

; Y \ Y] a h] d d ' A] h h Y ` a Y Y f . ' 5 V g Y] h g ` X Y f
H c i f] g h Y b d Z U X Y ' [Y b] Y » Y b

9 b h X Y W _ Y b ' G] Y ' j Y f g h Y W _ h Y ' ? Ø g h Y b ž ' _ i `] b U f] g W X Y ; Y \ Y] a h] d d g
i b X ` c _ U ` Y ` H f U X] h] c b Y b '] a ` A] h h Y ` a Y Y f ž ' Z Y f b U V ` X Y f
H c i f] g h Y b a U g g Y b "



G h Y ` ` X] f ' j c f ž ' X i ` g h Y \ g h ` U b ` Y] b Y a ` _ ` Y] b Y b ž ' j Y f g h Y W _ h Y b ' G h f U b X ž
i a [Y V Y b ' j c b ` _ f] g h U ` ` _ U f Y a ` K U g g Y f ' i b X ` X Y f ' g U b Z h Y b ' 6 f] g Y ` X Y g
A] h h Y ` a Y Y f g " K À \ f Y b X ` X] Y ' [f c » Y b ' H c i f] g h Y b a U g g Y b ' k Y] h ` Y b h Z Y f b h
g] b X ž ` À W X Y ` b ` X] Y ' 9] b \ Y] a] g W X Y b ` X] f ` Z F Y i b X `] W ` n i ` i b X ` U X Y b ` X] W
Y] b ž ` \ f Y ` K Y ` h n i ` Y b h X Y W _ Y b " ` ð ` X] Y g Y a ` 5 f h] _ Y ` b Y \ a Y b ` k] f ` X] W
a] h ` U i Z Y] b Y ` g d U b b Y b X Y ` F Y] g Y ` n i ` X Y b ` ; Y \ Y] a h] d d g ` X Y g
A] h h Y ` a Y Y f g ` ` n i ` X Y b ` j Y f V c f [Y b Y b ` G W ` Ø b \ Y] h Y b ž ` X] Y ` U V g Y] h g ` X Y f
U i g [Y h f Y h Y b Y b ` D Z U X Y ` `] Y [Y b "

<] Y f ` k U f h Y b ` b] W X h ` b i f ` U h Y a V Y f U i V Y b X Y ` ? Ø g h Y b ` U b X g W X U Z h Y b ` U i Z
X] W X ž ` g c b X Y f b ` U i W X ` _ i `] b U f] g W X Y ` < [\ `] [\ h g ž ` X] Y ` X Y] b Y
; Y g W X a U W _ g _ b c g d Y b `] b ` Y _ g h U h] g W X Y ` < Ø \ Y b ` _ U h U d i ` h] Y f Y b " ` J c b
_ ` Y] b Y b ` H f U h c f] Y b ž `] b ` X Y b Y b ` X] Y ` D U g h U ` b c W X ` k] Y ` n i ` \ U i g Y
[Y a U W X h ` k] f X ž ` V] g ` \] b ` n i ` [Y \ Y] a Y b ` A À f _ h Y b ž ` U i Z X Y b Y b ` X i ` X] Y

Zf]gWkYghYb`Ni hUHyb`Yf[UhhYfb`_Ubbgh` `XUg`A]hhY`a YYf`\Uha` Y\ f
ni `V]YhYbž`U`g`Xi` `XYb_gh`"l bX`XUg`6YghY3`8i` `k]fgh`YWk`hY
6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`a`]h`c`_U`Yb` : YghYb`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`Yf`VYbž`X]Y
XY]bY`F`Y]gY`i bj`Yf[Ygg`]Wk`a` UWk`Yb`"A` UWk`X]Wk`VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]b
5VYbhYi`Yfž`XUg`XY]bY`G]bbY`j`YfnUi`VYfh`i bX`XY]bY`GY`Y`VYfØ\fh`

J`YfVcf[YbYbY`GWk`Øb` \`Y]hYb.` `8`]Y

i`bVY`_Ubb`hYb`?`ØghYb`XYg`A`]hhY`a` YYfg

Yb`hXYW`_Yb`

8]Y`?`ØghYb`XYg`A`]hhY`a` YYfg`g]bX`j`c`"j`cb` ;` Y\Y]a` b]ggYbž`i` bX
UVgY]hg`XYf`Ui` g[YhfYhYbYb`DZUXY`j`YfVYf[Yb`g]Wk`Y]b][Y`XYf
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXghYb`@UbXgWk`UZhYbž`X]Y`a` Ub`g]Wk`j`c`fghY`Yb`_Ubb`"
=b`XYb`_`Y]bYb`6i` Wk`hYb`j`cb`GufX]b]Ybž`k`c`XYf`K`]bX`a`]h`XYb
?`Åb[Yb`XYf`K`Y`Yb`hUbnhž`j`Yf`Y`\`h`XUg`GcbbYb`]Wk`h`XYa` `k`Y]»`Yb
GUbX`Y]bY`[c`XYbY`5i`fU`"<]Yf`hUi` Wk`h`X]Y`NY]h]b`gUbZhYb`K`Y`Yb
i`bhYfž`k`Å`fYbX`XUg`i`bVYfØ\fhY`K`UggYf`Y]bXfi`W_gj`c`Y`6`Ui`hØbY
fYZY`_h]Yfh`"9g`[]Vh`_Ui`a` `Yhk`Ug`6Yfi` \][YbXYfYgž`U`g`XYb`HU[`a`]h
Y]bYa` `Gdfi`b[`]bg`[`]h`nYfbXY`K`UggYf`ni` `VY[]bbYb`i`bX`g]Wk`XUbb
]b`Y]bYa` `XYf`Wk`Ufa` UbhYb`GhfUbXfYghUi`fUbhg`a`]hZf]gWk`Yb
A`YYfYgZfØWk`hYb`j`Yfk`Ø`bYb`ni` `UggYb`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`[Y\Y]a` Yf`<`chgdch`]gh`X]Y`?`ØghY`?`fcUh]Ybgž
VYgcbXYfg`X]Y`F`Y[]cb`=ghf]Yb`"6Yhf]hh`a` Ub`X]Y`]Xm`]gWk`Yb`8`ØfZYf
k`]Y`F`cj`]b`ž`ZØ\`h`a` Ub`g]Wk`]b`Y]bY`j`Yf[Ub[YbY`NY]h]j`YfgYhnh`"
9b[Y` ;`UggYb`ZØ\`fYb`j`cfVY]`Ub`Vi`bhYb`<`Åi`gYfbž`i`bX`XYf`8i`Zhj`cb
@Uj`YbXY`a`]gWk`h]g]Wk`a`]h`XYa` `5fca`U`j`cb`]b`C`]j`Yb`Ø`
[YVfUhYbYa` `;`]gWk`"K`Ybb`Xi` `XUg` ;` `ØW`_`\`Ughž`k`Å`fYbX`XYg
`c`_U`Yb`K`Y]bZYghg`Xcfh`ni` `gY]bž`_Ubbgh`Xi` `]b`X]Y`?`i` `hi`f`i`bX`X]Y
 ;`UghZfYi`bXgWk`UZh`XYf`9]b`Y]a`]gWk`Yb`Y]b`hUi` Wk`Yb`"8`]Y
J`]bch`Y`_Ybž`Y]b[YVYhhYh`nk`]gWk`Yb`gUbZhYb`<`Ø[Y`bž`UXYb`XUni
Y]bž`YX`Yb`K`Y]b`ni` `dfcV]YfYbž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y` ;`Ygdf`ÅWk`Y`ZfØ\`Wk
ØVYf`X]Y`H]gWk`Y` \`U`Yb`"

8]Y`6Yf[`UbXgWk`UZhYb`]b`J`YfV]bXi`b[`a`]h`XYa` `[`]h`nYfbXYb`A`YYf
Zcfa`Yb`X]Y`dYfZY`_hY`?`i` `]ggY`ZØf`C`i`hXccf!5VYbhYi`Yf`"6Y`]Y]bYf
K`UbXYfi`b[`Yb`h`Ub[`XYf`W]Zg]XY`HfU]`g`]b`XYf`B`Å`Y`j`cb`5a`U`Zž

k c`X]Y`?`]ddYb`ghY]`]bg`K UggYf`UVZU`Ybž`_Ubb`a Ub`X]Y`gW`fcZZYb
: Y`gZcfa Uh]cbYb`VYghUi bYbž`X]Y`g]W`gY]h`d\`f\`i bXYfhYb`[Y[Yb
X]Y`K Y`Yb`VY`Ui dhYb`" <]Yfž`cW`cVYbž`k Y`h`Y]b`Zf]gW`Yf`K]bXž
XYf`; YgW`]W`hYb`j cb`U`hYb`GYZU`fYfb`i bX`?`ØghYbVYk`c`bYfb
Yfn`A`h`F`YghUfUbhg`Ua`K`Y[YgfUbX`V]YhYb`XUg`VYghY`DYghc`XYf
FY[]cb`Zf]gW`ni VYfY]hYh`a]h`Ni hUHybž`X]Y`Yf`X]fY`h`Ui g`XYa
Y][YbYb`; UfhYb`ghUa`a`Yb`"

8]Y`_`Y]bYb`:]gW`YfX`ØfZYf`Ub`XYf`][i`f]gW`Yb`?`ØghY`g]bX`Y]b
k`Y]hYfYg`j`YfghY`W`hYg`ž`k`Y`" `b`Dc`fhc`Z]bc`ž`UVgY]hg`XYf
h`ci`f]gh]gW`Yb`A`UggYbž`_Ubb`a Ub`X]Y`ZUfVYbZfc`Yb`<`Ai`gYf
VYk`i`bXYfbž`X]Y`g]W`k`]Y`Y]b`;`Ya`A`X`Y`Ua`<`UZ`Yb
UbY]bUbXYffY]Yb`"9a`dZY`Y`Ybgk`Yfh]gh`Ygž`XYb`c`U`Yb`A`Uf`_`h`ni
VYgi`W`Ybž`k`c`X]Y`:]gW`Yf`XYg`A`cf[Ybg`]YfYb`:]Ub[`UbV]YhYb`"8]Y
J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`_`Y]bYb`:]gW`Y`i`bX`_`f`A`Zh][Yb`A`YYfYgZf`ØW`hY`]gh
ØVYfk`A`h][YbX`i`bX`k`A`fYbX`Xi`ni`g]Y`ghž`k`]Y`X]Y`GcbbY`]a`A`YYf
j`Yfg]b`hž`gc`h`Y`a`Ub`i`bVYX]b[`h`Y]b`;`Ug`c`U`d`fc`Xi`n]YfhYb
@]a`cbW`c`[Yb]Y»Ybž`XYf`X]Y`G]bbY`a`]h`gY]bYa`Zf]gW`Ybž
n]hfc]b][Yb`; YgW`a`UW`j`YfnUi`VYfh`"

8]Y`i`bVY`_Ubb`hYb`?`ØghYb`XYg`A`]hY`a`YYfg`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b
GY`bgi`W`hgc`fh`ZØf`GcbbYbUbVYhYfž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`ZØf`5VYbhYi`fYfž
X]Y`XUg`5i`h`Yb]gW`Y`gi`W`Yb`"»XYf`GW`f]h`Yb`h`Ub[`X]Y`gYf`?`ØghYb
ZØ`fh`X]W`]b`Y]bY`K`Y`hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`NY]h`gh]`ni`ghY`Yb`gW`Y]b`hž`i`bX
Xi`V]gh`Y]b[Y`UXYbž`]YfY`; YgW`]W`hYb`ni`[Yb]Y»Yb`"

?`i`_]bUf]gW`Y`_`VYffUgW`i`b[Yb.`8]Y`VYghYb
;`Y`Y]a`h]ddg`ZØf`:]Y]bgW`a`YW`Yf`UVgY]hg`XYf
H`ci`f]ghYb`a`UggYb`

9b`h`Ub[`XYf`[Y`Y]a`b]g]c`Yb`?`ØghYb`XYg`A`]hY`a`YYfg`j`YfghY`W`Yb
g]W`_`i`_]bUf]gW`Y`GW`A`hYž`X]Y`bi`f`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYbž`Yb`hXYW`h`ni
k`YfXYb`"5VgY]hg`XYf`ØV`]W`Yfk`Y]gY`ØVYf`Ui`ZYbYb`F`YghUi`f`Ubhg
Z]bXYh`XYf`UVYb`hYi`Yf`i`gh][Y`:]Y]bgW`a`YW`Yf`C`fhYž`Ub`XYbYb`X]Y
HfUX]h]cb`i`bX`XUg`<`UbXk`Yf`_`bc`W`Y]bYb`c`Yb`GhY`Ybk`Yfh
`UVYb`"9]b`gc`W`Yg`ž`k`Y`]gh`X]Y`_`Y]bY`HUj`YfbY`?`U`]a`YfU`Ui`Z
XYf`[f]YW`]gW`Yb`b`gY`DY`c`d`c`bbYgž`k`c`X]Y`9][Yb`hØa`Yf]b`A`Uf]U

]\fYb'; ÅghYb'ghc`n]\fY`ZJa]]YbY][YbYb`F YnYdhY`gYfj]Yfhž`X]Y`j cb
; YbYfUh]cb`ni`; YbYfUh]cb`k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k i fXYb`"<]Yf`ghY`h`X]Y
?ØWXY`j c`Yf`Zf]gWXYf`Ni hUhYb``XYf':]gWXY`_ca a h`X]fY`_hj cb`XYb
i a`]Y[YbXYb':]gWXYfb`i bX`XUg'; Ya ØgY`k]fX`hÅ[`]WXY`j ca`A Uf`h
[Y`c`h`

⊕`BcfX]hU`]Ybž`]b`XYf`WUfa UbhYb`F Y[]cb`@[i f]Ybž`Yfk UfhY`h`X]W
XUg`_Y]bY`8cfZ`7Ua c[`]`a]h`gY]bYb`Vi bhYb`<Åi gYfb`i bX`XYf
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`?ØghYb`]b]Y`"8]Y`6U[b]: fY[YbY`]gh`b]WXY`h`bi f
Y]b`GhfUbXž`gcbXYfb`Ui WXY`Y]b`F YghUi fUbhž`XUg`ZØf`gY]bY` : cWUWU
U` : cfa U[[]c`VYfØ`a h`]gh`"<]Yf`YffgWXY`h`Y]b`fY[Yb`5i ghUi gW
nk]gWXYb'; ÅghYb`i bX`9]b`Y]a]gWXYb``X]Y`5ha cgd`ÅfY`Yf]bbYfh
Ub`Y]bY`[fc»Y` : Ua]]YbZY]Yf`"»XYf`6]ggYb`X]YgYf`i Zh[Yb
: cWUWU]Už[YZØ`h`a]h[YgWXY`a c`nYbYa`?ÅgYž`k]fX`j cb
VYj cfn[]hYa`K Y]b`Ui g`XYf`F Y[]cb`VY[`Y]hYhž`XYf`j cb`XYb
ZfYi bX`]WXYb`K]fhYb`Ya dZc`Yb`k]fX`"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf'; Y`Y]a h]dd`Z]bXYh`g]WXY`ja`<YfnYb`GdUb]Ybgž`]b`XYf
VYgWXY`Ui `]WXYb`GhUXh`FcbXU`]b`5bXU`i g]Yb`"8Ug`F YghUi fUbh` @
7UgU`XY`»Ja`I b`]gh`Y]b`k U`fYg`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf`@]YV`UVYf`j cb
GWXY]b`_Yb`i bX`c`_U`Ya`?ÅgY`"8]Y`K`ÅbXY`g]bX`[YgÅi a h`a]h
`i Zh[Yhfc`W_bYhYb`GWXY]b`_Yb`Ui g`XYf`F Y[]cbž`UVYf`Ui WXY`X]Y`HUdUgž
X]Y`]\Yf`gYfj]Yfh`k YfXYbž`bY`a Yb`Y]bYb`VfY]hYb`F Ui a`Y]b`
DfcV]YfY`X]Y` Hcfh]`U`9gdUf`c`U`ž`X]Y`_i bghj c`ni VYfY]hYh`k]fXž
i a`X]Y`dYfZY`_hY`A]gWXY`i b[`Ui g`?Ufhc`ZY`b`i bX`9]Yfb`ni`Yfn]Y`Yb`
8]Y`]YVYj c`U`b[Yf]WXY`hYhYb`HY`Yf`k YfXYb`j cb`fY[]cbU`Yb`K Y]bYb
VY[`Y]hYhž`X]Y`b]WXY`h`bi f`_Øgh`]WXY`g]bXž`gcbXYfb`Ui WXY`Y]bY`k U`fY
; YgWXY]WXY`hY`YfnÅ`Yb`"

6YgcbXYfg`a U[]gWXY`k]fX`Ygž`k Ybb`Xi`X]Y`_Y]bY` :]gWXYfghUXh
7UhUb]U`Ui ZG]n`]Yb`VYgi WXY`gh`⊕`XYb`gWXY`a U`Yb` ; UggYb`j YfghY`W_h
g]WXY`X]Y` HfUhc`f]U`8U`5bhcb]c`ž`Y]b` : Ua]]YbVYhf]YVž`XYf`gY]bY
; ÅghY`a]h`Ui g[Ya UWXY`hYf`DUghU`i bX`ZUb[Zf]gWXY`b
A YfYgZfØWXY`hYb`j Yfk`Ø`b`h`"6Y]`5bhcb]c`gWXY`a YW`gh`Xi`X]Y
@]YXYbgWXY`Užž`X]Y`]b`YXYg` ; Yf]WXY`h`Z]Y`»h`VYgcbXYfg`X]Y` DUghU
W`b`Y`GUfXY`ž`X]Y`a]h`Zf]gWXY`f`GUfX]bYb!Gc»Y`i bX` : YbWXY`
j YfZY]bYfh]ghž`gc`hY`Ui ZXY]bYf`@]ghY`ghY`Yb`"8Yf`7`ci`3`C`Zh
_ca`a`h`5bhcb]c`dYfgØb`]WXY`Ub`XYb`H]gWXY`ž`i a` ; YgWXY]WXY`hYb`ØVYf`

X]Y`Ni VYfY]hi b[`gY]bYf`@YV`]b[g[Yf]Wk hY`ni `YfnÅ\`Yb"

8]Y`Ui h\Yb]gWk Yb`Ni hUHyb`i bX`X]Y`@Y]XYbgWk UZh`XYf`? ÒWk Y
gWk UZZYb`Y]b`Y]bn][Ufh][Yg`; YgWk a UW_gYf`YVb]gž`XUg`k Y]h`ØVYf
X]Y`A UggYb fYghUi fUbhg`XYf`? ØghYb` \]bUi g[Y`h"6]gh`Xi `VYfY]hž`X]Y
j YfghYW_hYb`_i`]bUf]gWk Yb`DYf`Yb`XYg`A]hhY`a YfYg`ni `YbhXYW_Yb
i bX`i bj Yf[Ygg`]Wk Y`; YgWk a UW_gYf`YVb]ggY`a]h`bUWk`<Ui gY`ni
Vf]b[Yb3

5i h\Yb]gWk Y`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb. `K]Y`c_U`Y
: Ygh]j U`g`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`XY]b
F Y]gYf`YVb]g`VYfY]Wk Yfb

BY`a h`Yi Wk`NY]hž`i a`X]Y`di`g]YfYbXY`GY`Y`XYg`A]hhY`a YfYg`ni
YbhXYW_Ybž`X]Y`cZh`\]bhYf`XYb`[`]hnYfbXYb`GhfÅbXYb`j YfVcf[Yb
V`Y]Vh"8]Y`_Y]bYb`GhÅXhY`i bX`8 ÒfZYfž`X]Y`Ub`XYf`? ØghY`j YfghfYi h
`Y]Y[Ybž`g]bX`b]Wk hibi f`a U`Yf]gWk ž`g]Y`g]bX`Ui Wk`YVYbX][Y`A i gYb
j c`Yf`?i`hi f`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb"6Y]Y]bYa`6Ygi Wk`k Å\fybX`Y]bYg
`c_U`Yb` : Ygh]j U`g`k]fX`Ui g`Y]bYf`V`c» Yb`F Y]gY`Y]b
i bj Yf[Ygg`]Wk Yg`9f`YVb]g" GhY`h`Yi Wk`j cfž`k]Y`]f`]b`Y]bY`K Y`h
Y]bhUi Wk`hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`j YfhfUi h\Y]h`a]h`XYf`i a [YVi b[`Y]b`h]YZYfYg
j YfghÅbXb]g`ZØf`X]Y`A YbgWk Yb`i bX`]\fy`6fÅi Wk`Y`gWk UZh"

9]bY`XYf`ZUgn]b]YfYbXghYb`HfUX]h]cbYb`]gh`XUg` : Ygh`XYf`9fbhY`]b
5di`]Yb" <]Yf`k]fX`]b`XYb`_Y]bYb`8 ÒfZYfb`]a`C`hc`VYf`X]Y
C`j] YbYfbhY`[YZY]Yfh"9]b`Vi bhYg`HfY]VYb`Ui g` : c`_c`fYž`A i g]_i bX
_Øgh]Wk Yf`GdY]gYb`ZØ`h`X]Y`GhfU» Yb"8]Y`8cfZYk c`bYf`hfU[Yb
ghc`n`]\fy`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ; Yk`ÅbXYf`i bX`nY][Yb`XYb`6Ygi Wk`Yfbž
k]Y`a Ub`C`j] Yb`]b`XYf`U`hYbž`VYk`Å\fhYb`K Y]gY`YfbhYh"K Ybb`]\f
X]Y` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`UVhž`XUfUb`hY]`ni bY`a Ybž`k YfXYh`]\f`a]h`XYa
 ; YgWk a UW`Zf]gWk`[YdfYgghYb`C`j] Yb`Ø`g`j Yfk`Ø`bhž`XUg`Ui Z
_bi`gdf][Ya`6fch`gYfj]Yfh`k]fX"9]b`i bj Yf[Ygg`]Wk Yf` ; Ybi`ggž`XYf
Ui ZXYa` ; Ui`a Yb`hUbnhi bX`X]Y`j YfVi bXYb`Y]h`ni f`F Y[]cb
gdØfVUf`a UWk`h"

⇒`GdUb]Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`j U`YbW]Už`]gh`XUg` : Ygh`XYf` : U`Ug`Y]b
k Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\hž`XUg`a Ub`b]Wk`hj YfdUggYb`gc`hY" >XYg`]f`]a

A Āfn'høfa Yb'g]Wk'f]Yg][Y'?'i bghk Yf_Y'Ui g'DUdda UWkĀž'X]Y'cZh
gUh]f]gWYb'7\UfU_hYf'\UVYb'i bX'X]Y'Dc'h]_cXYf'c_U'Y'GU[Yb
\i a cfj c''Ui Zg'?cfb'by\ a Yb''5b'XYb''YhnhYb'HU[Yb'XYg': Ygh]j U'g
YfghfU\h'X]Y'GhUXh]a : Yi Yfk Yf'_i bX'XYb'?Āb[Yb'j cb'A i g]_i bX
HUbN''K Ybb'X]Y'a cbi a YbhU'Yb':][i fYb']b'cXYfbXYb': 'Ua a Yb
j Yf[Y\Ybžk]fX'X]Y'B UWk'hj cb'Y]bYa 'a U[]gWYb'; YZØ\''XYf
; Ya Y]bgWkUZh'i bX'XYg'B Yi VY[]bbg'Xi fWkXfi b[Yb''9g']gh'Y]b
9f'YVb]gž'XUg'b]Wk'h'bi f'X]Y'5i [Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'XUg'<Yfn
Yf'Yi Wk'hYh"

9]b'k Yb][Yf'VY_UbbhYgž'UVYf'YVYbgc'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg'9f'YVb]g
Z]bXYh']\f']b'?fcUh]Yb.'XUg': Ygh'XYg'A Y'cbYba Uf_hg']b'XYf'GhUXh
DcfYé''>XYg'>U\']a '5i [i gh]j Yfk UbXY'h'g]Wk'X]Y'GhUXh]b'Y]b
DUfUX]Yg'ZØf'@]YV\UVYf'X]YgYf'gUZh][Yb': fi Wk'h''<]Yf'_ca a h
gck c\''X]Y'c_U'Y'6Yj Ò'_Yfi b['U'g'Ui Wk'nU\ 'fY]Wk'Y'6Ygi Wk'Yf
ni gUa a Ybž'i a 'X]Y' [Y\Y]a Yb'FYnYdhY'i bX'A Y'cbYbgcfhYb'ni
ZY]Yfb''I bhYf'XYb'GhĀbXYb'fY]\Yb'g]Wk'_i 'bUf]gWk'Y
'?Ògh]Wk'_Y]hYbž'i bX'X]Y'GhfU»Yb'g]bX'[YZØ'h'a]h''YVYbgZfc\Yb
'?Āb[Yb'i bX'@UWkYb''?cghdfcVYb'XYf'Y][YbUfh][Yb
A Y'cbYbgdYn]U']hĀhYbž'_ca V]b]Yfh'a]h'Y]bYa : 'Ug'c_U'Yb'K Y]bgž
g]bX'Y]bZUWk'Y]b'A i gg°

- 6YgcbXYfg'Ya dZY\ 'Yb'gk Yfh.'hYfU[]Yfh'U_h]j 'a]h'XYb
9]b\Y]a]gWkYb'': fU[h'bUWk'XYfYb'; YgWk]Wk'hYb'i bX
HfUX]h]cbYb' cZh'\UVh']\f'gc'X]Y'7\UbWkž'XUgg'g]Y'Yi Wk'ni
Y]bYf' @U]Vi b['Y]b'UXYbž'Y]bYf'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb
J YfgUa a 'i b[ž'X]Y'cZh'a]h'[i hYa '9ggYb'i bX'bcWk
VYggYfYf'; YgY''gWkUZh]j YfVi bXYb'j]gh"
- H]d.'Bi hnh'c_U'Y'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'cXYf
Hci f]ga i gd'Uh'hZcfa Ybž'i a 'hZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'U_hi Y''Y
: YghY'ni 'Yf\U'hYb''C Zha U'g'k YfXYb'i b_cbj Ybh]cbY''Y
J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'i bX'HfYZYb']b'_Y]bYb'; Ya Y]bXYb'b]Wk'h
]b'F Y]gYZØ\ fYfb'Yfk Ā\bh"

K Ybb']\f'Ui ZXYf'Gi Wk'Y'bUWk'Ui h\Ybh]gWkYb'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'gY]Xž
]bj Ygh]Yfh'NY]h]b'X]Y'c_U'Yb': Y]Yf'Wk'_Y]hYb'i bX''Yfbh'X]Y
\Yfn]Wk'Yb'A YbgWkYb'\]bhYf'XYb'HfUX]h]cbYb'_YbbYb''>XYg
@AWkY'bž'YXYf'HUbn'gWk'f]h'i bX'YXY'_Ògh]Wk'Y'GdY]gY'k]fX'Yi fYb

9]bXfi W_j ca 'A]hhY`a YYf`ZØf`]a a Yf`j YfÅbXYfb"

GhY``X]f`j cfž`Xi `gdUn]Yfgh`Ybh`Ub[`Y]bYf`i bVYfØ`fhYb`?ØghYb`b]Yž
XUg`gUbZhY`D`ÀhgWXYfb`XYf`K Y``Yb`]a `C`f`i bX`XYf`8i Zhj`cb
K]X`f`Ài hYfb`]b`XYf`@`Zh`8i `V]gh`k Y]h`YbhZYfb`hj`ca `Y`h]gWXYb
Hfi VY`XYf`VY`_UbbhYb`i f`Ui VgXYgh]bUh]cbYb` `ghUhhXYggYb`i a []Vh
X]W`X]Y`i bVY`_UbbhY`GW`Øb`Y]h`XYg`A]hhY`a YYfgž`X]Y`bi f`XUfUi`Z
k UfhYhž`YbhXYW`h`ni `k YfXYb`"<]Yfž`k c`X]Y`GcbbYbi bhYf[`Àb[`Y`b
]bhYbg]j Yb` : UfVYb`Yi W`hYb`i bX`XUg`K UggYf`]b`i bYbX`]W`j]Y`Yb
6`Ui h`ØbYb`gW]a a Yfhž`k UfhYh`Y]bY`k U`fY`GW`Uhhfi `Y`Ub
_i `]bUf]gWXYb`? Øgh`]W`_Y]hYb`Ui`Z`X]W`"J`cb`_`Y]bYbž`Z]a]`ÀfYb
HfUhhcf]Ybž`]b`XYbYb`XUg`9ggYb`a]h`@]VYV`ni VYfY]hYh`k]fXž`V]g`\\]b
ni `ZY]Yf`]WXYb` : YghYbž`VY]`XYbYb`X]Y`9]b`Y]a]gWXYb`]b`]`fYb
HfUX]h]cbYb`gW`k Y`[`Ybž`k]fgh`Xi `\\Ui`hbU`Yf`YVYbž`k Ug`XYb
7`\\UfU`_hYf`X]YgYf`F`Y []cb`Ui`ga`UW`h`A`Ø[`Y`XY]bY`F`Y]gY`X]W`b]W`h
bi`f`ni`bYi`Yb` ; YgW`a`UW`_gYf`YVb]ggYb`ZØ`fYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ni
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXYb`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`a]h`XYb`A`YbgWXYbž`X]Y`X]YgY
j`YfVcf[`YbY`DYf`Y`ni`Y]bYa`YW`hYb` ; Y`Y]a`h]dd`a`UWXYb`"5`gc
dUW`_XY]bY`?`c`ZYf`i`bX`UggY`X]W`j`cb`XYf`A`U[]Y`XYg`A]hhY`a`YYfg
j`YfZØ`fYb` `5VYbhYi`Yf`k`UfhYb`Xcfhž`k`c`X]Y`Hci`f]ghYb`b]W`h`g]bX`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY