

Gh]`j c``i bhYfk Y[g. 'HfYbX][Y
8 Ygh]bUh]cbYb 'ZØf'a cXYfbY '9bhXYW_Yf

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'hfYbX][Y'F Y]gYn]Y`Y'ZØf'a cXYfbY'9bhXYW_Yfž
j cb'i fVUbYa '7\Ufa Y'V]g'\]b'ni '_i`]'bUf]gWYb '< chgdchg
i bX`]'bgd]f]YfYbXYb'Ci hXccf!9f`YVb]ggYb"



GhY``X]f]j cfž'Xi 'gW`YbXYfgh'Xi fW`X]Y`YV\UZhYb'GhfU» Yb`Y]bYf
GhUXhž'i a [YVYb'j cb'i fVUbYa ' : `U]f'i bX`\]ghcf]gWYb
; Y\Y]a b]ggYb" " ð`X]YgYa '5fh]_Y`'bY\`a Yb`k]f`X]W`'a]h'Ui ZY]bY
F Y]gY'ni 'hfYbX][Yb'8Ygh]bUh]cbYbž`X]Y`XY]b '< Yfn`\Ò\Yf'gW`U[Yb
'UggYb" 'J cb'j YfghYW_hYb'GW`ÅhnYb']b'di`g]YfYbXYb'A Yhfc dc`Yb`V]g
\]b'ni '_i`]'bUf]gWYb '< chgdchgž`X]Y`HfUX]h]cb'i bX`' ðbcj Uh]cb
dYfZY_h]j YfY]bYb' ` \]Yf`Z]bXYgh'Xi 'U`Yg'ZØf`XY]bYb'bÅW`ghYb
5VYbhYi Yfhf]d" 'I bX`Ui W`X]Y`BUhi f`_ca a h'b]W`h'ni '_i fn.'9f`YVY
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY`Ci hXccf!9f`YVb]ggY`Ub`CfhYbž`X]Y`X]W`'ni a
GhUi bYb`Vf]b[Yb`k YfXYb"

A UW`X]W`VYfY]hž'bYi Y`<cf]ncbhY'ni `Yf_i bXYb'i bX`XUg
I bVY`UbbhY'ni `YbhXYW_Yb" 'HUi W`Y`Y]b']b`XUg`@YVYb`Y]bYf`GhUXhž
[Yb]Y» Y`_Øgh]W`Y ; Ui a YbZFYi XYb'i bX`'UggY`X]W`'j cb`XYf

GW Òb\Y]hXYf'B Uhi f']bgd]f]YfYb" '9g[]Vh'i bnÀ\`][Y'; YgW]W hYb
ni`YfnÀ\`Yb'i bX'9f]bbYfi b[Yb'ni`gUa a Y`bž'U`gc`gWbUdd`X]f
XY]bYb`F Y]gYZ\`fYf'i bX`VY[`Y]hY`i bg`Ui Z`X]YgYf`Ui ZFY[YbXYb
9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY`

I fVUbYf`7\Ufa Y. `J YfVcf[YbY`ž k Y`Yb`]b
di`g]YfYbXYb`GhÀXhYb`Yb hXYW_Yb

ž`XYb`j Yfk]b_Y`hYb`; UggYb`j cb`@]ggUVcbž`k c`XYf`; Yfi W`j cb
Zf]gW`[YVUW_YbYa`6fch`i bX`[YVfUhYbYa`?UVY`Ui`X]Y`@ Zh
Xi fW`n]Y\hž`j YfghYW_h`g]W`Y]b`_Y]bYg`7UZ`ž`XUg`b]W`h`b`XYb
F Y]gYZ\`fYfb`ni`Z]bXYb`]gh" <]Yfž`ja`J]YfhY`5`ZUa Už`[Yb]Y»Yb`X]Y
9]b\Y]a]gW`Yb`]fYb`a cf[YbX`]W`Yb`9gdfYggc`i bX`[Yb]Y»Yb`X]Y
Fi`Y`XYg`5i [YbV`]W_gž`k À\`fYbX`X]Y`GhUXh`i a`g]Y`Yfi a
Yfk UW`h"8 Ug`ž`hYf]Yi f`]gh`YVYbgc`W`Ufa Ubh`k]Y`XYf`5i gV`]W`.
Vi bhY`:`]YgYb`i bX`[Ya`Øh`]W`Y`H]gW`Y`UXYb`XUni`Y]bž`Y]bZUW`ni
j Yfk Y]Yb`i bX`X]Y`NY]h`ni`j Yf[YggYb"9]b`dUUF`GW`f]hY`k Y]hYf
Z\`fh`X]Y`gW`a U`Y`HfYddY`ni`Y]bYf`j YfghYW_hYb`5i gg]W`hgYffUggYž
k c`a Ub`XYb`DUbcfUa UV`]W`_Ui Z`XYb`HY`č`i bX`X]Y`]\`g]hcf]gW`Y
5`hghUXh`[Yb]Y»Yb`_Ubb"

ž`6UfW`cbU`[]Vh`Yg`Y]b`[Ubni`UbXYfYg`j YfVcf[YbYg`ž k Y`XYb
7UffYf`XY`7Ufa Y`"8]YgY`GhfU»Yb`g]bX`_i bgh`c`a`]h`; fUZZ]h]
[YgW`a ØW_hž`X]Y`j cb`Ui ZghfYVYbXYb`?Øbgh`Yfb`ghUa a Ybž`i bX
a Ub`Z]bXYh`\]Yf`i b`cbj Ybh]cbY`Y`; U`Yf]Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`di`g]YfYbXY
?fYUh]j]hÀ`h`XYf`GhUXh`k]XYfgd]Y[Y`b"K Yf`Xi fW`X]YgY`; UggYb
gW`YbXYfhž`k]fX`ØVYf`X]Y`J]Y`ZU`h`XYf`?i bgh`ØVYffUgW`h`gY]b`j cb
K UbXa U`YfY]Ybž`X]Y`; YgW]W hYb`YfnÀ\`Ybž`V]g`\]b`ni`_Y]bYb
5hY`]Yfgž`]b`XYbYb`c`U`Y`?Øbgh`Yf`]fY`K Yf`_Y`df`ĀgYbh]YfYb"6Y]
Y]bYa`_Ø\`Yb`6]Yf`]b`Y]bYf`XYf`U`hYfbUh]j Yb`6Ufg`_Ubb`a Ub`a]h
9]b\Y]a]gW`Yb`]bg`; Ygdf`ĀW`_ca a Yb`i bX`9fZU\`fi b[Yb`ØVYf`XUg
Ui h\Ybh]gW`Y`6UfW`cbU`Ui ghUi gW`Yb"

9VYbZU`g`]b`6Yf`]bž`ja`Ub[YgU[hYb`GhUXhY]`?fYi nVYf[ž`g]bX`X]Y
<]bhYf\ŌZY`k]Y`_Y]bY`C UgYb`XYf`?fYUh]j]hÀ`h`A Ub`a i gg`bi f`XYb
f]W`h][Yb`9]b[Ub[`Z]bXYbž`i bX`d`Øh`]W`ghY`h`a Ub`]b`Y]bYa
j Yfk i bgW`YbYb`; UfhYbž`i a [YVYb`j cb`?Øbgh`YfUhY`]Yfg`i bX
[Ya`Øh`]W`Yb`7UZ`Āg"»XYb`GcbbhU[]j Yfk UbXY`h`g]W`XYf`F5K !

; Y`ÅbXY`j]b`Y]bYb`Vi bhYb`:`c`a Uf_hž`k c`U`Yg`j cb`J]bH[U`Y!
?`Y]Xi b[`V]g`\]b`ni `UbX[Ya UW`hYb`?i bghk Yf_Yb`ni `Z]bXYb`]gh"
<]Yf`di `g]YfYb`X]Y`6YUhg`Y]bYg`GhfU»Yba i g]_Yfg`a`]h`XYa` `@UW`Yb
XYf`6Ygi W`Yfž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`GhÅbXY`gW`YbXYfb`"9]b`YW`hYg
9f`YVb]g`ZØf`YbYž`X]Y`X]Y`i fVUbY`?i `hi f`\Ui hbU\`Yf`YVYb
a`ØW`hYb"

Fca` `]\]b[Y[Yb`ØVYffUgW`h`a`]h`gY]bYb``j]W`c` ` `XYb`_`Y]bYbž`cZh
ØVYfgY\`YbYb`; UggYbž`X]Y`:`Yfbk Y\`i bX`; YgW`]W`hY`ni [`Y]W`
Ui gghfU\`Yb`"8]Y`VY`_Ub`bhYghY`GY\`Ybgk ØfX][`Y]hž`X]Y
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb`F`i`]bYb`XYg`?c`cggYi a`gž`n]Y\`h`a` UggYbk`Y]gY
Hci f]ghYb`Ub`/XcW`bi`f`k`Yb][`Y`k`]ggYbž`XUgg`bi`f`k`Yb][`Y`GW`f]h`hY
k`Y]hYfž`]b`XYf`J]U`GUb`;]cj`Ubb`]b`@UhYfUbcž`XUg`i`bgW`Y]bVUFYž
UVYf`W`Ufa`Ub`hY`F`YghUi`fUb`h`8U`9bnc` `ghY\`h`<]Yf`k`YfXYb`X]Y
VYghY`7UW]c`Y`DYdY`i`bX`X]Y`fi`gh]_U`ghYb`5bh]dUgh]`gYfj`]Yfh`"9]b
9ggYb`\]Yf`k`]fX`ni`Y]bYa` `; Ygha`U\`ZØf`X]Y`G]bbYž`k`Å\`fYbX`XYf
7\`Ufa`Y`XYg`5`hYb`Fca`g`i`a`Y]bYb`\Yfi`a` `YVh"

Nk`]gW`Yb`HfUX]h]cb`i`bX`≠b`bc`j`Uh]cb`.

?`i` `]\]bUf]gW`Y`<c`hgd`c`hg`ZØf`; ci`fa`Y`hg`i`bX
5VYb`hYi`fYf`

≠`XYb`j`Yfk`]b`_Y`hYb`; UggYb`j`cb`6UfW`cbUž`k`c`X]Y`ZUa`VcmUb`hY
5fW`]hY`_hi`f`; Ui`XÉ]a`]h`XYa` `YV\`UZhYb`HfY]VYb`XYf`9]b\`Y]a`]gW`Yb
\`Ufa`cb]Yfhž`Z]bXYh`g]W`Y]bY`:`Ø`Y`Ub`_i` `]\]bUf]gW`Yb`; Y\`Y]a`h]ddg"
8Yf`A`Uf`_h`@`6cei`Yf]U`]gh`Y]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`YXYb`:`Y]bgW`a`YW`_Yf"
<]Yf`fY]\`h`g]W`Y]b`Vi`bhYg`5b[`YVch`Ub`Zf]gW`i`[`YZUb[`YbYa` `:]gW`ž
_Øgh]W`Yb`K`i`fghk`UfYb`i`bX`j`YfZØ\`fYf]gW`Yb`GØ»][`Y]hYb
UbY]bUbXYf`"DfcV]YfY`X]Y`VYfØ\`a`hYb`HUdUg`]a`GhUbX`9`E`i`]a`ž
k`c`@cW`g`]b`[`YgY`][`Yf`F`i`bXY`]\`fY`:`Ub[`Zf]gW`Yb`[`Yb]Y»`Yb"
J`Yf[`]gg`b]W`hž`Y]b`; `Ug`XYg`YfZf]gW`YbXYb`7Uj`U`ni`bY\`a`Yb` `XYf
dYfZY`_hY`6Y[`Y]hYf`ni`Y]bYf`5i`gk`U\`Ub`_Y]bYb`; Yf]W`hYbž`X]Y
a`]hj`]Y`@YVY`ni`VYfY]hYh`k`YfXYb"

GYhnh`a`Ub`gY]bY`[`Ughfcbca`]gW`Y`F`Y]gY`Zc`fhž`UbXYh`a`Ub`gW`bY`
]b`XYb`\]ddYb`J]YfhY`b`j`cb`6Yf`]bž`k`c`HfUX]h]cb`i`bX`A`cXYfb]hÅh
ni`Y]bYa` `[`YgW`a`UW`_]W`Yb`9f`YVb]g`j`YfgW`a`Y`nYb`"≠`Y]bYa`XYf`

_Y]bYfYbžj YfghYW_hYb'7UZĀg'ja' ?fYi nVYf[Yf'?]Yn'k]fX'X]Y
 \Ui g[Ya UW_hY'7i fmk i fgh'bYi 'YfZi bXYb' 'gYfj]Yfh'a]h
 j YfgW]YXYbYb'Gui Wb'i bX'j'j Y[UbYf'J Uf]UbhY'"<]Yf'k]fX'a]h
 gU]gcbU'Yb'Ni hUhYb'Yi dYf]a Ybh]Yfh'i bX'X]Y'A YbØg'k YW_gY'b
 \Āi Z][ž'Y'bUW'J YfZØ[VUf_Y]h'XYf'c_U'Yb'9fnYi [b]ggY"'9]b
 ; Y\Y]a h]dd']gh'XUg' 7UZĀ'Ua'9b[Y'VYW_Yb ž'k c'Yg'bVYVb
 YI nY''YbhYa' ?UZZY'Ui W'Yi ei]g]hY'?i W'Yb'[]Vhž'X]Y'a]h
 _fYUh]j Yb'?ca V]bUh]cbYb'ØVYffUgW'h"

9]b'GdUn]Yf[Ub['j]b'Dcfhc'V]YhYh'b]W'h'bi f'ZYggY'bXY'5i gV`]W_Y'Ui Z
 XYb'8ci fcl: 'i ggž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'9fZU\fi b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y
 ; YgW'a UW_gbYfj Yb'" ð'XYb'hfUX]h]cbY''Yb'K Y]b_Y''Yfb'XYf'GhUXh
 _Ubb'a Ub'Ub'Dcfhk Y]bXY[i ghUh]cbYb'hY]'bY\ a Ybž'X]Y'j cb
 'Y]XYbgW UZh]W'Yb'9I dYfhYb'[Y'Y]hYh'k YfXYb'"<]Yf''Yfb'h'a Ub'X]Y
 ZY]bYb'Bi UbW'b'XYf'j YfgW]YXYbYb'K Y]bgcfhYb'_YbbYbž'VY['Y]hYh
 j cb'fY[]cbU'Yb'?ĀgYgcfhYb'i bX'Zf]gWYa' '6fch"'9]b'VYgcbXYfYf
 HfYZZYf']gh'XUg' ; fU\Ua' g'Dcfh'@X[Y ž'k c'X]Y'5ha cgd\ĀfY
 Ui h\Ybh]gW'i bX'ZfYi bX'j]W'gh"

ð'?mchc'\]b[Y[Yb'Yfk UfhYh'X]W'Y]b'UbXYfYg'_i']bUf]gW'Yg
 5VYbhYi Yf.'8]Y'?i bgh'XYg? U]gY_]"'8]YgY'hfUX]h]cbY''Yž
 'UdUb]gW'Y'A Y\ f[Ub[!?ØW'Y'k]fX'j]b'Y]bYa' 'XYf'gh]j' c''Yb'F mc_Ubg
 gYfj]Yfh'i bX'YfZcfXYfh'\ØW'ghY'DfĀn]g]cb"'8]Y'; Yf]W'hY
 dfĀgYbh]YfYb'b]W'h'bi f'XYb'; YgW'a UW_ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y
 Ÿgh\Yh]_XYf'Ÿ\ fYgnY]hYb"', VYfU''i a'X]W'\Yfi a'k]fX'Zf]gW
 [YYfbhYhYg; Ya ØgYž:]gW'Ui g'XYb'i a']Y[YbXYb'; Yk ĀggYfb'i bX
 Y'Y[Ubh'ni VYfY]hYhY'F Y]g[Yf]W'h'_ca V]b]Yfh'i 'U''Yg']b'_i bghj' c''Yb
 5ffUb[Ya Ybhg'Ub[Yf]W'hYh"'6YgcbXYfg'Y]bXfi W_gj' c'']gh'XUg
 ?]_i bc] ž'k c'XYf'7\YZ_cW'gY]bY'; ĀghY'a]h'?fYUh]cbYb
 j Yfk Ø\bhž'X]Y'ZØf'XUg'5i [Y'VYfY]hg'Y]b'; Ybi gg'g]bXž'VYj' cf'g]Y
 XYb'; Ui a Yb'YffY]W'Yb"

G]bX'X]Y'_i']bUf]gW'Yb'9f'YVb]ggY'b]W'h'bi f'<Ui dhU_hYi fYž
 gcbXYfb'Ui W'hY]'XYg'5''hU[gž[Y\h'Yg'cZhi a'X]Y'9bhXYW_i b[
 bYi Yf': ccX!HfYbXg'" ð'A Y'Vci fbYž'5i ghfU'Ybž'\UVYb'g]W'X]Y'
 GhfYYhZccX!A Āf_hY'Ybhk]W_Y'hž'k c']bbcj Uh]j Y'?ØW'Y']\fY
 _fYUh]j Yb'; Yf]W'hY]'b'Y]bYf'i fVUbYb'5ha cgd\ĀfY'_fY]YfYb'" ð
 A Uf_h\Ui g' E i YYb'J]W'cf]U' hfYhYb': ccX!Hfi W_g'Ubž'i a' 'a]h']\fYf

: i g]cb! ? ØW Y ni VY [Y]ghYfbžgY]YgY]b j]YhbUa Yg]gW Yg'6Ub\`A]
a]h'gdUb]gW Ya '7\cf]nc`cXYf`Y]b`hfUX]h]cbY`Yg]hU`]Yb]gW Yg
; Y`Uhc`]b`Ui g[YZU`YbYb`; YgW a UW_gf]W hi b[Yb" <]Yf`j YfY]bh
g]W X]Y`K Y`h`XYf`5fca Yb`i bX`gc f[h`XUZØfž`XUgg`YXYf`6]gg`Y]b
_`Y]bYg`5VYbhYi Yf`]gh"

8]Y`FY]gY`Xi fW X]YgY`_i`]bUf]gW Yb`< chgdchg`nY][hž`XUgg`YXY
GhUXh`b]W h`bi f`Xi fW X]`fY ; YgW]W hYž`gcbXYfb`Ui W X`i fW X]`f
9ggYb`YfnÅ`h`k]fX"@YW_YfY]Yb`Ui g`j YfgW]YXYbYb`?i`hi fYb
j Yfk YVYb`g]W`ni`Y]bYa`fY]W Yb`HYdd]W`Ui g`5fca Yb`i bX
HfUX]h]cbYbž`XYb`Yg`ni`YbhXYW_Yb`[]`h"

**B Uhi f`a Y Yhg`? i`hi f.` ðgd]f]YfYbXY`C i hXccf!
9f`YVb]ggY`Ub`hfUi a \UZhYb`C fhYb**

GhY`Yb`G]Y`g]W`j cfž`G]Y`ghY\Yb`Ua` : i » Y`Y]bYg`a U`YghÅ]gW Yb
J i`_Ub gž`XYggYb`;]dZY`j cb`ghfU\`YbX`V`Ui Ya` <]a a Y`i a fU\`a h
k]fX" `8]Y`5ha`cgd\`ÅfY`]gh`YfZØ`h`j cb`Y]bYa`gUbZ`hYb`8i`Z`h`bUW
?]YZfb\`c`n`i bX`k`]XYa`H\`ma`]Ub" `5i`Z`XYf`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb
ðgY`@U`DU`a Už`HY]`XYf`? UbUf]gW Yb`ðgY`bž`k]fX`X]YgYf`HfUi a
ni a`[fY]ZVUfYb`9f`YVb]g" `8Yf`K Y[ž`XYf`ni`XYb`gW fcZYb`?`]ddYb
j cb`@cg`H]cg`ZØ\`fhž`k]bXYhg]W`Xi fW X]W hYž`i bVYfØ\`fhY`K`Å`XYfž
fY]W`Ub`Yi`ch]gW Yb`DZUb`nYb`i bX`J`c[Y`UfhYb" <]Yf`ZØ\`h`a`Ub`g]W
k]Y`Y]b`9bhXYW_Yf`]b`Y]bYf`bU\`Yni`j Yfk`i bgW YbYb`K`Y`h`K`Ybb
G]Y`XUg`; YfÅi`gW`XYg`fUi`gW YbXYb`K`UggYfg`\`ØfYbž`XUg`j cb`XYb
i a`]Y[YbXYb`K`UggYfZÅ`Yb`VY[`Y]hYh`k]fXž`_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`di`fY
A U[]Y`X]YgYg`C`fhYg`gdØfYb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`dYfZY`_hY`Gma`V]cgY`j cb`B Uhi f`i bX
? i`hi f`Z]bXYhg]W`]b`XYb`8c`ca`]hYbž`k`c`X]Y`VY]bXfi`W_YbXYb
;]dZY`XYf`6Yf[Y`j cf`XYf`? i`]ggY`_`Y]bYfž`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf`8`ØfZYf
ghfU\`Yb" `8]Y`5`a`Yb`UXYb`ni`Y]bYf`K`UbXYfi`b[`Y]bž`VY]`XYf`a`Ub
XYb`Ui`hYbh]gW Yb`; YgW a UW`XYf`FY[]cb`Yf`YVYb`_`Ubb" `ð`XYf
B`Å`Y`j cb`C`fh]gY]`_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`@`Z`h`XYf`6Yf[Y`gW`bi`ddYfb`i`bX
]b`Y]bYa`fi`gh]_U`Yb`6Yf[fYghUi`fUbhY]bY`\`Yfn`UZ`h`ni`VYfY]hYh
? UgdfYgg`_b`ØXY`_`cghYbž`k`Å`fYbX`XYf`6`]W`_`Ui`Z`X]Y`i`bVYfØ\`fhY
B Uhi f`[Yf]W hYh]gh" `8]YgY`? ca`V]bUh]cb`Ui`g`Ui`g[YnY]W bYhYa
9ggYb`i`bX`i`bj`Yf[Ygg]W Yf`@UbXgW`UZ`h`a`UW`h`YXYb`6]ggYb`ni`a

9f`YVb]g"

ϣ`ϣdUb`k]YXYfi a `Vf]b[h`XYf`?]fgWV`ØhYb!< mdY`Hci f]ghYb`]b
GWUfYb`ni a `dfUW`hj c``Yb`G\]b↑_i` ; mcYbž`Y]bYa `DUf_ž`XYf`X]Y
dYfZY`_hY`6U`UbW`nk]gWYb`hfUX]h]cbY``Yf`UdUb]gWYf
; UfhYb`_i bgh`i bX`k]`Xk i WYfbXYf`BUhi f`j Yf_ØfdYfh``<]Yfž
k `À\fybX`X]Y`nUfhYb`6`ØhYb`]\fy`6`ÀhYf`ZU``Yb``UggYbž`V]YhYh`g]W
X]Y` ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`ja `GWUhhYb`XYf`U`hYb`6`Ai a `Y`a]h`Y]bYa
hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`D]W_b]W`_Ui g`C b][]f`i bX`A UhWU`ni `j Yfk Y]`Yb``8]Y
i a [YVYbXYbž`\Yfj cffU[YbX`[YdZY[hYb` ; ÀfhYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f
Y]bY`5i [Ybk Y]XYž`gcbXYfb`Yfn`À`Yb`Ui W` ; YgW]W`hYb`Ui g
ϣ\`f\i bXYfhYb``8]Y`< Ufa cb]Y`j cb`BUhi f`i bX`a YbgW`]WYa
GWUZZYb`n]Y`h`X]Y`6Ygi WYf`a U[]gW`Ub`i bX``Àggh`g]Y`XUg` ; YZØ`\
\UVYbž`HY]`Y]bYf``YVYbX][Yb`?i`hi f`ni`gY]b"

9VYbgc`VYa Yf_Ybgk Yfh]gh`XYf`McgYa]hY`BUh]cbU`dUf`_]b
?U`]Zcfb]Ybž`k c`g]W`a U`Ygh`Àh]gWY` ; fUb]hZY`gYb`i bX
Y]bXfi W_gj c``Y`K UggYfZ`À`Y`\Ufa cb]gW`]b`X]Y`gdY`_hU`_i `Àfy
@UbXgWUZh`Y]bZØ[Yb``8]Y`VY`]YVhYb`K UbXYfk Y[Yž`k]Y`XYf`K Y[
ni a `<U`Z`8ca Yž`V]YhYb`gck c``ZØf`5VYbhYi Yf`i gh][Y`U`g`Ui W`ZØf
BUhi f`]YV\UVYf`i bj Yf[`Y]W`]WY`9fZU\fi b[Yb``K Yf`XYb`A i h`\Uhž
X]Y` ;]dZY`ni`Yf`_]a a Ybž`k]fX`a]h`Y]bYa `6`]W`VY`c`b`hž`XYf`ZØf
]a a Yf`]a` ; YX`ÀW`hb]g`V`Y]Vh`B]W`h`k Y]h`Yb`hZYfb`h`_ØbbYb`X]Y
`YVYbX][Yb`?i`hi fYb`XYf`i fY]bk c`bYf`XYf`G]YffU`BYj UXUž`X]Y
Xi fW`?i bgh`i bX` ; YgW]W`hYb`k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k YfXYbž`Yf`_i bXYh
k YfXYb``<]Yf`cZZYbVUfh`g]W`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[`j cb
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`@UbXgWUZhYb`i bX`h]YZj Yfk i fnY`hYb
HfUX]h]cbYb"

: Øf`Y]bY`5`hYfbUh]j Y`ni`XYb`6Yf[Yb`V]YhYh`XYf` ; U`UdU[cg!
5fW]dY`Y]bY`Y]bn][Ufh][Y`?i`]ggYž`]b`XYf`BUhi f`i bX`H]Yfk Y`h
Y]bXfi W_gj c``ni [Y[Yb`g]bX``K `À\fybX`G]Y`Yb`h`Ub[`XYf`Ghf`ÀbXY
gdUn]YfYbž`VY[Y[bYb`G]Y`XYb`VYfØ`a hYb`6`Ui Z `» hØ`dY`b`i bX`XYb
ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`F]YgYbgW`]X`_fØhYbž`k `À\fybX`G]Y`XYb
f\mh`a]gWYb`?`Àb[Yb`XYf`K Y``Yb`_Ui gWYb``8]YgY`i bVYfØ`fhY
BUhi f`\Uh`b]W`h`bi f`XYb`VYfØ`a hYb`7`Uf`Yg`8Ufk]b`]bgd]f]Yfhž
gcbXYfb`n]Y`h`Yi hY`UVYbhYi Yf`i gh][Y`F Y]gYbXY`Ubž`X]Y`Y]b`GhØW_
XYf`Ui » Yf[Yk `Ø`b`]WYb` : `cfU`i bX` : Ui bU`Yf`YVYb`a `ØW`hYb"

HUi WXYb'G]Y'Y]b']b'X]Y' ?i' `hi' f'XYf'Y]b\Y]a]gWXYb'6Yj' Ò_Yfi' b[ž
]bXYa' 'G]Y' hfUX]h]cbY''Y'; Yf]WXYh'Ui' g'Zf]gWXY' [YZUb[YbYa' :]gW
[Yb]Y» Yb' i' bX'X]Y'; YgWXYWXYb'XYf' ðgY'VYk' c\ bYf'\ ÒfYbž'X]Y'gY]h
»\f\i' bXYfhYb']b' < Ufa' cb]Y'a']h'X]YgYf'j']Y'ZÀ'h][Yb'BUhi' f''YVYb''

GhY''X]f'j' cfž'Xi' 'gWXYbXYfgh'Xi' fWXY'X]Y' j' Yfk']b_Y'hYb'; UggYb'Y]bYf
i' bVY_UbbhYb'GhUXhž'i' a' [YVYb'j' cb'Y]bYf'A']gWXY' b['Ui' g'i' fVUbYa
: 'U]f'i' bX'\]ghcf]gWXYb'; Y\Y]a' b]ggYb''K' À\ fYbX'Xi' ']b'XYf
Y]b'UXYbXYb'5ha' cgd\ÀfY'Y]bYg'_Y]bYb'7UZĀg'D'Uhn'b]a' a' ghž
YbhZU'hYhg]WXY' j' cf'XY]bYb'5i' [Yb'Y]b'_i']bUf]gWXYg': Yi' Yfk' Yf'_XYf
5fca' Yb''CXYf'j']Y''Y]WXYhghY\gh'Xi' 'Ui' Z'XYa' : ;]dZY''Y]bYg
[fUbX]cgYb'6Yf[Ygž'X]Y'Zf]gWXY' @' Zh'i' a' Ufa' h'X]WXYž'k' À\ fYbX'X]Y
UhYa' VYfUi' VYbXY'5i' gg]WXYhXY]b' < Yfn'\ Ò\ YfgWXY'U[Yb''Āgg''

»XY'X]YgYf'8Ygh]bUh]cbYb']gh'b]WXYh'bi' f'Y]b' C' fhž'gcbXYfb'Y]bY
9]b'UXi' b['Y]bY'9]b'UXi' b[ž'XYb'5''hU['\]bhYf'X]f'ni' ''UggYb'i' bX
XUg'@YVYb']b'U''gY]bYb': UWXYhYb'ni' 'YbhXYW_Yb''@Ugg'X]WXY' j' cb'XYf
9bYf[]Y'XYf'GhÀXhY'a']hfY]» Ybž'_cghY'X]WXY'Xi' fWXY'X]Y'_i']bUf]gWXY
J]Y'ZU'h'i' bX'Z]bXY': f]YXYb']b'XYf'GWXY'Òb\Y]h'XYf'BUhi' f''8]Y'K' Y'h
k' UfhYh'bi' f'XUfUi' Zž'j' cb'X]f'Yf'_i' bXYh'ni' 'k' YfXYb''DUW'_XY]bYb
?cZYf'i' bX'a' UWXY'X]WXY'Ui' Z'XYb'K' Y['ni' 'XY]bYa' 'bÀWXYghYb
5VYbhYi' Yf' 'X]Y' hfYbXm'9W_Yb'i' bX' <]['\]['\ hg'g]bX'bi' f'Y]bYb
GWXYf]h'YbhZYfb'h'

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y' i' bg'Ui' Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY