

? i `]bUf]gW X Y `9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY. 'Hcd!
8 Ygh]bUh]cbYb 'ZØf': Y]bgW a YW_Yf

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y`_i`]bUf]gW X Y`< chgdchg`k Y`hk Y]hž`j cb`GhfYYh
: ccX`V]g'; ci fa Yhž`i bX`Yf`YVYb`G]Yž`k]Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`XYb
; YgW a UW`dfÅ[Yb"



GhY`X]f`j cfž`Xi`gdUn]Yfgh`Xi fW`a U`Yf]gW X Y`GhfU» Ybž`XYf`8 i Zhj cb
Zf]gW`[YVUW_YbYa`6fch`i bX`Yl ch]gW Yb'; Yk ØfnYb`Y]Y[h]b`XYf
@ Zh`8Y]bY'; YgW a UW_g_bcgdYb`h]b[`Y`bž`i bX`XUg`5VYbhYi Yf
VY[]bbh`'æ`X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`bY`a Yb`k]f`X]W`a]h`Ui ZY]bY
_i`]bUf]gW X Y`9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY`ni`XYb`Ui ZfY[YbXghYb
: Y]bgW a YW_Yf!8Ygh]bUh]cbYb`XYf`K Y`h`C V`Xi`VY]a`GhfYYh: ccX
]b`XYb'; UggYb`j cb`6Ub[_c`_gW`Ya`a Yb`cXYf`X]W`]b`Y]b`gW]W_Yg
; ci fa Yh`F YghUi fUb]b`DUf]g`j Yfk Ò`bYb`UggYb`a ÒW`hYgh``Y]f
]gh`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk Ug`XUVY]"

5VYf`XUg`]gh`bcW`b]W`h`U`Yg`K]f`Yb`h`Ø`Yb`[Y`Y]a Y`< chgdchgž
X]Y`gY`Vgh`9]b`Y]a]gW X Y`]bg`GhUi bYb`j YfgYhnYbž`i bX`nY][Yb`X]fž
k]Y`c`U`Y`HfUX]h]cbYb`XYb`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'; YgW a UW`Y]bYf
FY[]cb`dfÅ[Yb`"6YfY]hž`XYb'; Ui a Yb`ni`j Yfk Ò`bYb`i bX`a]h

bYi Yb'; YgWka UW_gYf`YVb]ggYb`ni `Yl dYf]a Ybh]YfYb3`GWk bUdd`X]f
XY]bYb`F Y]gYZ0\ fYf`i bX`Ugg`X]W`]bgd]f]YfYb`8 Y]bY`b`AWghY
9ggYbgfY]gY`VY[]bbh`\\Yf`

GWk a YW_Y`X]Y`K Y`h. `? i `]bUf]gWk Y`< c hgd c hgz
X]Y`Xi `b]Wk h`j YfdUggYb`XUfZgh

8]Y`K Y`h`XYf`? i `]bUf]_`]gh`Y]b`i bYfa 0X`]Wk Yg`5VYbhYi Yfz`XUg`X]Wk
a]h`YXYa `6]ggYb`]b`bYi Y`; YgWka `AW_Yf`i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb
Y]bhUi WkYb``Aggh" `b`XYb`di `g]YfYbXYb`GhfU» Yb`j cb`6Ub[`_c_
VY[Y[bYh`X]f`XYf`j YfZ0\ fYf]gWk Y`8 i Zhj cb`Zf]gWk`ni VYfY]hYhYa
DUX`H\U]z`k `A\ fYbX`Ub`YXYf`9W_Y`; Uf_0WkYb`dUXXY`][Y
; YfAi gWkY`j cb`K c`_i bX`; f]`ni `Y]bYa `gWka UW`\\UZhYb`? cbnYfh
j YfY]bYb" `9ggYb`]gh`\\Yf`b]Wk h`bi f`Y]bY`B U\ fi b[gUi ZbU\ a Yz
gcbXYfb`Y]b`gcn]U`Yg`9fY][b]g`GYhnY`X]Wk`[Ya Y]bgUa `a]h`XYb
9]b`\\Y]a]gWkYb`Ub`XYb`H]gWk`i bX`_cgY`X]Y`GhfU» Yb_0WkYz`X]Y`]b
]\fYf`J]Y`ZU`h`ni a `GWk`Ya a Yb`Y]b`AXh"

F Y]gY`k Y]hYf`bUWk`6UfWk`cbUz`k c`X]Y`? i bgh`XYg`HUdUg!; Ybi ggYg
nY`YVf]Yfh`k]fX" `8]Y`Vi bhYb`z`_Y]bYb`HY`Yf`g]bX`b]Wk h`Y]bZUWk`bi f
GdY]gYb`z`g]Y`g]bX`Y]bY`9bhXYW`i b[ghci f`Xi fWk``c_U`Y`Ni hUhYb`i bX
5fca Yb" `b`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`HUdUg!6Ufg`k]Y`@U`7cj U: i a UXU
Yfk UfhYh`X]Wk`Y]bY`\\Yfn`]WkY`5ha`cgd`A`fYz`k `A\ fYbX`Xi `X]Wk`Xi fWk
?`Ugg]_Yf`k]Y`DUhUhUg`6fUj Ug`cXYf`6UWU`Uc!5`U`^`c`dfcV]Yfgh" <]Yf
k]fX`XUg`9ggYb`cZh`VY[`Y]hYh`j cb`Zf0\`]WkYb`; Ygdf`AWkYb`i bX
Y]bYa `; `Ug`_0\`Ya `GUb[f]U` `XUg`dYfZY`_hY`F YnYdh`Z0f`Y]bYb
i bj Yf[Ygg`]WkYb`5VYbX"

, VYf`XYb`5h`Ubh]_z`]b`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`j cb`A Yl]_c!GhUXh`z`Vf]b[h`X]Wk
XYf`i bk]XYfghY`\\]WkY`; Yfi Wk`j cb`Zf]gWk[YdfYgghYb`A U]ghc`fh]`Ug
i bX`[Y[f]`hYb`HUW`g" <]Yfz`]a `< YfnYb`A Yl]_cgz`g]bX`X]Y`A `Af`_hY
`VYbX][Yf`U`g`Y]b`Vi bhYf`F Y[YbVc[Yb" `8]Y`a `AfWkYb`\\UZhYb
GhAbXY`V]YhYb`\\UbX[YZYfh][hY`GU`gUg`z`X]Y`gc`gWk UfZ`g]bXz`XUgg`g]Y
gY`Vgh`X]Y`A i h][ghYb`]bg`GWk`k]hYb`Vf]b[Yb" `9]b`6Ygi Wk`]a
A YfWUXc`XY`U`A YfW`X`]gh`k]Y`Y]b`_i `]bUf]gWkYf`HUbn` `YXYf
GhUbX`V]YhYhY]bY`bYi Y`A Y`cX]Y`j cb`; YgWka `AW_Yfb`z`X]Y`XUg`< Yfn
XYf`GhUXh`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`b"

GW`jY»`jW`XUfZ`a Ub`Xj`Ui ZFY[YbXY` ; Uf_ØWYb!GnYbY`j]b`<Ubc]
b]W`hj Yf[YggYb" <]Yf`k]fX`X]Y`9gg_i `hi f`j cb`Y]bYf`h]YZb
; YgW]W`hY`Xi fW`nc[Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`Ni hUhYb`i bX`XYfYb`Ni VYfY]hi b[
[]dZY`b`Äggh" `D\`cž`X]Y`VYfØ`a hY`FY]gbi XY`gi ddYž`k]fX`]b`[fc»Yb
?YggY`b`ØVYf`cZZYbYb` : `Ua` a` Yb`[Y`_cW`hž`k`Ä`fYbX`XYf`8i` Zhj`cb
6Ug]`_i` a` i` bX`?cf]UbXYf`X]Y`@` ZhYfZØ`h" `GYh`X]W`ni` a` `9ggYb`Ui` Z
_`Y]bY`D`Ugh]_ghØ`Y`bYVYb`X]Y`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`i` bX`[Yb]Y»`Y`XUg
; YZØ`ž`HY]`Y]bYg`YVYbX][Ybž`[YgW`a` UW`_j`c`Yb`GdY`hU`_Y`g`ni
gY]b"

CV`j]b`XYb`GhfU»Yb`5g]Ybgž`XYb`7UZ`g`9i` fcdUg`cXYf`XYb`A` Äf`_hYb
@UhY]bUa` Yf[_Ug` `ØVYfU`" []Vh`Yg`_i` `]bUf]gW`Y`<`chgd`chgž`X]Y`X]W`
a`]h]`fYf`5i` h`Yb]n]h`Ä`h`i` bX`?fYUh]j`]h`Ä`h`ZYggY`b" `9bhXYW`_Y`X]Y`K`Y`h
Xi`fW`_j`fY` ; YgW`a` ÄW`_Yf`i` bX`Ugg`X]W`j`cb`XYb`5fca`Yb
j`YfZØ`fYbž`X]Y` ; YgW]W`hYb`Yfn`Ä`Ybž`X]Y`gc`fY]W`i`bX`j`]Y`Z`Ä`h][
g]bX`k`]Y`X]Y`@`ÄbXYf`gY`Vgh"

J`cb`GhfYYh` :`ccX`V]g` ;`ci`fa`Yh.` ;`Y`Y]a`h]ddg
ZØf`^XYb` ;`Y`XVYi`hY`

9]b`GhUXhvi`a`a`Y`Xi`fW`6Ub[_c_]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`5i`[Ybk`Y]XYž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b` :`Ygh`ZØf`X]Y` ; YgW`a` UW`_gbYfj`Yb" `K`Ä`fYbX`Xi
Xi`fW`X]Y`Vi`bhYb`GhfU»Yb`gW`YbXYfghž`ghf`Øa`h`XYf`j`YfZØ`fYf]gW`Y
8i`Zhj`cb`Zf]gW`ni`VYfY]hYhYb`GdY]gYb`]b`XY]bY`B`UgY" `5b`XYb
nU`fY]W`Yb` ; Uf_ØWYb`V]YhYb`Z]b`_Y`?`ØW`Y`]ba`]hhYb`XYg`Hfi`VY`g
]fY`_Øgh]W`Yb`?fYUh]cbYb`Ub" <]Yf`]gh`XYf`C`fhž`Ub`XYa` `Xi`X]Y
Ui`h`Yb]h]gW`Yb`5fca`Yb`H`U]`UbXg`Yb`hXYW`_Yb`_Ubbgh` `i`bX`XUg`ni
Y]bYa`6fi`W`hY]`XYg`DfY]gYg`Y]bYg`[Y`cVYbYb`FYghUi`fUbhg" `DUX
H`U]ž`X]Y`VYfØ`a`hY`FY]gbi`XY`dZUbbYž`k`]fX`X]fY`_h]`cf`XY]bYb
5i`[Yb`ni`VYfY]hYhž`k`Ä`fYbX`XUg`5fca`U`j`cb`[YfØghYhYb
9fXbØggYb`i`bX`Zf]gW`Ya` `@]a`YhhYbgUZh`X]Y`@`ZhYfZØ`h" `i`bX`k`Ybb
Xi`a`i`h][`]`Ybi`[`V]ghž`k`U[Y`X]W`Ub`Gca` `HUa`ž`XYb`gW`UfZYb
DUdUmUgU`Uhž`XYf`a`]h`Y]bYf`cfXYb]h]W`Yb`Dcfh]cb`7`_`]`i`bX`@]a`Yhh
b]W`h`bi`f`XY]bYb` ; Ui`a`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XY]b`<Yfn`]b`K`U`i`b[
Vf]b[`h"

8cW`X]Y`_i` `]bUf]gW`Y`9bhXYW`_i`b`[`]`Y`h`k`Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y
GhfU»Yb_ØWYb`^]bUi`g" `Æ`XYf`]hU`]Yb]gW`Yb`A`Yhfc`dc`Y` :`cfYbnž

k c`XUg`6]ghYWWU`U`U` :]cfYbh]bU`Yi hY`bcW`bUW`
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`A Yh`cXYb`[Y[f]`h`k]fXžZ]bXYh`a Ub`nU`fY]W`Y
HfUhc]f]Ybž`X]Y`g]W`Ui Z`X]Y`fi gh]_U`Y`?ØW`Y`gd`Yn]U`]g]Yfh`UVYb`"
8cfh`_Ubbgh`Xi`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`gUZh][Yb`GhYU`g`[Yb]Y» Ybž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X]Y`5ha`cgd`ĀfY`XYf`H]gW`Yž`Ub`XYbYb`g]W`9]b`Y]a]gW`Y
i bX`FY]gYbXY`k]Y`Y]bY`[fc»Y` : Ua]]Y`ni`gUa`a`Ybhi`b`"J Yf[]gg
b]W`hž`XUg`J]b`GUb`hc`a`h]XYb`_bi`gdf][Yb`7Ubhi`W`U`g`8YggYfh
ni`dfcV]YfYb`Y`Y]bY`gØ» Y`J Yfgi`W`i`b[ž`X]Y`X]f`bcW`U`b[Y`]a
; YXĀW`hb]g`V`Y]VYb`k`]fX`"

⊕`Hc`_mc`j`YfV]bXYh`XUg`[YgW`ĀZh][Y`HfY]VYb`XYf`GhfU» Ybgh`ĀbXY
Y]bY`J]Y`nU`j`cb` ; YgW`a`ĀW`Yfbž`X]Y`X]W`j`b`bi`f`k`Yb][Yb
GW`f]hhYb`j`cb`XYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`Gi`g`!6Uf`ni`a`6Ygi`W`Y]bYf
a`cXYfbYb`ñU`UmU`Ybhz`Ø`fYb`"<]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`C`_c`b`c`a`]mU`_]
Y]bY`Y`fn`UZh`[YZ`Ø`hY`DZUbb`_i`W`Ybgd`Yn]U`]h`h`i`[Yb]Y» Ybž`
k`Ā`fYbX`XUg`Vi`bhY`HfY]VYb`i`a`X]W`Y`fi`a`Y]b`k`U`fYg`?cbnYdh
XYg`[YgY`][Yb`9ggYbg`j`Yfa`]hh`h`"J]Y`Y`XYf`VYghYb`ñU`UmU`g`g]bX
_Y]bYž`j`YfghYW`hY`DYf`Ybž`X]Y`bi`f`j`cb`XYb`9]b`Y]a]gW`Yb
Ya`dZc`Y`b`k`YfXYb`"Ā`fY` ; Ughž`Yi`bXgW`UZh`k`]fX`X]W`j`YfnUi`VYfb
i`bX`Xi`k`]fgh`gW`bY`a`Yf`_Ybž`XUgg`Y]Yf`XYf` ; Ybi`gg`b]W`h`bi`f`j`ca
9ggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`j`cb`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`Y`Vh`"

⊕`9i`fcdU`[]Vh`Yg`YVYbZU`g` ; Y`Y]a`h]ddgž`X]Y`YXYb
: Y]bgW`a`YW`Yf`]bg`GW`k`Āfa`Yb`Vf]b[Yb`"⊕`Y]bYa`_Y]bYb
F`YghUi`fUbh`]b`Dcfhcž`Dcfhi`[U`ž`XUg`g]W`bi`f`Xi`fW`Y]b
i`bgW`Y]bVUfYg`GW`j`X`Ui`gnY]W`bYhž`_Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`
: fUb`W`g]b`U`_cgYb`Y`Y]b`Y`fn`UZh`g`GUb`Xk`]W`ž`XUg`a`h]Y]bYf
_Øgh]W`Yb`Gui`W`ØVYfnc[Yb`]ghž`X]Y`Y]bYa`Y`XYb`GW`Ui`Yf`ØVYf
XYb`F`ØW`Yb`U[Yb`_Ubb`"<]Yf`Z]bXYh`YXYf` ; YgW`a`UW`gY]bYb
D`Umž`Y[U`c`V`Xi`Y]b`_Y]bYf` ; Y`XVYi`hY`Ugh`cXYf`VYfY]h`V]ghž`Y]b
k`Yb][`a`Y`f`Ui`gni`[YVYb`ZØf`X]Y`Yi`ei`]g]hYb`8Y`_UhYggYb`XYf
FY[]cb`"

I`bX`gW`Y]Y»`]W`ž`i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`g]bX`c`Zh`X]Yž`X]Y
G]hi`Uh]cbYb`gW`UZZYbž`]b`XYbYb`a`Ub`g]W`Ui`ZXUg`K`YgYbh]W`Y
VYg]bbh`XUg`[i`h`9ggYb`i`bX`Hf]b`_Yb`"B]a`a`X]f`X]Y`NY]hž`]b`Y]bYa
Uf[Ybh]b]gW`Yb`5gUX`c`hY`ni`bY`a`Ybž`k`c`b]W`h`bi`f`XUg`9ggYbž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`_fĀZh][Yb`@]YXYf`i`bX` ; YgW`]W`hYb`XYf`

; f]`a Y]ghYf`XY]bY`GY`Y`Yfk Åfa Yb"9]b: Ygh`ZØf`U`Y`G]bbYž`XUg
gck c`XYb; Y`XVYi hY`gW`cbh`U`g`Ui W`Y]bY`fY]W`Y`_i`hi fY`Y
9fZU\fi b[`V]YhYh" <]Yf`YfZÅ\ fgh`Xi ž`XUgg`Yg`VY]a`9ggYb`b]W`h`bi f
i a`X]Y`Ni hU`hYb`[Y\hž`gcb`XYfb`i a`X]Y`A`Ybg`W`Ybž`X]Y`g]Y
ni VYfY]hYb`i bX`X]Y; YgW`]W`hYbž`X]Y`g]Y`YfnÅ`Yb"

? i`hi f`ZØf`XYb; Ui a`Yb. `K]Y`c`_U`Y
HfUX]h]cbYb`XYb; YgW`a`UW`_`d`f`Å[Yb

8]Y`?ØW`Y`Y]bYg`@Ub`XYg`]gh`k]Y`Y]b`YVYbX][Yg; YgW`]W`hgVi W`ž
XUg`j`cb; YbYfU]cb`ni; YbYfU]cb`k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k]fX" > XYg
; Yf]W`h`YfnÅ`h`gY]bY`Y][YbY; YgW`]W`hYž`X]Y`h]YZ]b`XYb
HfUX]h]cbYb`XYf`F`Y[]cb`j`Yfk`i`fnY`h`]gh" `Ě`A`YI]_c`ni a`6Y]gd]Y`]gh
XUg`A`c`Yž`Y]bY`_ca`d`YI`Y`G`U`i`W`ž`X]Y`Ui`g`ØVYf`nk`Ubn][`Ni`hU`hYbž
XUfi`bhYf`7\]ž`G`W`c`_c`UXY`i`bX; Yk`ØfnYbž`VYghY\hž`Y]b`Gma`Vc`
ZØf`X]Y`J`YfgW`a`Y`ni`b[`XYf`]bX][YbYb`i`bX`gdUb]gW`Yb`?i`hi`f`6Y
Y]bYa`6Ygi`W`]b`C`U`i`UW`_`gc`h`Y`a`Ub`i`bVYX]b[h`Ub`Y]bYa
?cW`_i`fg`hY]`bY\`a`Ybž`i`a`X]Y; Y\Y]a`b]ggY`X]YgYg`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb
; Yf]W`hg`ni`Yf`YfbYb`Y`g`]ghY]bY`k`U\`f`U`Z`h]a`a`Yfg]j`Y`9fZU\fi`b[ž
VY]`XYf`X]Y`Zf]gW`Yb`Ni`hU`hYb`Ui`g`XYa`A`Uf`_`hi`a`X]Y`9W`Y
ghUa`a`Yb"

Ě`đ`d`Ub`_\]b[Y[Yb`gd]Y`h`X]Y`Ÿ`gh`Y`h]_`Y]bY`YVYb`gc`k]W`h][Y`F`c`Y
k]Y`XYf; YgW`a`UW`_`8`Ug`HY`Y`nYfYa`cb]Yb!F]hi`U`ž`VY`_`Ubb`h`U`g`
7\`Ubc`mi`ž]gh`a`Y\`f`U`g`bi`f`XUg`Y]bZUW`Y`Dc`gYb`Y]bYf`HUggY`[fØbYf
HY`Y/Yg`]gh`Y]bY`?i`bghZcfa`ž`X]Y`8]gn]d`]bž`F`YgdY`_`hi`bX`Y]bY
h]YZ[Y\YbXY`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`f`B`U`h`i`f`j`Yfa`]hY`h" `Ě`?`mc`hc`_`Ubb`gh`Xi
Ub`Y]bYf`gc`W`Yb`NYfYa`cb]Y`hY]`bY\`a`Yb`i`bX`XUVY]`X]Y`YI`ei`]g]hY
Ni`VYfY]hi`b[`XYg`A`U`h`W`U`Yf`YVYb"8]Y`Ni`VYfY]hi`b[`i`bX`XYf
; Ybi`gg`X]YgYg`VYXYi`hYb`XYb; Yhf`Å`b`_`g`gd]Y[Y`b`X]Y`NYb!
D\]`cgcd\]Y`k]XYf`i`bX`j`Yf`Y]\`h`XY]bYa; Ui`a`YbYf`YVb]g`Y]bY
gd]f]hi`Y`Y`8]a`Ybg]cb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`Y]bXfi`W`_`gj`c`Yg`6Y]gd]Y`]gh`X]Y`?ØW`Y`XYf
]hU`]Yb]gW`Yb`Hcg`_`Ub`Už`k`c`9ggYb`i`bX`?i`hi`f`i`bhYb`b`V`Uf
a`]hY]bUb`XYf`j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bX" `Ě`_`Y]bYb`Ā`b`X`]W`Yb`C`ghYf]Yb
[Yb]Y»`h`a`Ub`XYZ]h[Yž`\`Ui`g[Ya`UW`hY`DUghUž`X]Y`bUW
ØVYf`]YZ`f`hYb`F`YnYd`hYb`ni`VYfY]hY`h`k]fX" <]Yf`g]bX`Yg`X]Y`Zf]gW`Yb

Ni hUHyb' j cb'Xi ZhYbXYa '6Ug]_i a 'V]g\]b'ni
gcbbYbj Yfk Ò\bhYb'Hca UhYb' 'X]Y'X]Y'J YfV]bXi b['ni f'FY[]cb
i bX']\fYf'@UbXk]fhgWUZh'k]XYfgd]Y[Y'b''6Ygi WXY'k À\fybX
XY]bYg'5i ZYbh\U'hg'Y]bYb'c_U'Yb'6Ui Yfba Uf_hž'i a 'X]Y'fY[]cbU'Y
J]Y'ZU'h'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb'i bX'j]Y''Y]W'h'a]h'XYa 'Y]b'cXYf'UbXYfYb
6Ui Yfb']bg'; YgdfÀW'ni '_ca a Ybž'i a ']\fY'; YgW]W'hYb'i bX
DfcXi _hYb'bÀ\Yf'_YbbYbni 'YfbYb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb': YghYb'i bX': Y]Yf'W_Y]hYb']gh'Ui W' b]W'h'ni
i bhYfgW'ÀmYbž'k Ybb'Yg'XUfi a '[Y\hž'c_U'Y'HfUX]h]cbYb'i bX
XYfYb'9]bZi gg'Ui ZX]Y'9gg_i 'hi f'ni 'j YfghY\Yb''b' bX]Yb'Yhk U'g]bX
X]Y'ZUfVYbZfc\Yb': YghY'k]Y'8]k U'']i bX'<c']b]W'h'bi f
'Y'Y[Yb\Y]hYb'ni a ': Y]Yfbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W' [YdfÀ[h]j cb'gdYn]Y''Yb
hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'GdY]gYbž'X]Y'bi f'ni 'X]YgYb'5b'ÀggYb'ni VYfY]hYh
k YfXYb''9]b'6Ygi W'Ui ZY]bYa 'GhfU» Yba Uf_h'k À\fybX'X]YgYf
NY]h'YfÒZbYh'Y]bY'K Y'h'XYf'5fca Ybž'X]Y'j cb'gØ» Yb'@Ugg]g'V]g'ni
d]_UbhYb'GUa cgUg'fY]W'h''8Ug'_i 'b]Uf]gW'Y'9f'YVb]g'k]fX
VY['Y]hYh]j cb'XYa 'hUZ'YbXYb'5i gh'Ui gW'a]h'XYb'9]b\Y]a]gW'Ybž
X]Y'ghc'n']\fY'HfUX]h]cbYb'i bX': Ua]]Yb'fYnYdhY'hY]Yb"

⊖g[YgUa h'Àggh'g]W'gU[Ybž'XUgg'XUg'9ggYb'VY]i bgYfYb'F Y]gYb
b]W'h'bi f'XYf'B U\fi b[gUi ZbU\ a Y'X]Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b
'VYbX][Yf'8]U'c['a]h'XYf'?i 'hi fž'; YgW]W'hY'i bX'XYb'A YbgW'Yb
Y]bYg'@UbXYg']gh''K Ybb'Xi 'XUg'bÀW'ghY'A U''b'Y]bYa 'bYi Yb'@UbX
V]ghž'b]a a 'X]f'X]Y'NY]hž'X]Y'HfUX]h]cbYb'\]bhYf'XYb'; Yf]W'hYb'ni
Yf_i bXYb'i bX'X]Y'; YgW]W'hYb'ni '\ÖfYbž'X]Y'XUa]h]j YfVi bXYb
g]bX''8]YgY'9f'YVb]ggY'g]bX'Ygž'X]Y'XY]bY'F Y]gY'k]f'_]W
VYfY]W'Yfb'i bX'XY]bYb'; Ui a Yb'ZØf'ja a Yf'dfÀ[Yb'k YfXYb"

8]Y'K Y'h'XYf'5fca Yb'k UfhYh'XUfUi Z'j cb'X]f'YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb'
>XYg'; Yf]W'h'YfnÀ\h'Y]bY'; YgW]W'hYž'i bX'YXYf'6]hY']gh'Y]b
_Y]bYg'5VYbhYi Yfž'XUg'X]W' bÀ\Yf'ni 'XYb'A YbgW'Yb'i bX
HfUX]h]cbYb'Vf]b[hž'X]Y'\]bhYf'XYb'_Ögh]W'Yb'?fYUh]cbYb'ghY\Yb"
K U[Y'XYb'Gdfi b['j]b'X]Y'Vi bhYb'A Af_hY'5g]Ybgž'Ugg'X]W'j cb'XYb
ZY]bYb'; Ui a YbZFYi XYb'9i fcdUg'j YfZØ\fyb'cXYf'[Yb]Y»Y'X]Y
i bj YfZÀ'gW'hYb'5fca Yb'XYf'GhfU» Yb_ØW'Yb'GØXUa Yf]_Ug''9[U'ž
cV'Xi ': Y]bgW'a YW_Yf'cXYf'K Y'hYbVi a a 'Yf'V]gh' 'X]YgY
i 'b]Uf]gW'Yb'<chgdchg]g]bX'bi f'Y]bYb'6]ggYb'YbhZYfb'h'DUW

XY]bY`?cZZfz`Ugg`X]W`]bgd]f]YfYb`i bX`Yf`YVYž`k]Y`XYf`HY`Yf`ni a
: YbghYf`XYf`K`Y`h`k]fX`"6YfY]hž`X]Y` ; YgW`a UW_gYI d`cg]cbYb`X]YgYf
8Ygh]bUh]cbYb`Ui ZX]W`k]f_Yb`ni ``UggYb3`6cb`5dd`Åh]h`

F YZYfYbnYb

- A]W`Y`]b` ; i]XY` `8Yf`ZØ\`fYbXY`F`YghUi fUbhZØ\`fYfž`XYf`
6Yk`Yfhi`b[`Yb`i`bX`9a`dZY`\`i`b[`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`VYghYb`
F`YghUi`fUbhg`k`Y`hk`Y]h`V]YhYh`"
- @cbY`m`D`U`b`Y`h` `6]YhYh`i`a`ZUggYbXY`F`Y]gY`ZØ\`fYf`i`bX`
Cb`]bY!F`Yggci`fW`bž`X]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`c`_U`Y`?ØW`Yb`i`bX`
9gg_i`hi`f`_cbnYbhf]YfYb`"
- ; Ui`h`A`]`Ui` `9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`Ub[`YgY\`YbYf`
F`YghUi`fUbhZØ\`fYfž`XYf`g]W`Ui`ZX]Y`E`i`U`]h`Åh]j`cb`GdY]gYb`
i`bX`K`Y]bYb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`\`Uh`"

Ghi X]Yb

- : ccX`/` `6Yj`YfU[`Y`HfYbXg`F`Ydcfh` `Å\`f]W`Yf`6Yf]W`hž`
XYf`U`_hi`Y`Y`HfYbXg`]b`XYf` ; Ughfcbca`]Y`UbU`mg]Yfhi`bX`
ni`_ØbZh][`Y`9bhk`]W`i`b[`Yb`j`cf\`YfgU[`h`"
- 8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`_i` `]bUf]gW`Yb`?`i`hi`f`]a`Hci`f]ga`i`g`
9]bY`Ghi`X]Yž`X]Y`XYb`9]bZi`gg`c`_U`Yf`?ØW`Yb`Ui`ZXUg`
F`Y]gYj`Yf\`U`hYb`j`cb`Hci`f]ghYb`i`bhYfgi`W`h`"

K Y]hYfZØ\`fYbXY`@]hYfUhi`f

- ?cW`_i`bgh`XYf`K`Y`h` `j`cb`>YUb!D]YffY`7cZZY` `9]b`
6i`W`ž`XUg`X]Y`_i` `]bUf]gW`Yb`HfUX]h]cbYb`j`YfgW`]YXYbghYf`
@ÅbXYf`i`a`ZUggYbX`VYgW`fY]Vh`"
- ?i` `]bUf]gW`Y`9bhXYW`_i`b[`gfY]gY` `9ggYb`i`bX`
Hf]b`_Yb`k`Y`hk`Y]h` `j`cb`5bbYhhY`GW`Y]W` `9]bY`
]bZcfa`Uh]j`Y`GUa`a`i`b[`j`cb` ; YgW`]W`hYb`i`bX`F`YnYdhYb`
Ui`g`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`?`i`hi`fYb`"
- GhfYYh` : ccX` `8]Y`VYghYb`F`YnYdhY`XYf`K`Y`h` `j`cb`
H\`ca`Ug`A`YmYf` `9]bY`]bhYfYggUbhY`Ni`gUa`a`YbghY`i`b[`
j`cb`GhfYYh!` : ccX!GdYn]U`]h`ÅhYb`Ui`g`nU`\`fY]W`Yb`@ÅbXYfb`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY