

HfY__]b['Xi fW\ 'X]Y '5bXYb ']b 'DYfi

9f'YVY 'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\Y 'HfY__]b[!5VYbhYi Yf ']b 'XYb '5bXYb
DYfi gž'YbhXYW_Y 'ǂ_U!; YgW\]W\hY 'i bX 'Yf\U'hY 'dfU_h]gW\Y
H]ddg'ZØf'XY]bY 'F Y]gY"



GhY`'X]f'j cfž'Xi 'ghY\gh'Ui ZY]bYa '6Yf[[]dZY`XYf'a U'YghÅh]gW\Yb
5bXYbž'XYf'K]bX 'fUgW\Y'h'Xi fW\ 'XY]b '<UUF'i bX'XY]bY '@ b[Y'ZØ`h
g]W\ 'a]h'XYf'Zf]gW\Yb '<Ø\Yb 'i Zh"i bhYf'X]f'YbhZU'hY'h]g]W\ 'Y]bY
UhYa VYfUi VYbXY '@UbXgW\UZh'X]Y 'j cb '[i hij YfghYW_hYb 'ǂ_U!
Fi]bYb'V]g'\]b'ni 'Vi bhYbž'di `g]YfYbXYb '8ØfZYfb '[YdfÅ[h]gh'
HfY__]b['Xi fW\ 'X]Y '5bXYb ']b 'DYfi ']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY 'F Y]gY'ni
gdY_hU_i `ÅfYb '5i gg]W\hgd i b_hYbž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'Y]bY
9bhXYW_i b[ghci f'j c`Yf'_i 'hi fY`Yf'GW\Åhny"

ǂ'X]YgYa '5fh]_Y`bY\ a Yb'k]f'X]W\ 'a]h'Ui ZXY]b 'i 'h]a Uh]j Yg
HfY__]b[!5VYbhYi Yf 'i bX '[YVYb 'X]f'dfU_h]gW\Y 'H]ddgž'X]Y 'XY]bY
K UbXYfi b[Yb 'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W\ 'a UW\Yb "'5i »YfXYa 'ØZhYb'k]f'X]Y
; Y\Y]a b]ggY 'XYf'ǂ_Už'X]Y 'X]YgYb 'C fhni 'Yhk Ug [Ubni'6YgcbXYfYa
a UW\Yb "'6YfY]hY 'X]W\ 'XUfUi Z'j cfž']b'Y]bY 'K Y'hj c`Yf
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYf'BUhi fž'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYf'; YgW\]W\hY 'i bX

\Yfn]WXYf; UghZfYi bXgWUZhY]bni hUi WXYb"GWXbUdd`X]f`XY]bYb
Fi W_gUW`i bX`Ugg`X]Y`5VYbhYi Yf`i gh]b`X]f`Yfk UWXYb` `X]Y`5bXYb
k UfhYb`Ui Z`X]W`

Jcb`6Yf[[]dZY`b`i bX`_i`hi fY`Yb`GWX`ÀhnYb.
8Y]b`i`h]a Uh]j Yg`HfY`__]b[!5VYbhYi Yf`]b`XYb
5bXYb

GhY`X]f`j cfž`Xi`ghY\gh`Ui ZY]bYa`XYf`a U`Ygh`h]gWXYb`6Yf[[]dZY`
XYf`5bXYbž`i a [YVYb`j cb`gW`bYVYXYW`hYb`J`i`_UbYb`i bX`h]YZYbž
[fØbYb`H`Yfb`"8Yf`K]bX`k Y`h`Xi fW`X]Y`_Uf[Yb`i`Y`gYb`i bX`hf`À[h
XYb`8i Zhj cb`k`]XYa`H`ma]Ub`i bX`Z]gW`[YVfØ`hYa`A UhY`a`h
g]W`" <]Yf`cVYbž`]b`XYb` < Ø`Yb`U[Yb`DYfi gž`YbhZU`hYh]g]W`Y]b
5VYbhYi Yfž`XUg`X]Y`GY`Y`VYfØ`fh`i bX`XUg` < Yfn`\Ø`Yf`gW`U[Yb
`Àggh`"8Ug`HfY`__]b[`Xi fW`X]Y`5bXYb`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY
_ØfdYf`]W`Y` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`FY]gY`]b`X]Y
; YgW]W`hY`i bX`?`i`hi f`Y]bYg`XYf`ZUgn]b]YfYbXghYb`@`AbXYf
GØXUa Yf]_Ug"

8]Y`5bXYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`VYfØ`a`h`ZØf`]fY`ØVYffU[YbXYb
@UbXgWUZhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y`?`i`hi fYbž`X]Y`\]Yf`gY]h
`U\`f`i bXYfhYb`YVYb`"K`À`fYbX`Xi`j`cb`Y]bYa`a`U`Yf]gWXYb`8cfZ
ni a`b`W`ghYb`k`UbXYfghž`VY[Y[bYb`X]f`ZFYi bX`]W`Y`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yž
XYfYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`@YVYb`gk`Y]gY`X]W`]b`]fYb`6Ubb`n]Y`Yb`k`]fX`"
5i`h`Yb`h]gW`Y`A`Āf`_hY`df`ĀgYbh]YfYb`Vi`bhY`HYI`h`]Ybž`Z]gW
[YfYbhYhYg; Ya`ØgY`i bX`_i`bghj`c`[YZYfh][hY` < UbXk`Yf`_g`_i`bgh"
< U`hY`]bbYž`i a`X]Y`ZfØ`\]W`Yb`; Yg`Āb[Y`XYf`6Yf[VYk`c`bYf`ni
\ØfYb`i bX`Ugg`X]W`]j`cb`]fYb`; YgW]W`hYb`ØVYf`X]Y`#_U
]bgd]f]YfYb`XYb`Y]bgh][Yb` < YffgW`Yfb`X]YgYf`[fUbX]cgYb`FY[]cb"

8]Y`Hci fYb`Xi fW`X]Y`5bXYb`ZØ`fYb`X]W`c`ZhghfUW`g`ni`XYb
Fi]bYb`XYf`#_Už`X]Y`k`]Y`[Y`Y]a`b]gj`c`Y`š`k`Y`Yb`]b`XYf
@UbXgWUZhj`YfghfYi`h]g]bX`"8Uni`[Y`Øfh`XUg`VYa`Yf`Yb`gk`YfhY`
A`UW`i`D]W`i`ž`XUg`g]W`a`U`Ygh`h]gW`nk`]gWXYb`XYb`;]dZY`b
j`YfV]f[h`5VYf`Ui`W`k`Yb][Yf`VY`_UbbhY`Gh`hYb`k`]Y`
GUW`gUm`i`Ua`1/2`i`bX`E`Yb`e`c`g]bX`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`k`Yfh`"G]Y`[YVYb
X]f`Y]bYb`9]bV`]W`]b`X]Y`VY`Y]bXfi`W`YbXY`#`[Yb]Yi`fg`_i`bgh`i`bX

XYb`h]YZYb` ; `Ui VYb`XYf`ϕ_U!N]j`]]gUh]cb`"; Y\Y`Ui Z
9f_i bXi b[ghci f`i bX`Ugg`X]W`j` cb`XYf` ; Y\Y]a` b]gi` a` k`cVYbYb
5ha` cgd\`ĂfY`X]YgYf`U`hYb`C`fhY`j` YfnUi` VYfb`°

5VYf`XUg`6YghY`g]bX`X]Y`i` bVYfØ`fhYb`B`Uhi` fgW`Öb`Y]hYbž`X]Y`]b
XYb`5bXYb`Ui` ZX]W`k` UfhYb`"K` UbXYfi` b[` Yb`Xi` fW`Ødd][` Y
NYXYfbk`Ă`XYf`ni` `[` Ug`_`UfYb` ; `YhgW`YfgYbž`X]Y`]b`U`Yb
6`Ui` hÖbYb`gW`]a` a` Yfbž`j` YfgdfYW`Yb`i` bj` Yf[` Ygg`]W`Y
:`chca` ca` YbhY`i` bX`a` U[`]gW`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`"5i` ZX]Y]bYa` `K` Y[` k`]fgh
Xi` j`]Y`Y]W`h`Ui` W` `Ui` ZY]bY`<`YfXY`@Ja` Ug`hfY`ZYbž`X]Y`Zf]YX`]W` `Ub
Y]bYa` `6Yf[` \Ub[` [`fUgYb`i` bX`gc`X]Y`GnYbYf]Y`dYfZY`_h`UVfi` bXYb`"
K` Ybb`XYf`GcbbYbi` bhYf[` Ub[` X]Y`6Yf[` Y`]b`Y]b` [`c`XYbYg`@]W`h
hUi` W`hž` \Ugh`Xi` `XYb`dYfZY`_hYb`C`fh[` YZ` bXYbž`i` a`]]bYbYni` \U`hYb
i` bX`X]Y`G`W`Öb`Y]h`XYf`5bXYb`]b`j` c`Yb`NØ[` Yb`ni` `[` Yb]Y»`Yb`"

9[` U`ž`cV`Xi` `Y]b`YfZU`fYbYf`K` UbXYfYf`cXYf`Y]b`BYi` `]b[` V]ghž`X]Y
5bXYb`V]YhYb`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk` Ug`"DUW`_`XY]bY`K` UbXYfgW`i` \Y`Y]bž
gW`bUdd`X]f`XY]bYb`F`i` W_gUW`_i` bX`a` UW`X]W`VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]b
5VYbhYi` Yfž`XUg`b]W`h`bi` f`XY]bY`6Y]bYž`gcbXYfb`Ui` W`XY]b`<`Yfn
i` bX`XY]bY`GYY`Y`VYfØ`fYb`k`]fX`"ϕ`XYb`5bXYb`k` UfhYh`a` Y`f`Ui` Z
X]W`U`g`bi` f`Y]bY`K` UbXYfi` b[` /Yg`]gh`Y]bY`9]b`UXi` b[` ž`X]Y
J`YfV]bXi` b[` ni` f`B`Uhi` f`i` bX`ni` `Y]bYf`XYf`Ă`hYghYb`N]j`]]gUh]cbYb
XYf`K` Y`h`ni` `Yf`YVYb`"

<`Ö`Yb`i` Zh`i` bX`<` Yfn`_`c`d`ZYb` .`DfU`_h]gW`Y
H]ddg`ZØf`i` bj` Yf[` Ygg`]W`Y`K` UbXYfi` b[` Yb`]b
DYfi

8`Ug`HfY`_]b[` `]b`XYb`a` U`Y`gh`Ăh]gW`Yb`5bXYb`]gh`ZØf`j`]Y`Y`F`Y]gYbXY
b]W`h`bi` f`Y]b`5VYbhYi` Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui` W`Y]bY`h]YZ[` fY]ZYbXY
9fZU`fi` b[` ž`X]Y`YXY`NY`Y`XYg`?`ÖfdYfg`gh]a` i` `]Yfh`"8cW`VYj`cf`X]Y
K` UbXYfgW`i` \Y`[` YgW`bØfh`k` YfXYbž`[`]Vh`Yg`Y]b][` Y`d`fU`_h]gW`Y
H]ddgž`X]Y`XUg`9f`YVb]g]b`XYb`<`Ö`Yb`U[` Yb`DYfi`g`i` bj` Yf[` Ygg`]W`
a` UW`Yb`"

- 5`__`_]a` Uh]g]Yfi` b[` .`B]a` a` `X]f`NY]hž`i` a` `X]W` `Ub`X]Y
<`Ö`Yb`i` Zh`ni` `[` Yk` Ö`bYb`"6Y[`]bbY`XY]bY`F`Y]gY`]b`Gh`Ă`hYb

k]Y`7i gWcžX]Y`Ui Z`ØVYf'' "(\$ \$`A YhYfb`< Ò\Y`]Y[h`'9]b
dUUf`HU[Yž`i a`X]W`ni`U`__`a Uh]g]YfYbž`g]bX`i bYf`Àgg`]W`"
; Yb]Y»Y`Y]bYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`7\]W`U!A cfUXUhfi b`_cXYf
VYgi W`Y`_c`U`Y`A`Àf`_hYž`i a`X]W`a`h]X`Yf`?`i`h`i`f`j`Y`fhfUi`h
ni`a`UW`Ybž`k`À\`fYbX`X`Y]b`?`Ø`dYf`g]W`U`b`X]Y`<`Ò\Y
[Yk`Ò\`bh"

- 8 Ug`f]W`h][Y`9ei`]da`Yb`h.`_`b`j`Y`gh]YfY`]b`[`i`hY
K`Ub`XYfgW`i`_`Yž`X]Y`g`ck`c`_`_`<`U`h`U`g`U`i`W`_`6`Y`e`i`Y`a`_`]W`_`Y]h
V]Y`hY`b`"Ni`g`À`h`n`]W`_`g`c`_`_`hY`gh`X`i`_`Y]b`Y`b`_`Y]W`hY`b`ž
k`U`ggY`fX]W`hY`b`_`F`i`W`_`g`U`W`_`ž`k`Y`h`hY`fZ`Y`ghY`_`6`Y`_`Y]X`i`b`[`_`i`b`X
Y]b`Y`[`i`hY`K`U`ggY`fZ`U`g`W`Y`Y]b`d`U`W`_`Y`b`"5`W`hY`X`U`f`U`i`Z
G`b`U`W`_`g`k`]Y`9`b`Y`f`[`]Y`f]Y`[`Y`_`c`X`Y`f`H`f`c`W`_`Y`b`Z`f`Ø`W`hY
a`]h`i`b`Y`_`a`Y`b`_`_`X]Y`<`Ò\Y`b`i`Z`h`j`Y`f`U`b`[`h`b`U`W`_`a`Y`_`f
9`b`Y`f`[`]Y`"

- Hf]b`_`[`Y`b`Ø`[`Y`b`X`K`U`ggY`f.`_`_`_`X`Y`b`<`Ò\Y`b`_`U`[`Y`b`_`]g`h`Y`g
j`]h`U`ž`U`i`g`fY]W`Y`b`X`:_`Ø`gg][`_`Y]h`i`n`i`_`g]W`_`ni`_`b`Y`_`a`Y`b`ž`i`a`_`X`Y`f
8`Y`_`m`X`f]Y`f`i`b`[`_`j`c`f`n`i`V`Y`i`[`Y`b`"C`Z`h`Z`Ø`_`h`i`a`U`b`_`g]W`_`]b`_`X`Y`f
<`Ò\Y`k`Y`b][`Y`f`X`i`f`g`h][`ž`U`V`Y`f`_`X`Y]b`?`Ø`d`Y`f`V`f`U`i`W`h`h`f`c`h`n`X`Y`a
`c`b`h]b`i`]Y`f`]W``K`U`ggY`f`"9]b`Y`]b`b`c`j`U`h]j`Y`_`A`Ø`[`_`]W`_`Y]h`ž`X]Y
Y]b`[`Y`d`U`W`_`h`Y`:_`_`U`g`W`Y`_`ni`_`Z`Ø`_`Y`b`ž`]g`h`X]Y`B`i`h`n`i`b`[`_`j`c`b
K`U`ggY`fZ]h`Y`f`b`ž`X]Y`U`i`Z`H`f`Y`__]b`[`h`c`i`f`Y`b`]b`_`U`V`[`Y`_`Y`[`Y`b`Y
;`Y`V]Y`h`Y`_`d`Y`f`Z`_`h`[`Y`Y][`b`Y`h`g]b`X"

- DUW`_`Y`Y]b`Y`_`F`Y]g`Y`U`d`c`h`_`Y`_`Y`_`9`g`_`c`_`_`b`h`g]W`_`ž`Y]b`Y`_`_`Y]b`Y
F`Y]g`Y`U`d`c`h`_`Y`_`Y`_`Z`Ø`f`_`X`Y`b`_`B`c`h`Z`U`"a`]h`i`b`Y`_`a`Y`b`"B`Y`V`Y`b
[`f`i`b`X`_`Y`[`Y`b`X`Y`b`_`A`Y`X]_`U`a`Y`b`h`Y`b`[`Y`[`Y`b`?`c`d`Z`g`W`_`a`Y`f`n`Y`b
c`X`Y`f`_`V`Y`_`Y]h`i`U`i`Z`[`f`i`b`X`_`X`Y`f`<`Ò\Y`b`_`f`U`b`_`_`Y]h`_`Ø`b`b`Y`b`_`U`i`W`
D`Z`U`g`h`Y`f`i`b`X`_`U`b`h]g`Y`d`h]g`W`Y`_`H`Ø`W`Y`f`_`_`]Z`f`Y]W`_`g`Y]b`"_`_`_`_`X`Y`b
U`V`[`Y`_`Y`[`Y`b`Y`b`_`F`Y`[`]c`b`Y`b`_`g]b`X`_`A`Y`X]_`U`a`Y`b`h`Y`_`c`Z`h`g`W`_`k`Y`f`_`n`i
V`Y`_`c`a`a`Y`b"

- 6U`Ub`W`_`nk`]g`W`Y`b`_`5`b`g`h`f`Y`b`[`i`b`[`_`i`b`X`_`;`Y`b`i`g`g.`_`D`Ub`Y
X`Y]b`Y`K`Ub`X`Y`f`i`b`[`Y`b`_`g`c`f`[`Z`À`h][`ž`U`V`Y`f`_`U`gg`_`F`U`i`a`_`Z`Ø`f
g`d`c`b`h`U`b`Y`_`9`b`h`g`W`_`Y]X`i`b`[`Y`b`"A`U`b`W`_`a`U`_]g`h`X`U`g`_`V`Y`g`h`Y
9`f`_`V`b]g`_`X]Y`i`b`Y`f`k`U`f`h`Y`h`Y`_`9`b`h`X`Y`W`_`i`b`[`_`Y]b`Y`g`_`U`V`[`Y`_`Y`[`Y`b`Y`b
K`U`ggY`fZ`U`_`g`_`c`X`Y`f`_`Y]b`Y`_`6`Y`[`Y`[`b`i`b`[`_`a`]h`Y]b`Y`a
Y]b`_`_`Y]a`]g`W`Y`b`_`<`]f`h`Y`b`"_`_`_`_`U`h`Y`_`X`Y]b`Y`_`9`f`k`U`f`h`i`b`[`Y`b`_`Z`Y`i`]V`Y`_`
i`b`X`[`Y`b]Y»Y`_`Y`X`Y`b`_`G`W`_`f]h`i]b`_`X]Y`g`Y`f`_`V`Y`Y]b`X`f`i`W`_`Y`b`X`Y`b
B`U`h`i`f`_`i`_]g`g`Y"

Ni gÀhn`jW`gc`hYghXi`XjW`ØVYf`XjY`VYghYb`K UbXYfgU]gcbg
]bZcfa`jYfYb"8]Y`HfcW_YbnY]h`j`cb`A`U`]V]g`GYdhYa`VYf`[]`h`U`g`]XYU`
ZØf`HfY`__]b[`h`ci`fYbž`XU`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`Ub[`YbY`a`i`bX`X]Y`
K`Y[`Y`k`Yb][`Yf`fi`hgW`][`g]bX"9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`\\`ZFY]W`Yf`H]dd`]ghž`
Y]bY`c`_U`Y`HfY`__]b[`U[`Ybhi`f`]b`5bgdfi`W`ni`bY`a`Ybž`X]Y`b]W`h`
bi`f`ZØf`XY]bY`G]W`Yf`Y]h]gcf[`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`k`Yfhj`c`Y`9]bV`]W_Y`
]b`X]Y`?i`hi`f`i`bX`X]Y`B`Uhi`f`V]YhYh"Gc`k`]fX`XY]b`HfY`_Xi`fW`X]Y`
5bXYb`ni`Y]bYf`[`Ub`n`Y]h]W`Yb`9fZU`fi`b[`ž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`
?ØfdYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X`Yb`;`Y]gh`VYfY]W`Yfh"

;`Y`\\`Y]a`b]ggY`XYf`=b`_U.`9b`hXYW`_Y`X]Y`
ZUgn]b]YfYbXY`;;`YgW`]W`hY`Ui`Z`XY]bYa`HfY`_`
Xi`fW`X]Y`a`U`Ygh`h]gW`Yb`5bXYb`

9]b`HfY`__]b[`Xi`fW`X]Y`5bXYb`]b`DYfi`i]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`d`\\mg]gW`Yg`
5VYb`hYi`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`NY]hfY]gY`]b`X]Y`K`Y`h`XYf`=b`_U`
8]YgY`Ubh`_Y`N]j`j]gUh]cb`\\]b`hYf`]Y»`Y]b`VYY]bXfi`W`_YbXYg`9fVYž`
XUg`X]Y`K`UbXYfYf`Ui`Z`GW`f]h`i`bX`Hf]h`gdØfYb`_ØbbYb"8]Y`
a`mgh]gW`Yb`Fi`]bYb`i`bX`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`@UbXgW`UZhYb`
Yfn`À`Yb`;`YgW`]W`hYb`j`cb`Y]bYf`NY]hž`U`g`X]Y`=b`_U`XUg`<`Yfn`
GØXUa`Yf]_Ug`fY[]YfhYb`i`bX`]`fY`?i`hi`f`]b`Y]bYf`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yb`
Gma`V]cgY`a`]h`XYf`B`Uhi`f`YVhYb"

8]Y`VY`_Ub`bhYghY`F`ci`hYž`XYf`=b`_U!DZUXž`ZØ`\\fh`XYb`K`UbXYfYf`
j`cfVY]`Ub`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb`UfW`À`c`c[]gW`Yb`Gh`hYb`k`]Y`XYa`i`
GUm`i`]hYž`Y]bYa`XYf`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhYghYb`K`UggYfgmghYa`Y`XYf`
=b`_U"i`<]Yf`YfZ`À`\\fh`a`Ubž`k`]Y`X]Y`=b[`Yb]Yi`fY`XYf`=b`_U`X]Y`
K`UggYfZØ`fi`b[`ØVYf`?]`ca`YhYf`\\]bk`Y[`a`Y]ghYfhYbž`i`a`i`\\fY`
HYffUggYb`ni`VYk`ÀggYfb"5`g`Xi`Xi`fW`X]Y`[`i`h`Yf`U`hYbYb`
,`VYffYghY`gW`fY]hYghž`gdØfgh`Xi`ž`k`]Y`X]Y`=b[`Yb]Yi`fY`X]YgYf`NY]h`
XYb`F`\\m`\\a`i`g`XYf`B`Uhi`f`\\Ufa`cb]gW`]b`]`fYb`6Ui`k`Yf`_Yb`
j`YfY]bVUfhYb"

K`À`\\fYbX`XYf`9f`_i`bXi`b[`XYf`GhUX`h`A`UW`i`D]W`i`ž`XUg`
i`bVYghf]hYbY`k`Y`XYf`=b`_Už`k`]fgh`Xi`X]Y`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Y`
5fW`]hY`_hi`f`i`bX`X]Y`Ughfc`b`ca`]gW`Yb`5i`gf]W`hi`b[`Yb`XYf`GhUX`h`
VYk`i`bXYfb"5b`X]YgYa`i`\\]ghcf]gW`Yb`C`fhž`XYf`\\cW`c`VYb`]b`XYb`

6Yf[Yb`h\ fcbhž`]gh`Ygž`U`g`k` ØfXY`X]Y`NY]h`gh]`ghY`Yb`"GhY][Y`\]bUi`Z
ni`XYb`HYffUggYb`i`bX`[Yb]Y» Y`XYb`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`6`]W`Ui`Z
X]Y`i`a``]Y[YbXYb`;]dZY`" <]Yf`cVYbž`i`a`[YVYb`j`cb`K`c`_Yb`i`bX
XYa`g`Āi`gY`bXYb`K`]bXž`_Ubbgh`Xi`X]Y`Gd]f]hi`U`]h`Āh`XYf`ϕ_U
ZØfa`_]W`gdØfYb`/Yg`]ghž`U`g`c`V`X]Y`; Y]ghYf`XYf`5`bYb`ØVYf`X]Y
@UbXgW`UZh`k`UW`Yb`"

8]Y`K`UbXYfi`b[`gY`Vgh`V]YhYh`A`ca`Yb`hYž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`XYb`?ØfdYfž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XYb`; Y]gh`Ub`gd`fY`W`Yb`"5i`ZXYa`K`Y[`ÖZb`Yh`g]W`
X]Y`?i`_]ggY`i`bX`nY][`h`X]Y`VY]bXfi`W`YbXY`J`]Y`ZU`h`XYf`5bXYb`ZcfU
i`bX`!ZUi`bU`" < U`hY`Ub`_`Y]bYb`8ØfZYfbž`]b`XYbYb`c`_U`Y
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhYb`YVYb`i`bX`UfVY]hYbž`i`bX`b]a`a`Ub`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb
NYfYa`cb]Yb`hY]ž`X]Y`X]Y`?i`hi`f`XYf`ϕ_U`Ua`@YVYb`U`hYb`" <]Yf
Ugh`Xi`X]Y`A`Ö[`]W`_Y]hž`a`]h`XYb`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Yb`ni`d`Ui`XYfbž`]fY
; YgW`]W`hYb`ni`U`ØfYb`i`bX`]fY`HfUX]h]cbYb`U`i`hbU`ni`Yf`YVYb`"
Ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`X`Ug`Ui`» Yf[Yk`Ö`b`]W`Y`; Ygh`XYg`ϕ`h]`F`Uma`ž`X`Ug
YXYb`ž`b`]b`7i`gW`[YZY]Yfh`k`]fXž`i`a`XYb`GcbbYb[`ch`ni`Y`fYb`"

8]Y`[Y`Y]a`b]gj`c`Yb`; Y`gnY]W`bi`b[Yb`j`cb`B`UgWUž`X]Y`j`cb`XYb
ϕ_U`[YgW`UZZYb`k`i`fXYbž`g]bX`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`Y]bXfi`W`_gj`c`Yg
NYi`[b]g`]fYg`_Øbgh`Yf]gW`Yb`; YgdØfg`"K`Ybb`Xi`X]Yb`; VYfZi`[
ØVYf`X]YgY`[[Ubh]gW`Yb`NY]W`bi`b[Yb`k`U[ghž`k`]fgh`Xi`j`cb`XYf
DfĀn]g]cb`i`bX`XYa`8YhU]fY]W`hi`a`XYf`ϕ_U`VY]bXfi`W`h`gY]b`"8]Y
j`c`gh`ĀbX][`Xi`fW`X`UW`hY`J`YfV]bXi`b[`nk`]gW`Yb`<]a`a`Y`i`bX`9fXY
k`]fX`X]f`Y`ZYbž`Y]b`; YZØ`ZØf`X]Y`h]YZ`Gd]f]hi`U`]h`Āh`XYf
N]j`]gUh]cb`ni`Yb`hk`]W`Y`bž`X]Y`X]YgY`a`U`Ygh`Āh]gW`Yb`6Ö[Yb`i`bX
@]b]Yb`[YgW`UZZYb`U`h`"

A`h`YXYa`G`W`f]h`h`Ui`Z`XYb`DZUXYb`XYf`ϕ_U`k`]fgh`Xi`a`Y`f`j`cb`XYb
; Y`Y]a`b]ggYb`X]YgYf`VYa`Yf`_Ybgk`YfhYb`?i`hi`f`Yb`hXYW`_Yb`"8]Y
5bXYb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`UbXgW`UZh]W`Yg`<][\`][`hž`gcbXYfb
Ui`W`Y]bY`YVYbX][`Y`; YgW`]W`hggh`i`bXYž`X]Y`i`bn`Ā`][`Y
; YgW`]W`hYb`ØVYf`A`i`hž`; VYfk`]bXi`b[`i`bX`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[`ni`f
BUhi`f`Yfn`Ā`h`"GYhnY`X]YgY`F`Y]gY`Zcfh`i`bX`Ugg`X]W`j`cb`XYf`A`U[]Y
XYf`ϕ_U`VY[Y]ghYfb`"

K`Ybb`Xi`X]Y`< Ö`Yb`i`bX`K`Y]hYb`XYf`5bXYb`VYhf]hghž`k`]fgh`Xi
b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`a`U`Ygh`Āh]gW`Yb`;]dZY`YfcVYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y

GYY`Y`DYfi g`Y]b`Gh0W`bÅ\Yf`_YbbYb`YfbYb" `>XYf`GWf]hh`Ui Z`XYb
i bYbX`]WYb`DZUXYb`Yf0ZbYh`X]f`b]W`h`bi f`UhYa VYfUi VYbXY
5i gV`]W_Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`i bj`Yf[Ygg`]WY`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`a]h`XYf
Y]bXfi W_gj c`Yb`?i`hi`fi bX`XYf`VYk Y[YbXYb` ; YgW]W`hY`XYf
=b_U" `@Ugg`X]W`j`cb`XYb` \Yfn`]WYb`A YbgWYbž`XYb`Vi bhYb
A Äf`hYb`i bX`XYb`[Y\Y]a b]gj c`Yb`Fi]bYb`j YfnUi VYfb`8]Y
5bXYb`k UfhYb`bi f`XUfUi Z`j`cb`X]f`YbhXYW`h`ni`k YfXYb" `DUW_
XY]bYb`Fi W_gUW`ž`gW`bUdd`X]f`XY]bYb`K UbXYfghUV`i bX`k U[Y`X]W
]b`X]YgYg`5VYbhYi Yfž`XUg`XY]bYb` ; Y]gh`VYZ0[Y`b`i bX`XY]b`<Yfn
\0\Yf`gW`U[Yb` `Äggh" `8]Y`6Yf[Y`fi ZYb` `k]fgh`Xi`Ubhk`cfhYb3

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY