

K Y``bYgg!C UgYb. '9f\ c`i b[`i bX
9bhgdUbbi b[`]b `YI _`i g]j Yb `F Ygc fhg

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Y`YI _`i g]j Y`K Y``bYgg!C UgYb`ZØf`9bhgdUbbi b[
i bX`6U`UbW`]b`XYb`VYghYb`F Ygc fhg` `]XYU`ZØf`ÄfYb
bÅW`ghYb`?i fni f`Ui V"



GhY``X]f`j c fž`Xi `hUi W`gh`Y]b`]b`Y]bY`K Y`hj c``Yf`Fi \Y`i bX
9bhgdUbbi b[žk c`gUbZhY`?`Åb[Y`i bX`XYf`8i Zhj cb`Åh\Yf]gW`Yb
2 `Yb`X]W`i a \Ø``Yb``č`i bgYfYb`[Y\Y]a Yb`K Y``bYgg!C UgYb
Yfk UfhYh`X]W`Y]b`5VYb`hYi Yf`ZØf`X]Y`G]bbY``9[U`ž`cV`Xi `Y]b
K cW`YbYbXY`]b`XYb`6Yf[Yb`cXYf`Y]bYb`?i fnhf]d`Ubg`A Yf`d`Ubg
`k]f`\UVYb`X]Y`VYghYb`F ØW`ni [gcfhY`ZØf`X]W`Ui Z[YgdØfhž`X]Y
b]W`h`bi f`XY]b`K c`\VYZ]bXYb`ghY][Yfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XY]bY`GY`Y
ghfY]W`Y`b"

J cb`YI ch]gW`Yb`5mi fj YXU!6Y\UbX`i b[Yb`V]g`\]b`ni
YfZf]gW`YbXYb`H\U`Uggc!5bk YbXi b[Yb.`@Ugg`X]W`j cb`XYb
j]Y`Z`h[Yb`K Y``bYgg!5b[YVchYb`j YfZØ`fYb`i bX`Yb`hXYW`Yž`k]Y`Xi
[Ub`n`Y]W`h`b`Yi Y`?fUZh`hUb`_Yb`_Ubbgh`I bX`XUg`6YghY`3`8]YgY
YI _`i g]j Yb`F Ygc fhg]g]bX`bÅ\Yfž`U`g`Xi `XYb`_gh`"

?ca a`a`h]i bg`Ui Z`Y]bY`9bhXYW`i b[gfY]gYž`X]Y`X]f`nY][hž`k]Y`Xi`i]b
Y]bYa`F`Ygc`fh!F`YhfYUh`X]Y`dYfZY`_hY`6U`UbW`nk]gW`Yb`?`ØfdYf`i bX
; Y]gh`Z]bXYgh"@Ugg`XYb`5``hU[`]bhfY`X]f`i bX`ØZbY`XY]b`< Yfn`ZØf
XUg`5VYbhYi Yf`9bhgdUbbi b[`Yf`YVYž`k]Y`Xi`i]b`X]YgYb
K`c`\\ZØ`\\c`fhYb`XY]bY`]bbYfY`A`]hY`k]YXYfYbhXYW`_gh"

9bhgdUbbi b[gdUfUX]YgY`[Ubn`bU\.`8]Y
VYghYb`K`Y``bYgg!C UgYb`ZØf`?`i`fni`f`Ui`VY

⇒a`]hYb`XYg`\\Y`_h]gW`Yb`5``hU[g`g]bX`g]Y`k]Y`[fØbY`C UgYb`]b`XYf
K`ØghY`XYf`GhfYggZU`_hcfYb.`K`Y``bYgg!< chY`gž`X]Y`i bg`a`]h`c`ZYbYb
5fa`Yb`Ya`dZUb[Yb`i bX`i bg`Ui Z`X]Y`F`Y]gY`ni`i bg`gY`Vgh`Y]b`UXYb`"
⇒j`]Y`Yb`F`Y[]cbYb`8Yi hgW`UbXg`i bX`XUfØVYf`\\]bUi`g`[]Vh`Yg`Y]bY
J]Y`nU\`Ub`F`ØW`_ni [gc`fhYbž`X]Y`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYbž`YbhXYW`_h`ni
k`YfXYb`"<]Yf`Y]b`dUuf`XYf`VYghYb`K`Y``bYgg!C UgYbž`X]Y`g]W`
dYfZY`_h`ZØf`Y]bYb`?`i`fnhf]d`Y][`bYb.

- GW`k`Ufnk`U`X.`⇒`XYb`h]YZYb`K`À`XYfb`XYg`GW`k`Ufnk`U`Xg`
j`YfghYW`_Yb`g]W`nU\`fY]W`Y`K`Y``bYgg!F`Ygc`fhgž`X]Y`a`]h
\\fYb`Yfgh`_Ugg][`Yb`GdU!6YfY]W`Yb`ØVYfnYi [`Yb``8`Ug
VYfØ`a`hY`<`chY`c`UgY`V]YhYhž`i`a`[`YVYb`j`cb
UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXYb`B`Uhi`f`_i`]ggYbž`j`YfgW`]YXYbY
5bk`YbXi`b[`Yb`Ub``C`V`Y]bY`_`Ugg]gW`Y`A`UggU[`Y`c`XYf`Y]b
Yf`\\c`gUa`Yg`6UX`]b`XYf`\\Ui`gY][`YbYb`H`Yfa`Y``\\]Yf`k`]fgh
Xi`gc`Zc`fh`XYb`GhfYgg`j`Yf[`YggYb`"
- B`c`f`X`g`Y`Y.`8]Y`Z`f]gW`Y`6f]gY`i`bX`XUg`g`Ub`ZhY`F`Ui`gW`Yb`XYf
K`Y``Yb`UXYb`ni`Y]bYa`YbhgdUbbhYb`5i`ZYbh`U`h`Y]b`"⇒
XYb`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`GhfUbX`\\chY`g`Ub`XYf`?`ØghY`_Ubbgh`Xi
Ufca`Uh]gW`Y`2`Y`[`Yb]Y»`Yb`i`bX`Xi`fW`[`Y`Y`b`XY`K`Y``bYgg!
K`c`W`Yb`Yb`XYb`]b`?`ca`V]bUh]cb`a`]h`H`U`Uggc!
6Y`\\UbX`i`b[`Yb`Yf`YVYb`"⇒`XYb`_`Y]bYb`GdU!6YfY]W`Yb
k`]fX`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`GYY`Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`XYf`?`ØfdYf`a`]h
B`c`f`X`g`Y`Y`g`W`_`i`bX`GYY`k`UggYf`j`Yfk`Ø`b`h`"
- 6UmYf]gW`Yf`K`U`X.`<]Yfž`i`a`[`YVYb`j`cb`a`U`Yf]gW`Yb
<Ø[`Y`b`i`bX`K`À`XYfbž`Yf`YVh`a`Ub`]b`A`ÀfW`Yb`\\chY`g`Y]bY
[`Ubn`Y]h]W`Y`5fh`XYf`9bhgdUbbi`b[``8]YgY`<`chY`g`g`YhnYb
c`Zi`Ui`Z`c`_U`Y`DfcXi`_hY`i`bX`V]YhYb`fY[]cbU`Y
6Y`\\UbX`i`b[`Yb`k`]Y`Y]bY`6UmYf]gW`Y`<`Yi`VUX`!`H`Yf`Ud]Y

Ub"9g]ghY]bY'F ØW_Y\ f'ni 'XYb'K i fnY'bžX]Y'XYb'? ØfdYf
a]h'XYf'B Uhi f'j YfV]bXYh'i bX'X]Y'G]bbY'fYj]hU'g]Yfh"

- C ghgYY. '8]Y'W\ Ufa UbhYb'GYV\XYf'Ub'XYf'C ghgYY'g]bX
k U\ fY'; Y\Y]a]h]ddg'ZØf'K Y''bYgg!@YV\ UVYf"<]Yf'cW_Yb
Y'Y[UbhY'GdUg'a]h'GUI bYb'a]h'A YfV'W_i bX'Zf]gW\Yb
5bk YbXi b[YbžX]Y'Ui ZXYf'<Y]_fUZh'XYg'A YfYg'VUg]YfYb"
; Yb]Y»Yb'G]Y'X]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'9f\c'i b['i bX
9fZf]gW\i b[ž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y'K Y''Yb'gUbZh'Ub'XYb'GhfUbX
d'ÅhgW\Yfb"

ŔXY'X]YgYf'C UgYb'\Uh']\fY'[Ubn'VYgcbXYfY'B chYžX]Y'; ÅghY'a]h
Y]bYa 'Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'A]l'Ui g'9f\c'i b['i bX'fY[]cbU'Ya ': 'U]f
VY\UbXY'h"J cb'gW\ a UW_\ UZhYbž[Ygi bXYb'A YbØg'ØVYf
YbhgdUbbYbXY'Mc[U_i fgY'V]g'ni 'VYY]bXfi W_YbXYb
5bk YbXi b[YbžX]Y'X]Y'GY'Y'ghfY]W\Y'b.'9]b'?i fni f'Ui V']b'X]YgYb
K Y''bYgg!HYa dY'b']gh'k]Y'Y]b'?i fnhf]d']b'Y]bY'UbXYfY'K Y'h' 'Y]bY
K Y'hž]b'XYf'GhfYgg'b]W\h'Yl]gh]Yfhi bX'? ØfdYf'i bX'; Y]gh]b
<Ufa cb]Y'k UbXY'b"

J cb'5mi fj YXU'V]g'H\ U'Uggc.

9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gY'Xi fW\ 'Yl _'i g]j Y'K Y''bYgg!
5b[YVchY

8]Y'K Y'h'XYf'K Y''bYgg]gh'ZUgn]b]YfYbX'i bX'ZUW'hhYb'fY]W\ž'i bX
b]f[YbXk c'k]fX'X]Yg'XYi h]W\Yf'U'g]b'XYb'nU\ 'fY]W\Yb'F Ygc fhgž
X]Y'g]W\ 'Ui ZgdYn]Y''Y'<Y]a Yh\cXYb'gdYn]U'g]Yfh'\ UVYb"'9]b
<][\'] [\h'g]bX'X]Y'5mi fj YXU!?'i fYb']b'žX]YbžX]Y'b]W\h'bi f
'ØfdYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'; Y]gh'i bX'GY'Y'Y]b'9]b'_Ub['Vf]b[Yb"<]Yfž
i a [YVYb'j cb'gUbZhYb'DU'a Yb'i bX'XYa '8i Zh]cb'; Yk ØfnYbž
Yf'YVgh'Xi 'ja 'Umi fj YX]gW\Yb'K Y''bYgg!F Ygc fh'Y]bY
hfUbgZcfa Uh]j Y'F Y]gY"'8]Y'[Ubn\Y]h]W\Yb'6Y\UbX'i b[Ybž
Ub[YZUb[Yb'VY]'gUbZhYb'A UggU[Yb'V]g'\]b'ni '\Y]YbXYb'? fÅi hYfbž
V]YhYb'X]Y'dYfZY_hY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'XY]bYb'5''hU['\]b'hYf'X]f'ni
'UggYb'i bX'bYi Y'9bYf[]Y'ni 'hUb_Yb"

9]b'UVgc'i hYg'ž k Y''gh'XUg' 5bUbXU']b'h\Y'<]a U'UmUg ž'k c'Xi
'i l i f]ØgY'l bhYf_ØbZhY']ba]hYb'XYf'a U'YghÅh]gW\Yb'6Yf[Y

[Yb]Y» Yb`_Ubbgh"8]Y`?ØWYbWYZg`VYfY]hYb`c_U`Y`5mi fj YXU!
; Yf]W`hY`Zf]gW`ni žX]Y`XY]bY`; YgW`a UW_g_bcgdYb`YfZfYi Yb`i bX
[`Y]W`nY]h[`XY]bY`; Ygi bX`Y]h`ZØfXYfb"6Y]`XYf`5b_i bZh`Yfk UfhYh
X]W`Y]bY`dYfgØb`]W`Y`6YfUhi b[ži a `X]Y`6Y`UbX`i b[Yb`]bX]j]Xi Y`
Ui Z`XY]bY`6YXØfZb]ggY`UVni gh]a a Yb"8Yf`A]l `Ui g`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf
]bX]gW`Yf`D`]`cgcd`Y]i bX`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYf`B Uhi f`a UW`h`gc`W`
Y]bYb`5i ZYbh`U`h`i bj Yf[Ygg`]W`"

5i W`H`U`Uggc!5bk YbXi b[Yb`YfZfYi Yb`g]W`]a a Yf`[fØ» YfYf
6Y`]YVh`Y]h"8i `a ØW`hYgh`XYb`GhfYgg`XYg`5`hU[g`[Y[Yb`X]Y
`Y]`YbXY`?fUZh`XYg`A YfYg`Y]bhUi gW`Yb3`8 Ug` H`U`Uggc
5W`Yb_]fW` `]b`2 ghYffY]W`V]YhYh`X]f`Y]bY`dYfZY`hY`?ca V]bUh]cb
Ui g`U`d]bYa `K Y`bYgg`i bX`a Uf]h]a Yb`HfYUha `Ybhg" <]Yf`Yfk UfhYb
X]W`9bh[]Zhi b[gV`AXYf`a]h`A YfYgU`nž`DUW`i b[Yb`a]h`5`[Yb`i bX
l bhYfk UggYfa UggU[Ybž`X]Y`j Yfgd`fYW`Ybž`XYb`?ØfdYf`ni
fYj]hU`]g]YfYb"8 Ug`Ub[fYbnYbXY`?Ufk YbXY`[YV]f[Y`gc`f[h`ZØf`Y]bY
hfUi a `UZhY`?i `]ggYž`k `A`fYbX`Xi `]b`XYf`U`i gY][YbYb
GUi bU`UbXgW`UZh`X]Y`GYY`Y`VUi a Y`b`UggYb`_Ubbgh"

9]b`k Yb][Yf`VY`_UbbhYgž`UVYf`YVYb`gc`ZUgn]b]YfYbXYg`9f`YVb]g
Z]bXYgh`Xi `]b`XYb`i`l`i`f]ØgYb`K Y`bYgg!F Ygc`fhg`XYf`?Uf]V]_"`GhY`Yb
X]f`j`cfž`Xi `]Y[gh`i bhYf`Y]bYa `dU`a Yb[Yg`Ai a hYb`<]a a Y`i bX
[Yb]Y» hY]bY`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb`< Y]`dfU`_h]_Yb`i bX
a cXYfbYb`H`YfUd]Yb" `b`XYf`8ca]b`_Ub]gW`Yb`F Ydi V`]`V]YhYb
Y]b][Y`< chY`g`gdYn]Y`Y`K Y`bYggdU`_YhY`Ubž`X]Y`HUb`nh`YfUd]Yž
K UggYfa UggU[Yb`i bX`Ufca Uh]gW`Y`i » V`AXYf`i a ZUggYb"8]Y
gUbZhYb`?`Ab[Y`XYf`K Y`Yb`i bX`X]Y`_Uf]V]gW`Y`6f]gY`gW`UZZYb`Y]bY
5ha cgd`A`fYž`X]Y`h]YZYbhgdUbb`h`i bX`X]W`ni `X]f`gY`Vgh`Z]bXYb
`Aggh"

9[U`ž`ZØf`k Y`W`Y`5fh]j cb`K Y`bYggUb[YVch`Xi `X]W`Y`b`hgW`Y]XYghž
X]Y`9bhXYW`i b[gfY]gY`Xi fW`5mi fj YXUž`H`U`Uggc`i bX`a Y`f`k]fX
g]W`U`g`VYfY]W`YfbX`Yfk Y]gYb"8]YgY`5b[YVchY`g]bX`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z
GW`Øb`Y]h`i bX`9bhgdUbb`i b[`Ui g[Yf]W`hYhž`gcbXYfb`[YVYb`X]f`X]Y
A Ø[`]W`_Y]hž`U`hY`HfUX]h]cbYb`_YbbYbni `YfbYbž`X]Y`j`cb
; YbYfUh]cb`ni `; YbYfUh]cb`k Y]hYf[Y[YVYb`k YfXYb" @Ugg`X]W`
]bgd]f]YfYb`i bX`Yf`YVY`K Y`bYgg]b`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`8]a Ybg]cb` `Yg
_ØbbhY`XYf`6Y[]bb`XY]bYg`dYfgØb`]W`Yb`K c`ZØ`k Y[Yg`gY]b"

5 VYb hYi Yf`ZØf`X]Y`GYY`Y. `K]Y`Xi `]b`F Ygc fh! F YhfYUhg`X]Y`dYfZY`_hY`6U`UbW`Z]bXYgh

GhY`X]f`j`cfž`Xi`k`Å`gh`Y]bYb`C`fh`Ui`gž`Ub`XYa`XYf`GhfYgg`XYg
5`hU[`g`a`]h`YXYa`5`hYa`ni`[`a`Y`f`i`bX`a`Y`f`]b`XYb`<`]bhYf[`fi`bX
fØW`h`≠`XYb`k`Y]h`Åi`Z[`Yb`;`ÅfhYb`Y]bYg`i`i`f]ØgYb`F`Ygc`fh!
F`YhfYUhg`Å`Øfgh`Xi`XUg`gUb`ZhY`D`ÅhgW`Yfb`Y]bYg`K`UggYfZU`gž
k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`k`Ufa`Yb`GcbbYbghfU`Yb`XY]bY`<`Ui`h
i`a`gW`a`Y]W`Y`b`"Gc`W`Y`F`ØW`ni`[`gc`fhY`g]bX`k`U`fY`G`W`Å`hnY`ZØf`X]Y
GYY`Y`i`bX`V]YhYb`Y]bY`dYfZY`_hY`?`i``]ggYž`i`a`X]Y`]bbYfY`6U`UbW`
k`]YXYfni`Z]bXYb`i`bX`XYa`Hfi`VY`XYf`K`Y`h`ni`Y`bhZ]Y`Y`b"

- **Mc [U!G]hni b [Yb`a`]h`A`YYfV`]W`_`≠`j`]Y`Yb`F`Ygc`fhg`
k`YfXYb`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`Mc [U!`?`i`fgY`Ub [YVchYbž`VY`
XYbYb`Xi`XY]bYb`?`ØfdYf`]b`Å`Ufa`cb]gW`Yb`6Yk`Y [i`b [Yb
hfU]b]Yfghž`k`Å`fYbX`Xi`XYb`K`Y`Y`b`XYg`C`nYUbg`Ui`gW`h`
8]Y`gYb`gUh]cbY`Y`5i`gg]W`h`i`bX`X]Y`Zf]gW`Y`6f]gY`Å`Y`ZYb
XUVY]ž [Y]gh] [Y`?`Uf`Y]h`ni` [Yk`]bbYb"**
- **5 W`hgUa`_Y]hga`YX]hUh]cbYb`Ni`XYb`VYghYb`A`ca`YbhYb`
Y]bYg`F`YhfYUh!`5i`ZYbh`U`hg`n`Å`h`X]Y`;`Y`Y [Yb`Å`Y]hž`Ub
[YZØ`f`hYb`A`YX]hUh]cbYb`hY]`ni`bY`Å`a`Yb`" <]Yf`Yfbgh`Xi`ž`XUg
<]Yf`i`bX`Å`h`h`ni`gW`Å`hnYbž`k`Å`fYbX`X]Y`gUb`ZhYb`
5bk`Y]gi`b [Yb`Y]bYg`YfZU`fYbYb`HfU]bYfg`X]W`Ui`ZY]bY
]bbYfY`F`Y]gY`a`]hbY`Å`a`Yb"**
- **?`i``]bUf]gW`Y`9b`hXYW`_i`b [gfY]gY`?`i``]bUf]gW`Y`
K`cf`_g`Å`cdg`]b`j`]Y`Yb`F`Ygc`fhg`nY][`Ybž`k`]Y`Xi`a`]h`Zf]gW`Ybž`
`c`_U`Yb`Ni`hUhYb`9ggYb`ni`VYfY]hYb`_Ubbghž`XUg`gck`c`Å`
`YW`Yf`U`g`Ui`W` [Ygi`bX`]gh`8i`Yf`Yfbgh`b]W`h`bi`f`bYi`Y`
F`YnYdhYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b [`ni`f`B`U`fi`b [`Ui`Z`
Y]bY [`Ubn`bYi`Y`5fh"**

K`Å`fYbX`XY]bYg`5i`ZYbh`U`hg`_Ubbgh`Xi`ni`XYa`Ub`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`
K`cf`_g`Å`cdg`hY]`bY`Å`a`Ybž`X]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`H`Å`Ya`Yb`k`]Y`
5`W`hgUa`_Y]hž`?`fYUh]j`]h`Å`h`i`bX`G`Y`V`ghZ]bXi`b [`_`cbnYbhf]YfYb`"8]YgY`
]bhYfU`_h]j`Yb`5b [YVchY`Yfa`Ø [`]W`Yb`Yg`X]fž`;`Y]W` [Yg]bbhY`ni`
hfYZZYbž`X]Y`YVYbZU`g`Ui`Z`XYf`Gi`W`Y`b`UW`≠`gd]fUh]cb`i`bX`Y]bYa`
hUdZYfYb`<`Yfn`g]bX`"≠`a`]hYb`j`cb`;`Y]W` [Yg]bbhYb`Yb`hghY`Å`h`
gW`bY`Y]bY`VYgcbXYfY`5fh]j`cb`;`Ya`Y]bgW`UZhž`X]Y`VYgh`Å`f`_hž`g]W`

Ui ZXYb`Y][YbYb`K Y[`ni ` _c`bnYbhf]YfYb"

6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb`g]bX`X]Y`]bX]j]Xi Y`Yb`K Y`bYgg!
5b[YVchYž`X]Y`Ui ZXY]bY`gdYn]Y`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggY`UV[Ygh]a a h
k YfXYb`_ØbbYb"9]b][Y`F Ygcfhg`V]YhYb`a U» [YgW`bY]XYfhY
6Y\UbX`i b[Yb`Ubž`i a`X]Y`d`mg]gW`Y`i bX`Ya`ch]cbU`Y` ; Ygi bX\Y]h
ni`ZØfXYfb" GhY`X]f`j cfž`Xi`i [Øbbgh`X]f`Y]bY`k Ufa`Y
GhY]b\Ø`gYba`UggU[Yž`k`À`fYbX`XUg`5fca`U`À`h\Yf]gW`Yf`2`Y`X]W`]b
Y]bY`UbXYfY`K`Y`h`Yb`hZØ`fh" Gc`W`Y`9f`YVb]ggY`\]bhYf`UggYb`b]W`h
bi`f`Y]bY`k`c`h`i`YbXY`K`]f`_i`b[ž`g]Y`V]`XYb`Ui`W`XUg`<Yfng`hØW`
Y]bYg`YXYb`F`YhfYUhg`i`bX`hfU[Yb`XUni`VY]ž`XY]bY`G]W`hk`Y]gY`ni
j`Yf`À`bXYfb"

8]Y`I`a`[YVi`b[`gY`Vgh]gh`c`Zh`Y]b`HY]`XYg`<Y]i`b[gdfcnYggYg" `C`V
Ua`GhfUbXž`]ba`]hhYb`j`cb`6Yf[Yb`cXYf`i`a`[YVYb`j`cb`Ødd][Ya
F`Y[Ybk`U`X`i`YXYg`F`YhfYUh`\Uh`gY]bY`Y][YbYž`Y]bn][Ufh][Y
9bYf[]Y"8]YgY`?`i`]ggY`À`Xh`XUni`Y]bž`X]Y`BUhi`f`]b`]\fYf`j`c`Yb
DfUW`h`ni`Yf`YVYb`i`bX`X]W`hfY]VYb`ni`UggYb"8Yb`_`Ub`b`À`W`h]W`Y
@U[YfZY`i`Yf`i`bhYf`Y]bYa`GhYfbYb\]a`a`Y`ž`XUg`HY]Yb`j`cb
; YgW`]W`hYb`cXYf`XUg`Y]bZUW`Y` ; Yb]Y» Yb`XYf`Gh]`Y`i`U`XUg
ZØfXYfh`X]Y`GY`VghfYZYI`]cb`i`bX`XUg` ; YZØ`\`j`cb`]bbYfYa`i`f]YXYb"

@UggYb`G]Y`XYb`5`hU[`]\]bhYf`g]W`i`bX`hUi`W`Yb`G]Y`Y]b`]b`X]Y`K`Y`h
XYf`K`Y`b`Ygg!C`UgYbž`X]Y`bi`f`XUfUi`Z`k`UfhYbž`j`cb`À`bYb`Yb`hXYW`_`h
ni`k`YfXYb" GhY`Yb`G]Y`g]W`j`cfž`k`]Y`gUbZh`Y`K`Y`Yb`Ub`XYb`GhfUbX
d`À`hgW`Yfbž`k`À`fYbX`G]Y`g]W`]b`À`f`k`c`\`j`YfX]Yb`hYg`GdU!9f`YVb]g
\]bY]bZU`Yb`UggYb"J`cb`XYf`\Y]YbXYb`?`fUZh`XYg`5mi`fj`YXU`V]g`ni
XYb`YfZf]gW`YbXYb`5bk`YbXi`b[Yb`XYf`H`U`Uggc!H`YfUd]Y`i`\]Yf
Z]bXYb`G]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`9f`c`i`b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`k`gd]fUh]cb`ZØf
?ØfdYf`i`bX`GYY`Y" `b`i`bgYfYb`YI`_`i`g]j`Yb`F`Ygcfhg`k`]fX`YXY
A`]bi`hY`ni`Y]bYa`@YVYbgY`]i`]Yf`j`c`Yf`bYi`Yf`9bYf[]Y"

; ØbbYb`G]Y`g]W`X]YgY`5i`gnY]hž`Uha`Yb`G]Y`XYb`8i`Zh`YI`ch]gW`Yf
2`Y`Y]b`i`bX`UggYb`G]Y`g]W`j`cb`XYf`A`U[]Y`XYf`I`a`[YVi`b[
j`YfnUi`VYfb" »XY`K`Y`b`Ygg!C`UgY`Yfn`À`h`]\fY`Y][YbY` ; YgW`]W`hYž
[Ydf`À[hj`cb`XYf`BUhi`f`i`bX`XYf`?`i`h`i`f`XYg`Yk`Y][]Yb`C`fhYg"
6Y[YVYb`G]Y`g]W`Ui`Z`Y]bY`9b`hXYW`_i`b[gfY]gYž`VY]`XYf`5VYb`hYi`Yf
i`bX`9b`hgdUbbi`b[`<`UbX`]b`<`UbX`[Y\Yb`i`[Ubni`[`Y]W`ž`cV`G]Y`Ui`Z

XYf'Gi W\Y'bUW' < Ufa cb]Y'ja 'GdU'cXYf'bUW'Ui ZfY[YbXYb
F YhfYUhg'g]bXž'X]Y' ÆfY'G]bbY'Ub fY[Yb"

DUW_Yb'G]Y' ÆfY'?cZZf'i bX'[Yb]Y»Yb'G]Y'i bj Yf[Ygg']W\Y
A ca YbhY'XYf'6Yg]bbi b['i bX'XYg'; Ybi ggYg" ÆfY'K Y`bYgg!C UgY
Yfk UfhYh'G]Y' 'hfYhYb'G]Y'Y]b'i bX''UggYb'G]Y'g]W\ 'b'Y]bY'K Y'h
j c`Yf'Fi \Y'i bX'9fbYi Yfi b['YbhZØ\ fYb°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY