

; Y\Y]a b]ggY`XYf`DmfUa]XYb`j cb`;]nY\

9bhXYW_Y`X]Y`DmfUa]XYb`j cb`;]nY\.`A mh\Ybž`FY]gY!H]ddg
i bX`dYfgÖb`]W\Y`9f`YVb]ggY`ja`<YfnYb`XYf`Ä[mdh]gW\Yb
K ØghY"



GhY``X]f`j cfž`Xi`ghY\ghj`cf`XYb`[Yk`U`h][Yb`DmfUa]XYb`j cb`;]nY\ž
XYb`YmhYb`,`VYfV`Y]VgY`b`Y]bYf`Äb[ghj`Yf[Ub[YbYb`N]j`]gUh]cbž
i bX`gdØfgh`XUg`U`hY`K`i XYb`ja`GUbX``8]YgY`a`mgh]gW\Yb`;][UbhYb
YfnÄ`Yb`; YgW\]W\hYb`j cb`D\UfUcbYbž`i bYb`hXYW_hYb`GW\ÄhnYb
i bX`[Y\Y]a`Yb`F]hi`U`Ybž`X]Y`XUg`<Yfn`YXYg`FY]gYbXYb
\Ö\YfgW`U[Yb`UggYb``ð`X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`YbhZØ\FYb`k`]f`X]W`]b`X]Y
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`K`Y`h]j`cb`;]nY\ž`k`c`X]Y`A`U[]Y`XYf`5bh]_Y`Ui`Z`X]Y
5VYb`hYi`Yf`i`gh`XYf`a`cXYfbYb`9bhXYW_Yf`hf]Zž"

K`i`gghY`gh`Xi`ž`XUgg`YXY`DmfUa]XY`Y]b`Y][YbYg`F`ÄhgY`V]f[h3`J`cb
[Y\Y]a`b]gj`c``Yb`A`mh\Yb`V]g`\]b`ni`gdUbbYbXYb`@Y[YbXYb` ``\]Yf
[]Vh`Yg`j]Y`ni`Yf`_i`bXYb``I`bX`k`Ybb`Xi`VYfY]h`V]ghž`XY]bY`[Ubn
dYfgÖb`]W\Y`FY]gY`]bg`<Yfn`XYf`; YgW\]W\hY`ni`ghUfhYbž`V]YhYb`k`]f
X]f`[`Y]W\`X]Y`VYghYb`H]ddg`ZØf`Y]b`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W\Yg`5VYb`hYi`Yf`]b
XYf`K`ØghY``A`UW\`X]W\`VYfY]hž`X]Y`DmfUa]XYb`\`Ui`hbU\`ni`Yf`YVYb

i bX`]\fY` ; YgW\jW hYb` \Ui hbU` \ni`gdØfYb" @Ugg`i bg`[Ya` Y]bgUa
Ui ZX]YgY`i b[`Ui V`]W\Y`F Y]gY`[Y\Yb`

; Y\Y]a b]gj c``Y` ;][UbhYb.`9bhXYW_Y`X]Y
DmfUa]XYb`i bX`]\fY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`A mh\Yb

K Ybb`Xi`X]Y`a U`Ygh`h]gW`Yb`DmfUa]XYb`j cb` ;]nY\`VYgi W`ghž
hf]hgh`Xi`]b`X]Y` : i » ghUdZYb`j cb`D\UfUcbYbž`5fW`Àc`c[Yb`i bX
F Y]gYbXYbž`X]Y`gY]h`j\fhUi`gYbXYb`j cb`]\fYa`[Y\Y]a b]gj c``Yb
7\Ufa`Y`Ub[Ync[Yb`k YfXYb"8]YgY`a cbi`a YbhU`Yb`6Ui`k Yf_Y
fU[Yb`\cW`]b`XYb`<]a`a`Y`i`bX`a`U\`bYb`i`bg`Ub`X]Y` ; fØ» Y`XYf
U`hYb`ÿ [mdh]gW`Yb`N]j`]]gUh]cb`"K`À`fYbX`Xi`Ui`Z`XYa
K`ØghYbVcXYb`ghY`gh`i`bX`XYb`6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`df`ÅW`h][`Y`Gd`\]bl`i`bX
X]Y`XfY`]DmfUa]XYb`7\i`Z`ž`7\UZfY`i`bX`A`Yb`_Ui`fY`f]W`hY`ghž
ØVYf`_ca`a`h`X]W`Y`]b` ; YZØ\`ž`XUg`nY]h`cg`i`bX`di`g]YfYbX`]gh`

8]Y`@Y[YbXYbž`X]Y`g]W`i`a`X]YgY`6Ui`k`Yf_Y`fUb`_Ybž`g]bX`gc
ZUW`hYb`fY]W`k`jY`X]Y`DmfUa]XYb`gY`Vgh"8]Y`[fØ» hY`j`cb`]\`bYbž`
X]Y`DmfUa]XY`j`cb`7\i`Z`ž`k`Uf`Y]bgh`XUg`\`ØW`ghY`6Ui`k`Yf`_`XYf`
K`Y`h`i`bX`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`F`ÀhgY`"A`Ub`W`Y`gU[Ybž`XUgg
g]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`U`g` ; fUVgh`hY`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`U`g`GhYfbYbhYa`dY`
[YXUW`h`k`Ufž`i`a`X]Y`D\UfUcbYb`a`]h`XYb` ; ØhYfb`XYf`GhYfbY`ni
j`YfV]bXYb"8]YgY`A`mh\Yb`j`Yf`Y]\`Yb`XY]bYa`6Ygi`W`Y`]bY`ZUgh
a`U[]gW`Y`B`chY`i`bX`UggYb`X]W`X]Y`GhY]bY`b]W`h`bi`f`U`g`F`Y`_`hY`
XYf`j`Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]hž`gc`bXYfb`U`g`NYi`[Yb`i`bn`À`\][`Yf` ; YgW\jW`hYb
i`bX` ; Y\Y]a`b]ggY`VYhfUW`hYb`

9g`_Ubb`ØVYfk`À`h][`YbX`gY]bž`g]W`X]Y`5fVY]hg`_fUZh`i`bX
⊖[Yb]Yi`fg`_i`bgh`j`cfni`ghY`Ybž`X]Y`bØh][`k`UfYbž`i`a`X]YgY
 ;][UbhYb`ni`Yff]W`hYb" <]ghc`f`_Yf`gW`ÀhnYbž`XUgg`NY`\`bhUi`gYbXY
5fVY]hYf`XUfUb`VYhY`][`h`k`UfYbž`X]Y`DmfUa]XYb`ni`YfVUi`Ybž`i`bX
Y`XYf`GhY]b`hf`À[`h`Gdi`fYb`Yb[`Yf`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`i`bX`h]YZYa
 ; `Ui`VYb"l`a`XUg`j`c``Y`9f`YVb]g`Ui`g`XYf`DYfgdY`_h]j`Y`XYf`YfghYb
6Ui`a`Y]ghYf`bUW`ni`j`c``n]Y\`Ybž`gc``hY`gh`Xi`Ub`[`YZØ\`fhYb`Hci`fYb
hY]`bY\`a`Ybž`X]Y`X]f`gdUbbYbXY`9]bV`]W`_Y`]b`X]Y`HYW`b]_Yb`i`bX
A`mh\Yb`XYf`U`hYb`ÿ [mdhYf`[`YVYb`

I`bhYf`XYb`a`Y]ghYb`Hci`f]ghYb`Z]bXYb`g]W`nU`\`fY]W`Y` ; YgW\jW`hYb

ØVYf'X]Y' j YfZi W'hY 'DmfUa]XYž]b'XYf'Yg'hUhgÅW']W'a mghYf]ØgY
Jcf_ca a b]ggY'i bX'i bYf_`Äf`]WY'D\Åbca YbY'[Y[YVYb` \UVYb
gc`"; YfØW'hY'ØVYf'i bYf_`Äf`]WY'; YfÄi gWY'cXYf'i b\Y]a `]WY
9fgWY]bi b[Yb`n]Y\Yb`gWUi f][Y'; YgW]W'hYbYfnÅ\`Yf'i bX
5VYbhYi Yf'i gh][Y'a U[]gW'Ub"9]bY'Hci f'VY]'GcbbYbi bhYf[Ub[ž
k Ybb`X]Y': UfVYb`XYf'K ØghY`YVYbX][`k YfXYbž]gh'dYfZY`hži a `]b
X]YgY'gW]`YfbXY'i bX'ni [`Y]W' [Y\Y]a b]gj c`Y`5ha cgd\ÅfY
Y]bni hUi W'Yb"

GhY`X]f'Ui W'j cfžk]Y'j]Y`Y`<]ghcf]_Yf'i bX'5VYbhYi fYf'Yg']b'XYf
`Ub[Yb'; YgW]W'hY'XYf'9bhXYW_i b[Yb'j Yfgi W'h\UVYbžXUg
FÄhgY`XYf'DmfUa]XYb`ni `YbhgW'ØggY`b"8Yf'9bhXYW_Yf`<ck UfX
7UfhYfž`VY_Ubbh'Xi fW'X]Y'9bhXYW_i b[`XYg'; fUVYg]j cb
Hi hUbW'Ua i bžk Uf`ZUgn]b]Yfh]j cb`XYb`U`hYb`, VYf']YZYfi b[Yb'i bX
XYf', VYfnYi [i b[žXUgg'[fc»Y`F Y]W'hØa Yf']b`XYb'; fÅVYfb
j YfVcf[Yb`g]bX"8]YgY'; YgW]W'hYb`YfZÅ`fgh'Xi `k Å\fybX`Y]bYg
F i bX[Ub[g`Xi fW'XUg'; Y`ÅbXYžk c`XYf'K]bX`X]Y'; Y\Y]a b]ggY
XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]hgUW'hY']b`X]Y`C`fYb`ZØghYfh"

B]W'h'ni `Yhnh'k]fX`YXYf'5i [YbV`]W_žXYb`Xi `]b`X]YgYf
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`l a [YVi b[`j YfVf]b[ghži a `Ø`h]j cb`XYf'A U[]Y
XYf'K ØghY'i bX`XYa `Jcfk i fZXYg'l bZØ\`VUfYb` `X]Y'DmfUa]XYb
j cb';]nY\`g]bX`b]W'h'bi f'a cbi a YbhU`Y`6Ui k Yf_YžgcbXYfb
`YVYbX][Y`5fW]j Y'j c`Yf'A m\Yb'i bX'i bnÅ\`][Yf'; YgW]W'hYbžY]b
HUb'nk]gW'Yb`NY]hi bX`FUi a žXYf`XUg`<Yfn`Y]bYg`YXYb
F Y]gYbXYb`VYfØ`fh"

F Y]gYZ]YVYf`]b`XYf'K ØghY.`H]ddg`ZØf`XY]b
i bj Yf[Ygg`]W'Yg`5VYbhYi Yf'fi bX'i a `;]nY\

8]Y`K ØghY`]gh'a Y\`f`U`g`bi f`GUbX'i bX`GcbbY/g]Y`]gh`Y]b`Cfh`XYf
A mgh]_i bX'5VYbhYi Yfž`VYgcbXYfg`k Ybb`Xi `X]Y`VYfØ`a hYghYb
DmfUa]XYb`XYf'K Y`h`VYgi W'Yb`a ØW'hYgh`K Å\fybX`XY]bYf`F Y]gY
bUW';]nY\` []Vh`Yg`Y]b][Y`YggYbh]Y`Y`H]ddgž`X]Y`X]f`\Y`ZYbž`XY]b
9f`YVb]g'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W'ni []ghU`hYb"

9]b`YbhgWY]XYbXYg`9`Ya Ybh`XY]bYf`D`Ubi b[`]gh`X]Y`K U\`XYf
F Y]gYnY]h"8]Y`VYghYb`A cbUhYži a `X]Y'DmfUa]XYb`ni `VYgi W'Ybž

g]bX'j cb'C_hcVYf'V]g'5df]'žk Ybb'X]Y'HYa dYfUhi fYb'Ub[YbY\ a Yf
i bX'X]Y'K]bXY'gUbZHYf'g]bX"'a 'Gca a Yf'_Ubb'X]Y'<]hnY
i bYfhfÄ['W'k YfXYb"'DUW_Y'U'gc'XY]bY''Y]W' hY b ž
Uha i b[gU_h]j Yb'?`Y]Xi b[gghØW_Y'Y]bž'X]Y'X]W' j cf'XYf'GcbbY
gW'ØhnYbž'UVYf'Ui W'X'Øbb'[Ybi ['g]bXž'i a 'XY]bYb'?ca Zcfh'ni
[Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb"'J Yf[]gg'b]W'h'XY]bY'GcbbYbVf]'`Y'i bX'Y]bYb
VfY]h_fYa d][Yb'<i h'

- K UggYfZ'UgW'Y'i bX'GbUW_g.'GhY''Y'g]W'Yfž'XUgg'Xi
Ui gfY]W'YbX'K UggYf'XUVY]'\Ugh''8]Y'K ØghY'_Ubb'gY\ f
Xi fgh]['a UW'Yb''5i W' '_Y]bY'GbUW_g'k]Y'HfcW_YbZfØW'hY
\Y'ZYb'X]fž'XY]bY'9bYf[]Y'k Ä\ fYbX'XYf'9f_i bXi b[Yb
Ui ZfYW'hni Yf\ U'hYb"
- ? Ua YfU'b]W'h'j Yf[YggYb.'8]Y'DmfUa]XYbž'X]Y'Gd\]bl
i bX'X]Y'K Y]hY'XYf'K ØghY'V]YhYb'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY
: chca ch]j Y''8Yb_Y'XUfUbž'Ui W'Y]bY'Dck YfVUb_
a]hni bY\ a Ybž'XUa]h'X]f'XYf'GUZ'h'b]W'h'Ui g[Y\ h"
- @c_U'Y'; i]XYg.'N]Y\Y']b'6YhfUW'hž'Y]bYb'Øfh]W'Yb'; i]XY
ni 'Yb[U[]YfYb"'8]Yg'_Ubb'XY]b'9f'YVb]g'Ybcfa
VYfY]W'Yfbž'XU'X]Y'9]b\Y]a]gW'Yb'gdUbbYbXY
; YgW]W'hYb'i bX'; Y\Y]a b]ggY'ØVYf'X]Y'DmfUa]XYb'hY]'Yb
_ØbbYbž'X]Y'Xi ']b'_Y]bYa 'F Y]gYZØ\ fYf'Z]bXYgh"

6Y]'XY]bYa 'YfghYb'6']W'_Ui Z'X]Y'DmfUa]XYb'k]fgh'Xi 'j YfghY\Ybž
k Ufi a 'X]Y'U'hYb'Y [mdhYf'U'g'gc`W'Y'A Y]ghYf'XYg'6Ui Ybg
Ub[YgY\Yb'k i fXYb"'8]Y' [Yk U'h][Yb'Ghfi _hi fYb'gW'Y]bYb'k]Y
a U[]gW'Y'HØfa Y'Ua ' <cf]ncbh'ni 'k UW'gYb"'I a 'X]Y'f]W'h][Y
DYfgdY_h]j Y'ni 'Yf'VYbž'[Y\Y'ni a 'DmfUa]XYb!DUbcfUa U"
8]YgYf'5i gg]W'hgdi b_h]'gh'b]W'h'k Y]h'j cb'XYb'DmfUa]XYb'YbhZYfbh
i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bYb'dYfZY_hYb'6']W'_Ui Z'X]Y'[YgUa hY'5b`U[Yž
VYgcbXYfg'VY]'GcbbYbUi Z[Ub[žk Ybb'X]Y'[c`XYbYb'GhfU\`Yb'X]Y
ghY]bYfbYb'F]YgYb']b'Y]b'a U[]gW'Yg'@]W'h'hUi W'Yb"

8]Y'9f_i bXi b['XYf'i a 'Y] [YbXYb'K ØghY']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg
5VYbhYi Yfž'XUg'Xi 'b]W'h'j YfdUggYb'gc''hYgh''N]Y\Y']b'6YhfUW'hž
Y]bY'? Ua Y'hci f'ni 'Vi W'Ybž'X]Y'X]W' gUbZ'h'Xi fW'X]Y'GUbXXØbYb
hfÄ[h''8 Ug'; YZØ\ ž']b'X]Y': i » ghUdZYb'j cb'D\UfUcbYb'i bX
F Y]gYbXYb'XYf'5bh]_Y'ni 'hfYhYbž'k Ä\ fYbX'Xi 'Ui Z'Y]bYa

? Ua Y`gUhhY`g]hnhž]gh'gW`jW`hk Y[i bVYgW`fY]V`]W`"i bX`k`À`fYbX
Xi`XYf`K`ØghYb`UbXgW`UZh`VY[Y[bYghž`_Ubbgh`Xi`Y]bYb`<Ui`W`XYf
Fi`Y`YfZU`fYbž`X]Y`X]YgYf`C`fh`Ui`gghfU`h"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`i`bj`Yfn]W`hVUfYf`H]dd.`DfcV]YfY`Ui`Z`YXYb`:`U`X]Y
À[mdh]gW`Y`?ØW`Y`]b`Y]bYa`XYf`bU`Y[Y`Y[YbYb`F`YghUi`fUbhg`"
?cg\Uf]ž`Y]bY`_Øgh]W`Y`A`]gW`i`b[`Ui`g`F`Y]gž`DUghU`i`bX`@]bgYbž`]gh
Y]b`_`Ugg]gW`Yg`;`Yf]W`hž`XUg`X]W`bUW`Y]bYa`_`Ub[Yb`HU[`j`c`Yf
9f_i`bXi`b[Yb`g`À`h][`hi`bX`YfZfY`h`"i`bX`k`Ybb`Xi`XYb`5VYbX
Ui`g`_]b[Yb`_`UggYb`a`ØW`hYghž`XUbb`[`Øbb`X]f`Y]bYb`À[mdh]gW`Yb
A`]bnhYY`_`XYf`dYfZY`_h`5VgW`i`gg`Y]bYg`Yf`YVb]gfY]W`Yb`HU[Yg`]b
X]YgYf`Y[YbX`À`fYb`F`Y[]cb`°

Nk`]gW`Yb`:`YgW`]W`hY`i`bX`Df`À`gYbn.`Gc
Yf`YVgh`Xi`X]Y`DmfUa`]XYb`_`Ui`hbU`_`i`bX`[`Ubn
dYfg`Øb`]W`

GhY`X]f`j`cfž`Xi`ghY`gh`Ua`:`i`»`Y`XYf`[`fc`»`Yb`DmfUa`]XY`j`cb`:`]nY`
i`bX`_`À`ggh`X]Y`gW`]Yf`ØVYfk`À`h][`YbXY`:`fØ`»`Y`X]YgYg`a`cbi`a`YbhU`Yb
6Ui`k`Yf`_`g`Ui`Z`X]W`k`]f`_`Yb`"8]Y`GcbbY`VfYbbh`Ui`Z`XY]bY`<Ui`hž
k`À`fYbX`XYf`K`]bX`g`UbZi`Xi`fW`X]Y`K`ØghY`k`Y`h`i`bX`X]f
;`YgW`]W`hYb`j`cb`D`UfUcbYb`i`bX`U`hYb`:`ØhhYfb`]bg`C`f`ni
ZØghYfb`gW`Y]bh`A`]h`YXYa`G`W`f]h`_`fY`i`nYb`g]W`X]Y`DZUXY`XYf
J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb`Y]h`i`bX`:`Y[`Ybk`Ufhž`i`bX`Xi`VY[`]bbghž`X]Y`a`mgh]gW`Y
5i`fU`X]YgYg`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yb`C`fhYg`ni`ZØ`Yb`"

9]b`[`Ubn`VYgcbXYfYg`9f`YVb]g`]gh`XYf`5i`Zgh]Y[`ni`f`DmfUa`]XY`"8`cfhž
k`c`X]Y`ghY]bYfbYb`6`ØW`_`Y`U`f`hUi`gYbXY`Ub[`XYb`9`Ya`YbhYb
[`Yhfc`hnh`UVYbž`Yf`YVgh`Xi`Y]bY`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`f`:`YgW`]W`hYž`X]Y
`Y]bY`K`c`fhY`VYgW`fY]VYb``ØbbYb`"Bi`hnY`X]Y`:`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]hž`i`a`_`Ub
Y]bYf`XYf`[`YZØ`f`hYb`Hci`fYb`hY]`ni`bY`a`Ybž`X]Y`j`cb`Y]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb
<]ghc`f]_`Yfb`[`Y`Y]hY`h`k`YfXYb`"G]Y`hY`Yb`a`]h`X]f`b]W`h`bi`f
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`:`U`_`hYb`ØVYf`X]Y`6Ui`k`Y]gY`i`bX`X]Y`:`i`b`_`h]cb`XYf
DmfUa`]XYbž`gcbXYfb`Vf]b[`Yb`X]f`Ui`W`X]Y`A`mh`Yb`b`À`Yfž`X]Y`g]W`
i`a`X]YgY`:`][`UbhYb`fUb`_`Yb`"5b`C`fhYb`k`]Y`XYa`_`Y`[`mdh]gW`Yb
**Hci`f]ga`i`ga`]b]ghYf]i`a`_`Ubbgh`Xi`X]f`gc[`Uf`5i`X]cgmghYa`Y
Y]Y]Ybž`X]Y`X]f`k`À`fYbX`XY]bYg`F`i`bX[`Ub[`g`gd`Ub`bYbXY**

; YgWk]WkhYb`YfnÅ\`Yb"

K Ybb`Xi`X]Y`DmfUa`]XYb`j`cb`;]nY\`[`Ubn`dYfgÖb`]Wk`Yf`YVYb
a`ÖWkhYghž`gc`hYgh`Xi`Y]bYb`b`ÅWkh]WkYb`5i`gV`]W`Ui`Z`XUg`D`UhYUi
b]Wkhj`YfdUggYb" <]Yf`]gh`XYf`?`cghYb`ZfY]Y`@]Wkh`i`bX`Gci`bX!
GdY`hU`Y`Y]b`UVgc`i`hYg`A`i`gg" `I`a`[`YVYb`j`cb`XYf`8i`b`Y`Y]h`XYf
K`ØghY`YfnÅ\`Yb`@]WkhYf`i`bX`?`Åb`[`Y`X]Y`; YgWk]WkhY`XYf`U`hYb
ÿ`[`mdhYf`i`bX`XYf`D`UfUcbYbž`k`Å`fYbX`Xi`]b`XYf`_`Ø`Yb`5VYbX`i`Zh
ghY`gh`i`bX`Y]b`; YZØ`X`XYf`9`fZ`fWkhj`YfgdØfgh" `I`a`X]Y
fca`Ubh]gWkY`5ha`cgd`Å`fY`bcWk`ni`]bhYbgj]`YfYbž`_`Ubbgh`Xi`X]f
Y]b`D]W`b]W`a`]h`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`Å`[`mdh]gWkYb`GbUW`g`j`cfVYfY]hYb`.

- :`i`i`f`b`c`b`Y`b`g`U`UhŁ
- ?`cg`Uf`]`f`F`Y]g`a`]h`@]bgYb`i`bX`Bi`XY`bŁ
- 6U`_`Uj`U`fgØ»`Yg`; YVÅW`Ł

i`bX`XYb`A`ca`Ybh`[`Yb]Y»`Yb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYfž`c`Zh`ØVYfgY`YbYf`C`fh`]gh`XUg`b`U`Y`[`Y`Y`[`YbY`;]nY\`!
A`i`gYi`a`ž`k`c`Xi`j`]Y`Y`GWk`Å`hnY`Ui`g`XYf`NY]h`XYf`D`UfUcbYb
VYk`i`b`XYfb`_`Ubbgh" `8`Yf`5`bV`]W`_`XYf`A`i`a`]Yb`i`bX`Ubh]`_`Yf
5fhY`ZU`_`hY`gWk`U`Zh`Y]b`h]Y`ZY`g`J`Yfgh`Å`b`Xb]g`ZØf`X]Y`?`i`h`i`f`i`bX
; YgWk]WkhY`ÿ`[`mdhYbg" `GWk`U`ZY`X]f`NY]hž`i`a`b]Wkh`bi`f`X]Y
5i`gghY`i`b`[`gf`Å`i`a`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`Wk`X]Y`VYY]bXfi`W`YbX`Y
5fWk]hY`_`hi`f`XYg`A`i`gYi`a`g`gY`Vgh`ni`Yf`_`i`b`XYb" <]Yf`_`Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y
:`i`g]cb`j`cb`U`hYf`i`bX`a`c`XYfbYf`8`Yg][`bd`]\`c`gcd`Y]Yf`YVYbž`X]Y`]b
Y`XYa`8`YhU]`g]WkhVUf`]gh"

8cWk`XUg`k`U`fY`; Y`Y]a`b]g`XYf`DmfUa`]XYb`c`ZYbVUfh`g]Wk`c`Zh
ZYfbUV`XYf`Ui`g`[`YhfYhYbYb`DZUXY" `K`Ybb`Xi`X]Yb`5bV`]W`_`XYf
A`cbi`a`YbhY`gUhh`Ughž`k`U`[`Y`Y]bYb`_`Y]bYb`5VghYWkYf`ni`XYb
k`Yb][`Yf`VYgi`Wk`hYb`; f`ÅVYfbž`X]Y`g]Wk`]b`XYb`i`a`Y]Y`[`YbXYb`<`Ø`Y`b
j`YfVYf`[`Yb" `G]Y`YfnÅ\`Yb`b]Wkh`bi`f`j`cb`XYf`6Y`[`f`ÅVb]gf]hi`U`XYf
D`UfUcbYbž`gcbXYfb`[`YVYb`Ui`Wk`9]bV`]W`_`Y]b`XUg`U`h`Å`[`]WkY
@YVYb`XYf`5bh]`_`Y" <]Yf`hfY`Zhi`]\`f`Ui`Z`c`_`U`Y`:]gWkYf`Ui`g`XYa
b`U`Y`[`Y`Y`[`YbYb`GYY`B`UggUfž`X]Y`Yi`Wk`[`YfbY`ØVYf`]\`fY`6`f`Å`i`WkY
i`bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`VYf]WkhYb" `9`[`U`k`c`b]b`X]Y`F`Y]gY`[`Y`hž`Y`XY`9`W`Y
V]f`[`h`Y]b`bYi`Yg`; Y`Y]a`b]g`XUg`<`Yfn`ÿ`[`mdhYbg`gWk`Å`[`h

i bUi Z Òf`jW`k Y]hYf"

GhY``X]f`j cfž`Xi`ghY\gh`j cf`XYb`a`ÀW`h][Yb`DmfUa`]XYb`j`cb` ;]nY\ž
X]Y`g]W`a`U`Ygh`h]gW`[Y[Yb`XYb`<]a`a`Y`UV\YVYb``Y]b`5bV`]W_ž
XYf`ZØf`]a`a`Yf`]b`XY]bYa` ; YX`ÀW`hb]g`j`YfUb`_Yfh`V`Y]Vh`8]Y
; YgW`]W`hYbž`X]Y`]b`XYb`GhY]b`[Ya`Y]» Y`h`g]bXž`ZØghYfb`j`cb`Y]bYf
ŸfU`j`c`Yf` ; Y\Y]a`b]ggY`i`bX` ; fÒ» Y`" @Ugg`X]W`j`cb`XYf`A`U[]Y`XYf
K`ØghY`]bgd]f]YfYb`i`bX`Yf`YVY`XUg`F`Y]gY`Z]YVYfž`XUg`]b`XYf`@`Zh
`]Y[h`" >XYf`G`W`f]h`h`ni`XYb`DmfUa`]XYb`k`]fX`ni`a`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Yb
5VYbhYi`Yfž`XUg`XY]bY`GY`Y`VYfØ`fh`"5`gc`d`UW`_XY]bY`?`c`ZYfž`i`bX
a`UW`X]W`VYfY]hž`]b`X]Y`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`K`Y`h`XYf`D`UfUcbYb
Y]bni`hUi`W`Yb`" ;]nY\`k`UfhYh`Ui`Z`X]W``Y]b`C`fhž`Ub`XYa
; YgW`]W`hY`YVYbX][`k`]fX`i`bX`Xi`X]Y`NY]h`ZØf`Y]bYb`A`ca`Ybh
Ub`U`hYb`_`Ubbgh`"9bhX`YW`_Y`XUg` ; Y\Y]a`b]g`gY`Vgh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`Y]bY`!fY]gY`"XY