

: Ua ]'YbUVYbhYi Yf. 'I bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXY  
F Y]gYb`ZØf'; fc» 'i bX'?`Y]b

9f`YVYb`G]Y'i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXY: Ua ]'YbUVYbhYi Yf. 'j cb  
UWh]cbfY]WXYb`5\_hj] ]hÅhYb`ØVYf`\_i`\_]bUf]gWXY`9bhXYW\_i b[ Yb  
V]g'ni`\_i`\_hi`fY`Yb`<][`\\][`\\hg"



GhY`h`Yi W`j cfž`X]Y`?cZYf`g]bX`[ YdUW\_hž`X]Y`[ Ubny: Ua ]'Y`g]hnh  
]a`5i hc`i bX`X]Y`5i ZfY[ i b[ `]Y[ h]b`XYf`@ Zh`K c\]b[ Y\hg`Yi hY3  
; Ubny[ U`ž`cV`]\f`Ui Zk ]`XYb`F Ud]Xg`Xi fW`Y]bYb`hØf\_]gZUfVYbYb  
: `i gg`VfUi ghž`VY]`Y]bYf`a`ÅfWXYb`UZhYb`K UbXYfi b[ `]b`X]Y`K Y`h  
XYf'; YgW]W`hYb`Y]bhUi W`h`cXYf`VY]`Y]bYa`\_`Øgh]WXYb`GhfYYh!: ccX!  
: Ygh]j U`X]Y`Y]a ]gWXYb`GdYn]U`]hÅhYb`YbhXYW\_h`  
: Ua ]'YbUVYbhYi Yf`k UfhYb`Ui ZYi W`"

8]YgYf`5fh]\_Y`Vf]b[ h`Yi W`ni`X]Yb`gdUbbYbXghYb`N]Y`Ybž`X]Y'; fc»  
i bX`?`Y]b`VY[ Y]ghYfb`9f`YVh`a ]hi`bg`UWh]cbfY]WXY`Ci`hXccf!  
9f`YVb]ggYž`X]Y`XUg`5XfYbU`]b`Xi`fW`X]Y`5XYfb`di`a`dYb`UggYbž`  
i bX`[ Yb]Y»`h`a ]hJ`c`[ Ug`X]Y`\_i`\_]bUf]gWXYb`?`Øgh]W`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`Ui`Z  
Yi`W`k`UfhYb`8cW`XUa ]h`b]W`h[ Ybi [ `5i`W`\_i`\_hi`fY`Y`GW`ÅhnY  
ghY`Yb`Ui`ZXYa`Dfc[ fUa`a`ž`X]Y`NY]hi`bX`F`Ui`a`j`Yf[ YggYb`UggYb`"

@Uggh`Yi W`j bgd]f]YfYb`i bX`a UW`h`Yi W`VYfY]h`ZØf`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Y  
9f`YVb]ggYž`X]Y`Yi W`bcW`Ub[ Y`]b`9f]bbYfi b[ `V`Y]VYb`k YfXYb"  
DUW`h`Yi fY`5VYbhYi Yf`i gh`Y]b`i bX`Uggh`i bg`Ui Z`9bhXYW`i b[ gfY]gY  
[ Y`Yb`

J`c`b`K` ]`X`k` UggYf!F`UZh]b[ `V]g  
A`ÅfW`Y`b`k` UbXYfi b[ .`5`Wh]c`b`f`Y]W`Y  
5`V`Y`b`h`Yi` Yf`ZØf`X]Y`[`Ub`n`Y`:`Ua` ]`Y`

GhY`h`Yi W`j`c`f`ž`]\`f`g]hnh`ja`?`Ubi`i`bX`XYf`f`Ui`g`W`Y`b`XY`:`i`gg`n`Y`\`h  
i`b`Ui`Z`Øf`]W`Ub`Yi`W`j`c`f`VY]"`8`Ug`K`UggYf`gdf]hnh`\`c`W`i`b`X  
gd`f`i`XY`h`i`a`Yi`W`\`Yfi`a`ž`k`Å`\`f`Y`b`X`]\`f`Xi`f`W`X`Y`a`U`Yf]g`W`Y  
@`Ub`X`g`W`U`Zh`[`Y`]h`Y`h`K` ]`X`k` UggYf!F`UZh]b[ `]gh`b]W`h`bi`f  
b`Y`f`j`Y`b`Ui`Z`f`Y]V`Y`b`X`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`Ui`W`Y`]b`i`b[ `Ui`V`]W`Y`g  
:`Ua` ]`Y`b`UV`Y`bh`Yi`Yf`ž`X`U`g`Yi`W`b`Å`\`Y`f`ni`Y`]b`Ub`XY`f`V`f]b[`h`i`b  
F`Y`[`]c`b`Y`b`k`]Y`XY`a`C`V`Y`f`Y`b`DU`gg`Ui`Ua`i`b`c`X`Y`f`X`Y`f`5`h`a`Ø`\`  
Z]b`X`Y`b`:`Ua` ]`Y`b`d`Y`f`Z`Y`\_`h`Y`G`d`c`h`g`ZØf`X]Y`g`Y`b`K`UggYf`gd`U`»`  
5i`g[`Y`V`]X`Y`h`Y`:`i`]X`Y`g`n`Y`[`Y`b`Yi`W`X`Y`V`Y`gh`Y`b`H`Y`W`b`\_`Y`b`ž`g`c`X`U`gg  
g`Y`V`gh`X]Y`?`Y`]b`gh`Y`b`g`W`b`Y`Y`f`b`Y`b`ž`k`]Y`g]Y`X`U`g`6`c`c`h`gh`Yi`Y`fb  
\_`Ö`b`b`Y`b`"

5`V`Y`f`5`Wh]c`b`]a`:`f`Y]Y`b`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`XY`a`K`UggYf`ni`Z]b`XY`b`i`a  
<`Y`f`n`Y`b`X`Y`g`G`W`k`U`f`n`k`U`X`g`Y`f`k`U`f`h`Y`b`Yi`W`h`f`Ui`a`\`U`Zh`Y  
K`Ub`X`Y`f`k`Y`[`Y`i`UV`Y`f`b]W`h`]f[`Y`b`X`k`Y`W`Y`i`<`]Y`f`[`]V`h`Y`g`X]Y  
Y]b`n][`U`f`h][`Y`b`A`ÅfW`Y`b`k`UbXYfi`b[`Y`b`ž`VY]`X`Y`b`Y`b`X]Y`?`]b`X`Y`f`]b`X]Y  
6i`b`X`Y`g`][`U`X`Y`f`:`U`b`h`U`g]Y`Y]b`h`Ui`W`Y`b`"5i`Z`X`Y`b`K`Y[`Y`b`V`Y[`Y[`b`Y`b  
g]Y`X`Y`b`D`f`c`h`U[`c`b]g`h`Y`b`j`c`b`6`f`Ø`X`Y`f`:`f]a`a`ž`\`Ø`f`Y`b`:`Y`g`W`]W`h`Y`b`j`c`b  
a`i`h][`Y`b`D`f]b`n`Y`b`i`b`X`g`W`U`i`f][`Y`b`<`Yi`Y`b`i`b`X`Z]b`XY`b`a`U[`]g`W`Y  
C`f`h`Y`ž`U`b`X`Y`b`Y`b`X]Y`K`]f`\_]W`\_`Y]h`ni`j`Y`f`g`W`k`]a`a`Y`b`g`W`Y]b`h`  
A`ÅfW`Y`b`\`U`Zh`Y`G`h`U`h]c`b`Y`b`Y`b`h`Ub[`X`Y`g`K`Y[`Y`g`i`U`X`Y`b`ni`a  
J`Y`f`k`Y]Y`b`Y]b`i`b`X`X]Y`[`Ub`n`Y`:`Ua` ]`Y`\_`U`b`b`ni`g`Ua`a`Y`b`a`]h  
F`i`W`g`Å`W`\_`Y`b`j`c`Y`f`D`f`c`j`]U`b`h`i`b`X`9`b`h`X`Y`W`\_`Y`f`g`Y`Y`Y`b`Ui`Z  
G`W`U`h`ng`i`W`Y`[`Y`Y`b`"

I`b`X`k`U`g`k`ÅfY`Y]b`Y`W`h`Y`g`5`V`Y`bh`Yi`Y`f`c`\`b`Y`Y]b`<`Ui`W`j`c`b  
B`Y`f`j`Y`b`\_]h`n`Y`3`?`Y`h`Y`f`d`U`f`\_`g`\_`Ö`b`b`Y`b`\]Y`f`X]Y`d`Y`f`Z`Y`\_`h`Y`@`Ø`gi`b[  
V]Y`h`Y`b`i`b`n`U`\`f`Y]W`Y`b`F`Y[`]c`b`Y`b`ž`j`c`b`X`Y`f`9]Z`V]g`]b`g`9`f`n[`Y`V]f[`Y`ž

k UfhYb`Ui ZfY[ YbXY`DUfWŁi fg]b`gWk ]bXY`YffY[ YbXYb`< Õ\Yb"  
<]Yf`Yf`YVh`X]Y` : Ua ]]Y`b]WŁh`bi f`XYb`5XfYbU`]b\_]W\_ž`gcbXYfb`Ui WŁ  
XUg` ; YZØ\`j cb`HYUa [ Y]ghž`k Ybb`a Ub`[ Ya Y]bgUa `<]bXYfb]ggY  
ØVYfk ]bXYh`

- ?`YhhYfdUf\_g`]b`XYf`9]ZY` : <cWŁgY`] [ ĀfhYb`a ]h`[ fUbX]cGyb  
5i gV`]W\_Yb"
- ?`YhhYfdUf\_g`]a `9fn[ YV]f[ Y. `BUhi fYf`YVb]ggY`\_ca V]b]Yfh  
a ]h`gdcfh]WŁYa `9\ f[ Y]n"

9[ U`ž`cV`]\f`Yi WŁ`ZØf`Y]bYb`BYfj Yb\_]hnY``Ui ZXYa `K UggYfž`VY]a  
K UbXYfb`Xi fWŁ`nUi VYf\UZhY`A ĀfWŁYb`UbXgWŁUZhYb`cXYf`]b  
`i Zh][ Yf`< Õ\Y`YbhgWŁY]XYh` `Y]bYg`]gh`g]WŁYf. `8]Y`[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
NY]h`k ]fX`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WŁ`ž`i bX`k Ybb`]\f`UVYbXg`Ua `@] YfZYi Yf  
g]hni bX`X]Y`9f`YVb]ggY`F Yj i Y`dUgg]YfYb`Ugghž`k ]fX`XUg`@WŁYb  
i bX`X]Y` : fYi XY`Yi WŁ`bcWŁ`Ub[ Y`Xi fWŁ`X]Y`B ĀWŁhY`VY[ `Y]hYb"

? i `]bUf]gWŁY`9bhXYW`\_i b[ gfY]gY. `A ]h`? ]bXYfb  
Ui Z`XYb`Gdi fYb` `c`\_U`Yf`@YW`\_YfY]Yb

GhY``h`Yi WŁ`j cfž`]\f`gWŁ`YbXYfh`a ]h`Yi fYb`? ]bXYfb`Xi fWŁ`X]Y  
a U`Yf]gWŁYb` ; UggYb`Y]bYg`\_Y]bYbž`WŁUfa UbhYb`Gh`XhWŁYbg``8Yf  
8i Zh`Zf]gWŁ`[ YVUW`\_YbYf`6fYnY`b`n]Y\h`Yi WŁ`]b`Y]bY`\_Y]bY  
6ĀW`\_YfY]ž`i bX`Y]bY`HUZY`j c`Yf`c`\_U`Yf`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`ĀWŁY`h`Yi WŁ  
Ybh[ Y[ Yb`"? i `]bUf]gWŁY`F Y]gYb`g]bX`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WŁ`ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
k Ybb`g]Y`XUg`DfcV]YfYb`i bX`9bhXYW`\_Yb`a ]h`XYf`[ UbnYb` : Ua ]]Y  
j YfV]bXYb``K Ybb`]\f`Yi WŁ`Ui ZXYb`K Y[ `a UWŁhž`i a `fY[ ]cbU`Y  
? Õgh]WŁ`\_Y]hYb`ni `c`ghYbž`k ]fX`YXYf`6]ggYb`ni `Y]bYa ` [ fc» Ufh][ Yb  
5VYbhYi Yf"

⇒ `#U`]Yb`ni a `6Y]gd]Y``]gh`X]Y`D]nnU`b]WŁh`bi f`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg  
; Yf]WŁhž`gcbXYfb`Ui WŁ`Y]b`HY`]`XYf`? i `hi f``J ]Y`Y`Gh`XhYž`k ]Y  
BYUdY`ž`V]YhYb`D]nnU! ?cWŁ`\_i fgY`ZØf` : Ua ]]Yb`Ub``<]Yf`\_ØbbYb  
; fc» `i bX`? `Y]b`b]WŁh`bi f`ni gWŁUi Ybž`gcbXYfb`gY`Vgh`\_fYUh]j  
k YfXYb``8Yf`HY][ `k ]fX`[ Y`\_bYhYhž`X]Y`Gc» Y`Ui Z[ YhfU[ Yb`i bX`XYf  
? ĀgY`j YfhY]`h` `U`Yg`i bhYf`5b`Y]hi b[ `c`\_U`Yf`D]nnU]c`ž`X]Y`X]Y  
; Y\Y]a b]ggY`]fYg`< UbXk Yf\_g`a ]h`j ]Y`< YfnV`i h`hY]`Yb"  
GWŁ`Y» `]WŁ`\_ca a h`X]Y`gY`Vgh[ Ya UWŁhY`D]nnU]a `<c`ncZYb`ni a

6UW\_Yb"8]Y': fYi XYžXUg'9f[ YVb]g[ Ya Y]bgUa 'ni 'YggYbž]gh  
i bVYgWfY]V'W

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'<][ \][ \h'Y]bYf'\_i ]bUf]gWYb'9bhXYW\_i b[ gfY]gY']gh  
XYf'6Ygi W'j cb'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'A Āf\_hYb"5i Z'Y]bYa 'A Uf\_h']b  
6UfW'cbU'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'\_Öbbh']\f'a ]h'XYb'? ]bXYfb'Xi fW'XUg  
Vi bhY'HfY]VYb'gW'YbXYfbž'X]Y'5i [ Yb'k Y]h[ YÖZZbYh'ZØf'X]Y  
J]Y'ZU'h'XYf'Ub[ YVchYbYb'DfcXi \_hY"J cb'gUZh][ Yb': fØW'hYb'V]g'ni  
\_i bghj c''Yb'HUdUg' 'Y]b'YW'hYf'; Ybi gg"8]Y'\_Y]bYb'<ÅbX'Yf'g]bX  
cZh'VYfY]hž?cg hdfcVYb'Ubni V]YhYbž'i bX'gc'\_ÖbbYb'X]Y'? ]bXYf  
VY]a 'DfcV]YfYb'X]Y'j YfgW]YXYbYb'5fca Yb'i bX'HYI hi fYb  
YbhXYW\_Yb"9]b'VYgcbXYfYf'H]dd']gh'Ygž'X]Y'A YfWUXc'XY''U  
6cei Yf]U'ni 'VYgi WYbž'k c'Yg'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\''Ub''c\_U'Yb'i bX  
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'? Ögh]W\_Y]hYb' [ ]Vh"

B U hØf'W'XØfZYb'Ui W'GØ»gdY]gYb'b]W'h'ZY\ 'Yb'' ð'8Yi hgW'UbX  
g]bX'X]Y'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'K Y]\bUW'hga Āf\_hY'Y]b'UVgc'i hYg'A i ggž  
b]W'h'bi f'k Ā\fYbX'XYf'5Xj YbhgnY]h"<]Yf'Z]bXYb': Ua ]]Yb'b]W'h  
bi f'; 'Ø\k Y]b'i bX'\Yfn\UZhYg'9ggYbž'gc bXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\''  
Ub'gØ»Yb'@Y\_W\_YfY]Yb'k ]Y'@YV\_i W'Yb'i bX'Ghc''Yb"8 Ug  
[ Ya Y]bgUa Y'; Yb]Y»Yb'j cb'[ YVfUbbhYb'A UbXY'b'cXYf  
Ni W\_Yfk UhY'gW'UZh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bYb'; Ui a YbgW'a Ui gž'gc bXYfb  
Ui W'k i bXYfj c''Y'9f]bbYfi b[ Yb"

G]a ]'Uf'hc'h\]gž]b'XYf'GW'k Y]nž'g]bX'X]Y'GW'c\_c'UXYbZUVf]\_Yb'Y]b  
YW'hYg'GW'UfUZZYb'UbX'ZØf'GW'c\_c'UXYb']YV\UVYf"K Yf'a ]h  
? ]bXYfb'Xcfh\]b'fY]ghž'gc''hY'i bVYX]b[ h'Ub'Y]bYf'GW'c\_c'UXYbhci f  
]b'Y]bYf'XYf'j ]Y'Yb': UVf]\_Yb']b'NØf]W'hY]bY\ a Yb"<]Yf'\_ÖbbYb  
X]Y'?`Y]bYb'b]W'h'bi f'gY\Ybž'k ]Y'X]Y'GW'c\_c'UXY'\Yf[ YghY''h'k ]fXž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W'gY'Vgh]\fY'Y][ YbY'GW'c\_c'UXYbhUZY''\_fY]YfYb"A ]h  
Vi bhYb'GhfYi gY'b'i bX'BØggYb'bUW'K U\'' 'Y]b'gØ»Yg'?i bghk Yf\_ž  
XUg'g]Y'a ]h'bUW'<Ui gY'bY\ a Yb'\_ÖbbYb"

@Jggh'Yi W'Ui Z'Y]bY'\_i ]bUf]gWY'9bhXYW\_i b[ gfY]gY'j c''Yf  
; YgW'a UW\_gYf'YVb]ggY'i bX'[ Ya Y]bgUa Yf': fYi XYb'Y]bž]j cb  
ZYgh]WYb'A Āf\_hYb'V]g'\]b'ni ''Y\ffY]WYb'?cW'\_i fgYž'X]Y'Yi W  
i bX'Yi fYb'? ]bXYfb'X]Y'K Y'h'XYf''c\_U'Yb'?ØW'Y'bĀ\YfVf]b[ Yb'

? i `hi f`¼`U': Ua ]`YbgdU». `A i gYYb`i bX  
: Ygh]j U`gž`X]Y'; fc» `i bX`? `Y]b`VY[ Y]ghYfb

9]b': Ua ]`YbUi gZi [ `ni`gdUbbYbXYb`A i gYYb`i bX`YVYbX][ Yb  
: Ygh]j U`g`\_Ubb`X]Y`B`Yi [ ]Yf`≠fYf`?]bXYf`k`YW\_Yb`i bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][  
i bhYf`U`hgUa`Y`A`ca`YbhY`ZØf`X]Y`[ UbnY': Ua ]`Y`V]YhYb`"≠j`]Y`Yb  
Gh`X`hYb`[ ]Vh`Yg`\_fYUh]j`Y`5b[ YVchYž`X]Y'; YgW`]W`hY`i bX`HYW`b`\_  
Ui`Zgd]Y`Yf]gW`Y`K`Y]gY`df`AgYbh]YfYb`"GhY`Yb`G]Y`g]W`j`cfž`G]Y  
gW`YbXYfb`Xi`fW`Y]b`]bhYfU`\_hj`Yg`K`]ggYbgW`UZhga`i`gYi`a`ž`]b`XYa  
X]Y`?`Y]bYb`gY`VghYI`dYf]a`Ybh]YfYb`XØfZYb`"<]Yf`]b`<`Ua`Vi`f[  
Z]bXYb': Ua ]`Yb`]a`I`b]j`Yfgi`a`f`6fYa`Yb`Y]bY  
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`9]bZØ`fi`b[ ]b`X]Y`K`]ggYbgW`UZh`<c`Yb`G]Y`g]W`  
≠f`H]W`\_Yh`i bX`UggYb`G]Y`X]Y`?]bXYf`]b`XYf`9bYf[ ]Y!9f`YVb]gk`Y`h  
Ui`Z`9bhXYW`i`b[ gfY]gY`[ Y`Yb`"J`cf`U`Ya`X`Yf`GUU`ž`]b`XYa`K`UggYf  
i`bX`6Yk`Y[ i`b[ ]\_ca`V]b]Yfh`k`YfXYbž`gcf[ h`VY]`XYb`?`Y]bYb`ZØf  
`Yi`W`hYbXY`5i [ Yb`"

8cW`b]W`h`bi`f`A`i`gYYb`UVYb`a`]h`]\fYb`Dfc[ fUa`a`Yb`ZØf': i`fcfY  
[ Ygcf[ h": Ygh]j U`g`]a`i`fY]Yb`V]YhYb`YVYbZU`g`gdUbbYbXY  
5VYbhYi`Yf`ZØf`X]Y`[ UbnY': Ua ]`Y`"8Yb`\_Yb`G]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Ub  
XUg`<c`ZZYgh`]a`GdfYYk`U`X`ž`k`c`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`<`UbXk`Yf`g`\_i`bgh  
\Ui`hbU`\Yf`YVh`k`YfXYb`\_Ubb`"J`cb`HØdZYfY]`V]g`<c`ngW`b]h`nYfY]ž  
X]Y`?]bXYf`\_ØbbYb`\]Yf`gY`Vgh`\_fYUh]j`k`YfXYb`i`bX`]fY`Y][ YbYb  
\_Y]bYb`?i`bghk`Yf`\_Y`gW`UZZYb`"@UggYb`G]Y`g]W`VY]`Y]bYa`6i`a`a`Y`  
ØVYf`XYb`A`Uf`\_hj`cb`XYf`Y]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`?ØW`Y`i`bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf  
A`i`g]\_j`YfZØ`fYbž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`?`Y]bYb`Y]bhUi`W`Yb`]b`X]Y`K`Y`h`XYf  
A`ÅfW`Yb`i`bX`GU[ Yb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][ \`][ \h`\_ØbbhY`XYf`6Ygi`W`Y]bYg`fY[ ]cbU`Yb  
≠Zcfa`Uh]\_!`cXYf`F`cVch`\_ZYgh]j U`g`gY]b`"≠`6cbbž`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gYž  
\_ØbbYb`G]Y`VY]a`6cbb!: Ygh]j U`Yf`YVYbž`k`]Y`HYW`b]\_`i`bX`?i`bgh  
j`YfgW`a`Y`nYb`"<]Yf`ghY`Yb`?]bXYf`]\fY`Y][ YbYb`F`cVchYf`j`cfž`X]Y  
g]Y`ni`j`cf`Yb`hk`cfZYb`i`bX`[ YVUi`h`\UVYb`"8]YgY`Ui`ZfY[ YbXYb  
J`YfUbghU`hi`b[ Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b'; Ybi`gg`ZØf`X]Y`5i [ Ybž  
gcbXYfb`ZcfXYfb`Ui`W`XUg`\_fYUh]j`Y`8Yb`\_Yb`i`bX`X]Y`HYUa`UfVY]h  
XYf`?]bXYf`\YfUi`g`"

A`i`g]\_ZYgh]j U`gž`k`]Y`XUg`F`Y]b[ Ui`A`i`g]\_': Ygh]j U`ž`XUg`]a

Gca a Yf'ghUhhZ]bXYhž'\_ca V]b]YfYb'Y]bY'YI ei ]g]hY'A i g]\_Ui gk U\`  
a ]h'Y]bYa`\_]bXYfZfYi bX`]WXYb'F U\`a Ybdfc[ fUa a žXUfi bhYf  
K cf\_g\cdg'i bX`Ui Z[ Y`Y[ hY`?]bXYfVYfY]WXY"K A\`fYbX'G]Y`g]WXY`b  
X]Y`\_`Ub[`]WXYb`<Ò\Yb`XYf`\_`Ugg]gWXYb`A i g]\_j YfgYb\_Ybž`\_ÒbbYb  
=fY`?]bXYf`]b`XYf` ?Øbgh`Yf]gWXYb`?]bXYfk Y`h`gd]Y`Yb`i bX  
VUghY`b""9f`YVYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`X]Y`B chYb`XYf`A i g]\_`GhØW`\_ZØf`GhØW`\_]b  
XUg`@YVYb`=fYf` : Ua`\_]Y`Y]bg]W\_Yfbž`k A\`fYbX'G]Y`X]Y  
j YfgWXYXYbYb` ; YgWXYa`ÅW\_Yf`XYf`[ YZY]YfhYb`K`Y]bYf[ ]cb  
[ Yb]Y»Yb"

9[ U`ž`k Y`WXYg`N]Y`G]Y`k A\`Ybž`XUg`9bhXYW\_Yb`j cb`?i`hi`f`]b`]fYb  
nU\`fY]WXYb` : UW`hhYb`a` UW`h`YXYb` : Ua`\_]YbUi`gZi`[ `ni`Y]bYa  
i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]WXYb`5VYbhYi`Yf`"9g`]gh`Y]bY` ; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`XYb  
Y][ YbYb`<cf]ncbhni`Yfk`Y]hYfbž`HfUX]h]cbYb`ni`ZY]Yfb`i`bX  
9f]bbYfi`b[ Yb`ni`gWXYUZYbž`X]Y`Y]b`@YVYb`\_`Ub[`\U`hYb`k`YfXYb`"

GhY`h`Yi`WXY`j`cfž`\`f`dUXXY`h`[ Ya`Y]bgUa`X]Y`fY]»YbXYb` :`ØggY  
\]bi`bhYfž`X]Y`GW`fY]Y`XYg`J`Yf[ bØ[ Ybg`i`bX`XUg`D`ÅhgWXYfb`XYg  
K`UggYfg`i`a`Yi`WXY`Yfi`a`"CXYf`]f`k`UbXYfh`Xi`fW`nUi`VYf\`UZhY  
K`A`XYfž`k`A\`fYbX`X]Y`\_`Y]bYb`9bhXYW\_Yf`XYb`a`ÅfWXYb\`UZhYb  
 ; YgWXY]WXYhYb`\_`Ui`gWXYbž`X]Y`]b`YXYa`6Ui`a`j`YfVcf[ Yb`ni`gY]b  
gWXY]bYb`"I`bX`XUg`6YghY`3`=f`[ Yb]Y»`hi`bhYfk`Y[ g`X]Y`\_`Øgh`]WXYb  
GdYn]U`]h`hYb`XYf`F`Y[ ]cbž`j`cb`\Yfn\`UZhYb` ; Yf]WXYhYb`V]g`\]b`ni  
gØ»Yb`B`UgWXYfY]Yb`°

J`Yf[ Yggh`XYb`5`hU[ `ZØf`Y]bYb`A`ca`Ybh`i`bX`\_`Uggh`Yi`WXY`j`cb`XYf  
?i`hi`f`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`a`]hfY]»Yb`\_`]b`\_`YV\`UZhYb`A`i`gYYb`i`bX  
gd`fØ\`YbXYb` : Ygh]j`U`gž`X]Y`b]WXYh`bi`f`XYb`?]Xgž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WXYb  
9fk`UWXYgYbYb`Y]b`GhfU\`Yb`]bg` ; Yg]WXYh`nUi`VYfb`"

DUW`h`X]Y`?c`ZYf`i`bX`a`UWXYh`Yi`WXY`VYfY]h`ZØf`i`bj`Yf[ Ygg`]WXY  
 : Ua`\_]Yba`ca`YbhYž`X]Y`]b`9f]bbYfi`b[ `V`Y]VYb`k`YfXYb`"9g`k`UfhYh  
Y]b`5VYbhYi`Yf`Ui`Z`Yi`WXY`ž`XUg`U`Y`G]bbY`UbYf[ `hi`bX`Yi`fY`6UbXY  
gh`Å`h`@Uggh`Yi`WXY`]bgd]f]YfYb`i`bX`YfcVYfh`X]Y`K`Y`h`\_`XYbb`XUg  
b`ÅWXYghY`[ fc»Y`5VYbhYi`Yf`]gh`bi`f`Y]bYb`GW`f]h`Yb`hZYfb`h`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY