

@]a Uggc`. '9bhXYW_Y`NmdYfbg`W\ Ufa UbhY
< UZYbghUXh

9bhXYW_Y`]b`X]YgYa`5fh]_Y`X]Y`\]ghcf]gW\Yb
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYbž`_i`hi`fY`Yb`<][\`][\hgž`_i`_]bUf]gW\Yb
; YbØggY`i`bX`c`_U`Yb`?`Ògh`W\`_Y]hYbž`gck`]Y`X]Y
: fY]nY]hU_hj`]hÅhYb`i`bX`i`bhYf\U`hi`b[ga`Ò[`]W\`_Y]hYb`Ua
< UZYb`"9]b`A`i`gh!F YUX`ZØf`U`Yž`X]Y`Ub`j`]Y`ZÅ`h][Yb
I`f`Ui`VgYf`YVb]ggYb`]bhYfYgg]Yfh`g]bX`°`



ð`X]YgYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'i bhYfgi W i b[`k YfXYb`k]f`X]Y`j]Y`ZÀ`h[Yb
: UW`hhYb`XYf`GhUXh`Ua` < UZyb`VY`Yi W`hYb`"J cb`]\fYb`]\ghcf]gW`Yb
GY\Ybgk ØfX][`_Y]hYb`i bX`_i`hi fY`Yb`<][` \][` \hg`V]g`\]b`ni`XYb
_i`]bUf]gW`Yb`; YbØggYb`i bX`c`_U`Yb`? Ògh]W`_Y]hYb`ž`X]Y`g]Y`ni
V]YhYb` \Uh`'8Yg`K`Y]hYfYb`k YfXYb`k]f`i bg`a`]h`XYb`nU`fY]W`Yb
: fY]nY]hU`_h]j]h`hYb`i bX`i` bhYf`U`hi b[ga` Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb
Ui`gY]bUbXYfgYmYb`ž`X]Y`Ua` < UZyb`ZØf`6Ygi W`Yf`i bX
9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yf`[`Y]W`Yfa` U» Yb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[i b[`ghY`Yb`"8i`fW`X]YgY

ghfi _hi f]YfhY`5bU`mgY`k YfXYb`k]f`Y]bYb`h]YZYb`9]bV`]W_]b`XUg
hci f]gh]gWY`DchYbh]U`X]YgYf`GhUXh`Ua`K UggYf`[Yk]bbYb"

<]ghc f]gWY`GY`Yb gk ØfX][_Y]hYb`i bX
_i`hi fY`Y`<][\`][\hg

8]Y`GhUXh`Ua`< UZYb`]gh`fY]WY`Ub`\]ghc f]gWYb`GY`Yb gk ØfX][_Y]hYb
i bX`_i`hi fY`Y`<][\`][\hgž`X]Y`6Ygi WYf`Ui g`U`Yf`K Y`h`Ubn]Y`Yb"
9]bYg`XYf`VY`_UbbhYghYb`K U`fnY]WYb`]gh`X]Y`]a`d`cgUbhY`6i f[ž`X]Y
\cW`ØVYf`XYf`GhUXh`h`fcb`h`i bX`Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY` ; YgW]W`hY
Ui g`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`NY]hYb`Yfn`A`\`h`8]Y`6i f[`V]YhYh`Y]bYb
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`6`]W`_Ui`Z`X]Y`a`U`Yf]gWY`5`hghUXh`i bX`X]Y
i a`]Y[YbXY`@UbXgW`Užn"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\h`]gh`XUg`\]ghc f]gWY`GhUXh`nYb`hfi a`a`]h
gY]bYb`d`f`A`W`h][Yb` ; YV`Ai`XYb`Ui g`j YfgW]YXYbYb`9`dcW`Yb"
6Ygi WYf`_Ø`bbYb`Xi`fW`X]Y`Yb[Yb` ; UggYb`gW`YbXYfb`i bX`X]Y
VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXY`5`fW]hY`_hi`f`VYk`i bXYfb`"6YgcbXYfg`gY`Yb gk Yfh
]gh`X]Y`[ch]gWY`? Uh`YXfU`Yž`X]Y`a`]h`]\fYb`_i bghj`c`Yb
J`Yfn]Yfi b[Yb`i bX`GhUhi`Yb`VYY]bXfi`W`_h"

: Øf`?i bgh]YV\ UVYf`V]YhYh`X]Y`GhUXh`nU`\fY]WY`A`i gYYb`i bX
; U`Yf]Ybž`X]Y`Y]bY`J]Y`nU`\`j`cb`K`Yf`_Yb`c`_U`Yf`i bX
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`? Øbgh`Yf`d`f`A`gYb`h]YfYb`"6YgcbXYfg`VY`YVh`]gh`XUg
?i bgha`i gYi a`ž`XUg`Y]bY`i a`ZUggYbXY`GUa`a`i b[`j`cb` ; Ya`A`XYbž
G`_i`d`hi`fYb`i bX`?i bgh\UbXk`Yf`_Ui`g`j`YfgW]YXYbYb
X\`f\`i bXYfhYb`nY][h`5i`W`X`Ug`A`i gYi a`ZØf`a`cXYfbY`?i bgh]gh
Y]bYb`6Ygi W`k`Yf`hž`i a`nY]h[Yb`Øgg]gWY`K`Yf`_Y`j`cb
Ui`ZghfYVYbXYb`? Øbgh`Yfb`ni`Yb`hXYW`_Yb"

B`YVYb`XYb`_i`hi`fY`Y`<][\`][\hg`[]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`gd`UbbYbXY
\]ghc f]gWY`Gh`A`hhYb`ni`Yf`_i`bXYbž`X]Y`9]bV`]W_]b`X]Y` ; YgW]W`hY
XYf`GhUXh`i bX`]\fYf`6Yk`c`\bYf`[YVYb`"6YgcbXYfg`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbX
]gh`XUg`Ubh]_Y`5a`d`\]h`Y`UhYfž`]b`XYa`Y]bgh` ; `UX]UhcfYb`_A`a`dZY
i bX`H`Y`UhYfUi`ZØ\`fi b[Yb`ghUhhZUbXYb`"< Yi`hY`X]Yb`h`Yg`U`g
J`YfUbghU`hi b[gc`fh`ZØf`?`cbnYfhY`i bX` : Ygh]j`U`gž`X]Y`6Ygi WYf`Ui`g
U`Yf`K`Y`h`Ub`c`W`_Yb"

: Øf'U`Y ; YgWk]Wk hg! 'i bX' ?i `hi f]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`V]YhYh`X]Y`GhUXh`Ua
< UZYb`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`A Ò[`]Wk_Y]hYbž`X]Y`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h
\Ui hbU\`ni `Yf`VYb`i bX`X]Y`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`5ha cgd\`ÄfY`XYf`FY []cb
ni `[Yb]Y»Yb``9]b`6Ygi Wk`c`b`h`g]Wk`ZØf`YXYbž`XYf`g]Wk`ZØf`?i bghž
; YgWk]Wk hY`i bX`?i `hi f`VY[Y]ghYfh"

? i `]b Uf]gWk Y` ; YbØggY`i bX`c`_U`Y
? Ògh`]Wk _Y]hYb

`8]Y`?ØWkY`XYg`< UZYbj]YfhY`g`]ghfY]Wk`Ub`_i` `]bUf]gWkYb
; YbØggYb`i bX`c`_U`Yb`? Ògh`]Wk _Y]hYbž`X]Y`6Ygi WkYf`Ui`g`XYf
[Ubnyb`K`Y`h`Ub`c`W`Yb``J`cb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` :]gWk [Yf]Wk hYb`V]g`\]b
ni`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`GdYn]U`]h`ÄhYb` []Vh`Yg`\]Yf`ZØf`YXYb
; YgWka UW`Yhk Ug`ni`YbhXYW`Yb"

`9]bYg`XYf`VY`]YVhYghYb` ; Yf]Wk hY`]a` < UZYbj]YfhY``]gh`X]Y
VYfØ`a`hY` :]gWk gi`ddYž`X]Y`a`]h`Zf]gWkYb`A`YYfYgZfØWk hYb`i`bX
; Ya`ØgY`ni`VYfY]hYh`k`]fX``8]YgY`_Ògh`]WkY`GdYn]U`]h`Äh`]gh`Y]b`A`i`gg
ZØf`U`Y`6Ygi WkYfž`X]Y`X]Y`c`_U`Y`?ØWkY`_YbbYb`YfbYb`a` ÒWk hYb"

`BYVYb` :]gWk [Yf]Wk hYb`V]YhYh`XUg`< UZYbj]YfhY``Ui`Wk`Y]bY
J]Y`nU\`j cb`j`Y[YhUf]gWkYb`i`bX`j`Y[UbYb`C`dh]cbYb`Ub``J`cb
Zf]gWkYb`GU`UhYb`V]g`\]b`ni` \Ui`g[Ya`UWk hYb`DUghU! ; Yf]Wk hYb` []Vh
Yg`\]Yf`ZØf`YXYb` ; YgWka UW`Yhk Ug`ni`YbhXYW`Yb"

`K`Yf`Yg`]YVYf`gØ»`a`U[žgc`hY`i`bVYX]b[h`X]Y`c`_U`Yb`6`ÄW`YfY]Yb
VYgi WkYbž`X]Y`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\`j cb`_Ògh`]WkYb`?i`WkYb`i`bX` ; YVÄW`
UbV]YhYb``J`cb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`5dZY`ghfi`XY`V]g`\]b`ni` `a`cXYfbYb
7i`dWU`Yg`]gh`\]Yf`ZØf`YXYb`B`UgWk`_UhnYb`Yhk`Ug`XUVY]"

`9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][\`][\h`XYg`< UZYbj]YfhY`g`g]bX`X]Y`c`_U`Yb
K`Y]bghi`VYbž`X]Y`Y]bY`[fc»Y`5i`gk`U`\`Ub`Yf`YgYbYb`K`Y]bYb`Ui`g
XYf`FY []cb`UbV]YhYb``<]Yf`_ÖbbYb`6Ygi WkYf`X]Y`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb
5fca`Yb`XYf`c`_U`Yb`FYVgcfhYb`_YbbYb`YfbYb`i`bX`XYb`5VYbX`]b
[Ya`Øh`]WkYf`5ha`cgd\`ÄfY`Ui`g`_]b[Yb``UggYb"

`5V[Yfi`bXYh`k`]fX`XUg`_i` `]bUf]gWkY`5b[YVch`XYg`< UZYbj]YfhY`g

Xi fW`X]Y`j]Y`Yb`[Ya Øh]W`Yb`7UZÅg`i bX`F`YghUi fUbhgž`X]Y`Y]bY
YbhgdUbbhY`5ha cgd`ÅfY`i bX`Y]bY`VfY]hY`5i gk U`U`Ub`_Øgh]W`Yb
; Yf]W`hYb`V]YhYb`"9[U`cV`: fØ`ghØW`ž`A]hU[YggYb`cXYf
5VYbXYggYb` `]Yf`k]fX`YXYf`6Ygi W`ni`Y]bYa`_i`]bUf]gW`Yb
9f`YVb]g"

: fY]nY]hU`_h]j]hÅhYb`i bX

I bhYf`U`hi b[ga Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`Ua` < UZYb

8Yf`< UZYb`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`k]W`h][Yf`? bchYbdi b`_h`ZØf`XYb`< UbXY`
i bX`X]Y`GW`]ZZU`fhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`C`fh`ZØf
: fY]nY]hU`_h]j]hÅhYb`i bX`I bhYf`U`hi b["<]Yf`Z]bXYb`6Ygi W`Yf`Y]bY
J]Y`nU`j`cb`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ž`i a`]\fY`NY]h`ni`j`YfVf]b[Yb`i bX`XUg
a`Uf]h]a`Y`:`U]f`ni`[Yb]Y»Yb"

9]b`<][`][`h`Ua` < UZYb`]gh]g]W`Yf`W`X]Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hž
6cchghci fYb`ni`i bhYfbY`a`Yb`"9bhk`YXYf`_Ubb`a`Ub`Ub
cf[Ub]g]YfhYb`Fi bXZU`fhYb`hY]`bY`a`Yb`cXYf`gY`Vgh`Y]b`6cch
a`]YhYb`ž`i a`X]Y`; Yk`ÅggYf`XYf`i a`[YVi b[`ni`Yf`_i`bXYb`"8]YgY
Hci fYb`V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bYb`Y]bn][Ufh][Yb`6`]W`_Ui`ZX]Y`GhUXh
j`ca`K`UggYf`Ui`gž`gcbXYfb`Yfa`Ø[`]W`Yb`Ui`W`X]Y`6YcVUW`hi`b[
j`cb`H]YfYb`k`]Y`GY`Y`i`bXYb`i`bX`J`Ø[Y`b"

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`Yg`]YVYf`[Ya Øh]W`Yf`Ub[Y`Ybž`[]Vh`Yg
Ybh`Ub[`XYg`< UZYbg`nU`fY]W`Y`7UZÅg`i bX`F`YghUi fUbhgž`X]Y`ni`a
J`Yfk`Y]`Yb`Y]b`UXYb`"<]Yf`_Ubb`a`Ub`VY]`Y]bYa`?`UZZY`cXYf`Y]bYa
Zf]gW`ni`VYfY]hYhYb`:`]gW`[Yf]W`h`XYb`6`]W`_Ui`ZXUg`[YgW`ÅZh][Y
HfY]VYb`]a`< UZYb`[Yb]Y»Yb`"9]b`dYfZY`hYf`C`fhž`i a`X]Y`GY`Y`
VUi`a`Y`b`ni`"UggYb`i`bX`XYa`ghfYgg][Yb`5`hU[`ni`Yb`hZ]Y`Yb"

GdcfhVY[Y]ghYfhY`_ca`a`Yb`Ua` < UZYb`YVYbZU`g`Ui`Z`\fY`?`cghYb`
CV`GY[Y`bž`?`U`U`_ZU`fYb`cXYf`GhUbX`I`d`!DUX`X`]b[ž`\]Yf`[]Vh`Yg
nU`fY]W`Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb`ž`i a`U`_h]j`ni`k`YfXYb`i`bX`XUg`a`Uf]h]a`Y
5a`V]YbhY`ni`[Yb]Y»Yb`"5i`W`F`UXZU`fYf`_ca`a`Yb`Ui`Z`\fY`?`cghYbž
XYbb`Ybh`Ub[`XYg`< UZYbg`YfghfYW`_h]g]W`Y]b`a`U`Yf]gW`Yf`F`UXk`Y[ž
XYf`ni`Ui`g[YXY`b`hYb`Hci`fYb`Y]b`ÅXh"

: Øf'X]Y'Yb][Ybž'X]Y'Yg''YVYf'hfcW_Yb'a Ò[Ybž'V]YhYb'g]W
GdUn]Yf[Àb[Y'Ua ' < UZYb'Ub''9bh'Ub['XYf'Dfca YbUXY'_Ubb'a Ub
X]Y'j cfVY]n]Y\YbXYb'GW.]ZZ'VYcVUW hYb'i bX'XUg'a Uf]h]a Y': 'U]f
XYf'GhUXh'Ui Z'g]W'k]f_Yb''UggYb''9]b'dYfZY_hYf'C fh'ZØf'Y]bYb
YbhgdUbbhYb'B UWa]hU[ggUn]Yf[Ub['cXYf'Y]b'fca Ub]gWYg
8 UhY'VY]'GcbbYbi bhYf[Ub["

K Yf'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y'a Uf]h]a Y'; YgW.]W hY'XYg' < UZYbg'YfZU\ fYb
a ÒW hYž'_Ubb'Y]bYg'XYf'A i gYyb']b'XYf'l a [YVi b['VYgi WYb"
<]Yf'YfZ\ fh'a Ub' ðhYfYggUbhYg'ØVYf'X]Y'9bhk]W' i b['XYg' < UZYbgž
XYb' < UbXY'a]h'ZYfbYb' @ÀbXYfb'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf
GW.]ZZU\ fh'ZØf'X]Y'F Y[]cb''9]bY'gdUbbYbXY'i bX''Y\ ffY]WY
9fZU\ fi b['ZØf'X]Y' [UbnY': Ua]'Y"

ðg[YgUa h'V]YhYh'XYf' < UZYb'Y]bY'j]Y'ZÀ'h][Y'DU'YhY'Ub
: fY]nY]hU_hj]hÀhYb'i bX'i bhYf\U'hi b[ga Ò['W_Y]hYb'ZØf'6Ygi WYf
'YXYb'5'hYfg''C V'a Ub''YVYf'U_hj]gY]b'a ÒW hY'cXYf'Y]bZUW'bi f
X]Y'a Uf]h]a Y'5ha cgd\ÀfY [Yb]Y»Yb'k]''ž\]Yf']gh'ZØf'YXYb'Yhk Ug
XUVY]''9]b'6Ygi W''c\bh'g]W'Ui Z'YXYb': U''ž'i a 'Y]bYb
i bj Yf[Ygg]WYb'HU['Ua 'K UggYf'ni 'j Yfvf]b[Yb"

GW' i ggZc` [Yfi b[

ðg[YgUa h'V]YhYh'@]a Uggc''U'g'W Ufa UbhY' < UZYbghUXh'NmdYfbg
Y]bY': Ø''Y'j cb'\]ghcf]gWYb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYbž'_i 'hi fY''Yb
<][\'] [\hgž'_i]bUf]gWYb'; YbØggYb'i bX''c_U'Yb'? Ògh]W_Y]hYb
gck]Y'j]Y'ZÀ'h][Y': fY]nY]hU_hj]hÀhYb'i bX
l bhYf\U'hi b[ga Ò['W_Y]hYb'Ua ' < UZYb''8]Y'GhUXh'j YfY]bh
; YgW.]W hYž'HfUX]h]cb'i bX'A cXYfbY'Ui Z'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'K Y]gY'i bX
'ÀXh'6Ygi WYf'XUni 'Y]bž']b']\fY'Y]bn][Uf]h][Y'5ha cgd\ÀfY
Y]bni hUi WYb''9[U'cV'G]Y'X]Y'Ubh]_Yb'Fi]bYb'Yf_i bXYbž'X]Y
'c_U'Y'? ØWY'dfcV]YfYb'cXYf'XUg''YV\UZhY'HfY]VYb'Ua ' < UZYb
Yf'YVYb'a ÒW hYbž'@]a Uggc''\Uh'ZØf'YXYb'; YgW.a UW_Yhk Ug'ni
V]YhYb''HUi WYb'G]Y'Y]b']b'X]Y'K Y'h'XYf' < UZYbghUXh'i bX''UggYb
G]Y'g]W'j cb'\]fYf'J]Y'ZU'h'i bX'GW'Òb\Y]h]j YfnUi VYfb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY