

B Uhi f`di f. `l bVYfØ\ fhY `@UbXgW UZhYb`i bX
k Y`hVYfØ\ a hY `B Uh]cbU`dUf_g

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`i bVYfØ\ fhY `@UbXgW UZhYb`i bX`VYfØ\ a hY
B Uh]cbU`dUf_g`a]h; Y\Y]a h]ddg`ZØf`i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXY`Ci hXccf!
5VYbhYi Yf"



GhY``X]f`j cfž`Xi `ghY\gh`a]hhYb`]b`Y]bYf`i bVYfØ\ fhYb`K]`Xb]gž
i a [YVYb`j cb`a UYghÅh]gWYb`6Yf[Ybž`_UfYb`GYYb`i bX`X]W hYb
K Å`XYfbž`X]Y`gc``YVYbX][`g]bXž`XUgg`Xi `XUg`; YZØ\``\Ughž`g]Y
Uha Yb`ni ``ÖfYb``#`XYf`B Uhi f`di f`Z]bXYgh`Xi `b]W h`bi f
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`@UbXgW UZhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`9f`YVb]ggYž`X]Y
XY]bYa `5VYbhYi Yf[Y]gh: `Ø[Y`j Yf`Y]\Yb``J cb`XYb`VY`_UbbhYb
I B9G7C!K Y`hYfVYghÅhhYb`V]g`\]b`ni `[Y\Y]a Yb`C fhYbž`X]Y`bi f
XUfUi Z`k UfhYbž`YbhXYW_h`ni `k YfXYb` `k]f`bY\`a Yb`X]W`a]h`Ui Z
Y]bY`FY]gY`ni `XYb`gdY_hU`i `ÅfghYb`B Uh]cbU`dUf_g`XYf`K Y`h"

<]Yf`Yf`YVgh`Xi `B Uhi fk i bXYf`\Ui hbU\.`J cb`j YfVcf[YbYb
K UggYfZÅ``Ybž`X]Y`ja `Gcb`bYb`]W h[`]hYfbž`V]g`ni `XYb`_`Y]bYbž
W Ufa UbhYb`8ÖfZYfbž`k c`X]Y`?i `hi f`a]h`XYf`B Uhi f`j YfgW`a]`nh"
I bX``Ugg`X]W`j cb`XYf`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`H]Yfk Y`hj YfnUi VYfbž`X]Y`]b

] \ fYa ' bUhØf]WXYb' < UV]hUh'YVYbX][' k]fX" 'GWXbUdd'X]f'XY]bYb
Fi W_gUW_ 'i bX'a UWX'X]W'VYfY]hžXYbb'XUg'5VYbhYi Yf'XY]bYg
@VYbg'k UfhYh'bi f'XUfUi Zžj cb'X]f'YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb' '@Ugg'i bg
[Ya Y]bgUa 'Y]bhUi WXYb']b'Y]bY'K Y'hj c''Yf'GWX'Øb\Y]hi bX'A U[]Y
'X]Y'BUhi f'fi Zh'

9bhXYW_Y 'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXY'5VYbhYi Yf. '8]Y
UhYa VYfUi VYbXghYb'BUh]cbU`dUf_g'XYf'K Y`h

GhY''X]f'j cfžXi 'ghY\gh'Ua 'FUbX'Y]bYg'[Yk U'h][Yb' ? fUHYfgž
i a [VYb'j cb'ghY]Yb' : Y`gk ÅbXYbž'i bX'V`]W_gh]b'X]Y'i bYbX']WXY
K Y]hY'Y]bYg'BUh]cbU`dUf_gž'XYf'g]W'k]Y'Y]b'i bVYfØ\fhYg'DUfUX]Yg
j cf'X]f'Ui gVfY]hYh''8]Y '@ Zh]gh'žf]gW'ž'Y]b'gUbZhYf'K]bX'k Y\h'i bX
YfZØ'h'XY]bY '@ b[Yb'a]h'XYa '8i Zhj cb'D]b]Yb'i bX'k]XYa
H\ma]Ub''5b'YXYa 'K]b_Y'Yfk UfhYb'X]W' , VYffUgWxi b[Yb'i bX
i bj Yf[Ygg]WXY'9f'YVb]ggYž'X]Y'bi f'XUfUi Z'k UfhYbžj cb'X]f
YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb"

9]b][Y'XYf'UhYa VYfUi VYbXghYb'BUh]cbU`dUf_g`]Y[Yb']b'XYb
YbhY[YbghYb'9W_Yb'XYf'9fXY" <]Yf']gh'Y]bY '_Y]bY'5i gk U\ž'X]Y
XY]b' < Yfn'\Ø\Yf'gW'U[Yb'`Åggh

- MY``ck ghcbY'BUh]cbU`dUf_ž'i G5. '6YfØ\ a h'ZØf'gY]bY
; Ymg]fYž'XUfi bhYf'XYf'a U'YghÅh]gWXY'C'X': U]h\Zi `ž'i bX
gY]bY'Y]bXfi W_gj c''Y'H]Yfk Y'hž'X]Y'6]gcbg'i bX'K ØZY
i a ZUggh''8]Y'Vi bhYb'\Y]» Yb'E i Y''Yb'g]bX'Y]b
Zchc[fUZ]gWXYg'A Y]ghYfk Yf_'i bX''UXYb'ni 'Y]bYf
K UbXYfi b['Xi fW'X]Y'gi ffYU'Yb '@UbXgW'UZhYb'Y]b"
- 6UbZZ'BUh]cbU`dUf_ž'? UbUXU. 'A]h'gY]bYb
gW'XbYYVYXYW_hYb';]dZY`bž[`]hnYfbXYb'GYb'i bX
YbX`cgYb'K Å'XYfb']gh'6UbZZY]b'HfUi a n]Y''ZØf
BUhi f'YV\UVYf" <]Yf'_Ubbgh'Xi 'a]h'XYa '?U'U'_XYb '@U_Y
@ci]gY'Yf_i bXYb'cXYf'Ui Z'XYa 'WZ]Y'Xg'DUf_k Um'X]Y
GW'k Y]n'BCfXUa Yf]_Ug'YbhXYW_Yb"
- Hc ffYg'XY'DU]bYž'7\]Y. '8]YgY'Y]bXfi W_]WXYb
; fUb]hgd]hnYb'fU[Yb'a U'YghÅh]gW'Ui g'XYf'DUHU[cb]gWXYb
GhYddY'Ya dcf''9]b'HfY__]b['Xi fW'X]YgYg
Ui » Yf[Yk Ø\b`]WXY'HYffU]b'ZØ\fhj cfVY]'Ub'hØf_]gZUfVYbYb

GYYb'i bX'; `YhgWYfbž'X]Y`X]f`X]Y`k U\ fY`K]`Xb]g`Yf`YVYb
`UggYb"

›XYf`BUh]cbU`dUf_`YfnÄ`h`Y]bY`Y][YbY` ; YgW]W`hYž[YdfÄ[hj`cb
XYb`9`Ya`YbhYb`XYf`BUh`f`" `b`XYf`GYfYb[Yh]`ni`a`'6Y]gd]Y`ž`k`c`X]Y
A][fUh]cb`XYf` ; bi`g`XUg`@UbX`]b`Y]bY`gW]Yf`a`U[]gWY`6Yk`Y[i`b[
j`YfgY`mhž`gd`Øfh`a`Ub`ZUgh`X]Y`di`g]YfYbXY`9bYf[]Y`XYg`@YVYbg`"A`]h
Yhk`Ug` ; YXi`X`i`bX`Yhk`Ug` ; `ØW_`_`Ubbgh`Xi` \]Yf`XUg`'6][:]j`Y`
9`YZUbhž`@Øk`Yž`@YcdUfXž`BUg`c`fb`i`bX`'6ØZY`" ` \Ui`hbU`Yf`YVYb"

I`bX`XUbb`g]hnY`Ua`'5VYbX`Ua`'@U[YfZYi`Yfž`k`Ä`fYbX`X]Y`GcbbY
\]bhYf`XYb`6Yf[Yb`j`YfgW`k`]bXYh`i`bX`XYf`<]a`a`Y`"b`Y]b
gdY`_hU`_i`Ä`fYg` ; UfVYbgd]Y`Y]bhUi`W`h`"8]Y` ; YfÄi`gWY`XYf`BUW`h
Yfk`UWYb`ni`a`'@YVYb.`XUg`<Yi`Yb`XYf`K`Ø`ZYž`XUg`N]fdYb`XYf
 ; f]`Yb`i`bX`XUg`gUbZ`hY`D`Ä`hgWYfb`Y]bYg`bU`Y[Y`Y[YbYb`6UW`Yg"
<]Yfž`i`bhYf`XYa`'GhYfbYb`\]a`a`Y`ž`k`]fX`Y]bYa`'gW`bY`" _`Uf.`'8]Y
BUh]cbU`dUf_g`XYf`K`Y`h`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`UhY`a`VYfUi`VYbXY
@UbXgW`UZhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`"YVYbX][Y`K`YgYbž`X]Y`XUni
Y]b`UXYbž`]\fY`GW`Øb`Y]h`i`bX`K`]X`Y]h`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`ni
VYk`U`fYb"

B`Uhi`fk`i`bXYf` \Ui`hbU` .`J`YfV`c`f[YbY
GW`Øb`Y]hYb`i`bX` ; Y`Y]a`h]d`d`g`ZØf`XYb
dYfZY`_`hYb`C`i`hX`c`c`f`!`I`f`Ui`V`

8]Y`BUhi`f`]gh`j`c`Yf` , VYffUgW`i`b[Ybž`i`bX`Y]b][Y`]\fYf
VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXghYb` ; Y`Y]a`b]ggY`"Y[Yb`Ub`C`fhYbž`X]Y`UVgY]hg`XYf
ØV`]WYb`DZUXY`ni`Z]bXYb`g]bX`"GhY`"X]f`j`c`fž`Xi`k`UbXYfgh`Xi`fW
XYb`i`bVYfØ`fhYb`i`fk`U`X`XYg` ; c`f`c`b[c`gU!BUh]cbU`dUf_g`]b
A`cgUa`V]_`" <]Yfž`k`c`g]W`X]Y`H]Yfk`Y`h`b`]`]\fYf`bUhØf`]WYb`5VZc`[Y
YbhZU`hYhž`_`Ubbgh`Xi`XYa`'F`Ui`gWYb`XYf`K`UggYfZÄ`Y`"Ui`gWYbž
k`Ä`fYbX`XUg`Nk`]hgWYfb`XYf`ZUfVYbZfc`Yb`J`Ø[Y`X]Y`@`Zh`YfZØ`h`"
 ; c`f`c`b[c`gU`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`C`fh`ZØf`H]Yf`]YV`UVYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W
Y]b`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf`6`chUb]_Yf`" , VYf`&\$\$`\$`DZUb`nYbUfhYb`k`UfhYb
XUfUi`Zž`j`cb`bYi` []Yf[Yb`9bhXYW`Yfb`YbhXYW`h`ni`k`YfXYb`"8]Y
VYghYb`A`cbUhY`ZØf`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`g]bX`nk`]gWYb`5df`]`i`bX
B`cj`Ya`VYfž`k`Ybb`X]Y`H]Yfk`UbXYfi`b[Yb`ni`a`' <Ø`Ydi`b`_h`]\fYf

DfUWk h[Y`Ub[Yb"

9]bY`k Y]hYfY`j YfghYW_hY`DYf`Y`]gh`XYf`HU`Ua`dUmU`B`Uh]cbU`dUf_
]b`5f[Ybh]b]Yb" `A`]h`gY]bYb`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`fchYb`:`Y`ghØfa`Yb
i`bX`h]YZb`GW`i`W`hYb`V]YhYh`XYf`DUf`_Y]b`gdY`hU`i``ÅfYg
DUbcfUa`Už`XUg`X]Y`GY`Y`VYfØ`fh" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`Ub`[`YZØ`fhYb
Hci`fYb`hY]`bY`a`Yb`cXYf`Ui`ZY][`YbYb`:`Ui`gh`X]Y`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY
@UbXgW`UZh`Yf`_i`bXYb" `8`Ug`<][`\\`][`\\h3`8]Y`UfW`Åc`c[]gW`Yb
Gh`ÅhYb`ž`X]Y` ,`VYffY`ghY`Y]bYf``Åb[`gh]`Yf[`Ub[`YbYb`N]j`]]gUh]cb
nY][`Yb`i`bX`X]f[`Ub`n`bYi`Y`DYfgdY`_h]j`Yb`Ui`ZX]Y` ;`YgW`]W`hY`XYf
FY[]cb`YfØ`ZbYb" `9]b`Gcb`bYbi`bhYf[`Ub[`ØVYf`X`Yb`6Yf[`\\Åb[`Yb`]gh
Y]b`A`ca`Yb`hž`XYb`Xi`b]Y`j`Yf[`YggYb`k`]fgh"

K`Yb`b`Xi`X]Y`_Ø`Y`:`f]gW`Y`XYf`6Yf[`i`Zhi`bX`XUg`Xi`ZhYbXY`5fca`U
j`cb`k`]XYb`6`i`a`Yb`gW`Å`hnž`]gh`X]Y`C`VYfYb[`UX]b`!`FY[]cb`]b`XYf
GW`k`Y]n`Y]b`k`U`fYf` ;`Y`Y]a`h]dd" `K`UbXYfY`Yb`h`Ub[`]h`nYfbXYf
GY`b`i`bX`Xi`fW`fca`Ub]gW`Y`H`Å`Yfž`k`c`Xi`X]Y`Gh]`Y`XYf`B`Uhi`f
[`Yb]Y»`Yb`_Ubbgh" `6YgcbXYfY`<][`\\`][`\\hg`g]bX`X]Y`gW`]a`a`YfbXYb
6Yf[`gY`Yb`k`]Y`XYf`@Y`^`XU`Gh`Unž`XYggYb`ga`UfU[`X[`fØbY`:`UfVYb
a`h`XYb`\\c`Yb` ;`]dZ`b`XYf`5`dYb`_cb`_i`ff]YfYb" `8]Y
9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`gW`k`Åfa`Yb`j`cb`Y]bYf`_Y]bYb`6Yf[`\\Ø`hY`ž`k`c`Xi
X]Y`VY`ghYb`F`Øgh]`XYf`FY[]cb[`Yb]Y»`Yb`_Ubbgh`Y]b`k`U`fYf
 ;`Ybi`gg`bUW`Y]bYa`Ub[`Yb`k`UbXYfhU[`°

:`Øf`5VYb`hYi`Yf`i`gh][`Y`[]Vh`Yg]b`BYi`gYY`UbX`_Y]bYb`A`Ub[`Y`Ub
A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hYb" `I`bk`Y]h`XYg`:`]cfX`UbX`B`Uh]cbU`dUf`_g`j`YfV]f[`h
g]W`XUg`k`Yb][`Yf`VYgi`W`hY`8`i`g`_m`Gci`bX" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`a`]h
Y]bYa`?`UmU`_Xi`fW`X]Y`gh]`Yb` ;`Yk`ÅggYf`d`UXXY`b`i`bX`X]Y
[`Yk`U`h][`Y`GnYbYf]Yž`i`a`[`VY`Yb`j`cb`nYf`_Ø`ZhYhYb`:`Y`gYb`i`bX
Ødd][`Yf`J`Y[`YhUh]cbž`i`ba`]hY`V`Uf`Yf`YVYb" <`U`hY`5`i`ggW`Ui`b`UW
F`c`VY`b`i`bX`D]b[`i`]bYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`:`YfbY`gd]Y`Yb" `8]Y`A`]gW`i`b[
Ui`g`5VYb`hYi`Yf`i`bX`i`bVYfØ`fhYf`B`Uhi`f`k`]fX`XY]b`<`Yfn`\\Ø`Yf
gW`U[`Yb`UggYb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf` ;`Y`Y]a`h]dd`]gh`XYf`J`U`Y`XY`9`e`i`]b`7`\\]Yž
i`a`[`VY`Yb`j`cb`a`U`Y`gh`Å]gW`Yb`5`bXYb`i`bX`[`YgW`]W`hghf`Å`W`h][`Yb
8`ØfZYfb" <]Yf`_Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y`_UfY`B`UW`h`i`Zh`bi`hnYbž`i`a`XUg
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`GhYfbYba`YYf`ØVYf`X]f`ni`VYk`i`bXYfb" `9g`]gh`Y]b

]XYU`Yg`N]Y`ZØf`5ghfcbca]Y!9bh\i g]UghYb`i bX`Y]b`C fhž`i a `XYb
5``hU[`\\]bhYf`g]W`ni ``UggYb``9f`YVY`X]Y`W`]Yb]gW`Y`?i`hi`f`VY]
Y]bYf`K`Y]bdfcVY`]b`Y]bYa`XYf`Øfh]W`Yb`K`Y]b[ØhYf`i bX`Ugg`X]W`
j`cb`XYf`\\Yfn`]W`Yb`; UghZfYi bXgW`UZh`XYf`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb
j`YfnUi`VYfb`

J`cb`k`]`XYb`H]YfYb`i bX`a`U`Ygh`h]gW`Yb
@UbXgW`UZhYb.`Gc`Yf`YVgh`Xi`?i`hi`f`i bX
B`Uhi`f`]b`]`fYf`fY]bghYb`:`cfa

GhY``X]f`j`cfž`Xi`ghY`gh`Ua`F`UbX`Y]bYf`YbX`cgYb`K`Y]hYž`k`À`fYbX
XYf`gUbZhY`K`]bX`X]Y`; f`AgYf`XYf`GUj`UbbY`ghfY]W`Y`hi`bX`X]Y
[`c`XYbY`GcbbY`Ua`<cf]ncbh`Ub[`gUa`i`bhYf[`Y`h`8`Ug`]gh`XUg
9f`YVb]g]a`?fi`[`Yf`B`Uh]cbU`dUf_]`b`GØXUZF]_Už`Y]bYa`XYf`À`hYghYb
i`bX`VYfØ`a`hYghYb`B`Uh]cbU`dUf_]`g`XYf`K`Y`h`<]Yf`k`]fX`?i`hi`f
`YVYbX][`ž`k`À`fYbX`X]Y`H]Yfk`Y`h`XUg`h`À[`]W`Y`G`W`Ui`gd]Y`Ui`Z`XYf
6Ø`bY`XYf`B`Uhi`f`d`f`À[`h`A`Ub`_`Ub`b`X]Y`ghUf`_`Yb`K`]`Xh]YfYž`X]Y
a`U`Ygh`h]gW`Yb`9`Y`Z`UbhYb`\\YfXYb`i`bX`X]Y`Uba`i`h][`Yb`;`]fUZZYb`]b
]`fY`a`b`UhØf`]W`Yb`@YVYbgfUi`a`VYc`VUW`hYb``8`c`W`k`À`fYbX`Xi
Xi`fW`X]YgY`ZfYa`XY`K`Y`h`Z`À`fghž`gdØfgh`Xi`Ui`W`X]Y`h]YZYb
_`i`hi`fY`Yb`K`i`fnY`b`XYf`A`YbgW`Yb`ž`X]Y`\\]Yf`gY]h`;`YbYfUh]cbYb
`YVYb``

8]Y`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`a`]h`XYb`Y]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`GhUa`a`Yga`]h[`]YXYfbž
k`]Y`XYb`Ni`i`gž`V]YhYb`Y]bYb`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Yb`6`]W_]b`X]Y`fY]W`Y
;`YgW`]W`hY`i`bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`XYg`@UbXYg``G]Y`hY`]Yb
;`YgW`]W`hYb`]`cb`]`fYb`]`c`f`ZU`fYb`i`bX`]`fYf`Y]ba`U`][`Yb
6Yn]Y`\\i`b[`]ni`f`B`Uhi`f`ž`k`À`fYbX`Xi`]`f`hfUX]h]cbY`Yg
?i`bgh`UbXk`Yf`_`VYk`i`bXYfgh`Y]b`YVYbX][`Yg`NYi`[`b]g`XYf`?i`hi`fž
X]Y`]b`XYf`K`]`Xb]g]j`Yfk`i`fnY`h]gh`

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Yg`B`Uhi`f!`i`bX`?i`hi`fYf`YVb]g`Yfk`UfhYh
X]W`]a`M`c`k`ghcbY`B`Uh]cbU`dUf_]`b`XYb`i`G5``<]Yf`di`g]Yfh`X]Y
9fXY`Xi`fW`X]Y`\\Y]»`Yb`E`i`Y`Yb`i`bX`gd`fi`XY`b`XYb`;`Ymg]fYž`X]Y
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i`gV`]W`Y`V]YhYb`i`bX`g]W`Yd]gW`[`Y[`Yb`X]Y
k`Y]h`Ài`Z][`Yb`K`À`XYf`i`bX`a`U`Ygh`h]gW`Yb`6Yf[`Y`UV`\\YVYb``5i`Z
Y]bYf`K`UbXYfi`b[`]Xi`fW`XUg`@Ja`Uf`J`U`Ym`_`Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y

UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`H]Yfk Y`h`VYcVUW hYbž`XUfi bhYf`X]Y
Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb`6]gcb\YfXYbž`X]Y` \]Yf`a U`Ygh`h]gW`Xi fW`X]Y
@UbXgW`UZh`n]Y\Yb`" `b`XYf`8`Åa a Yfi b[`ghY\Yb`X]Y`7\UbW`b`[i hž
K `O`ZY`ni `gY\Ybž`X]Y`]b`]\fYf`bUh`Øf`]W`Yb`i a [YVi b[`U[Yb`"

8]Y`]bhYfU`_h]j Y`9fZU\fi b[`k`]fX`VYfY]W`Yfh`Xi fW` : Ø\fi b[Yb`a`]h
fUb[`c\Yb`DUf`_k UfhYbž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`H]YfY`nY][Ybž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[`nk`]gW`Yb`XYf`BUhi f`i bX`XYa` `@YVYb`XYf
I fY]bk c\`bYf`XYf`F`Y[]cbž`XYf`BYn`DYfW`ž`Yf`Åi hYfb`"8i` `Yfbgh`]\fY
6fÅi W`Y`i bX` ; YgW`]W`hYb`_YbbYb`i bX`j YfghY\ghž`k`]Y`g]Y`X]Y
@UbXgW`UZh`]b`Y]bYf`gd]f]hi Y`Yb`i bX`dfU`_h]gW`Yb`K`Y]gY
VYY]bZi ggh`\UVYb`"

K Ybb`Xi`XUg`<Yfn`XYf`BUhi f`j`c`i`i`bX`[`Ubn`Yf`YVYb`a` ØW`hY`ghž
`c\`bh`g]W`Y`]bY`FY]gY`]b`X]Y`K`]`Xb]g`j`cb`DUhU[`cb]Ybž`k`c`X]Y
Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb` ;]dZY`XYf`5bXYb`X]Y`GnYbYf]Y`Xca`]b]YfYb`"<]Yf
j`YfV]bXYb`g]W`XUg`F`Ui`gW`Yb`XYg`[`Ug`_`UfYb`K`UggYfg`XYf
;`YhgW`YfgY`Yb`a`]h`XYa` ; YgUb[`j`]Y`Z`h][`Yf`J`c[`Y`UfhYbž`k`Å\`fYb`X
X]Y`a`U`Ygh`h]gW`Yb`?`cbXcfY`ØVYf`XYb`6Yf[`Yb`_fY]gYb`"6Y`Y]bYa
HfY`_]b[`!5VYb`hYi`Yf`]a`Hc`ffYg`XY`DU]bY`BUh]cbU`dUf`_k`]fX`Y`XYf
GW`f]h`ni`Y]bYa`bYi`Yb`9f`YVb]g.`8]Y`k`YW`gY`bXYb` : UfVhØbY`XYf
BUhi f`j`cb`h]YZa`6`Ui`ni`ghfU\`YbXYa` ; fØb`UggYb`XY]b`<Yfn
\Ø\Yf`gW`U[`Yb`i`bX`Vf]b[`Yb`X]W`ni`a`GhUi`bYb`ØVYf`X]Y
i`bj`YfZ`gW`hY`GW`Øb\Y]h`X]YgYf`K`Y`h`"

K Å\`fYb`X`XY]bYf`9f`_i`bXi`b[`ghci`f`\Ugh`Xi`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`_Y]hž
hfUX]h]cbY`Y`?`]fW`Ybh`ÅbnY`XYf`I`fY]bk`c\`bYf`ni`Yf`YVYbž`X]Y`]\fY
h]YZb`K`i`fnY`b`]b`XYf`Gd]f]hi`U`]h`h`XYf`BUhi`f`k`]XYfgd]Y[`Y`b`"8]YgY
_i`hi`fY`Yb`6Y[`Y[`bi`b[`Yb`UggYb`X]W`X]Y`K`]`Xb]g`b]W`h`bi`f
gY\Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ZØ\`Ybž`k`Å\`fYb`X`Xi`X]Y`A`mh\Yb`i`bX
; YgW`]W`hYb`\`Øfghž`X]Y`X]Y`6Yf[`Y`i`bX` :`ØggY`i`a`[`YVYb`"9]b
i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]W`Yg`5VYb`hYi`Yfž`XUg`X]W`a`]h`XYf`BUhi`f`i`bX`XYf
?`i`hi`f`Ui`ZY]bY`K`Y]gY`j`YfV]bXYhž`X]Y`h]YZ]b`XY]bYf`GYY`Y
bUW`_]b[`h`"

K Ybb`Xi`XUg` ; YZØ\`Ughž`X]Y`K`Y`h`]gh`j`c`j`cb`<Yfn`_`cdZYb`i`bX
GhUi`bYb`]b`i`bVYfØ\`fhYf`BUhi`fž`XUbb`ØZbY`XY]bY`C\`fYb`i`bX
5i`[`Yb`ZØf`XUgž`k`Ug`Ui`»`Yf\U`V`XYf`N]j`]`]gUh]cb`Ui`Z`X]W`k`UfhYh`"

GhY`X]f'j cfž'k]Y`XYf'K]bX'gUbZh'Xi fW`X]Y`K Å`XYf'k Y\hž'k Å\FYbX
a U`YghÅh]gWXY`6Yf[[]dZY``]b`XYb`<]a a Y`fU[Yb`i bX`XUg`@]W`h`XYf
i bhYf[Y\YbXYb`GcbbY`X]Y`@UbXgW`UZh`]b`[c`XYbY`: UfVYb`hUi W`h"
CV`Xi `bi b`Xi fW`X]Y`k Y]h`Åi Z][Yb`9VYbYb`Y]bYg`BUh]cbU`dUf_g
k UbXYfgh`cXYf'j YfghY`W`hY`K UggYfZ`Å`Y`Yb`hXYW`ghž`X]Y`bi f`XUfUi Z
k UfhYbž`Zchc[fUZ]Yfh`ni `k YfXYbž`Y`XYf`GW`f]hh`]gh`Y]b`bYi Yg
5VYbhYi Yfž`XUg`bi f`XUfUi Z`k UfhYhž`j cb`X]f`Yf`YVh`ni `k YfXYb`"@Ugg
X]W`j cb`XYf`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`H]Yfk Y`h`j YfnUi VYfb`i bX`gdØfY`X]Y
a U[]gW`Y`J YfV]bXi b[`ni f`BUh`f` `]Yf`k]fgh`Xi `b]W`h`bi f`bYi Y
<cf]ncbhY`Yb`hXYW`Ybž`gcbXYfb`Y]bY`h]YZfY`J YfV]bXi b[`ni `X]f
gY`Vgh`Z]bXYb`"DUW`_XY]bY`Fi W`g`ÅW`Yž`gW`bØfY`X]Y`K UbXYfgW`i \Y
i bX`k U[Y`XYb`Gdfi b[`]bg`l bVY`_UbbhY` `X]Y`BUh`f`fi Zhž`i bX`X]Y
: fY]\Y]h`XYg`5VYbhYi Yfg`k UfhYh`Ui Z`X]W`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY