

8]Y `hfc d]gW\ Yb `DUfUX]YgY `j cb `Dc `mb Yg]Yb

9bhXYW_Yb `G]Y `X]Y `j YfVcf[YbYb `GhfÅbXY `i bX `X]Y `?i `hi f
Dc `mb Yg]Ybg ` ` Æf `@Y]hZUXYb `ZØf `5VYbhYi Yf `i bX `HfUX]h]cbYb
]b `XYf `GØXgYY"



GhY ``X]f `j cfžXi `V]ghi a [YVYb `j cb `[`Ug_`UfYa `K UggYfž`X]Y `GcbbY
_]hnY `h`XY]bY `< Ui hž `i bX `X]Y `gUbZhYb `K Y ``Yb `ZØghYfb `; YgW\]W\ hYb
Ui g `Y]bYf `UbXYfYb `K Y `h `Dc `mb Yg]Yb ` `Y]b `k U\ f\ UZh][Yg
HfcdYbdUfUX]Ygž`XUg `5VYbhYi Yf `i ghi bX `HfÅi a YfY] `]b `Y]bYa
j YfY]bh ` `b `X]YgYa `5fh]_Y `bY\ a Yb `k]f `X]W\ `a]h `Ui ZY]bY `F Y]gY `ni
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb `GhfÅbXYb `i bX `[Y\ Y]a Yb `6i W\ hYbž `k c `YXYg
l ZYf `Y]b `j YfghYW_hYg `ž k Y `]ghž`XUg `bi f `XUfUi Z `k UfhYhž `YbhXYW_h `ni
k YfXYb "

HUi W\ Y `Y]b `]b `X]Y ``YVYbX][Y `?i `hi f `X]YgYf `Y]bn][Ufh][Yb `F Y []cbž
j cb `XYf `Yfn `]W\ Yb `5 `c \ U!; YghY `V]g `ni `XYb `ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb `HUdU!
A i ghYfbž `X]Y `; YgW\]W\ hYb `j cb `; YbYfUh]cbYb `YfnÅ `Yb "l bX `k Ybb
Xi `5W]cb `gi W\ ghž `V]gh `Xi ` \]Yf [YbUi `f]W\ h][` ° `C V `VY]a
GW\bcfW\ Y `b `]b `Vi bhYb `?cfU ``Ybf]ZYbž `VY]a `K UbXYfb `Xi fW\
Ødd][Y `@UbXgW\ UZhYb `cXYf `VY]a `Gi fZYb `Ui Z `XYb `dYfZY_hYb `K Y ``Yb

·Dc`mbYg]Yb`V]YhYh`5VYbHYi Yf`ZØf`YXYb` ; YgW`a UW`"·A UW`·X]W`
VYfY]h`ZØf`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`]a `<YfnYb`XYf`GØXgYY`

HfUi a ` \UZhY`Ghf`ÀbXY`i bX`[Y`Y]a Y`6i W`hYb`.
9bhXYW`_Y`X]Y`j YfghYW`_hYb`GW`a i W`_ghØW`_Y`
j cb`Dc`mbYg]Yb`

8]Y`fY]W`Y`GW`Øb`Y]h`Dc`mbYg]Ybg`cZZYbVUfh`g]W`·b]W`h`bi`f`]b`XYb`
gW`]`YfbXYb` : UfVYb`XYg`C nYUb`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`·]b`gY]bYb`
j YfVcf[YbYb`6i W`hYb`i bX`hfUi a ` \UZhYb`Ghf`ÀbXYb`"·<]Yf`Z]bXYh`
YXYf`GhfUbX`]YV`UVYf`gY]b`dYfgØb`]W`Yg`DUfUX]Yg`"8 Ug`gUbZhY`
FUi gW`Yb`XYf`K Y`Yb`ž`XUg` ; `]hnYfb`XYg`Gcb`bYb`]W`hg`Ui Z`XYa`
K UggYf`i bX`XUg`gUbZhY`GW`k Ub`_Yb`XYf`DU`a Yb`gW`UZZYb`Y]bY`
?i`]ggYž`X]Y`ni a`Hf`Ài a`Yb`Y]b`ÀXh`"

9]bYf`XYf`[Y`Y]a ghYb`CfhY`]gh`X]Y`D`U[Y`XY`HU`Ufi`i`Ui`Z`HU`h]ž`
VY`_Ub`bh`ZØf`gY]bY`fi` \][Yb` ; Yk`ÀggYf`i bX`X]Y`ØVYfk`À`h][YbXY`
?i`]ggY`j cb`j i`_Ub]gW`Yb`6Yf[Yb`]a `<]bhYf[fi`bX`"·<]Yf`n]Y`Yb`
g]W`·X]Y`K Y`Yb`gUbZh`Ubg`l ZYfž`i bX`X]Y` : UfVYb`XYg`K UggYfg`
fY]W`Yb`j cb`h]ZYa`6`Ui`V]g`ni`Yi`W`hYbXYa`HØf`_]g`"9]b`]XYU`Yf`
Cfh`ni a`9bhgdUb`bYb`i bX`5VgW`U`hYb`ž`ZYfbUV`XYf`
Hci`f]ghYbghf`Øa`Y`" : Øf`5VYbHYi Yf`i gh][Y`V]YhYh`XYf`bU`Y[Y`Y[YbY`
F]ZZ`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`VY`]Y]bYa`GW`bcfW`Y`[Ub[`Vi`bhY`
?cfU`Yb`f]ZZY`i bX`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`h`fcd]gW`Yf` :]gW`Y`ni`Yb`hXYW`_Yb`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`j YfghYW`_hYg`ž`k Y`]gh`<]bUb`c`6YUW`·Ui`Z`<i`U`]bY`"
l a`[YVYb`j cb`Ødd][Yf`JY[YhUh]cb`]gh`X]YgYf`GhfUbX`dYfZY`_h`ZØf`
Y]b`D]W`_b]W`_a`h]Zf]gW`Yb` : fØW`hYb`i bX`Y]bYa`_Ø`YbXYb`
 ; Yhf`Àb`_"8]Y`k Y]» Y`GUbXcVYfZ`ÀW`Y`ZØ`h`g]W`·k Y]W`·i bhYf`XYb`
 : Ø» Yb`Ub`i bX`ÀXh`XUni`Y]bž`Y]bZUW`·bi`f`ni`j Yfk`Y]Yb`"·<]Yf`Ugh`
Xi`ni XYa`X]Y` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]hž`X]Y`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`VY]a`
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` :]gW`ZUb[`ni`VYcVUW`hYb`·Y]b`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`X]f`X]Y`
fi` \][Yž`Ui`h`Yb]h]gW`Y`@YVYbgk`Y]gY`XYf`6Yk`c`bYf`b`À`Yf`Vf]b[h`"

5VYf`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`Ghf`ÀbXYž`Ui`W`·X]Y`UV[YgW`]YXYbYb`6i`W`hYb`
XYg`5fW`]dY`g`g]bX`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`·k`Yfh`"8]Y`6i`W`h`j`cb`C`di`bc`li`
Ui`ZA`ccfYU`]gh`Y]bY`gc`W`Y`DYf`Yž`i a`[YVYb`j`cb`a`U`Ygh`Àh]gW`Yb`

6Yf[Yb'i bX'Y]bYf'ZUW'hYbFY]WYb': `cfU"8Yf'gY]W'hY'Ni [Ub['ni a
K UggYf'a UW'hYg'Y]W'hž\]Yf'ni 'gW'bcfWY'b'i bX'X]Y
ZUfVYbZfc\Yb'i bhYfk UggYfk Y'hYb'ni 'Yf_i bXYb"K A\fybX'Xi 'Xcfh
V]ghž'gc`hYgh'Xi 'Ui W'X]Y'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'bi hnYbž'Y]bY'6cchghci f'ni
i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'i a 'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'ØghYb`b]Y'ni 'Yf_i bXYb'i bX
XYb'Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb'6`W_Ui ZX]Y'gc[YbUbbhYb' D]bYg'ni
[Yb]Y»Ybž'X]Y'Ya V'Ya Uh]gWYb': cfa Uh]cbYb'XYf'ᄇgY"

8]Y'GhfĀbXY'i bX'6i W'hYb'Dc`mbYg]Ybg'g]bX'k U\fy'GWĀhYž'X]Y
bi f'XUfUi Zk UfhYbž'j cb'9bhXYW_Yfb'k]Y'X]f'YfZc'fgW'h'ni 'k YfXYb"
8i 'k]fgh'ZYghghY`Ybž'XUgg'YXYf'6Ygi W'Ub'X]YgYb'CfhYb'Y]bYb
V'Y]VYbXYb'9]bXfi W_\]bhYf'Āggh'`b]W'h'bi f'Xi fW'X]Y
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'5i gV'W_Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Xi fW'X]Y'h]YZb
A ca YbhY'XYf'Gh]`Y'i bX'XYg'GhUi bYbgž'X]Y'Xi '\]Yf'Yf'VYb
_Ubbgh"

J cb'5`c\U'V]g'HUdU. 'HUi W'Y'Y]b']b'X]Y
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'?'i `hi f'i bX'HfUX]h]cbYb'XYf
GØXgYY

8]Y'?'i `hi f'Dc`mbYg]Ybg']gh'gc`Vi bh'i bX'j]Y`ZĀ'h]['k]Y'X]Y
@UbXgWUZhYb'gY'Vgh"G]Y']gh'Xi fW'Xfi b[Yb'j cb'Y]bYf'h]YZb
Gd]f]hi U']hĀhi bX'Y]bYf'ghUf_Yb'j YfVi bXYb\Y]h'ni f'BUhi fž'X]Y'g]W
]b'YXYa '5gdY_h'XYg'@YVYbg'XYf'9]b\Y]a]gWYb'k]XYfgd]Y[Y'h"
8]Y'A YbgWYb'\]Yf'YVYb']a '9]b_Ub['a]h]\fYa '9fVY'i bX
VYk U\fyb'U'hY'HfUX]h]cbYbž'X]Y'ᄇ\f\i bXYfhY'ØVYfXUi Yfh'\UVYb"
9]b'6Ygi W']b'Dc`mbYg]Yb']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bY'F Y]gY'ni 'hfUi a \UZhYb
GhfĀbXYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg'9]bhUi WYb']b'Y]bY
K Y'h'j c`Yf'; YgW]W'hYbž'6fĀi WY'i bX', VYf']YZfi b[Yb"

9]bY'XYf'VY_UbbhYghYb'_i `hi fY`Yb'5i gXfi W_gZcfa Yb']gh'XYf'<i `U
HUbnž'XYf'a Y\ f']gh'U`g'bi f'Y]b'gW'ØbYf'5bV`]W_`ᄇXYf'GWf]fh
YfnĀ\`hY]bY'; YgW]W'hYž'YXYg'@]YX'Vf]b[h'X]Y'A m\c`c[]Y'i bX
XUg'hĀ[`]WY'@YVYb'bĀ\Yf"ᄇ`c_U'Yb'8ÖfZYfb'\Ugh'Xi 'X]Y
A Ö[`]W_Y]hž'Ub'Y]bYa 'hfUX]h]cbY`Yb'<i `U!HUbn_i fg
hY]`ni bY\ a Yb"5W'hY'XUfUi Z'k]Y'X]Y'6Yk Y[i b[Yb'XYf'BUhi f'
XUg'K c[Yb'XYg'K UggYfgž'XUg'FUi gWYb'XYf'6`ĀhhYf'`]a 'HUbn

k]XYf[Ygd]Y[Y`h`k YfXYb"9g]gh`Y]b`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`gck`c`X]Y`GY`Y`
VYfØ\fh`U`g`Ui`W`X`Ug`GW`k`]b[Yb`XY]bYg`Y][YbYb`?`ØfdYfg`a`]h`XYa
HU`h`XYf`K`Y`Yb`j`YfV]bXYh"

6Y]`Y]bYa`6Ygi`W`]b`Y]bYa`XYf`A`Åf`hY`_ca`a`h`XYf`Di`g`
Dc`mbYg]Ybg`gc`f]W`h][`ni`a`J`cf`gW`Y]b" :`f]gW`Y`hfcd]gW`Y` :`fØW`hY`ž`
_i`bgh[YZYfh][`hY`Gci`j`Yb]fg`i`bX`Ufca`Uh]gW`Y` ;`Yk`ØfnY`j`YfVfY]hYb`
]b`X]YgYb`Vi`bhYb`A`Uf`h`U`Y`b`Y]bYb`i`bk`]XYfghY`\`]W`Yb`8i`Zh`
6YgcbXYfg`Y]bXfi`W_gj`c``]gh`XYf`HUdU!Ghc`ZZ`Y]b`\UbX[YZYfh][`hYg`
 ;`Yk`VYVž`XUg`Ui`g`XYf`F]bXY`j`cb`A`Ui`VY`YfV`Åi`a`Yb`[`Yk`cbbYb`
k`]fX``8]YgYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`Ghc`ZZ`XYf`c`Zh`_i`bghj`c``a`]h`b`UhØf`]W`Yb`
 :`UfVd][`a`Yb`hYb`[`YZ`ÅfV`h`i`bX`j`Yfn]Yfh]ghž`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`nYb`hfU`Y`F`c``Y`
]b`XYf`dc`mbYg]gW`Yb`?i`hi`f"8i`_Ubbgh`VY]`K`cf_g`cdg`ni`gY`Yb`
cXYf`gc[`Uf`gY`Vghj`Yfgi`W`Yb`ž`XY]b`Y][`YbYg`HUdU!`?i`bghk`Yf`_`
\Yfni`ghY`Yb`_Y]b`k`i`bXYfVUfYg`5bXYb`_Yb`Ub`XY]bY`F`Y]gY"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf`5gdY`h`XYf`dc`mbYg]gW`Yb`?i`hi`f`]gh`
X]Y`?i`bgh`XYg` ;`YgW`]W`hYbYfn`Å`\`Ybg"8]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`\]Yf`g]bX`
A`Y]ghYf`XUf]bž`\fY`HfUX]h]cbYb`i`bX`@Y[`YbXYb`Xi`fW`K`cfhY`i`bX`
 ;`YgUb[`k`Y]hYfni`[`YVYb"5b`@U[`YfZYi`Yfb`cXYf`]b`XYb`
bUW`[`YVUi`hYb`J]`Yb`XYf`J`cfZU`fYb`k`]fgh`Xi`c`Zh`Y]b[`Y`UXYb`ž`Ub`
X]YgYb` ;`YgW`]W`hYb`hY]ni`bY`a`Yb"K`cfhY`ž`X]Y`j`cb`XYb`
5VYbhYi`Yfb`XYf`YfghYb`GY`ZU`fYf`i`bX`j`cb` ;`ØhhYfb`\UbXY`bž`X]Y`
XUg`@YVYb`]b`XYb`≠bgY`b`gW`i`ZYb`ž`Vf]b[`Yb`X]Y`?i`hi`f`YVYbX][`j`cf`
XY]bYb`5i`[`Yb" <`U`hY`XY]b`C`\f`VYfY]h`ZØf`X]Y`a`U[`]gW`Yb`?`Åb[`Y`
XYf`i`_i`Y`Y`i`bX`X]Y`f`m`h`a`]gW`Yb`HØbY`XYf`DYfW`gg]cb`ž`k`Å`fYbX`
X]f` ;`YgW`]W`hYb`ØVYf`XYb`[`fc»`Yb`GW`ØdZYf`HÝbY`Yfn`Å`\`h`k`YfXYb"

≠`Dc`mbYg]Yb`g]bX` :`YghY`a`Y`\f`U`g`bi`f` :`Y]Yfb`_`g]Y`g]bX`5i`gXfi`W`
j`cb`≠XYbh]h`Å`hi`bX` ;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh"8`Ug`<`Y]j`U!≠HU`\]h]ž`XUg``Å`\f`]W`
[`YZ]Yfh`k`]fX`ž`]gh`Y]bY`Yi`d`cg]cbgUfh][`Y`8Ya`cbghfUh]cb`cXYf`
VYggYf`[`YgU[`hž`Y]bY`6Y[`Y]ghYfi`b[`ga`Uf_]Yfi`b[`XYf`dc`mbYg]gW`Yb`
?i`hi`f" `A`i`g]_ž`HUbnž`?i`bgh`i`bX`Gdcfh`_ca`a`Yb`ni`gUa`a`Yb`ž`i`a`
X]Y`<`YfnYb`XYf`6Ygi`W`Yf`ni`YfcVYfb`i`bX`X]Y`_i`hi`fY`Yb`K`i`fnY`b`
ni`ZY]Yfb"9[`U`c`V`Xi`VY]a`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`K`YhhVYk`YfV`]a`
Fi`XYfVcchini`gW`Ui`h`cXYf`gY`Vgh`ni`f`A`Y`c`X]Y`XYg`HUa`i`fY`hUbnhž`
XUg` ;`YZØ`\`j`cb` ;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`i`bX`nY]h`cgYf`HfUX]h]cb`k`]fX`X]W`
h]YZ`VYfØ`fYb"

8]Y'9f'YVb]ggYž'X]Y'Xi '\]Yf'hY]'ghž'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'hc i f]gh]gW\Y
5hfU_h]cbYb/'g]Y'g]bX'HY]'Y]bYf''YVYbX][Yb'?'i 'hi fž'X]Y'VYfY]h']ghž
]\fY'; Y\Y]a b]ggY'ni 'Ybh\Ø''Yb''8]Y'A YbgW\Yb'']b'Dc`mbYg]Yb
Yfa i h][Yb'']\fY'6Ygi W\Yfž'j cb'']\fYb'6fÅi W\Yb'ni ''YfbYb'i bX
FYgdY_hj cf'']\fYb'HfUX]h]cbYb'ni 'nY][Yb''8U\Yf'k]fgh'Xi 'b]W\h
bi f'U'g'FY]gYbXYf'VYhfUW\hYhž'gcbXYfb'U'g'k]''_ca a YbYf'HY]'
Y]bYf'k i bXYfVUfYb'i bX'XmbUa]gW\Yb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh''

5VYbhYi Yf'Yf'YVYb. 'GW\bcfW\Y`bž'K UbXYfb
i bX'Gi fZYb' '8Y]bY'i `h]a Uh]j Y'5_h]j]hÅhYb!
@]ghY'ZØf'Dc`mbYg]Yb

Dc`mbYg]Yb'']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'c fh'XYf'Fi '\Y'i bX'9f'\c'i b[ž'gcbXYfb
Ui W\Y]b'5VYbhYi YfdUfUX]Ygž'XUg'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\''Ui ZFY[YbXYf
5_h]j]hÅhYb'V]YhYh''8]Y'hØf_]gV'Ui Yb'; Yk ÅggYf''UXYb'XUni 'Y]bž'X]Y
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'i bhYfk UggYfk Y'h'ni 'Yf_i bXYbž'k Å\YbX'X]Y
Ødd][Yb'6Yf[Y''cW_Ybž'g]Y'VY]'UVk YW\g'i b[gfY]W\Yb
K UbXYfi b[Yb'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb''<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b][Y'i bj Yf[Ygg'']W\Y
9f'YVb]ggYž'X]Y'Xi 'Ui ZXY]bYf'FY]gY'b]W\h'j YfdUggYb'gc`hYgh''

- GW\bcfW\Y`b'']b'A ccfYU. 'A ccfYUž'Y]bY'XYf'gW\ØbYfYb
ϕgY'b'XYf'; YgY''gW\UZh]bgY'bž'']gh'VYfØ\ a h'ZØf'']\fY
'VYbX][Y'i bhYfk UggYfk Y'h''5b'XYf'VYfØ\ a hYb'c di bc\i !
6i W\h'Z]bXYh'a Ub'nU\`fY]W\Y'GW\bcfW\Y`d'ÅhnYž'X]Y'X]f
Y]bYb'6`]W'_Ui ZVi bhY'?cfU''Yb f]ZYž'hfcd]gW\Y':]gW\Y'i bX
gc[Uf'A YfYggW\]'X_fØhYb'Yf'Ui VYb''9]b'VYgcbXYfg
a U[]gW\Yg'9f'YVb]g'']gh'XUg'GW\bcfW\Y`b'']b'XYf'BÅ\Y'j cb
H_]J]''U[Yž'k c'Xi '\Ui hbU\`a]h'XYb'; YgW\ØdZYb'XYg
A YfYg'']b'?'cbhU_h'hfYhYb'_'Ubbgh''
- K UbXYfi b['ni a 'J i `'_Ub'j cb'HU\]h]. '8]Y'K UbXYfi b[
Ui ZXYb'A ci bh'5cfU]ž'XYb'nk Y]h\ØW\ghYb';]dZY''HU\]h]gž
VY`c\bh'XYb'a i h][Yb'K UbXYfYf'a]h'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb
5i gV`]W_Yb''5i Z'XYa 'K Y['Xcfh\]b'Xi fW\ei Yfgh'Xi 'X]W\hY
FY[Ybk Å'XYfž'ØVYfei Yfgh'fUi gW\YbXY'6ÅW\Y'i bX'Yf'YVgh
X]Y'Ødd][Y': `cfU'i bX': Ui bU'XYf'ϕgY''8Yf'gW\ a U'Y'DZUX
ZØ\fh'X]W\Y'V]g'ni 'Y]bYf'<Ø\Y'j cb'&"\$-%'A YhYfb'i bX'V]YhYh
ZUbhUgh]gW\Y'5i gV`]W_Y'Ui Z'X]Y'[YgUa hY'ϕgY''i bX'XUg

i a [YVYbXY'A Yf"

- K Y`YbFY]hYb`]b`HYU\i dc c.`HYU\i dc cžVY_Ubbh`ZØf X]Y`a`ÀW h][Yb`K Y`Ybž`]gh`Y]b`C fh`ZØf`Gi fZ`9bh\i`g]UghYb" <]Yf`_Ubb`a`Ub`X]Y`Ui h\Ybh]gW\Y`Gi fZ`i`hi`f`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`g]W\`Ui`Z`X]Y`Y`[YbX`ÀFYb`K Y`Yb`gh`ØfnYbž`X]Y`U`g`Y]b][Y`XYf [YZ`À`f`]W\`ghYb`XYf`K Y`h`[Y`hYb" `K Ybb`Xi`b]W\`hgY`V`gh gi`fZYb`a`ØW`hY`ghž`[]Vh`Y`g`j`]Y`Y`c`_U`Y`Gi`fZYfž`X]Y`X]f`Y]b i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W\`Yg`G`ck`!9j`Ybh`V]YhYbž`k`À`fYbX`Xi` YbhgdUbbh`Ua`GhfUbX`ni`gW\`Ui`gh"
- HUi`W\`UVYb`hYi`Yf`]b`F`Ub[]fc`U.`F`Ub[]fc`Už`Y]bYg`XYf [fØ»`hYb`5hc`Y`Dc`mbYg]Yb`gž`V]YhYh`Y]b][Y`XYf`VY`ghYb HUi`W\`d`À`hnY`XYf`K Y`h`"8]Y`VYfØ`a`hY`@U[c`cb`DUggY`]gh Y]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`HUi`W\`Yfž`X]Y`X`Ug`Ui`ZfY[YbXY`9f`YVb]g`\`UVYb k`c`Ybž`a`]h`<U]Ybž`A`Ub`hUg`i`bX`XYb`gW\`]`Yfb`X`ghYb`:`]gW\`Yb]b`Y]bYf`XYf`ZUfVYb`df`ÀW`h][ghYb`i`bhYfk`UggYf`Ub`X`gW\`UZhYb ni`]bhYfU[]YfYb" `C`f[Ub]gUh]cbYb`k`]Y`I`bXYfk`UHYf` Dc`mbYg]U`V]YhYb`[YZØ`fhY`HUi`W\`[`Àb[Y`ZØf`U`Y` 9fZU`fi`b[gghi`ZYb`Ub"

Dc`mbYg]Yb`]gh`XYf`C`fhž`Ub`XYa`Y`XYg`5VYb`hYi`Yf`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W\` k`]fX" `9[U`ž`c`V`Xi`X]Y`i`bhYfk`UggYfk`Y`h`Yf`_i`bXYb`c`XYf`X]Y` UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`@Ub`X`gW\`UZh`ni`:`i`»`Xi`fW\`ei`YfYb`a`ØW`hY`gh`\]Yf []Vh`Y`g`ZØf`Y`XYb`Y`hk`Ug`ni`Y`bhXYW`Yb" `8]Y`9fZU`fi`b[Ybž`X]Y`Xi` a`UW\`ghž`i`bX`X]Y`A`YbgW\`Ybž`XYbYb`Xi`VY[Y[bYghž`k`YfXYb`ZØf`]a`a`Yf`]b`XY]bYa`<YfnYb`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`X]W\`X`Uni`Vf]b[Ybž` k`]YXYfni`_Y`fYb"

GhY`X]f`j`c`fž`k`]Y`XYf`ZY]bY`GUbX`i`bhYf`XY]bYb`:`Ø»`Yb`k`Ufa`k`]fXž` k`À`fYbX`Xi`Ub`Y]bYa`hfUi`a`\`UZhYb`GhfUbX`j`c`fVY]gW\`YbXYfghž` XYf`bi`f`j`cb`XYb`gUbZhYb`K`Y`Yb`XYg`DUn]Z]_g`VYgi`W\`h`k`]fX" `8]Y` :`UfVYb`XYf`?`c`fU`Yb`f]ZYZ`Yi`W\`hYb`]b`gW\`]`Yfb`XYb`Bi`UbW`bž`i`bX` XYf`8i`Zhj`cb`Zf]gW\`Yb`:`fØW`hYb`YfZØ`h`X]Y`@`Zh" `Dc`mbYg]Yb`]gh` a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`Y]b`i`f`Ui`Vgn]Y`Y`Yg`]gh`Y]b`:`YZØ`\`ž`Y]bY`9]b`UXi`b[ž`]b`Y]bY`?`i`hi`f`Y]bni`hUi`W\`Ybž`X]Y`gc`Y`VYbX][`i`bX`j`]Y`Z`À`h][`]gh`k`]Y` X]Y`B`Uhi`f`gY`V`gh" `@Ugg`X]W\`j`cb`XYb`\`Yfn`]W\`Yb`5`c`\U!;`fØ»`Yb`XYf` 9]b`\Y]a`]gW\`Yb`a`]hfY]»`Yb`i`bX`Yb`hXYW`Y`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ?`i`bghk`Yf`_Y`ž`X]Y`:`YgW\`W\`hYb`j`cb`:`YbYfUh]cbYb`Yfn`À`\`Yb"

8]Y`5VYbhYi Yf`k UfhYb`bi f`XUfUi Z`j cb`X]f`YbhXYW_h`ni `k YfXYb"
GW`bcfW`Y`b`a]h`Vi bhYb`:`]gW`Ybž`k UbXYfb`Ui Z`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb
DZUXYb`i bX`gi fZYb`Ui Z`XYb`K Y`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`Hf`Ai a Y`j]Y`Yf
F Y]gYbXYf`VYZi Yfb`" `X`XYf`A ca Ybh`]b`X]YgYa `h`fcd]gW`Yb
DUfUX]Yg`]gh`Y]b`bYi Yg`? Ud]hY`ž`XUg`XUfUi Z`k UfhYhž`[YgW`f]YVYb`ni
k YfXYb`"

5`gc`dUW`_`XY]bY`F Y]gYhUgW`Yž`Hi `Yg`Z`Øf`X]Y`GY`Y`Y`i bX`Yf`YVY`X]Y
a U[]gW`Yb`b`gY`b`j cb`Dc`mbYg]Ybž`k c`YXY`6i W`h`Y]b`; Y`Y]a b]g
i bX`YXYf`GcbbYbi bhYf[Ub[`Y]b`J YfgdfYW`Yb`]gh`K]`_ca a Yb`]a
DUfUX]Yg` `XY]b`5VYbhYi Yf`VY[]bbh`Yhnh`

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY