

i bVYfØ\fhYf'C fhY'i bX`UggYb'G]Y'g]W\j'cb'XYb'; Y\Y]a b]ggYb X]YgYf'i bYbhXYW_hYb'F Y]gYn]Y'Y'j YfnUi VYfb"

Hcd') 'hfUi a \UZhY'GhfÅbXY'k Y`hk Y]h

8]Y'K Y'h]ghj c`Yf'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYf'GhfÅbXYž'X]Y'YXYb GhfUbX`]YV\UVYf']b'GhUi bYb'j YfgYhnYb"<]Yf'g]bX'X]Y'Hcd') hfUi a \UZhYb'GhfÅbXY'k Y`hk Y]hž'X]Y'XYZ]b]h]j'Y]bYb'6Ygi W\k Yfh g]bX.

%"††6cfU'6cfUž: fUbnØg]gW\!Dc`mbYg]Yb.††'8]YgYf'GhfUbX'k]fX'cZh U'g'XUg'i `h]a Uh]j Y'DUFUX]Yg'VYnY]W\ bYh"A]h'gY]bYa hØf_]gZUfVYbYb'K UggYfž'XYb'k Y]» Yb'GUbXghfÅbXYb'i bX'XYb UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb', VYfk UggYfVi b[U'ck g']gh'6cfU'6cfU'Y]b'k U\ f [Yk cfXYbYf'HfUi a "

&"††H\Y'6Uh\gž'6f]h]g\`J]f[]b'g`UbXg.††'8]Y'ZY`g][Yb': cfa Uh]cbYb i bX'<Ø\`Yb'a UW\Yb'X]YgYb'GhfUbX'ni `Yhk Ug'[Ubn'6YgcbXYfYa " 6Ygi W\Yf'_ØbbYb'Xi fW\X]Y'Yb[Yb'; Åb[Y'_YhhYfb'i bX']b'XYb bUhØf]W\Yb': Y'gVYW_Yb'gW\k]a a Yb"

' "††5bgY'@Un]cž'GYmW\Y`Yb.††'8]YgYf'GhfUbX'Ui ZXYf'gY`DfUg`]b]gh'VY_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bYb'ZY]bYbž'k Y]» Yb'GUbX'i bX'XUg'_UfYž hØf_]gZUfVYbY'K UggYf"DU'a Yb'gÅi a Yb'X]Y'?ØghY'i bX'V]YhYb'XYb dYfZY_hYb'GW\i hn'j cf'XYf'GcbbY"

("††Hi `i a ž'A YI]_c.††'8]Y'A UmU!Fi]bYbž'X]Y'g]W\ØVYf'XYa GhfUbX'j cb'Hi `i a `Yf\YVYbž'j Yf`Y]\Yb'X]YgYa `C fhY]bY Y]bn][Ufh][Y'5ha cgd\ÅfY"8]Y'k Y]» Yb'GUbXghfÅbXY'i bX'XUg Uni fV`Ui Y'K UggYf'a UW\Yb'Hi `i a `ni `Y]bYa `XYf'gW\ØbghYb GhfÅbXY'A YI]_cg"

) "††K \]hY\Uj Yb'6YUW\ž'5i ghfU`]Yb.††'8]YgYf'GhfUbX'Ui ZXYf K \]hgi bXUm'g`UbX'\Uh'di XYfk Y]» Yb'GUbXž'XYf'Ui Z[fi bX'gY]bYg \c\Yb'E i Ufn[Y\U'hg'VYgcbXYfg'fY]b'i bX'k Y]W\]gh"8 Ug'_UfY K UggYf'i bX'X]Y'UV[YgW\]YXYbY'@U[Y'a UW\Yb'K \]hY\Uj Yb'6YUW\ ni `Y]bYa `YW\hYb'; Y\Y]a h]dd'ZØf'GhfUbX`]YV\UVYf"

⊕g[YgUa h'V]YhYb'X]YgY'Hcd') 'hfUi a \UZhYb'GhfÅbXY'k Y'hk Y]h
i bj Yf['Y]W\]WY'GWÅÒb\Y]hi bX'9f\c'i b["'9[U'ZØf'k Y'WYb
GhfUbX'G]Y'g]W\Yb'hgW\Y]XYbž'G]Y'k YfXYb'[UfUbh]Yfh'Y]bYb
i bj Yf[Ygg]W\Yb'5i ZYbh\U'h'Yf'YVYb"

<]ghc f]gW\Y'GhÅXhY' i bX']\ fY' j YfghYW_hYb GWÅhnY

<]ghc f]gW\Y'GhÅXhY'\UVYb'cZi'a Y\ f'ni 'V]YhYb'U'g'bi f'VY_UbbhY
GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]hYb'i bX'VYfØ\ a hY'6Ui k Yf_Y"H]YZ]b'XYb
; UggYb'i bX'\]bhYf'XYb'A Ui Yfb'j YfVYf[Yb'g]W\cZij YfghYW_hY
GWÅhnYž'X]Y'bi f'XUfUi Zk UfhYbž'YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb"'8]YgY
; Y\Y]a b]ggY'YfnÅ\Yb'cZiZUgn]b]YfYbXY'; YgW\]W\hYb'Ui g
j Yf[Ub[YbYb'NY]hYb'i bX'_ØbbYb'XYb'6Ygi W\]b'Y]bYf
\]ghc f]gW\Yb'GhUXh'ni 'Y]bYa 'i bj Yf[Ygg]W\Yb'9f'YVb]g'a UW\Yb"

⊕'XYf'a]hY'U'hYf']W\Yb'GhUXh'F ch\YbVi f['cV'XYf'HUi VYf'']b
8Yi hgW\UbX'_Ubb'a Ub'VY]gd]Y'gk Y]gY'Ui ZXYb'Gdi fYb'XYf
JYf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'k UbXYb'i bX'XUVY]gc'a UbW\Y'j YfVcf[YbY
GWÅhnY'YbhXYW_Yb"'BYVYb'XYf'VYfØ\ a hYb'GhUXha Ui Yf'i bX'XYa
A Uf_hd'Uhn'c\bh'Yg'g]W\ž'Ui W\X]Y'_Y]bYb'; UggYb'UVgY]hg'XYf
Hci f]ghYbdZUXY'ni 'Yf_i bXYb"'<]Yf'_Ubb'a Ub'Ui ZU'hY
: UW\k Yf_\Ài gYf'ghc»Ybž'X]Y'bcW\Ui g'XYa '%*"'⊕\f\i bXYfh
ghUa a Yb'i bX'j cb'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'NY]hYb'YfnÅ\Yb"

5i W\X]Y'GhUXh'6fØ[[Y']b'6Y'[]Yb']gh'j c''j cb'j YfghYW_hYb
GWÅhnYb"'K Ybb'a Ub'Xcfh'Xi fW\X]Y'_cdZghY]b[YdZUghYfhYb
GhfU»Yb'gW\Yb'XYfhž'_Ubb'a Ub']a a Yf'k]YXYf'Ui Z'_Y]bY'; UggYb
i bX'\ØVgW\Y'D'ÅhnY'ghc»Ybž'X]Y'Y]bYb'<Ui W\j cb'BCghU'[]Y
j YfgdfØ\Yb"⊕'XYb'nU\fY]W\Yb'A i gYYb'i bX'; U'Yf]Yb'XYf'GhUXh
j YfVYf[Yb'g]W\ni XYa 'YW\hY'?i bghgW\ÅhnYž'X]Y'cZi'k Yb][Yf
VY_Ubbhž'UVYf'b]W\h'k Yb][Yf'VYY]bXfi W_YbX'g]bX"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y'ZØf'\]ghc f]gW\Y'GhÅXhY'a]h'j YfghYW_hYb
GWÅhnYb']gh'X]Y']hU']Yb]gW\Y'GhUXh'A UhYfU"'6Y_Ubbh'ZØf'\fY
<Ø\Ybk c\bi b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'ZUgn]b]YfYbXY'5'hghUXh'GUgg]ž'V]f[h
A UhYfU'nU\fY]W\Y'[Y\Y]a Y'c fhYž'X]Y'bi f'XUfUi Z'k UfhYbž
YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb"'⊕'XYb'j Yfk]b_Y'hYb'; UggYb'i bX'\]bhYf'XYb

U`hYb`?]fWXYb`j YfghYW_Yb`g]W`cZh`_Y]bY`?i bgh\UbXk Yf_gh`hhYb`
i bX`[Ya Øh]WXY`7UZ`gž`X]Y`ni a`J Yfk Y]Yb`Y]b`UXYb`"

K Yf`XUg`5VYbhYi Yf`gi W`hž`gc`hY`g]W`Ui Z`XYb`K Y[`bUW`DYhfU`]b`
æfXUb]Yb`a UWXYb`"8]Y`Ubh]_Y` : Y`gYbghUXh]gh`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`]\f`
VYfØ\ a hYg`GW`Uhn\Ui g`VY`_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`
nU\`fY]WXYb`j YfVcf[YbYb`< Ø\`Yb`i bX` ; f`AVYfž`X]Y`g]W`]b`XYb`
 : Y`gYb`j YfVYf[Yb`"9]b`GdUn]Yf[Ub[`Xi fW`X]YgY`[Y\Y]a b]gj c`Y`
GhUXh]gh`k]Y`Y]bY`NY]hfY]gY`]b`Y]bY``Åb[gh]j Yf[Ub[YbY`Y`fU`i bX`
cZYbVUfhj]Y`Y`i bYbhXYW_hY`GW`ÅhnY`"

9]b`6Ygi W`]b`Y]bYf`\]ghcf]gWXYb`GhUXh`c`b`h`g]W`U`gc`b]W`h`bi f`
ZØf` ; YgW`]W`hg]bhYfYgg]YfhYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`9bhXYW_Yf`i bX`
5VYbhYi fYfž`X]Y`[YfbY`i bVY`_UbbhY`K Y[Y`[Y\Yb`"8]Y`j YfghYW_hYb`
GW`ÅhnY`X]YgYf`Gh`XhY`Yfn`Å`\Yb`cZh`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY` ; YgW`]W`hYb`
i bX`V]YhYb`i bj Yf[Ygg]WXY`9f`YVb]ggYž`X]Y`Ub[Y`]b`9f]bbYfi b[
V`Y]VYb`k YfXYb`"HUi WXYb`G]Y`Y]b`]b`X]Y`J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h`i bX`
YbhXYW_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`j YfVcf[YbYb`GW`ÅhnY`\]ghcf]gWXYf`Gh`XhY`Ui Z`
XYf`[UbnYb`K Y`h`"

B Uhi fk i bXYf`i bX`UV[Y`Y[YbY`DUfUX]YgY`. i bYbhXYW_hY`F Y]gYn]Y`Y`

8]Y`K Y`h`ghYW_hj c`Yf`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYf`B Uhi fk i bXYf`i bX`
UV[Y`Y[YbYf`DUfUX]YgYž`X]Y`bcW`k Y]h[Y\YbX`i bYbhXYW_h]bX`"
8]YgY`j YfVcf[YbYb`GW`ÅhnY`V]YhYb`F Y]gYbXYb`X]Y`A Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`
ZYfbUV`j cb`ØVYfZØ`hYb`Hci f]ghYbUhfU_h]cbYb`X]Y`GW`Øb\Y]h`XYf`
B Uhi f`]b`]\fYf`fY]bghYb` : cfa`ni`Yf`YVYb`" <]Yf`g]bX`Y]b][Y`XYf`
i bYbhXYW_hYb`F Y]gYn]Y`Yž`X]Y`Yg`k Yfh`g]bXž`Yf`_i bXYhini`k YfXYb`.

`f`?ca cXc!`gY`bž`gXcbYg]Yb`f`f`8]Y`?ca cXc!`gY`b`g]bX`X]Y`
<Y]a Uh`XYg`VYfØ\ a hYb`?ca cXc!K UfUbgž`XYf`Y]bn][Yb`[]Zh][Yb`
9W`gYbUfh`XYf`K Y`h`B YVYb`X]YgYb`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`?fYUhi fYb`
V]YhYb`X]Y`gY`b`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W_YbXY`i bhYfk UggYfk Y`hini a`
GW`bcfWXY`b`i bX`HUi WXYb`"

`f`f`Hcb[UVYn]ž`GUa V]U`f`f`8]YgYg`UV[Y`Y[YbY`DUfUX]Yg`Ua`i ZYf`
XYg`GUa VYg]! : `i ggYg`V]YhYh`@ | i gi bhYf`ØbZhY`]ba]hYb`

i bVYfØ\fhYf'B Uhi f"; ÀghY`_ÒbbYb'6ccchgZU\fhYb'Ui Z'XYa :; i gg
i bhYfbY\ a Ybž'i a 'X]Y'fY]WXY'H]Yfk Y'h'XYf'F Y[]cb'ni 'VYcVUW hYb"

††: Ub`]b[g\Ubž'7\]bU††.'8Yf': Ub`]b[g\Ub`]gh'Y]b'\Y']][Yf'6Yf[]b
XYf'W]bYg]gWXYb'Dfcj]bn'; i]n\ci 'i bX'Y]b'! B 9G7C!
K Y'h_i`hi fYfVY""8Yf'6Yf[]gh'VYfØ\ a h'ZØf'gY]bY'ghY]'Yb'?']ddYbž
V]nUffYb': Y`gZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`gY'hYbYf'DZUbnYb!
i bX'H]YfUfhYb"

††GcWchfUž'Ya Yb††.'8]Y'`gY`GcWchfU`ja``X]gWXYb'C nYUb`]gh
VY`_Ubbh'ZØf'\fY'Y]bn][Ufh][Y':`cfU'i bX': Ui bUž'XUfi bhYf'XYf
8fUWXYbV'i hVUi a`i bX'XYf'GcWchfU!@YfWXY""8]Y'`gY`]gh'Y]b
DUfUX]Yg'ZØf'B Uhi f`]YV\UVYf'i bX'5VYbhYi fYf"

††HcffYg'XY`DU]bY'B Uh]cbU`dUf_ž'7\]Y††.'8]YgYf
VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'B Uh]cbU`dUf_`]Y[h]a`GØXYb'7\]Yg'i bX'i a ZUggh
Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`j cb`UbXgWUZh]WXYb'<][\][\hgž'XUfi bhYf
;`YhgWXYfž'6Yf[[]dZY`ž'GYb'i bX'K UggYfZÀ`Y""8Yf'DUf_]gh'Ui W
X]Y'<Y]a Uh'Y]bYf'J]Y'nU\`j cb'K]Xh]YfYbž'XUfi bhYf'Di a Ug'i bX
; i UbU_cg"

††F UdU`Bi]fCghYf]bgY`ž'7\]Y††.'8]Y'UV[Y`Y[YbY`C ghYf]bgY`]a
DUn]Z_]gh'VYfØ\ a h'ZØf']\fY'f]Yg][Yb'A cU]!GhUhi Ybž'X]Y'j cb'XYf
Y]b\Y]a]gWXYb'F UdU`Bi]!?'i`hi f'[YgWUZZYb'k i fXYb""8]Y'`gY`
V]YhYh'Ui W`hfUi a \UZhY`GhfÅbXY'i bX'Y]bY'fY]WXY'a Uf]bY'H]Yfk Y'h
ni a`GWXbcfWXY'b'i bX'HUi WXYb"

: Un]h.'9bhXYW_Y`X]Y`GWX`Òb\Y]h'XYf'K Y'h`

5VgW`]Y»YbX`Àggh'g]W`gU[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y`K Y'h]c`Yf
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYf'GWX`Òb\Y]h'ghYW`hž'X]Y`XUfUi Z'k UfhYhž'YbXXYW`h
ni`k YfXYb""J cb'hfcd]gWXYb'GhfÅbXYb'ØVYf'\]ghcf]gWXY`GhÅXhY`V]g
\]b'ni`UV[Y`Y[YbYb'B Uhi fdUfUX]YgYb'V]YhYh'i bgYf'D`UbYh'Y]bY
J]Y'nU\`j cb'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'F Y]gYn]Y`Yb""`X]Ya`a Ub'g]W`Ui Z'X]Y
Gi WXY'bUW`X]YgYb'hfUi a \UZhYb'C fhYb'VY[]Vhž`_Ubb'a Ub'b]W`h
bi f'X]Y`GWX`Òb\Y]h'XYf'K Y'h'Yf'VYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W`X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h
i bX'9]bn][Ufh][_Y]hi bgYfYf'9fXY`gW`ÅhnYb`YfbYb""5`gc`dUW_Yb
G]Y`ÀfY`?cZYf'i bX'a UWXYb'G]Y`g]W`Ui Z'XYb'K Y[ž'i a`Y]b][Y

X]YgYf`k i bXYfVUfYb`F Y]gYn]Y`Y`ni `Yf_i bXYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\ Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY!fY]gY"XY