

## F Y]gYb`ja `K c\ba cV]`. : fY]\Y]h`Ui Z]j ]Yf F ÅXYfb

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y : fY]\Y]h`XYg`K c\ba cV]`fY]gYbg`a ]h  
5i gghUhi b[ gh]ddg`i bX`\_i `]bUf]gWYb`< ][\`][ \hg`ZØf`≠f  
bÅWghYg`5VYbhYi Yf"



GhY`X]f`j cfž`Xi `k UWgh`a cf[ Ybg`Ui Zi bX`X]Y`YfghYb  
GcbbYbghfU\`Yb`\_]hnY`b`XY]b` ; Yg]Wgh`8i `gWUi gh`Ui g`XYa  
: YbghYf`XY]bYg`K c\ba cV]`g`i bX`g]Y\gh`X]Y`BUhi f`]b`]\fYf`j c`Yb  
DfUWgh`XUg`]gh`X]Y : fY]\Y]h`Ui Z]j ]Yf`F ÅXYfb`F Y]gYb`ja  
K c\ba cV]`]gh`b]Wgh`bi f`Y]b`Ui » Yf[ Yk Ø\b`]WYg`5VYbhYi Yfž`Yg  
Yf`Ui Vh`X]fž`bYi Y`CfhY`ni `YbhXYW\_Yb`i bX`[ `Y]Wgh`nY]h][ `XY]b`[ Ub  
nY][ YbYgž`[ Ya Øh]WYg`Ni \Ui gY`XUVY]`ni `UVYb`"

≠X]YgYa `5fh]\_Y`bY\`a Yb`k ]f`X]W`a ]h`Ui Z`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY  
F Y]gY`Ni Yfgh`nY][ Yb`k ]f`X]fž`k ]Y`Xi `X]Y`A U[ ]Y`XYg  
K c\ba cV]`fY]gYbg`ZØf`X]W`YbhZU`hYb`\_Ubbgh`8i `k ]fgh`YfbYbž`k ]Y  
Xi `XY]b`a cV]`Yg`Ni \Ui gY`dYfZY`\_h`Ui gghUhhYghž`XUa ]h`Xi `ØVYfU`]b  
Gh]`i bX`?ca Zcfh[ Yb]Y» Yb`\_Ubbgh`"

I bX`XUg`6YghY3`8]Y`GhfU»Yb`XU`XfUi »Yb`UVYb`gc`j ]Y`ni`V]YhYb.  
\_i`]bUf]gWXY`<`Ø`Ydi`b\_hY`i`bX`\_i`hi`fY`Y`GW`Å`hY`Ub`YXYf`9W\_Y`  
@Ugg`X]W`]bgd]f]YfYb`i`bX`a`UW`X]W`VYfY]h`ZØf`i`bj`Yf[`Ygg`]WXY`  
9f`YVb]ggY``DUW`XUg`5VYbhYi`Yf[`Y]gh`Y]b`XY]b`K`c`ba`cV]`  
k`UfhY`h`gW`cb`Ui`ZX]Y`b`ÅW`ghY`[`fc»`Y`:`U`fh`

:`fY]\Y]h`Ui`Z`j`]Yf`F`ÅXYfb.`8]Y`A`U[`]Y`XYg`  
K`c`ba`cV]`fY]gYbg`YbhXYW\_Yb`

GhY`X]f`j`cfž`Xi`ghY\gh`Ua`ZfØ`Yb`A`cf[`Yb`Ui`ZY]bYa`a`U`Yf]gWXYb`  
GhY`d`Uhn`Ua`A`YYfž`X]Y`Gcbb`Y`V`]bnY`h`Xi`fW`X]Y`J`cf\`Åb[`Y`  
XY]bYg`K`c`ba`cV]`g`i`bX`XYf`8i`Zh`j`cb`Zf]gWXYa`?`UZZY`Y`Y[`h]b`XYf`  
@`Zh`8]YgY`:`fY]\Y]hž`YXYfnY]h`XcfhdUf`\_Yb`ni`\_`ØbbYbž`k`c`X]Y`  
@UbXgW`UZh`Ua`gdY`\_hU`\_i`ÅfghYb`]gh`XUg`]gh`X]Y`A`U[`]Y`XYg`  
K`c`ba`cV]`fY]gYbg`"A`h`YXYa`?`]ca`YhYfž`XYb`Xi`ni`fØW`\_Y[`ghž`  
YfØZbYb`g]W`bYi`Y`A`Ø[`]W`\_Y]hYb.`i`bVYfØ`fhY`Ghf`ÅbXYž`  
a`U`Ygh`Åh]gWXY`6Yf[`Y`i`bX`W`Ufa`UbhY`\_`Y]bY`8`ØfZYfž`X]Y`bi`f`  
XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYbž`YbhXYW`\_h`ni`k`YfXYb`"

8`Ug`9f`YVb]gž`X]Y`Y][`YbY`F`Y]gYfci`hY`ZYI`]VY`i`bX`gdc`bhUb`ni`  
[`YghU`hYbž`]gh`Xi`fW`b]W`hg`ni`YfgYhnYb`"C`Zh`Z]bXYh`a`Ub`UVgY]hg`  
XYf`ØV`]WXYb`Hci`f]ghYbdZUXY`k`U`fY`GW`Å`hY`"Gc`YbhXYW`\_hYb`k`]f`  
Y]bYg`<`YfVghbUW`a`]hU[`g`]b`XYf`Hcg`\_Ub`U`Y]b`j`YfghYW`\_hYg`  
K`Y]b[`i`hž`k`c`k`]f`b]W`h`bi`f`\_`Øgh`]WXYb`7`\]Ubh]`j`Yf`\_cghYhYbž`  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`a`]h`XYb`9]b`Y]a`]gWXYb`]bg`;`Ygdf`ÅW`\_`Ua`Yb`  
@`gh][`Y`:`YgW`]W`hYb`ØVYf`X]Y`HfUi`VYbYfbhY`i`bX`X]Y`  
U`f\`i`bXYfhYU`hYb`HfUX]h]cbYb`XYg`K`Y]bUbVUi`g`\`U`hYb`Y]bYb`ZYgh`  
i`bX`UggYb`XUg`<`Yfn`YfV`Ø`Yb`"

8`Ug`F`Y]gYb`]a`K`c`ba`cV]`Yfa`Ø[`]W`h`Ygž`XYb`5`hU[`\]bhYf`g]W`  
ni`UggYb`i`bX`k`]f`\_]W`ni`f`F`i`\Y`ni`\_`ca`a`Yb`"X`XYf`Ghcdd`k`]fX`  
ni`a`9f`YVb]g.`cV`Xi`bi`b`XUg`:`fØ`ghØW`\_Ub`Y]bYa`\_`Ø`Yb`6Yf[`gY`  
[`Yb]Y»`h`cXYf`UVYbXg`Ua`@U[`YfZYi`Yf[`f]`ghž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`GhYfbY`  
ØVYf`X]f`Zi`b`\_Y`b`"8`Ug`;`YZØ`\`j`cb`i`bUV`\`Åb[`]Y]h`k`]fX`[`fc»`ž`  
k`Ybb`Xi`X]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi`b[`ž`k`c`Yg`U`g`b`ÅW`ghYg`\]b[`Y`hž`  
j`c`gh`ÅbX][`gY`Vgh`hf]Zgh`c`bY`NY]hXfi`W`ž`c`bY`ZYgh[`Y`Y[`hY`  
D`ÅbY`"

: fY]\Y]hVYXYi hYh'Ui Wž'g]W'XYb'F \m\ a Yb'XYf'BUhi f  
Ubni dUggYb"J]Y''Y]W'h'\Öfgh'Xi 'a cf[ Ybg'XUg'Nk ]hgW'Yfb'XYf  
J Ö[ Y'cXYf'XUg'gUbZñY'FUi gW'Yb'XYf'6'ÀhhYf'ja 'K ]bX''5b'UbXYfYb  
HU[ Yb'\_ca a h'XUg'5VYbhYi Yf'ja 'k U\ fghYb'G]bbY'XYg'K cfhYg'ni  
X]f.'5i Z'Y]bYf': U\fh'Xi fW'X]Y'i bVYfØ\fhY'BUhi f'XYf  
BUh]cbU'dUf\_g'Yf'YVhYb'k ]f'XUg'5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'a ]h  
bYi [ ]Yf][ Yb'FY\Ybž'X]Y'j]b'U''Yf'Fi \Y'Ua 'K Y[ YgfUbX'[ fUghYb"  
Gc'W'Y'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb'[ YVYb'XYa 'K c\ba cV]'UVYbhYi Yf'Y]bY  
[ Ubni'dYfgÖb']W'Y'BchY'i bX'gW'UZZYb'9f]bbYfi b[ Ybž'X]Y'Y]b'@VYb  
'Ub[ '\U'hYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY\_hž'XYb'j ]Y'Y'j Yf[ YggYbž']gh'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW'UZhž  
X]Y'VY]a '7Ua d]b[ 'YbhghY'h"CV']b'Y]bYa 'j c''Yb'GhY''d'Uhn'cXYf  
Ui ZY]bYa 'fi \][ Yb'7Ua d]b[ d'Uhn' 'X]Y'A Ö[ ' ]W'\_Y]hž'a ]h  
; 'Y]W'[ Yg]bbhYb'ni 'd'Ui XYfbž'FUh'ni '\c'Yb'cXYf'Y]bZUW'bi f  
9fZ\afi b[ Yb'Ui gni hUi gW'Ybž'VYfY]W'Yfh'YXY'FY]gY''A UbW'a U'  
g]bX'Yg'X]Y'\_Y]bghYb'; YgdfÀW'Y'a ]h'UbXYfYb'FY]gYbXYbž'X]Y  
Y]bYa 'bYi Y'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb'ÖZZbYb'i bX'X]Y'J cfZ'Yi XY'Ui Z'X]Y  
bÀW'ghYb'9hUddYb'XY]bYf'FY]gY'ghY][ Yfb''8Ug'; YZØ\ž'HY]'Y]bYf  
f]Yg][ Ybž'ZU\fybXYb': Ua ']Y'ni 'gY]bž'j Yfa ]hhY'h'Y]b'k i bXYfVUfYg  
Ni gUa a Yb[ Y\Öf][ \_Y]hg[ YZØ\''

≠X]YgYb'a U[ ]gW'Yb'A ca YbhYbž']b'XYbYb'Xi 'X]Y'K Y'h'Ui Zj ]Yf  
FÀXYfb'YbhXYW\_gž'k ]fX'XUg'K c\ba cV]'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b  
: cfhVYk Y[ i b[ ga ]hhY'ž'gcbXYfb'Y]b'Ni \Ui gY'Ui Z'NY]hž'XUg'X]f'X]Y  
: fY]\Y]h[ ]Vhž'XY]bYb'Y][ YbYb'K Y[ 'ni 'Z]bXYb"

I bhYfk Y[ g'a ]h'Gh]' . 'H]ddg'ZØf'X]Y'dYfZY\_hY  
5i gghUhh i b[ 'XY]bYg'F c''YbXYb'Ni \Ui gYg

9]bYg'XYf'ZUgn]b]YfYbXghYb'8]b[ Y'Ua 'K c\ba cV]'fY]gYb' ]gh'X]Y  
A Ö[ ' ]W'\_Y]hž'U''Ygž'k Ug'Xi 'ZØf'XY]bY'5VYbhYi Yf'VYbÖh][ ghž'X]fY\_h  
a ]h'X]f'ni 'ZØ\fyb''9]b[ i h'Ui g[ YghUhhYhYg'K c\ba cV]'''Àggh'X]W  
b]W'h'bi f'\_ca ZcfhUVY''fY]gYbž'gcbXYfb'j Yfk UbXY'h'Ui W'YXY  
, VYfbUW'hi b[ ' ]b'Y]b'i bj Yf[ Ygg']W'Yg'9f'YVb]g"@Ugg'i bg'Y]bYb  
6']W'\_Ui Z'X]Y'YggYbn]Y''Yb'5i gghUhh i b[ g[ Y[ YbghÀbXY'k YfZYbž'X]Y  
XUg'@VYb'Ui Zj ]Yf'FÀXYfb'Y]bZUW'VYggYf'a UW'Yb"

Ni Yfgh'ghY\h'X]Y'? ØW X Y b Ui gghU hhi b [ 'Ub'c V Y fghYf'GhY''Y''9]bY  
[ i h'Xi fW X U W hY'? ØW X Y 'ja 'K c\ba cV]'Yfa Ø[ 'jW h'Yg'X]fž'Ui W  
Ui Z F Y]gYb'XY]bY '@]YV' ]b[ g[ Yf]W hY'ni ni VYfY]hYb''A ]h'Y]bYa  
\_ca dU\_hYbž'UVYf'Ži b\_h]cbU`Yb'; Ug\_cW X Y fž'Y]bYf'\_Y]bYb'  
DZUbbY`i bX`Y]bYa `Hc dZgYh`V]gh'Xi ` [ i h'[ YfØghYh''8Yb\_Y'ni XYa  
Ub'dfU\_h]gW X Y `I hYbg]'Yb`k ]Y`Y]bY`GW X bY]XVfYhh'i bX`Y]b`  
A i `h]Zi b\_h]cbga YggYf''i a `XYb`\_i `]bUf]gW X Y b`GdU» ni  
ghY][ Yfbž'k ĀfY`Y]bY`Dc fh]cb`; f]'`VYghYW\_`]XYU`ž'i a `VY]a  
7Ua d]b[ `Ua `@U[ YfZYi Yf`X]Y`Ni VYfY]hi b[ `j cb`K ØfghW X Y b`i bX  
; Ya ØgY`ni `a Y]ghYfb''

8]Y`bĀW ghY'? UhY[ c f]Y`]gh`X]Y`GW X `UZi a [ YV i b [ ''9]bY  
Yb hgdUbbYbXY`B U W h]gh`XUg`5`i bX`C`ZØf`X]Y`9bYf[ ]Y`Ua  
bĀW ghYb`HU[ ''`#j Ygh]YfY`]b`cW k Yfh][ Y`GW X `UZgĀW\_Y`cXYf  
[ Ya Øh`]W X Y`8YW\_Yb`i bX`? ]ggYbž`X]Y`[ i h'ni `XY]bYf`@Y[ YZĀW X  
dUggYb''?'`UddVUfY`GW X `UZa UhfUhnYb`\_ØbbYb`Ui W X `U`g  
ni gĀm`]W X Y`G]m[ Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`Zi b[ ]YfYbž`k Ybb`Xi`hU[ gØVYf`XUg  
6YghY`Ui g`XY]bYa `FUi a `YfUi g`c`Yb`a ØW hYgh`K Ybb`Xi`K Yfh  
Ui Z8i b\_Y`Y]h'ni a `GW X `UZYb`Y[ ghž`g]bX`J YfXi b\_Y`i b[ gfc`c g  
Y]bY`WYj YfY`9f[ Ābni b[ ž`X]Y`X]f`b]W X h`bi f`Fi `Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W  
Df]j Uhgd`ĀfY`V]YhYh''

Fi W`ni W`\_Ubb`Yg`Ui Z F Y]gYb`i b[ Ya Øh`]W X `k YfXYbž`XYg`U`V`]gh  
Y]bY`[ i hY`?'`]a Uh]g]Yfi b[ `i bYf`Āgg`]W X ''9]b`J Yb h]`Uhc f`cXYf`Y]b  
a cV`Yf`@i ZhfY]b][ Yf`g]bX`hc`Y`5`hYfbUh]j Ybž`i a `X]Y  
@i Zhei U`]hĀh]ja `K c\ba cV]'`ni `cdh]a ]YfYb''K Ybb`X]Y  
HYa dYfUhi fYb`ghY][ Ybž`\_Ubb`Ui W X `Y]b`gW X UhYbgdYbXYbXYg`  
J c f\ Ub[ gmghYa `Y`Y`ZYbž`X]Y`#bYb hYa dYfUhi f`Ub[ YbY`a  
b]YXf][ `ni `U`hYb''8Yb`\_Ui » YfXYa `Ub`Dc k YfVUb`\_g`cXYf`Y]bY`  
Gc`UfUb`U[ Yž`i a `XY]bY`Y`Y`\_hf]gW X Y b'; YfĀhY`g]W X Yf`Ui Zni `UXYbž  
gY`Vgh`k Ybb`Xi`a U`b]W X h`XYb`dYfZY`\_hYb`GhY``d`Um`a ]h  
Ghfca Ub gW X `i gg`Yfk ]gW X gh''

<]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][ Y`k Y]hYfY`H]ddgž`i a `XY]b`fc`YbXYg`Ni `Ui gY`ni  
dYfZY`\_h]cb]YfYb.

- A i `h]Zi b\_h]cbU`Y`A ØVY`.?'`UddghØ`Y`i bX`H]gW X Yž`X]Y  
k Yb][ `D`Um`Y]bbY`a Yb''

- < Ufa c b]gWXY : UfV[ YghU`hi b[ . :XYU`g]bX`Y`Yž ZFYi bX`]WXY : UfVYbžX]Y`XYb`FUi a` [ fØ» Yf`k ]f\_Yb`UggYb"
- 6Y`Yi WX hi b[ . :GhYW\_XcgYb`Ua dYb`i bX`@98!@Yi WXhYb gYhnYb`gh]a a i b[ gj c`Y`5\_nYbhY"
- Ci hXccf!5i gfØghi b[ . : U`hVUFY`7Ua d]b[ ghØ`Y`i bX`Y]b \_ca dU\_hYf`H]gWXY`ZØf`[ Ya Øh`]WXY`5VYbXY`]a : fY]Yb"

A ]h`X]YgYb`H]ddg`]a`<]bhYf\_cdZ\_Ubbgh`Xi`g]WXYfghY`Ybž`XUgg`XY]b K c`ba`cV]`b]W`h`bi`f`Zi`b\_h]cbU`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`gh]`j`c`i`bX [ Ya Øh`]W`gh`>XYg`8YhU]`n`À`h`ž`i`bX`\_`Y]bghY`J`Yf`À`bXYfi`b[ Yb \_ØbbYb`Y]bYb`[ fc»Yb`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZXY]bYb`FY]gY\_ca`Zcfh`UVYb" 8Ubb`ghY`h`XYa`b`À`W`ghYb`5VYbhYi`Yf`Ui`Zj`]Yf`F`À`XYfb`b]W`hg a`Y`f`]a`K`Y[ Y`

5VYbhYi`Yf`Ua`K`Y[ YgfUbX.`?`i``]bUf]gWXY`i`bX \_i`hi`fY`Y`<][`\\`][`\\hg`ZØf`XY]b K`c`ba`cV]`UVYbhYi`Yf`

8Ug`FY]gYb`a`]h`XYa`K`c`ba`cV]`Yf`Ø`ZbYh`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`fY]`Y]hž Ui`Zj`]Yf`F`À`XYfb`X]Y`K`Y`h`ni`Yf`\_i`bXYbž`gcbXYfb``À`X`h`Ui`W`X`Uni Y]bž`X]Y`j`YfghYW\_hYb`\_i``]bUf]gWXYb`i`bX`\_i`hi`fY`Yb`GW`À`h`nY Ybh`Ub[ `XYf`F`ci`hY`ni`YbhXYW\_Yb`"GhY`X]f`j`cfž`Xi`dUf`\_gh`XY]b fc`YbXYg`Ni`\\Ui`gY`X]fY`\_h`Ua`i`Zf`Y]bYg`[ `]h`nYfbXYb`GYYgž k`À`fYbX`Y]b`Y]b`UXYbXYf`8i`Zhj`cb`Zf]gWXY`[ YVUW\_YbYa`6fch`Xi`fWX X]Y`@`Zh`k`Y`h`"`b`XYb`\_Y]bYb`8`ØfZYfbž`X]Y`c`Zh`Ub`XYb UV[ Y`Y[ YbYb`@UbXghfU»Yb`Y[ Ybž`\_Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y`GYY`Y`XYf FY[ ]cb`gW`a`YW\_Yb"

9]b`UVgc`i`hYg`<][`\\`][`\\h`Ui`Z`XY]bYf`F`ci`hY`\_ØbbhY`Y]b`6Ygi`WX Y]bYg`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`6Ui`Yfba`Uf`\_hYg`gY]b`<]Yf`V]YhYb`c`\_U`Y 9fnYi`[ Yf`\\fY`K`UFYb`Ubž`i`bX`Xi`gc`hYgh`b]W`h`n`Ø[ Yfbž`a`]h`Y]bYa ZFYi`bX`]WXYb` ; fØ» ; chh`b`UWX`XYb` ; Y`Y]a`b]ggYb`XYg`dYfZY`\_hYb ?`ÀgY[ Ybi`ggYg`ni`ZFU[ Yb`"J`cb`\\UbX[ Ya`UWX`hYb`?`ÀgYgcfhYb`V]g \\b`ni`\\Yfn`UZhYa`6fchž`Xi`k`]fgh`gW`bY`ZY`ghghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y VYghYb`Ni`hUhYb`c`Zh`X]fY`\_hj`cb`XYb`A`YbgWXYb`\_ca`a`Ybž`X]Y`g]Y a`]h`@Y]XYbgW`UZh`d`fc`Xi`n]YfYb`"@Ugg`XY]bYb` ; Ui`a`Yb`Ui`ZY]bY FY]gY`Xi`fWX`X]Y`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb` ; YgW`a`ÀW`Yf`XYg`@UbXYg`[ Y`Ybž`

k Å\fybX'Xi 'a ]h'buWÅ ' < Ui gY [ Ybca a YbYb '@YW\_YfY]Yb 'XY]b  
K c\ba cV]'j YfYXY`gh"

8]Y'FY[ ]cb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y'ØghY'V]YhYh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg  
i bj Yf[ Ygg']WÅYg'9f'YVb]g"'GhY''Y'X]f'j cfž'Xi 'g]hnh'Ub'Y]bYa  
Y]bgUa Yb'GhfUbXž'XUg'FUi gWÅYb'XYf'K Y''Yb'Ja ' < ]bhYf[ fi bXž  
k Å\fybX'Xi 'Zf]gWÅYb': ]gWÅ'j cb'Y]bYa 'Øfh]WÅYb': ]gWÅ'j Yf\_Åi ZYf  
[ Yb]Y»h"; Y[ f]'`h'a ]h'Y]bYf'Df]gY'A YfYfgU'n'i bX'Y]bYa 'Gdf]hYf  
N]hfc bYž'gWÅa YW\_h'X]YgYf': Ub[ 'XYf'BcfXgY'k ]Y'XYf' < ]a a Y''Ui Z  
9fXYb"J ]Y''Y]WÅh'\Ugh'Xi 'XUg'; `ØW\_žY]bYb'Øfh]WÅYb': ]gWÅYf'ni  
hfYZYb'i bX''Ui gWÅ'h'gY]bYb'; YgWÅ]WÅhYb'ØVYf'XUg'A YfYf'i bX'X]Y  
HfUX]h]cbYb'XYg': ]gWÅZUb[ g"'Gc'WÅY'6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb'a UWÅYb'YXY  
FY]gY'ni 'Yhk Ug'9]bn][ Ufh][ Ya 'j cf'XYa ' < ]bhYf[ fi bX'XYf  
a U'YghÅh]gWÅYb'BUhi f"

8]Y'\_i 'hi fY''Yb'9f'YVb]ggY'g]bX'[ YbUi gc'fY]nj c''''6Ygi WÅY''c\_U'Y  
A i gY'Yb'cXYf'?i bgh[ U'Yf]Ybž'X]Y'XUg'9fVY'XYf'FY[ ]cb''YVYbX][  
k YfXYb'UggYb"'&Y]bYa ' \_Y]bYbžZUa ]'Yb[ YZØ\fhYb'FYghUi fUbh  
\_Ubbgh'Xi 'cZn'b]WÅh'bi f'X]Y'hfUX]h]cbY''Y'ØWÅY'[ Yb]Y»Ybž  
gcbXYfb'Ui WÅ'XUg'; YZØ'\VY\_ca a Ybž'HY]'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWÅUž'ni  
gY]b"'9a dZÅb[ h'X]WÅ'X]Y'6Yg]hYf]b'a ]h'Y]bYa '@ÅWÅY'b'i bX'Y]bYf  
\_Y]bYb'9fnÅ\i b[ 'ØVYf'X]Y' < Yf\_i bZn]\fYg'F YnYdhYgž'k ]fX'XY]b  
< Yfn'[ UfUbh]Yfh'Y]b'k Yb][ 'a Y\f'ZØf'X]YgYb'c fh'gWÅ'U[ Yb"

J Yf[ ]gg'b]WÅhž'Ui WÅ'X]Y'VYgcbXYfYb': YghY'i bX'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb  
XYf'FY[ ]cb'Ui Z'XY]bYf'FY]gY'ni 'Yf\_i bXYb"'CV'Y]b'K Y]bZYgh]b'XYf  
DZU'n'cXYf'XUg'VYfØ\ a hY'c \_hcVYfZYgh]b'6UmYfbž'gc'WÅY'5b'ÅggY  
V]YhYb'Y]bY'dYfZY\_hY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'?i 'hi f'\Ui hbU\ 'ni 'Yf'YVYb"  
< ]Yf'k ]fX'j ]Y''[ Y'UWÅh'i bX'[ YZY]Yfhž'i bX'cZn'Z]bXYgh'Xi 'X]fY\_h  
bYVYb'XY]bYa 'K c\ba cV]'Y]bYb'D'Uhnž'i a 'XUg'Vi bhY'HfY]VYb'ni  
[ Yb]Y»Yb"

A ]h' < i bXYfhYb'j cb'A Ø[ 'WÅ\_Y]hYbž'XY]bYb'; Ui a Yb'a ]h'5fca Yb  
Ui g'XYf'FY[ ]cb'ni 'j Yfk Ø\ bYb'i bX'X]Y'?i 'hi f' ]b'U''\fYb': UWÅhYb  
ni 'Yf'YVYbž]gh'XUg'K c\ba cV]'fY]gYb'a Y\f'U'g'bi f'Y]b  
HfUbgdcfha ]hY''9g]gh'Y]bY'9]b'UXi b[ ž'Ub'YXYa 'Cfh  
]bbYni \U'hYbž'XUg'@VYb'ni 'gWÅa YW\_Yb'i bX'X]Y'J ]Y'ZU'h'XYf  
'?i 'hi fYb'ni 'Yf'YVYbž'X]Y'i bgYf'k i bXYfgWÅØbYg'@UbX'ni 'V]YhYb

\Uh"

8]Y`GhfU»Yb`g]bX`YYfž`XYf`<cf]ncbh`k Y]hž`i bX`XUg`5VYbhYi Yf`fi Zh°  
A ]h`YXYa `?]`ca YhYfž`XYb`Xi ` \]bhYf`X]W` `Àgghž`YbhXYW\_gh`Xi `b]W`h  
bi f`bYi Y`@UbXgW`UZhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`GhØW`\_j cb`X]f`gY`Vgh"  
8Y]b`K c`ba cV]`]gh`a Y`f`U`g`bi f`Y]b`ZU`fYbXYg`Ni `Ui gY`/Yg`]gh  
XY]b`GW`ØggY`ni `i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yb`9f`YVb]ggYb`i bX`Yff`]W`Yb  
A ca YbhYb`"?i `]bUf]gW`Y`9bhXYW`\_i b[ Ybž`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY  
5i gg]W`hYb`i bX`X]Y`: fY]\Y]hž`Y]bZUW`a U`ghY`Yb`ni `V`Y]VYbž`k c  
Yg`X]f`[ YZ`Ä`h`i `U`XUg`k UfhYh`Ui ZX]W`"DUW`\_XY]bY`GUW`Ybž  
gW`bUdd`X]f`XYb`GW`ØggY`i bX`Ugg`X]Y`F`Y]gY`VY[ ]bbYb`°8]Y`K Y`h  
]gh[ fc»`i bX`k UfhYh`XUfUi Ž`j cb`X]f`Yf`\_i bXYh`ni `k YfXYb`°5i Z`ni  
bYi Yb`l ZYfbž`i bX`j Yf[ ]gg`b]W`h`8 Ug`bÅW`ghY`5VYbhYi Yf`]gh`bi f  
Y]bYb`: U`fhk ]bX`YbhZYfbh°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY`!fY]gY`"XY