

: fU[Yb 'Ub 'A ÅXW Yb.
; YgdfÅW gUb fY[i b[Yb 'ZØf 'Y]b
]bhY fY ggUb hY g'8 UhY

/ ei ch/9bhXYW_Y'X]Y'dgmW c`c[]gW Yb'; fi bX`U[Yb'ZØf
]bhY fY ggUb hY': fU[Ybž'; YgdfÅW gUb fY[i b[Yb'ZØf
i bhY fgW]YX`]W Y'8 Uh]b[!G]hi Uh]cbYb'i bX`H]ddg'ZØf'Y]bY
YfZc`[fY]W Y'i bX`fYgdY_hj c``Y'; YgdfÅW gZØ\fi b["/ ei ch/



≠`XYf`K Y`hXYg'8 Uh]b[g`]gh`X]Y': Å\[_Y]hž`]bhY fY ggUb hY'i bX
Ub fY[YbXY'; YgdfÅW Y`ni `ZØ\ fYbž`j cb`YbhgW Y]XYbXYf
6YXYi hi b["DgmW c`c[]gW Y'; fi bX`U[Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`5fh`i bX
K Y]gYž`k]Y': fU[Yb`[YghY``h`k YfXYbž`X]fY`hYb`9]bZi gg`Ui ZX]Y
E i U`]hÅ`hi bX`H]YZ`Y]bYg'; YgdfÅW g`\UVYb"≠`X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`
k YfXYb`k]f`i bg`Y]b[Y\YbX`a`]h`XYb`dgmW c`c[]gW Yb'; fi bX`U[Yb
VYZUggYb`i bX`\YfUi gZ]bXYbž`k]Y`a Ub`Ua`VYghYb`]bhY fY ggUb hY
: fU[Yb`ghY``h`8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k YfXYb`k]f`j YfgW]YXYbY
; YgdfÅW gUb fY[i b[Yb'ZØf`i bhY fgW]YX`]W Y'8 Uh]b[!G]hi Uh]cbYb
i bhY fgi W Yb`i bX`H]ddg'ZØf'Y]bY`YfZc`[fY]W Y'i bX`fYgdY_hj c``Y
; YgdfÅW gZØ\fi b[`[YVYb"8]YgYf`5fh]_Y`V]YhYh`Y]bY

k]ggYbgWkUZh]WkY`5bU`mgYž`X]Y`XUni`VY]hfÅ[hž`X]Y`?i bgh`XYf
; YgdFÅWk gZØ\ fi b[`VY]a`8Uh]b[`ni`j YfVYggYfb"

DgmWk c`c []gWk Y`; fi bX`U[Yb.`K]Y`a Ub
]bhYfYggUbhY` : fU[Yb`ghY`h

8 Ug`GhY`Yb`]bhYfYggUbhYf` : fU[Yb`]ghY]b`k]Wk h][Yf`6YghUbXhY]`XYf
YfZc`[fY]Wk Yb`i bX`fYgdY_hj c``Yb`; YgdFÅWk gZØ\ fi b[`]b`8Uh]b[!
G]hi Uh]cbYb" DgmWk c`c []gWk Y`; fi bX`U[Yb`nY][Ybž`XUgg`XUg`GhY`Yb
j cb` : fU[Yb`Y]b`YZZY_hj] Yf`K Y[`]ghž`i a` ðhYfYggY`ni`nY][Ybž
J YfhfUi Yb`Ui Zni VUi Yb`i bX`Y]b`h]YZfYg`J YfghÅbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y
DYfgcbž`a]hXYf`a Ub`gdF]Wk hž`ni`Ybhk]W_Y`b"

9g` []VhY]b][Y`k]Wk h][Y`dgmWk c`c []gWk Y`Df]bn]d]Ybž`X]Y`VY]a
GhY`Yb`] cb` : fU[Yb`VYfØW_g]Wk h][h`k YfXYb`gc``hYb"Ni bÅWk gh
Y]ba U`]gh`Yg`k]Wk h][ž`c ZYbY` : fU[Yb`ni`ghY`Ybž`X]Y`ni
Ui gZØ\ f`]Wk Yb`i bX`c ZYbYb`5bhk cfhYb`ZØ\ fYb"8]Yg`Yfa Ò[`]Wk h`Ygž
XUg`; YgdFÅWk`ni`j Yfh]YZb`i bX`Y]bY`J YfV]bXi b[`Yfni ghY`Yb"
8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g]gh`Yg`k]Wk h][ž` : fU[Yb`ni`ghY`Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZYWk hYa
ðhYfYggY`VYfi `Yb`i bX`Ui h`Ybh]gWk`g]bX" A YbgWk Yb`Yf_YbbYbž`cV
: fU[Yb`Ui g`ðhYfYggY`cXYf`Ui g`Y]bYa`UbXYfYb`A ch]j` [YghY`h
k YfXYbž`XU\Yf`]gh`Yg`k]Wk h][ž`Y`f`]Wk Yg`ðhYfYggY`ni`nY][Yb"

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi g]gh`Yg`k]Wk h][ž`d cg]hj] Y`i bX`fYgdY_hj c``Y` : fU[Yb
ni`ghY`Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`UbXYfY`DYfgcb`]b`Y]bYa` [i hYb`@]Wk h
YfgWk Y]bYb`UggYb"8]Yg`hfÅ[h`XUni`VY]ž`XUg`GY`Vghk Yfh[YZØ\`XYf
UbXYfYb`DYfgcb`ni`ghÅf_Yb`i bX`Y]bY`d cg]hj] Y
; YgdFÅWk gUha`cgd`ÅfY`ni`gWk UZZYb"GWk`]Y»`]Wk`]gh`Yg`k]Wk h][ž`
: fU[Yb`ni`ghY`Ybž`X]Y`Ya`ch]cbU`Y`i bX`dYfgØb`]Wk Y`FYU_h]cbYb
\Yfj`cffi ZYb"8]Yg`Yfa Ò[`]Wk h`Ygž`Y]bY`h]YZfY`J YfV]bXi b[
\Yfni ghY`Yb`i bX`XUg`J YfghÅbXb]g`ZØfY]bUbXYf`ni`j Yfh]YZb"

ðg[YgUa`h`nY][Yb`X]Y`dgmWk c`c []gWk Yb`; fi bX`U[Yb`XYg`GhY`Ybg
]bhYfYggUbhYf` : fU[Ybž`k]Y`k]Wk h][`Yg`]ghž`UWk hgUa`i bX`fYgdY_hj c``
ni`_ca`a`i`b]n]YfYb" ðXYa`a`Ub`g]Wk`VYk`i`ggh]ghž`k]Y` : fU[Yb
[YghY`h`k YfXYbž`_Ubb`a`Ub`Y]bY`d cg]hj] Y`; YgdFÅWk gUha`cgd`ÅfY
gWk UZZYb`i bX`h]YZ`J YfV]bXi b[Yb`ni`UbXYfYb`A YbgWk Yb
Ui ZVUi Yb"9g`]gh`k]Wk h][ž`X]YgY`; fi bX`U[Yb`ni`VYfØW_g]Wk h][Ybž`

i a 'Ui h\Ybh]gWXY'i bX'YfZc`[fY]WXY; YgdfÅWXY'ni 'ZØ\fYb"

; YgdfÅW gUb fY[i b[Yb'ZØf'i bhYfgW]YX`]WXY
8 Uh]b[!G]hi Uh]c bYb

8 Uh]b['_Ubb'Y]bY'Ui ZFY[YbXYž'UVYf'Ui W\`YfUi gZc fXYfbXY
9fZU\fi b['gY]b''9[U`ž'cV'Yg'g]WXY'i a 'Y]b'YfghYg'8 UhYž'Y]b'6`]bX
8 UhY'cXYf'Y]b'8 UhY'a]h'Ya UbXYa '\UbXY'hž'XYb'a Ub'cb`]bY
_YbbYb[Y'Yfbh'\Uhž'X]Y'f]W h][Y'; YgdfÅW gZØ\fi b['_Ubb'XYb
9fZc`['XYg'HfYZZYbg'a U» [YV']W\`VYY]bZi ggYb"<]Yf'g]bX'Y]b'dUUf
; YgdfÅW gUb fY[i b[Yb'ZØf'i bhYfgW]YX`]WXY'8 Uh]b[!G]hi Uh]c bYbž
X]Y'XUVY]'Y'ZYb'_ÒbbYbž']bhYfYggUbhY'i bX'VYXYi hi b[gj'c`Y
; YgdfÅWXY'ni 'ZØ\fYb"

%" 9fghYg'8 UhY.

- GhY`Yb'G]Y'cZZYbY': fU[Ybž'i a '≠f'; Y[YbØVYf
_YbbYbni 'YfbYb"
- GdfYWXYb'G]Y'ØVYf'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'≠hYfYggYb'i bX'<cVVmg"
- JYfa Y]XYb'G]Y'Ygž'ØVYf'Dc`]h]_cXYf'FY'] []cb'ni 'gdfYWXYbž
i a 'dchYbn]Y`Y'?cbZ]_hY'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

%" 6`]bX'8 UhY.

- 6Y[]bbYb'G]Y'XUg; YgdfÅW'a]h'Y]W hYb'H\Ya Ybž'i a
Y]bY'Ub[YbY\ a Y'5ha cgd\ÅfY'ni 'gW UZZYb"
- NY][Yb'G]Y'g]W'cZZYb'ZØf'bYi Y'≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX
j YfgW]YXYbY'@YVYbgUbg]W hYb"
- Bi hnYb'G]Y'cZZYbY'?ØfdYfgdfUWXYž'i a '≠fYa '8 UhY'XUg
; YZØ\`j cb'5W hGUa _Y]hi bX'≠hYfYggY'ni 'j Yfa]hY'b"

%" Cb`]bY!8 Uh]b[.

- FYZYfYbn]YfYb'G]Y'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'≠hYfYggYb'cXYf'<cVVmgž
X]Y'G]Y'Ui g'XYa 'DfcZ]'≠fYg'8 UhYg'Ybhbc a a Yb'\UVYb"
- GY]Yb'G]Y'\ÒZ]WXY'i bX'fYgdY_hj'c`ž'Ui W'k Ybb'XUg
≠hYfYggY'b]W h'k YW'gY'gY]h][']gh"
- JYfa Y]XYb'G]Y'Ygž'ni 'dYfgØb`]WXY'cXYf']bh]a Y': fU[Yb'ni

ghY`YbžVYj cf`G]Y` Æf`8 UhY`VYggYf`_YbbYb`YfbYb"

8]Y`f]W h][Y` ; Ygd fÀW gZØ\ fi b[` _Ubb`Y]bYb`[fc» Yb`i bhYfgW]YX
VY]`8 Uh]b[!G]hi Uh]cbYb`a UWYb`" ÆXYa` a Ub`Ui Za Yf_gUa`ni \ Õfhž
]bhYfYggUbhY` : fU[Yb`ghY`hi bX`fYgdY_hj c``V`Y]Vhž`_Ubb`a Ub`Y]bY
dcg]hj Y`i bX`VYXYi hi b[gj c``Y`9fZU\ fi b[`gW UZZYb`"6Y]a`8 Uh]b[
[Y\h`Yg`b]W h`bi f`XUfi a ž`XYb`f]W h][Yb` ; Ygd fÀW gghcZZ`ni `Z]bXYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUfi a ž`Y]bY`J YfV]bXi b[`Ui Zni VUi Yb`i bX`XUg
; Y[YbØVYf`_YbbYbni `YfbYb"

H]ddg`ZØf`Y]bY`YfZc`[fY]W Y`i bX`fYgdY_hj c``Y
; Ygd fÀW gZØ\ fi b[

; Ygd fÀW gZØ\ fi b[`]gh`Y]b`k]W h][Yf`6YghUbXhY]`Y]bYg
YfZc`[fY]W Yb`8 UhYg`9g`[Y\h`XUfi a ž`Y]b`Ub[YbY\ a Yg`i bX
fYgdY_hj c``Yg`i a Z`X`ni `gW UZZYbž]b`XYa`g]W `VY]XY`DUfhY]Yb
k c`\`ZØ\`Yb`i bX`cZZYb`_ca`a`i`b]n]YfYb`_ØbbYb`" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y
H]ddgž`X]Y`X]f`\Y`ZYb`_ØbbYbž`Y]bY`YfZc`[fY]W Y`i bX`fYgdY_hj c``Y
; Ygd fÀW gZØ\ fi b[`ni`[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb.

- GY]`Ui Za Yf_gUa` .`NY][Y`YW hYg` ÆbhYfYggY`Ub`XYa` ž`k Ug
XY]b`8 UhY`ni `gU[Yb`\Uh`" < ÕfY`Ui Za Yf_gUa`ni`i`bX`ghY`Y`
[Yn]Y`hY` : fU[Ybž`X]Y`XUg` ; Ygd fÀW `Ua` `@Ui ZYb`\U`hYb"
- J Yfa`Y]XY`i bhYfVfYW`i b[Yb.`@Ugg`XY]bYa`8 UhY`[Ybi`[
FUi a ž`i a`Ui gni gdfYW Ybž`i bX`i bhYfVfYW`Y`g]Y`b]W h`
F YgdY_hj]YfY`]\fY`A Y]bi b[`i`bX`Ugg`g]Y`]\fY` ; YXUb`_Yb`]b
Fi`\Y`Ài`» Yfb"
- NY][Y`9a`dUh\]Y.`J Yfgi`W Yž`X]Y`DYfgdY_hj]Y`XY]bYg`8 UhYg
ni`j`YfghY\Yb`i bX`Ya`dUh\]gW`ni`fYU[]YfYb`"NY][Y
J Yfgh`ÀbXb]g`ZØf`]\fY` ; YZØ\`Y`i bX`A Y]bi b[Ybž`Ui W`k Ybb
Xi`b]W h`i bVYX]b[h`XUa`]h`Y]bj YfghUbXYb`V]gh"
- 6`Y]VY`Ui h\Ybh]gW.`GY]`Xi`gY`Vgh`i bX`j`Yfgi`W Y`b]W h`ž
X]W`ni`j`YfghY`Ybž`i a`XY]bYa`8 UhY`ni`ja`dcb]YfYb`
9`f`]W`_Y]h`i bX`5i`h\Ybh]n]h`h`g]bX`k`]W h][`ZØf`Y]bY
YfZc`[fY]W Y` ; Ygd fÀW gZØ\ fi b["
- 5W hY`Ui Z`bcb!] YfVU`Y`G][bU`Y.`GY]`Ui Za Yf_gUa`Ui Z`bcb!

j YfVU`Y`G][bU`Y`k]Y`? ÒfdYfgdfUW`Y`i bX`A]a]_`"8]YgY
_ÒbbYb`cZh`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y` ; YZØ`Y`i bX` ; YXUb`_Yb`XY]bYg
8UhYg`j YffUhYb`U`g`]\fY`K cfhY"

- GY]`fYgdY`_hj c``. `6Y`UbX`Y`XY]b`8UhY`a]h`fYgdY`_h`i bX
< ÒZ]W`_Y]h``J Yfa` Y]XY` [fcVY`cXYf`UVk YfhYbXY`GdfUW`Y
i bX`fYgdY`_hjYfY`]`fY`dYfgØb`]W`Yb` ; fYbnYb"

K Ybb`Xi`X]YgY`H]ddg`VYZc` [ghž`_Ubbgh`Xi`Y]bY`YfZc` [fY]W`Y`i bX
fYgdY`_hj c``Y` ; Ygdf`ÄW`gZØ`fi b[`Ui ZXY]bYa` `8UhY`g]W`YfghY``Yb"
@YhnhYbX`]W` [Y`h`Yg`XUfi a žY]bY`dcg]hj Y`i bX`Ub[YbY`a Y
9fZU`fi b[`ZØf`VY]XY`GY]hYb`ni`gW`UZZYb"

GW` `i ggZc` [Yfi b [

≠X]YgYa` `5fh]_Y``\UVYb`k]f`X]Y`dgmW`c`c []gW`Yb` ; fi bX`U[Yb`ZØf
XUg`GhY``Yb`]bhYfYggUbhYf` : fU[Yb`i bhYfgi W`hž`j YfgW`]YXYbY
 ; Ygdf`ÄW`gUbYfY[i b[Yb`ZØf`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Y`8Uh]b[!G]hi Uh]cbYb
dfÄgYb]Yfh`i bX`H]ddg`ZØf`Y]bY`YfZc` [fY]W`Y`i bX`fYgdY`_hj c``Y
 ; Ygdf`ÄW`gZØ`fi b[`Y[YVYb``≠XYa` `a Ub`g]W`VYk`i ggh]ghž`k]Y
a Ub` : fU[Yb`ghY``h`i bX`k]Y`a Ub`Y]b` ; Ygdf`ÄW` `ZØ`fhž`_Ubb`a Ub
XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`Y]b`]bhYfYggUbhYg`i bX`VYXY`i hi b[gj c``Yg`8UhY`ni
 [YghU`hYb``9g]gh`k]W`h][žfYgdY`_hj c``ni`gY]b`i bX`Ui Za Yf_gUa
ni ni` \ÖfYbž`i a`Y]bY`dcg]hj Y`i bX`VYfY]W`YfbXY`9fZU`fi b[`ni
gW`UZZYb``K]f`cZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`\Yf`dfÄgYb]YfhYb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb
XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`YfZc` [fY]W`Y`i bX`Ub[YbY`a Y` ; Ygdf`ÄW`Y`a]h
A`ÄW`Yb`k`Ä`fYbX`Y]bYg`8UhYg`ni`ZØ`fYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY