUi`VYfž`XYf`0VYf
X]Y`<Ui`h`i`bX`]b`XUg`<Yfn`Xf]b[h`8]Y`[Y`Y]a`Yb`F]hi`U`Yž`k`]Y`XUg
5bn0bXYb`j`cb`<c`]_U!Di`Ugž`g]bX`c`Zi`i`bVYa`Yf`_hž`XcW`hfU[Yb`g]Y
ni`f`_i`hi`fY`Yb`H]YZ`X]YgYg`ZYgh]WXYb`HU[Yg`VY]"

8 Ug`8]k`U`! : Yghž`Ui`W`VY`_Ubbh`U`g`XUg`@]W`hYfZYghž`]gh`XUg
b`W`ghY`[fc`»Y`9j`Ybhž`XUg`a`]h`gY]bYf`gd]f]hi`Y`Yb`6YXYi`hi`b[`U`Y
G]bbY`Ub`gd]f]W`h`"J`cf`XYb`Yi`W`hYbXYb`@]W`hYfb`XYf`8]mUg
fP`Ua`dYbE`i`bX`XYb`Vi`bhYb`F`Ub[`c`]!A`i`ghYfbž`X]Y`]b`XYb
9]b[`Ab[Yb`XYf`<`Ai`gYf`j`YfhY]`h`k`YfXYbž`YfghfU`\`h`XUg`@UbX`]b
Y]bYa`b`U`Yni`a`U[]gW`Yb`@]W`h`"8]Y`@Y[YbXY`VYgU[hž`XUgg`X]Yg
XYf`HU[`]ghž`Ub`XYa`@cf`X`F`Ua`U`gY]bY`<Y]a`Uh`b`UW`%(`ϕ`fYb`XYg
9i`]g`ni`f0W`_Y`fh` : Ua`]Y]b`_ca`a`Yb`ni`gUa`a`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`V0gYb
; Y]ghYf`ni`j`YfhfY]VYb`i`bX`XUg`@]W`h`XYg` ; i`hYb`ni` \0`hYb`" <]bhYf

j YfgW`cggYbYb`HØfYb`k]fX`]b`XYb`J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb`ZØf`8]k U`]c Zh
VYgWY]XYbYg`i bX`[Y\Y]a Yg`; ØhYf[YVYh`UV[Y\U`hYbž`XUg
b]Ya UbX`g]Y\hi bX`XcW`U`Y`ZØ`Yb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`i bj Yf[`Y]W`]WYg`9f`YVb]g`V]YhYh`XUg` : Ygh]j U`XYf
@]W hYf`]b`J UfUbUg]ž`k c`X]Y` ; \Uhg`Ua` i ZYf`XYg`\Y`][Yb` ; Ub[Yg`]b
Y]b` : i b`_Y`b`j cb`? YfnYb`i bX`@]W hj Yfk UbXY`h`k YfXYb`"8]Y
VYfi \][YbXYb`?`Àb[Y`j cb`A UbhfUg`i bX`XUg`gUbZhY`D`ÀhgWYfb`XYg
K UggYfg`gW UZZYb`Y]bY`5ha`cgd`\ÀfY`XYg` : f]YXYbg`i bX`XYf
A YX]hUh]cb`"K`À`fYbX`X]Y`A YbgWYb`a`]h`]\fYb`_Y]bYb` : `Ò» Yb`Ui`g
6`ÀhYfb`i bX`6`ØhYb`_Y]bY`@]W hdi b`hY`]bg`K UggYf`gYhnYbž`k]fX
XUg` ; Y\Y]a b]g`XYf`J YfV]bXi b[`nk`]gWYb`A YbgW`i bX
 ; Øh]W`_Y]hYf`YVVUf` `Y]b`A ca`Ybh`XYf`]bbYfYb`9]b`_Y`f`i bX`XYg
8 Ub`_Yg"

- < c`]. : UfVYb`i bX` : fYi XY` `XUg` : Ygh`XYg` : fØ`\`]b[g`a`]h
 [Y\Y]a Yb`F`]hi U`Yb"
- 8]k U`. : 8Ug`@]W hYfZYgh` `Y]bY` : Y]Yf`XYg` ; i hYbž
 j YfVcf[Yb`]b`XYf`HfUX]h]cb"
- J UfUbUg]. : @]W hYf`XYg` ; Ub[Yg` `XYf`gd]f]hi Y`Y`
 < Ø\Ydi b`h`]b`XYf`\Y`][ghYb`GhUXh`ϕX]Ybg"

8]Y` : UfVYb`i bX`@]W hgd]Y`Y`XYf`]bX]gWYb` : Ygh]j U`g`g]bX`b]W h`bi`f
J]g]hYb`_UfhYb`XYf`HfUX]h]cbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`5i`gXfi`W`_XYf
→Yb]h]h`hž`X]Y`h]YZ`]b`XYf`GY`Y`XYf`B`Uh]cb`j`Yfk`i`fnY`h]gh`"GY]Yb`G]Y
VYfY]hž`VY]a` `9f`_i`bXYb`X]YgYf` : Ygh]j U`g`]b`Y]bY`K`Y`h]j`c`Yf
 ; Y\Y]a b]ggY`i bX` : fYi XY`Y]bni`hUi`WYbž`X]Y`bi`f`XUfUi`Zk`UfhYbž
YbhXYW`_h`ni`k`YfXYb"

J cb`< c`]'V]g`8]k U`. : 8]Y`Hcd`)` : Ygh]j U`gž`X]Y
Xi`b]W h`j YfdUggYb`gc``hYgh

ϕX]Yb`]gh`Y]b`@UbX`j`c`Yf` : UfVYbž`?`Àb[Y`i`bX`]bhYbg]j`Yf
9a`ch]cbYbž`i`bX`b]f[YbXk`c`nY][`h]g]W`X]Yg`XYi`h]W`Yf`U`g`VY]
gY]bYb` : Ygh]j U`g`"→XYg` : Ygh]j U`Yfn`À`\`h]gY]bY`Y][`YbY` ; YgW`]W`hY
i`bX`Vf]b[`h`Y]bY`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Y`5ha`cgd`\ÀfY`a`]h]g]W`ž`X]Y`a`Ub
i`bVYX]b[`h`Yf`YVYb`gc``hY`" <]Yf`g]bX`ZØb`Z`XYf`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`ghYb
 : Ygh]j U`gž`X]Y`Xi`VY]`XY]bYf`F`Y]gY`Xi`fW`ϕX]Yb`Ui`Z`_Y]bYb` : U`

j YfdUggYb`gc`hYgh"

- <c`]`'8 Ug': Ygh`XYf': UfVYb.
<c`]ž`XUg': fØ\`]b[gZYghž`k]fX`a]h`ZfØ\`]WXYb`Fi ZYb`i bX
ghfU\`YbXYb': UfVYb`[YZY]Yfh" `b`XYf`@ Zh`gWk YVh`XYf`8i Zh
j cb`Zf]gWXYb`6`i a Yb`i bX`j Yfa]gW`hYb` ; Yk ØfnYb" `A]h
: fYi bXYb`i bX`9]b\`Y]a]gWXYb`ZY[gh`Xi `Xi fW`X]Y`GhfU» Ybž
k Å\`fYbX`ZUfV][Yg`Di `j Yf`Ui Z`XY]bY`GcbbY`]bg; Yg]W`h
[Yk cfZYb`k]fX" `8Yf`< Ø\`Ydi b`_h]b`J f]bXUj Ubž`XYf
; YVi fhgghUXhj cb`?f]g\`bUž]gh`VYgcbXYfg`a U[]gW`" <]Yf
bY\`a Yb`X]Y` : Y]Yf`]W`_Y]hYb`Y]bYb`gd]f]hi Y`Yb`7\`UfU`_hYf
Ubž`k Å\`fYbX`A UbhfUg`[Ygi b[Yb`k YfXYb`i bX`HÅbnY`X]Y
GhfU» Yb`VY`YVYb"
- 8i ggY\`fU`'G]Y[`XYg; i hYb`ØVYf`XUg`6ØgY.
K Ybb`X]Y`@ Zh`d`Øhn`]W`j cb`XYf`?fUZh`XYg: Yi Yfg
Xi fW`Xfi b[Yb`k]fX`i bX`XYf`<]a a Y`g]W`a]h`XYa `@]W`h
ghfU\`YbXYf`F U`_YhYb`ZØ`hž`k Y]» h`Xi ž`XUgg`8i ggY\`fU
[YZY]Yfh`k]fX" `b`A mgcfY`YfghfU\`h`XYf`DU`Ugh]b`Y]bYa
@]W`ha Yfž`XUg`gY`Vgh`X]Y`Xi b`_Y`ghYb`BUW`hghi bXYb
Yf\`Y`h" `8i `k]fghj cb`XYa `5bV`]W`_VYY]bXfi W`_h`gY]bž`k Ybb
f]Yg][Y`Di ddYbž`X]Y`F Uj UbU`XUfghY`Ybž`]b: `Ua a Yb
Ui Z[Y\`Ybž`k Å\`fYbX`Xi `a]h`XYb`9]b\`Y]a]gWXYb`Y]bY`5fh
j cb; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`gdØfghž`X]Y`X]Y`_i `hi fY`Y`≠Yb]h]hÅh
`bX]Ybg`ghÅf`_h"
- 8]k U`]'`8 Ug`@]W`hYfZYgh
8]k U`]ž`XUg': Ygh`XYf`@]W`hYfž`Vf]b[h`X]Y`GhÅXhY`]b`bX]Yb
ni a `GhfU\`Yb" `>XYg`< Ui g`k]fX`a]h`8]mUg`fP` `Ua dYbŁ
[YgW`a ØW`_hž`i bX`XYf`8i Zh`j cb`Zf]gW`[YVUW`_YbYa
GØ» [YVÅW`_`Y[h]b`XYf`@ Zh" `b`>]di f`j Yfk UbXY`h`g]W`X]Y
GhUXh]b`Y]b`Zi b`_Y`bXYg`ž`k Y`ž`k Ybb`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`i bX
A Åf`_hY`a]h`@]W`hYfb`[YgW`a ØW`_h`g]bX" `9g]gh`Y]b: Ygh`XYf
: fYi XY`i bX`XYg`Ni gUa a Yb`_ca a Ybgž`k Å\`fYbX`F U`_YhYb
]b`XYb`<]a a Y`gW`]Y» Yb`i bX`XUg; YfÅi gW`X`Yg: Yi k Yf`_g
gØ» Yb; YgÅb[Yb`XYf: fYi XY`Yb]h[Y[YbghY`h"
- Dcb[U`]'`8 Ug`9fbhYZYgh
`b`HUa]`B UXi `k]fX`XUg`9fbhYZYgh`Dcb[U`hfUX]h]cbY`
[YZY]Yfhž`i a `X]Y; UVYb`XYf`@UbXk]fhgW`UZh`ni `k ØfX][Yb"
9]b`< Ø\`Ydi b`_h]gh`XUg`Ni VYfY]hYb`j cb`Dcb[U`ž`Y]bYa

_Ògh]WXYb'F Y]gdi XX]b[žXYf']b'[fc» Yb'HÒdZYb'Ui Z
cZYbYa': Yi Yf'[Y_cW'h'k]fX''8]Y'J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y
ZYgh]WXYb'5_hj]]hÀhYb'g]bX'Y]bY'[fc» Ufh][Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž
X]Y'k Ufa Y'; UghZFYi bXgWUZh'i bX'X]Y'h]YZYb'K i fnY'b'XYf
@UbXk]fhY'k]f_]W'ni 'gdØfYb''B]a a 'hY]'Ub'XYb
NYfYa cb]YbžX]Y']b'XYb'8 ØfZYfb'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'i bX'[Yb]Y» Y
XUg'Ui h\Ybh]gWXY'@YVYb'XYf'9]b\Y]a]gWXYb"

- C bUa ' '8 Ug'9fbhYXUb_ZYgh]'b'? YfU'U.

C bUa ']gh'a Y\ f'U'g'bi f'Y]b': Ygh/Yg']gh'Y]bY'NY]h'XYf
6Yg]bbi b['i bX'XYf'J YfV]bXi b['ni 'HfUX]h]cbYb''K À\ fYbX
XYf'nY\ b'HU[Y'_Ubbgh'Xi 'X]Y'Vi bhYb'6'i a Yb[YghYW_Yž
X]Y'_Ugg]gWXYb'HÀbnY'i bX'X]Y'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb
'? cW'ØbghY']b'? cW']Yf'YVYb''8]Y'[fc» Y' C bUa !GUXmUž'Y]b
ZYgh]WXYg'6Ub_Yhž'V]YhYh'Y]bY'YI ei]g]hY'5i gk U\`Ub
j Y[YhUf]gWXYb'; Yf]W'hYbžX]Y'Ui ZY]bYa'6UbUbYbV'Uhh
gYfj]Yfh'k YfXYb''<]Yf'_Ubbgh'Xi 'X]Y'5fca Yb'i bX'; Yk ØfnY
'? YfU'Ug'YbhXYW_YbžX]Y'X]W'j YfnUi VYfb'k YfXYb"

»XYg'X]YgYf': Ygh]j U`g'\Uh'gY]bYb'Y][YbYb'7\UfU_hYf'i bX'ghY`h
Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'HY]'XYg'_i`hi fY`Yb'9fVYg'»bX]Ybg'XUf''Bi hnY
X]Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž']b'X]Y'HfUX]h]cb'i bX'XYb'NUi VYf'X]YgYf
VYgcbXYfYb'NY]h'Y]bni hUi WXYb' 'Xi'k]fgh'a]h'9f]bbYfi b[Yb
VY`c\ bžX]Y'Y]b'@YVYb'`Ub['V'Y]VYb`

? i `]bUf]gWXY'5VYb hYi Yf'i bX'_i`hi fY`Y
GWX ÀhnY. 'H]ddg'ZØf'XY]bY': Ygh]j U`fY]gY'bUW
»bX]Yb

8]Y': Ygh]j U`g'»bX]Ybg'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b': Ygh'ZØf'X]Y'5i [Ybž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'k U\ fYg'GWX`UfUZZYb`UbX'ZØf': Y]bgW'a YW_Yf''6Y]
'YXYa': Ygh]j U`_Ubbgh'Xi 'X]Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'bi hnYbž'fY[]cbU'Y
GdYn]U']hÀhYb'ni '_cghYbž'X]Y'bi f'ni 'X]YgYf'ZYgh]WXYb'NY]h
YfgWXY]bYb''5a '<c']!: Ygh'YfZFYi Yb'g]W'X]Y'A YbgWXYb'Ub'Vi bhYb
GØ»][[_Y]hYb'k]Y'[i]mUž'Y]bYa' [YZØ`hYb'HY][[YVÀW_ž'XUg']b'^`
Zf]hh]Yfhi bX'a]h'Ni W_Yf'VYghÀi Vh'k]fX''»F U'Ugh\Ub'hUi W'h'YXY
; UggY']b'XYb'8i Zhj cb'XU'VUUh]W'i fa Už'Y]bYf
i bj Yfk YW'gY'VUFYb'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g[Yk ØfnhYb'@]bgYbž'\UfhYa

6fchi bX'gØ»Ya '7fi a V`Y"

9VYbgc`gc`hY`X]Y`9f_i bXi b[`XYf`GhfU»Ybgh`AbXY`i bX`_`Y]bYb
@c`_`Y`]b`Gh`XhYb`k`JY`J`UfUbUg]ž`d]di`f`i`bX`A`i`a`VU]`Ui`Z`XY]bYf
@]ghY`ghY`Yb`"8]YgY`C`fhY`g]bX`c`Zhi`c`b`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`[`Y`Ø`hYhY
;`Y`Y]a`b]ggY`i`bX`V]YhYb`Ui`h`Yb]gW`Y`F`YnYdhYž`X]Y`gY]h
;`YbYfUh]cbYb`k`Y]hYf[`Y[`YVYb`k`YfXYb`"6Ygi`W`Y`X]Y`Gh`AbXYž`X]Y`
W`c`Y`V`Uhi`fY`i`bX`dUb]`di`f]`gYfj`]YfYb`i`VY]XYg`_`Øgh]W`Y`i`bX
[`Y]W`nY]h][`Ui`ZfY[`YbXY`GbUW_gž`X]Y`XYb`i`Ui`a`Yb`j`YfnUi`VYfb
k`YfXYb"

B`UhØf`]W`_`ca`a`h`XYf`i`Ybi`gg`b]W`h`bi`f`Xi`fW`X`Ug`9ggYb`gY`Vghž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X`i`fW`X]Y`F`]hi`U`]h`h`XYf`J`c`fVYfY]hi`b[`"K`A`fYbX
XYg`i`Ygh]j`U`g`8`i`ggY`f`U`k`YfXYb`]b`j`]Y`Yb`Gh`XhYb`f]Yg][`Y`6`A`i`a`Y
Ui`g`Z]bYb`i`Yk`ØfnYb`Ui`Z[`YghY`h`i`Y]b`a`U`Yf]gW`Yg`GW`Ui`gd]Y`ž
XUg`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`5`i`[`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`G]bbY`UbYfY[`h`<`]Yf
V]YhYh`g]W`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_`Y]hž`b`X]Y`i`Y`Y]a`b]ggY`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf
?`c`W`hY`W`b]_`Yb`Y]bni`hUi`W`Yb`"@Ugg`X]f`j`cb`XYb`Y]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb
?`Ø`W`Yb`Yf`_`A`fYbž`k`]Y`XUg`?`bUW`_`Yb`j`cb`i`Yk`ØfnYb`i`bX`X]Y
?`ca`V]bUh]cb`j`cb`5`fca`Yb`ni`X`Yb`Z]bYb`i`Yf]W`hYb`ZØ`fYbž`X]Y`Xi
dfcV]Yfgh"

8]Y`?`ca`V]bUh]cb`j`cb`i`Ygh]W`_`Y]hYb`i`bX`9ggYb`YfghfYW`h`g]W`
Ui`W`_`Ui`Z`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`Y`i`Yhf`Ab`_`Y`"C`V`gØ»Yf`@Ugg]ž`Y]b
æ[`i`fh[`Yhf`Ab`_`ž`XUg`YfZf]gW`h`i`bX`X]Y`K`A`fa`Y`XYg`]bX]gW`Yb
?`]a`Ug`VYg`Ab`Zh][`hž`c`XYf`k`c`h`i`YbXYf`A`UgU`U`7`U]ž`XYf`X]W`a`]h
gY]bYb`5`fca`Yb`Y]b`Ø`h`i`bX`ni`f`F`i`Y`Vf]b[`h`i`X]Y`i`Yhf`Ab`_`Y`g]bX
YVYbgc`k`]W`h][`k`]Y`X]Y`GdY]gYb`"Gi`W`Y`bUW`X`GhfU»Ybj`Yf`_`Ai`Z]fbž
X]Y`X]f`Zf]gW`ni`VYfY]hYhYb`gUa`cgUg`c`XYf`_`YVUVg`UbV]YhYbž
k`A`fYbX`Xi`X`Yb`?`Ab[`Yb`j`cb`A`i`g]_`i`bX`@UW`Yb`i`Ui`gW`ghž`X]Y`]b
XYf`@`Zi`Ab[`Yb"

I`a`X`Ug`j`c`Y`9f`YVb]g`Ui`Z`XY]bYf`i`Ygh]j`U`fY]gY`ni`i`[`Yb]Y»Ybž
gc`hYgh`Xi`i`Ui`W`Y`hk`Ug`NY]h`ZØf`X]Y`9f_i`bXi`b[`XYf`_`i`h`i`fY`Yb
GW`A`hnY`XYf`F`Y[`]cb`Y]bd`UbYb`"GW`Y`bXYfY`Xi`fW`X]Y`Y`V`U`Z`hYb
A`Af`_`hYž`X]Y`ZØf`]`fY`ZUfVYbZfc`Yb`HYI`h]`]Yb`i`bX`UbX[`Y`Z]fh][`hYb
8Y`_`cfUh]cbYb`VY`_`Ubb`h`g]bXž`i`bX`Yb`hXYW`_`Y`X]Y`i`Y]b`Y]hYb`XYf
]bX]gW`Yb`<`UbXk`Yf`_`g`i`bgh`"J`]Y`Y]W`h`gW`UZZgh`Xi`Yg`U`Ui`W`ž`Ub

Y]bYf'hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`HUbni ZZ\ fi b[`hY]`ni bY\ a Yb`cXYf`Y]bYb
?cW\ _i fg`ni `VYgi WYbž`XYf`X]f`h]YZfY`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`?ØWY`i bX
?i`hi`f`ϕX]Ybg`V]YhYh" <]YfVY]`k]fghXi`Yf`YVYbž`k]Y`ghUf`_XUg
Ni gUa a Ybgd]Y`j cb`9ggYb`i bX` : Y]Yfb`]b`XYf`]bX]gWYb`HfUX]h]cb
j YfUb`_Yfh`]gh"

ϕX]Yb`k A`fYbX`XYf` : Ygh]j U`g`ni `VYfY]gYbž`]gh`U`gc`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b
5VYbhYi Yf`ZØf`X]Y`G]bbYž`gcbXYfb`Y]bY`F`Y]gYž`X]Y`X]W`h]Y`Zf`a`]h
XYf`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`?i`hi`f`i bX`XYb` \Yfn`]WYb`A`YbgWYb
j YfV]bXYh" `9g`]gh`Y]bY` ; YgW]W`hYbYfn`A`i b[ž`X]Y`a`]h`YXYa
6]ggYb`i bX`YXYf` : Y]Yf`YVYbX][Yf`k]fX"

K Ybb`Xi`XUg`b`A`W`ghY`A`U`j`cb`XYb`Yi`W`hYbXYb` : UfVYb`i bX`XYb
ZYgh]WYb`?`Ab[Yb`ϕX]Ybg`hfAi`a`ghž`Yf]bbYfY`X]W`Ub`X]Y
; Y\Y]a`b]ggY`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYbž`X]Y`]b`YXYa`Y]bnY`bYb` : Ygh]j U`
j YfVcf[Yb`g]bX" `J`cb`XYb`di`fdi`ffchYb`K`c`_Yb`VY]a` <c`_]V]g`ni`a
[c`XYbYb` ; `Ubn`XYg`8]k`U`]`Y`XYf`A`ca`Yb`h`di`g]Yfh]j`cf`@YVYb
i bX` : fYi`XY" `@Ugg`X]W`j`cb`XYb`5fca`Yb`XYf`GhfU»`Ybgh`Ab`XY
j YfnUi`VYfb`i bX`hUi`WY`Y]b`]b`X]Y` \Yfn`]WY` ; UghZfYi`bXgW`UZh`XYf
A`YbgWYbž`X]Y` \fY`?i`hi`f`a`]hi`bj`Yf[`Y]W`]W`Ya` `Ghc`n`hY]`Yb`"

5`gc`d`UW`_XY]bYb`?`c`ZZYfž`gW`b`Udd`X]f`XY]b`9bhXYW`Yf` \Yfn`i bX
a`UW`X]W`VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]b`5VYbhYi`Yfž`XUg`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]bY`F`Y]gY
]gh`Yg`]gh`Y]bY`9bhXYW`i b[`XYg` ; Y]ghYg`ϕX]Ybg`8]Y`YVYbX][Yb
 : Ygh]j U`g`k`UfhYb`bi`f`XUfUi`Zž`X]f` \fY` ; YgW]W`hYb`ni`Yfn`A`Yb
i bX`X]W`]b` \fYb`6Ubb`ni`n]Y`Yb" `9bhXYW`Y`X]Y` : UfVYbž
gW`a`YW`_Y`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`hi`bX`Yf`YVY`X]Y`Y]bZUWYb`K`i bXYfž`X]Y
X]YgYb`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`Gi`V`cbh]bYb`h`gc`Y]bn][Ufh][`a`UW`Yb`
8Y]bY`F`Y]gY`VY[]bb`h`Y`hnh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY