

? i `]bUf]gW X Y`F Y]gY`Xi fW X`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`j`cb
6Ub[_c_

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`_i` `]bUf]gW Yb` ; Y\Y]a`b]ggY`6Ub[_c_g.
J`cb`GhfYYh: ccX`ØVYf`j`YfghYW_hY` ; UggYb`V]g` \]b`ni
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ; Yf]W hYb"



GhY`X]f`j`cf`ž`Xi`gW`Yb`XYfgh`Xi`fW`X`X]Y`YV\UZhYb`GhfU» Yb`j`cb
6Ub[_c_ž`i`a`[`YVYb`j`cb`XYb`j`Yf`c`W_Yb`XghYb`8`ØZhYb`ž`X]Y`XY]bY
G]bbY`VYhØfYb"8Yf`?`Ub[`j`cb`g]nn`b[`K`c`!DZUbbYb`a`]gW`h`g]W
a`]h`ž`Ø\`]W`Ya` ; YgW`fY]ž`k`À`fYb`X`Z]Y[`Yb`XY`<`Àb`X`Yf`]\`fY
_Øgh]W`Yb`?`Øgh]W`_Y]hYb`UbdfY]gYb" `đ`X]YgYf`di`g]YfYb`XYb
A`Yhfc`dc`Y`]gh`Y`XY` ; UggY`Y]b` ; Y\Y]a`b]gž`XUg`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhY`hž
YbhXYW_h`ni`k`YfXYb" `<`]Yf`Z]b`XYh`XUg`YW`hY`@YVYb`ghUhh`i`b`X`XUg
[`Y]W`Ui`Z`XY]bYa`HY`Yf`

8]YgYf`5fh]_Y`b]a`a`h`X]W`a`]h`Ui`ZY]bY`ZYggY`b`XY`_i` `]bUf]gW X
F Y]gYž`VY]`XYf`Xi`X]Y` ; Y\Y]a`b]ggY`XYg`GhfYYh: ccXg`YfZc`fgW`ghž
XUg`X]Y`<`YfnYb`XYf`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb` \`Ø`Yf`gW`U[`Yb` `Ägg`h`@Ugg
X]W`j`cb`j`YfVcf[`YbYb`GW`À`mYb`i`b`X`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` ; Yf]W`hYb
j`YfnUi`VYfb`ž`X]Y` ; YgW`]W`hYb`j`cb` ; YbYfUh]cbYb`Yfn`À`Yb" `X`XYf`

6]gg]gh'bi f'; Ybi ggž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]b'GWf]h'Xi fW'X]Y
NY]hž'k c'U'hY'HfUX]h]cbYb'Ui Z_fYUh]j Y'fbcj Uh]cbYb'hfYZZ'b" 'A UW
X]W'VYfY]hž]b'XUg'Ui ZfY[YbXY'7\Ucg'XYf'h\U]`ÀbX]gWYb
GhfU» Yb_ØW'Y]bni hUi W'Yb' 'Y]b'5VYbhYi Yf'ZØf'XY]bYb'; Ui a Yb
i bX'XY]bY'GY'Y°

5 fca Uh]gW'Y'5VYbhYi Yf. 'GhfYYh': ccXž'XUg
XY]b' < Yfn'\ Ø\ YfgW'U[Yb'`Àggh

8]Y'GhfU» Yb'j cb'6Ub[_c_'di`g]YfYb'ja' HU_h'XYg'@YVYbgž'i bX
b]Ya UbX'k Y]» 'XUg'VYggYf'U'g'X]Y'GhfYYh': ccX!J Yf_Ài Zfž'X]Y'\fY
_Øgh]W'Yb' ?fYUh]cbYb'a]h'i bj Yf['Y]W'W'Yf'@Y]XYbgW'UZh
UbV]YhYb" '<]Yf'YbhZU'hYh'g]W'Y]bY'K Y'h'XYf'5fca Yb'i bX'HYI hi fYbž
X]Y'YXYb'; Ui a Yb'j YfZØ\fh" '5b'YXYf'9W_Y'Xi ZhYhYg
j YfZØ\fyf]gW'UW' [Y[f]'`hYa ' : 'Y]gW'ž'Zf]gW'ni VYfY]hYhYb'
: fØ\`]b[gfc`Yb'i bX'YI ch]gW'Yb'7i fmgž'X]Y'XUg' < Yfn'Y]bYg
YXYb' : ccX!@YV\UVYfg'\Ø\ YfgW'U[Yb'`UggYb"

9]b'UVgc'i hYg'A i gg]gh'XYf'6Ygi W'XYf'VYfØ'a hYb'; Uf_ØW'Yb'j
XYf'FY[]cb'7\]bUhck bž'Ui W'VY_Ubb'h'U'g'MUck UfUH" '<]Yf'fY]\h
g]W'Y]b'GhUbX'Ub'XYb'UbXYfYbž'i bX'X]Y'@Yi W'hfY'_Ua Yb'Zi b_Y'b
]b'XYf'8Àa a Yfi b["DfcV]YfY'i bVYX]b[h'X]Y'D\UX'H\U]ž'X]Y'j cf
XY]bYb'5i [Yb'j]b'XYf'K c_!DZUbbY'ni VYfY]hYh'k]fXž'cXYf'[Yb]Y» Y
X]Y'Zf]gW'ni VYfY]hYhYb'; f]'`YX'GUhUm'Gd]Y» Yž'X]Y'a]hY]bYf
WfYa][Yb'9fXbi gggUi W'gYfj]Yfh'k YfXYb" '8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g
gØ» ž'gUi Yf'i bX'gW'UfZ'`Àggh'XUg'; YgW'a UW_gYf'YVb]g'fY[Y'fYW'h
YI d'cX]YfYb' 'Y]b'HfUi a 'ZØf'X]Y'G]bbY°

9]b'k Y]hYfYf' < Ø\Ydi b_h'X]YgYf' _i`]bUf]gW'Yb'FY]gY']gh'XUg
BUW'hYggYb'Ua' HU'UX'Fch: U]ž'Y]bYa' BUW'ha Uf_h]j c`Yf'@YVYb
i bX': UfVY" '<]Yf'Z]bXYgh'Xi 'b]W'h'bi f'hfUX]h]cbY`Y'; Yf]W'hYž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'j]Y'Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'J Uf]Uh]cbYb" 'J]Y'Y'GhÀbXY'V]YhYb
_fYUh]j Y': i g]cbg[Yf]W'hY'Ubž'k]Y'GW'k UfnY'GdU[\Yhh]'a]h
A YfYgZfØW'hYb'cXYf'H\U]!HUW'gž'X]Y'nY][Ybž'k]Y
hfUX]h]cbgfy]W'Y' ?ØW'Y'bYi ']bhYfdfyh]Yfh'k YfXYb'_Ubb" '8Yf'8i Zh
j cb[Y[f]'`hYa ' ; Ya ØgY'i bX'[YVfUhYbYa 'FY]g'a]gW'h'g]W'a]h
XYa ' ?'Ub['XYf'Ui hYb'GhÀbXY'i bX'XYa '@UW'Yb'XYf'A YbgW'Yb'
i bX'XUg'U'Yg'VY]Y]bYa ' _U'hYb'G]b[\U!6]Yf']b'XYf' < UbX"

K]Y`_ÖbbhY`a Ub`X]Y`GhfYYh: ccX!GnYbY`]b`6Ub[_c_] Yf[YggYbž
c\bY`ØVYf`XYb`i bk]XYfghY`W`Yb`A Ub[c`Gh]W_m`F]W`ni
gdfYW`Yb`3`8]YgY`gØ» Y`J`YfZØ\fi b[žVYghY`YbX`Ui`g`_`YVf][Ya
F Y]gž`Zf]gW`Yf`A Ub[c`i`bX`Y]bYf`[fc» nØ[][Yb`Dcfh]cb`?`c`_`cga`]`W`ž
]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`8`YggYfhž`gcbXYfb`Y]bY`9ggYb`gfY]gY`Xi`fW`
H\U]`UbX`g`gØ» Y`HfUX]h]cbYb``8]Y`gØ» Yž`WfYa`][Y`?`cbg]ghYbn`i`bX
XYf`Zf]gW`Y`; YgW`a` UW`_`XYf`fY]ZYb`i: fØW`hY`gW`UZZYb`Y]bY`dYfZY`_hY
<Ufa`cb]Yž`X]Y`X]W`_`Ub`Y]bYb`k`Ufa`Ybž`hfc]d]gW`Yb`5VYbX`Ui`Z`XYf
GhfU» Y`j`YfgY`mhž`k`c`XUg`@YVYb`b]Ya`U`g`gh]`ghY`h`i`bX`Y`XYf
6]ggYb`Y]b`bYi`Yg`5VYb`hYi`Yf`j`Yfgdf]W`h"

GY]`VYfY]hž`VY]a`i`6i`a`a`Y`b`Xi`fW`X]YgY`_i`_`]bUf]gW`Yb`GhfU» Yb`j`cb
6Ub[_c_]X]Y`_`Y]bYbž`j`YfghY`W`_hYb`i`GW`_`À`hnY`ni`Y`bhXYW`_Ybž`X]Y`c`Zh
j`cb`XYb`9]b\Y]a`]gW`Yb`Ya`dZc`_`Yb`k`YfXYb``C`V`Yg`bi`b`X]Y
fUi`W`][Y`B`chY`XYg`@UUV`fY]bYa`gW`UfZYbž`[Y`_`UW`_hYb
: `Y]gW`gU`Uh`c`XYf`XUg`_`bi`gdf][Y`J`Yf[bØ[Yb`Y]bYg`8`YYd`i: f]YX
6Ub`Ub`U`]gh`i`Y`XY`GdY]gY`Yfn`À`h`Y]bY`; YgW`]W`hY``@Ugg`X]W`
]bgd]f]YfYb`j`cb`XYf`i`bV`À`bX][Yb`9bYf[]Y`XYf`GhUX`h`i`bX`]`fYf
A`Yb`gW`Ybž`X]Y`b`XYf`B`UW`h`YVYbX][`k`]fX`i`bX`Y]b
i`bj`Yf[Ygg`]W`Yg`; YgW`a` UW`_`gYf`YVb]g`_`fY]Yfhž`XUg`bc`W`_`Ub[Y
bUW`X`Y]bYa`i`6Ygi`W`b`UW`_`]b[Yb`k`]fX"

? i`_]bUf]gW`Y`GW`_`À`hnY`]a`i`7`_`Uc`g.`J`YfghY`W`_hY
; UggYb`i`bX`]`fY`; Y`_`Y]a`b]ggY

≠`XYb`di`g]YfYbXYb`GhfU» Yb`6Ub[_c_]gž`k`c`XUg`; Yf`À`i`gW`X`Yf
Hi`_!`Hi`_g`i`bX`XYf`j`YfZØ`fYf]gW`Y`8`i`Zh`j`cb`i; Yk`ØfnYb`X]Y`@`Zh
YfZØ`Ybž`ZØ`f`h`Y]b`_`Y]bYg`GhØ`W`_`W`Yb`i; `ØW`_`c`Zh`i]b`X]Y
j`YfghY`W`_hY`ghYb`i; UggYb``<]Yf`]b`XYb`gW`a`U`Ybž`c`Zh`ØVYfgY`YbYb
GY]hYb[UggYb``]Y[h`XYf`k`U`fY`GW`U`hn`XYf`GhUX`h`XUg`GhfYYh: ccXž
XUg`a`Ub`b]W`h]a`F`Y]gY`ZØ`fYf`Z]bXYhž`gcbXYfb`bi`f`Xi`fW`Ni`ZU``
cXYf`Y]bYb`[i`hYb`H]dd`YbhXYW`_Yb`_`Ubb``8]Y`5`ha`c`gd`_`Á`fY`]gh`Y]b
YVYbX][Yg`8`i`fW`Y]bUbXYf`Ui`g`Gh]a`a`Ybž`; Yf`À`i`gW`Yb`i`bX
; YfØW`Ybž`X]Y`X]W`_`Ui`Z`Y]bY`5`W`hY`fV`U`b`XYf
G]bbYgk`U`fbY`_`a`i`b[Yb`a`]hbY`_`a`Yb"

9]bY`XYf`[Y`_`Y]a`ghYb`9W`_Yb`]gh`X]Y`Gc`]Gi`_`i`a`j`]h`i` , ž`X]Y`c`Zh`bi`f
j`cb`9]b\Y]a`]gW`Yb`VYgi`W`h`k`]fX``<]Yf`fY]`Yb`g]W`_`a`cV`]Y

9ggYb gghÀbXY`UbY]bUbXYfž`X]Y`_Ògh]WXY`?`Ugg]_Yf`k]Y`DUX`H\U]
i bX`?\Uc`Gc]`]b`\c\Yb`K c_g`ni VYfY]hYb" `đ`XYf`9W_Y`ghY`hY]b
À`hYfYf`<Yffž`XYggYb`<ÀbXY`X]Y`f]W]h][Y`A]gW]i b[`Ui`g`?cf]UbXYfž
7\`]]i bX`@]a`YhhYbgUZh`gW]Y]bVUf`a`U[]gW]`j`YfY]bYb" `6Ygi`W]Yfž
X]Y`g]W]`hfUi`Ybž`gY]bY`_Y]bYb`D`Ugh]_h]gW]Y`ni`VYgYhnYbž`k`YfXYb
cZ]a`]hY]bYa`VfY]hYb`@ÀW]Y`b`i`bX`Y]bYa`k`Ufa`Yb`HY`Yf`j`c`Yf
@]YVY`Ya`dZUb[Yb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`_Y]bYf`;`Y\Y]a`h]d`d`]gh`X]Y`K`Ub[`@Ub[`A`Uf`_Yhž`X]Y
X]fY`_h[Y[YbØVYf`j`ca`VYfØ`a`hYb`?`Òb][`gdU`Ugh`Y[h" <]Yf`[]Vh`Yg
Y]b`k`U\`fYg`;`Ygh`ZØf`X]Y`G]bbY" `8]Y`Vi`bhYb`GhÀbXY`V]YhYb`Y]bY
[`fc»`Y`5i`gk`U\`Ub`GdY]gYbž`X]Y`cZ]a`]h]j`]Y`a`ØhhYf`]W]Yf`<]b[`UVY
ni`VYfY]hYh`k`YfXYb" `Gca`HUA`žY]b`gW]UfZYf`DUdUmUgU`Uhž`k`]fX
X]fY`_h]c`f`XY]bYb`5i`[Yb`Zf]gW]`ni`VYfY]hYh" `8Ug`GhUa`dZYb`]a
A`ØfgYf`j`YfY]bh`X]Y`5fca`Yb`XYf`Zf]gW]Yb`Ni`hUhYbž`k`À`fYbX`XYf
<ÀbX`Yf`X]f`a`]hY]bYa`5i`[Ybnk`]b`_Yfb`Yf`_`Àfhž`XUgg`XUg
;`Y\Y]a`b]g]a`dYfZY`_hYb`J`Yf\`À`hb]g]j`cb`gØ»`ž`gU`n][`i`bX`gW]UfZ
]Y[h" K`Ybb`Xi`;`ØW`_`Ughž`VY`_ca`a`gh`Xi`gc[Uf`Y]b`dUUf`H]ddgž
k`]Y`Xi`XUg`ni`<`Ui`gY`bUW]_cW]Yb`_Ubbgh"

K`Ybb`Xi`bcW]`h]YZYf`]b`XUg`<`Yfn`XYf`_i`_]bUf]gW]Yb`GW]Uhg]i`W]Y
Y]bhUi`W]Yb`a`ØW]hYghž`bi`hnY`X]Y`;`Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`Ub`Y]bYf`XYf`j`]Y`Yb
_Y]bYb`;`Uf`ØW]Yb`]a`J`]YfhY`M]ck`UfUhž`6Ub[`_c_g`7\]bUhck`bž
<U`h`ni`a`UW]Yb" <]Yf`Yf`YVgh`Xi`X]Y`J`YfgW]a`Y`ni`b[`j`cb`H\U]`UbX
i`bX`7\]bU`]b`;`cfa`j`cb`>]Ub`6]b[`žY]bYf`_Ògh]W]Yb`[YZØ`hYb
7fYdYž`X]Y`a`]h]Zf]gW]Ya`;`Ya`ØgYž`9]Yfb`i`bX`Y]bYf`gdYn]Y`Yb`Gc»`Y
gYfj`]Yfh`k`]fX" `8]Y`;`UggYb`Yi`W]hYb`]b`Y]bYa`_ØbghYf]gW]Yb
7\Ucg`Ui`g`B`Ycb`]W]hYfbž`i`bX`k`À`fYbX`Xi`XUg`9ggYb`[Yb]Y»`hž
k`]fgh`Xi`k`U\fgW]Y]b`]W]X]Y`;`YgW]W]hYb`XYf`9]b\Y]a`]gW]Yb
\ØfYbž`X]Y`j`cb`XYf`;`VYf`]YZYfi`b[`X]YgYf`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`F`YnYd`hY
Yfn`À`Yb"

8Ug`6YgcbXYfY`Ub`X]YgYb`j`YfghYW`_hYb`;`UggYb`]gh`b]W]h`bi`f`XUg
9ggYb`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W]XUg`;`YZØ`XYf`Ni`[Y\Øf][`_Y]hž`XUg
YbhghY`hž`k`Ybb`Xi`a`]h`9]b\Y]a`]gW]Yb`Ua`H]gW]`g]hnh" <]Yf`k`]fX
b]W]h`bi`f`[i`h[Y[YggYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W]`[YZY]Yfh" `đa`]hYb`XYf
[YgW]`ÀZh][Yb`GnYbYf]Y`g]Y\gh`Xi`ž`k`]Y`BUW]VUfb
ni`gUa`a`Yb`_ca`a`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`Y`hnhYb`GW]U`Yb`Hca`M`a`ni

[Yb]Y» Ybžk Å\fybX`XUg`@UWYb`i bX`X]Y : fÒ\`jW_X]h]b`XYf`@ Zh
`]Y[Yb" ` ð`X]YgYb`A ca YbhYbžk c`XUg`9ggYb`]a ` , VYfZi gg
j cf\UbXYb`]gh`i bX`X]Y`A YbgWYbZFYi XY`gdfi XY`hž`k]fX`YXY` ; UvY`
ni `Y]bYa `Y][YbYb`5VYbhYi Yf"

A]h`^YXYa `6]ggYb`Xi fW_X]Y`NY]h. `HfUX]h]cb
i bX` ðbcj Uh]cb`Ui Z`XYa `HY`Yf

8]Y`GhfU» Yb`j cb`6Ub[`_c`_g]bX`Y]b`[Ughfcbca]gWYg`A i gYi a ž`]b
XYa `YXY`6i XY`i bX`YXYf`GhUbX`Y]bY`Y][YbY` ; YgW_X]hY`YfnÅ`h`
K Ybb`Xi `nk]gWYb`XYb`Vi bhYb`GhÅbXYb`i bX`?cW_X]YfØWYb
i a `Yfk UbXYfghž`gdØfgh`Xi `X]Y`di `g]YfYbXY`9bYf[]Yž`X]Y`X]Y`GhUXh
Ui ga UW`h" <]Yf`gWY]bh`X]Y`NY]h`gh]`ni ghY`Ybžk Å\fybX`X]Y
< YfnYb`i bX` ; Ui a Yb`XYf`6Yk c`bYf`cZZb`ZØf`_i `]bUf]gWY
9l dYf]a YbhY`g]bX" `8Yf`8i Zhj cb`[YVfUhYbYb`Bi XY`b`j Yfa]gW`h
g]W`a]h`XYb`5fca Yb`[Y[f]`hYf`A YfYgZfØW`hY`i bX`XYa
Ufca Uh]gWYb`< Ui W`j cb`Zf]gW`nYfghc» YbYa `7\`]` `YXY`GhfU» Y
Y]b`J YfgdFYWYb`Ub`X]Y`G]bbY"

, VYfU`h`f]Zgh`Xi `Ui Z`hfUX]h]cbY`Y` ; Yf]W`hYž`X]Y`Ui Z`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY
K Y]gY`a cXYfb]g]Yfh`k i fXYb" `9]b`6Y]gd]Y`]gh`XUg`VYfØ`a`hY`?` \ Uc
Gc]ž`Y]bY`gØXh`U]`ÅbX]gWY`Gi ddY`a]h`7i ffmdUghYž`X]Y`g]W
fi h`c`g]b`XUg` ; Yk]ff`XYf`GhfU» Yb`ØWYb`Y]b[Yb]ghYh`U`h" <]Yf
k]fX`XUg` ; Yf]W`h`b]W`h`bi f`bUW`XYa `hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`F YnYdh
gYfj]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`a]h`Y]bYf`_fYUh]j Yb`B chYž`Yhk U`j YfZY]bYfh
Xi fW_X]Ug`<]bni ZØ[Yb`j cb`@]a YhhYb!7i fX`cXYf`Y]bYf`Df]gY
`c`_U`Ya `HfØZY`Ò" ` ð`XYf` ; UggY`fi bX`i a `X]Y`?` \ Uc`GUb`F`c`UX
Z]bXYgh`Xi `GhÅbXYž`X]Y`XUg` ; Yf]W`h`a]h`Y]bYf`F`UZZ]bYggY
dfÅgYbh]YfYbž`X]Y`X]W`ni [`Y]W`]b`X]Y`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`i bX`]b`X]Y
Ni _i bZhj YfgYhnh"

ðbcj Uh]j Y`?c`bnYdhY`Z`g]cb]YfYb`a]h`X`Y`f`i bXYfhY`U`hYb
HfUX]h]cbYb`i bX`gW`UZZb`gc`bYi Y`?`Ugg]_Yf" `9]b`VY`]YVhYf
5b`Ui Zdi b`h`ZØf`9l dYf]a Ybh]YfZFYi X][Y`]gh`XUg`F`UhW`UXU`HfU]b
B][`h`A`Uf`_Yhž`k`c`j`Yf`_Ui`Zggh`ÅbXY`a`]h`Yl`ch]gWYb`GbUW`g`k`]Y`
8i`f]Ub!9]gW`Ya`Y`c`XYf`H`U]`ÅbX]gW`Ya`7`Y`Y`g`YW`_Y`Ui`Z`X]W`
k`UfhYb" <]Yf` \ UVYb`c`_U`Y`?`ØW`Y` \ fyb`9fZ]bXi`b[g[Y]gh`ZFY]Yb
@Ui`Zž`k`Å\fybX`g]Y`a]h`XYb` ; fi bX`U[Yb`h`U]`ÅbX]gWYf`?`ØW`Y

YI dYf]a Ybh]YfYb`i bX`[`Y]W\Yfa U» Yb`X]Y`9f]bbYfi b[Yb`Ub
bcghU`[]gW\Y`F`YnYdhY`VYk U\fYb"8Yf`A Uf_h`k]fX`ni a `GW\Ui d`Uhn
Y]bYg`_i` `]bUf]gW\Yb`8]U`c[gž]b`XYa `5`hVYk Å\fhYg`i bX
BYi]bhYfdfYhUh]cbYb`]b`Y]bYa `<Ufa cb]gW\!Gma d\cb]gW\Yb
A]hhU[gVi ZYh`YbXYb"

6YgcbXYfg`Ui ZfY[YbX`k]fX`XUg`9ggYbž`k Ybb`Xi`ni`VYgcbXYfYb
5b`ÄggYb`cXYf` : Ygh]j U`g`]b`X]Y`GhUXh`fY]gh"K Å\fYbX`XYg`
Gcb[`_fUb!: YghYg`ni a `6Y]gd]Y`ž`Vf]b[h`X]Y`<]hnY`b]W\h`bi f`XYb
8i fgh`bUW\`YfZf]gW\YbXYb` ; YhfÅb`_Yb`a`]h`g]W\ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y
J`c`f`]YVY`Z0f`Zf]hh]YfhY`GbUW_gž`X]Y`a`]h`Y]bYf`Df]gY`HfUX]h]cb
Ub[YfY]W\Yfh`g]bX"8]Y`GhfU» Yb`j`Yfk UbXY`b`g]W\`]b`gW\k]a`a`YbXY
6i ZYhgž`i bX`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yf`_0bbYb`g]W\`Xi`fW\`fY[]cbU`Y
 : YghhU[g[Yf]W\hYž`j cb`Dc` \ `D]U`Hc`X`fZf]hh]YfhY` : f0\`]b[gfc`YbŁ`V]g
ni`gW\UfZYb`Gc`a`HUa`fDUdUmUgU`Uhž`gW\`Ya`a`Yb`i`bX
[`Y]W\`nY]h[`X]Y`j`Yfgd]Y`hY`K`UggYfgW\`UW\h[Yb]Y» Ybž`X]Y`XYb
BYi `U\fgZY]Yf`]W\`_Y]hYb`]b`H\U]`UbX`]bbYk`c`b`h"

Gc`k]fX`YXYf`6]gg`ni`Y]bYf`NY]hfY]gYž`VY]`XYf`Xi`b]W\h`bi f`XUg`<]Yf
i bX`>hnh`gW\`a`YW_g`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`X]Y` ; YgW\]W\hY`i bX`XUg`9fVY
Y]bYg`[Ub`nYb`@UbXYg`Yf`YVgh"6Ub[`_c`_]gh` `U`g`bi`f`Y]b`C`fh`Yg
]gh`Y]b`2`9f`YVb]gž`XUg`j`cb`XYf`@]XYbgW\UZh`XYf
GhfU» Ybj`Yf`_Ai`ZYf`[YdfÅ[h`k]fXž`X]Y`]fY`?cW\`_i`bgh]j`cb
 ; YbYfUh]cb`ni` ; YbYfUh]cb`k`Y]hYf[YVYb" : ð`X]YgYa`W\Uch]gW\Yb
8i fW\Y]bUbXYf`Ui`g`H0dZYbž`DZUbbYb`i bX`i`bnÅ`\][Yb
Ni VYfY]hi`b[gUfhYb`Äggh`g]W\`X]Y`GYY`Y`H\U]`UbXg`gW\`a`YW`Ybž
i bX`Xi`k]fghZYghghY`Ybž`XUgg`Xi`b]Y`k]f`_]W\`XY]bYf`Y][YbYb
HfUX]h]cb`Yb`h`_ca`a`Yb`_Ubbgh`Y[U`k]Y`bU\`Xi`Ub`XYf
F`Y`j`c`i`h]cb`XYg` ; YgW\`a`UW_g`V]gh"

GhY`X]f`j`cfž`Xi`gW\`YbXYfgh`Xi`fW\`X]Y`YV\UZhYb`GhfU» Yb`j`cb
6Ub[`_c`_ž`i`a`[YVYb`j`cb`Y]bYa`A`YYf`Ui`g` : UfVYb`i bX`5fca`Ybž
k Å\fYbX`X]Y`@`Zh[YZ0`h`]gh`a`]h`XYa`j`Yf`c`W`YbXYb`8i`Zh]j`cb
[Y[f]`hYa` : `Y]gW\`i bX`k`0fn][Yb`?`fÅi`hYfb" >XYf`6]ggYb`c`ZYbVUfh
Y]b`bYi`Yg` ; Y\Y]a`b]g`XYf`h\U]`ÅbX]gW\Yb`?0W\Y`j`cb
XUa`dZYbXYb`GW\U`Yb`a`]h`DUX`H\U]`V]g`ni`i`bj`Yf[`Y]W\`]W\Yb
7i`ffmgž`X]Y`XY]bY` ; YgW\`a`UW_g`bcgdYb`hUb`nYb`UggYb"8]Y
j`YfghYW`hYb` ; UggYb`X]YgYf`di`g]YfYbXYb`GhUXh`UXYb`XUni`Y]bž

YbhXYW_hini`k YfXYb. <]Yf`Y[h'XYf'k U\fy'FY]W hi a`'6Ub[_c_g
j YfVcf[Ybž[Y_cW hY'; YgW]W hYb`]b`YXYf'9W_Y"@Ugg'X]W`j cb
XYf'HfUX]h]cb`a`]hfY]» Ybž'k c`g]Y`a`]h`]bbcj Uh]j Yb`?fYUh]cbYb
j YfgW`a`]`nh`i bX`U`hY`F YnYdhY`bYi`]bhYfdFYh]Yfh'k YfXYb"K U[Y
XUg`5VYbhYi Yf`i bX`hUi W`Y`Y]b`]b`X]YgY`_i`]bUf]gW`Y`C XmggYY`
XYbb`]b`6Ub[_c_]gh`YXYf`6]ggYb`a`Y`f`U`g`bi`f`BU\fi b[ž`Yg`]gh
Y]b`: Ygh`XYf`G]bbYž`XUg`XUfUi Z`k UfhYhž`j cb`X]f`YbhXYW_hini
k YfXYb"K U[Y`XYb`GW`f]hh`i bX`Ugg'X]W`j YfZØ\fyb`XUg`b`ÅW`ghY
i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`Y'; YgW`a`UW_gYf`YVb]g`k UfhYh'gW`cb`Ui Z`X]W`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY