

K]bhYfnUi VYf']b'XYb'_UbUX]gWXYb'FcW_m A ci bhU]bg

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'K]bhYfnUi VYf'XYf'_UbUX]gWXYb'FcW_m A ci bhU]bg.'G_]UVYbhYi Yfž'_i `]bUf]gWXY': Ygh]j U`g'i bX'FY]gY! H]ddg'ZØf'a U[]gWXY'9f`YVb]ggY"



GhY``X]f'j cfžk]Y'Xi 'Xi fW. 'Y]bY'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY

K]bhYf'UbXgW.UZh'['Y]hYghžk c'Zi b_Y`bXY'GW.bYY_f]ghU``Y']b'XYf

GcbbY'[`]hnYfb'i bX'X]Y'@ Zh'Zf]gW. 'i bX'_`Uf']gh'''K]``_ca a Yb']a

K]bhYfnUi VYf'XYf'_UbUX]gW.Yb'FcW_m'A ci bhU]bg''<]Yf'k UfhYb

i bj Yf[Ygg`]W.Y'G_]UVYbhYi Yf'Ui Z'X]W.ž'k À\fYbX'Xi 'ØVYf'X]Y

gW.bYYVYXYW_hYb';]dZY``gUi gh'i bX'j YfghYW_hY'HfU]`g'Yf_i bXYgh''

5VYf'XUg']gh'bcW.'b]W.h'U``Yg.'8]Y'W.Ufa UbhYb'8ÒfZYf'di `g]YfYb

]a 'F\mh\a i g'ZUbhUg]Yj c``Yf'K]bhYfZYgh]j U`gž'k c'Xi 'fY[]cbU`Y

?Ògh`]W_Y]hYb'dfcV]YfYb'i bX'XUg'hfUX]h]cbY``Y'<UbXk Yf_'XYf

9]b\Y]a]gW.Yb'Yf`YVYb'_Ubbgh''

 \pm 'X]YgYa '5fh]_Y`'bY\a Yb'k]f'X]W\'a]h'Ui Z'Y]bY'FY]gYž'X]Y'XY]bY G]bbY'VYfUi gW\Yb'k]fX"'9f_i bXY'X]Y'VYghYb'K]bhYfdUfUX]YgYž [Yb]Y»Y'_i `]bUf]gW\Y'< Ò\Ydi b_hY'i bX'YfZU\fYž'k]Y'Xi 'X]Y

dYfZY_hY`FY]gY`ni `X]YgYb`a U[]gW\Yb`6Yf[`UbXgW\UZhYb`d`Ubgh" GW\bU```X]W\`Ub`i bX``Ugg`i bg`[Ya Y]bgUa `]b`Y]b`K]bhYfUVYbhYi Yf Y]bhUi W\Ybž`XUg`XY]bY`GYY`Y`Yfk Àfa h'i bX`XY]b`<Yfn`\O\Yf gW\`U[Yb``Àggh°

K]bhYfdUfUX]YgY. 'G_]UVYbhYi Yf'i bX j YfgWXbY]hY 'HfU]`g']b'XYb'FcW_m'A ci bhU]bg

8]Y'_UbUX]gWXYb'FcW_m'A ci bhU]bg'j Yfk UbXY`b'g]WX']a 'K]bhYf']bY]b'k U\fYg'DUfUX]Yg'ZØf'BUhi f`]YV\UVYf'i bX'5VYbhYi Yf`i gh][Y'' <]Yfž'k c'XYf'GWXbYY'X]Y'a U'YghÀh]gWXYb';]dZY`'gUbZh'i a \Ø``hž k UfhYb'5VYbhYi Yf'Ui Z'YXYbž'XYf'VYfY]h']ghž'g]WX'X]YgYa k]bhYf`]WXYb'HfUi a 'ni 'ÒZZbYb'''8]Y'gWXbYYVYXYW_hYb'6Yf[YdfAgYbh]YfYb'g]WX'b]WXh'bi f'UhYa VYfUi VYbXž'gcbXYfb'Ui WXjc``[YdUW_h'a]h'UWh]cb[Y`UXYbYb'5_h]j]hÀhYb''

 $GhY``Yb`G]Y`g]WX`j`cfž`k]Y`G]Y`X]Y`Zf]gWX`dfÅdUf]YfhYb`D]ghYb`j`cb K \ \]ghYf`6`UW_Wca V`\]bi bhYf[`Y]hYb`cXYf`g]WX`Ui Z'X]Y \ YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb`GhY]`\Åb[Y`j`cb`@U_Y`@ci]gY`k U[Yb"`\XXYg`XYf G_][YV]YhY`\Uh`gY]bYb`Y][YbYb`7\UfU_hYfž'j`ca `[Ya Øh`]WXYb : Ua]`]YbfYgcfh`V]g`ni `XYb`k U[\U`g][Yb`5VZU\fhYbž'X]Y`gY`Vgh`X]Y YfZU\fYbghYb`G_]ZU\fYf`ZcfXYfb"`\D`XYb`b]YXf][YfYb`@U[Yb`[]Vh`Yg k Y]h`Ài Z][Y`@Ub[`Ui ZghfYW_Ybž'X]Y`Xi fWX`gWXbYYVYXYW_hY`K À`XYf i bX`a U`Yf]gWXY`HA`Yf`ZØ\fYb"`8 Ug`gUbZhY`?b]fgWXYb`XYg`GWXbYYg i bhYf`\D`G_]Yfb`gcf[h`ZØf`Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfYb`NUi VYfž'k Å\fYbX X]Y`_U`hY`6Yf[`i Zh`G]Y`i a a UbhY`h"$

Ni gàhn`]W\ `ni `XYb`D]ghYb`V]YhYhX]Y`FY[]cb`UVYbhYi Yf`]W\ Y GW\ bYYgW\ i\ k\ UbXYfi\ b[Yb`i\ bX`Ui\ ZfY[YbXYg`9]g_`YhhYfb"\ 8]Y j\ YfgW\ bY]hYb`HfU]`g`gW\`\àb[Y`b`g]W\ `Xi\ fW\ `i\ bVYfØ\\fhY\ @UbXgW\ UZhYb`i\ bX``UXYb`XUni\ `Y]bž`X]Y`B\ Uhi\ f`]b`]\\fYf`fY]bghYb\ :\ cfa\ `ni\ `[Yb]Y\"\Yb\"A]h`YXYf`?i\ fj\ Y`XYf`Fci\ hY`k\ YfXYb`b]W\ h`bi\ f\ X]Y`i\ a\ [YVYbXYb`6Yf[Y`g]W\ h\ Ufž`gcbXYfb`Ui\ W\ `Y]bY`h]Y\ ZYfY\ J\ YfV]bXi\ b[`ni\ f`k\]`XYb`GW\\\Ob\\Y]h`?\ UbUX\Ug`\\Yf[\ YghY``h''\ <\U`hYb`G]Y\ X]Y\ 5i\ [\ Yb`c\ ZZYb\ `\ XYf`6`]_\`\ØV\f\[`]hn\ Yfb\ Y\ GW\\ b\ Y\ ZY`\X\ f\ i\ b\ h]\ ZV`\Ui\ Y`G\ Y\ b\ k\]f\ X`]b`\ \=\ \fYf\ 9f]\b\ b\ Yfi\ b[\ j\ Yfk\ Y]`\Yb\"\

 $K] Y `k \ AfY `Yg`a] h`Y] b Ya `VYgcbXYfYb`9f`YVb] g 3` \pm j] Y `Yb'; YV] YhYb$

XYfFcW_mA ci bhU]bg'_ObbYb'G]Y'[YZØ\fhY'Gbck a cV]'Y!Hci fYb Vi WXYbžX]Y'G]Y'Xi fWX'Y]bgUa Y'; YV]f[gdZUXYž'ØVYf'[YZfcfYbY GYYb'i bX'\]bUi Z'ni 'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'5i gg]WXhgdi b_hYb'ZØ\fYb" <]Yf'_ObbYb'G]Y'XYb'5XfYbU']b_]W_'VY]a ': U\fYb'a]h'Y]bYa GWXbYYa cV]''[Yb]Y» Yb'i bX'['Y]WXnY]h]['X]Y'Gh]''Y'XYf K]bhYf'UbXgWXUZh'Y]bZUb[Yb"'8]Y'HU[Y'g]bX''Ub['i bX'YfZØ''Yb'G]Y a]h'9bYf[]Yž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'5VYbXXÀa a Yfi b['g]WX'ØVYf'X]Y';]dZY' Y[h'i bX'X]Y'GhYfbY'Ua '<]a a Y''Z b_Y'b"

?i`]bUf]gW\Y'; YbØggY'i bX``c_U`Y'?i`hi f. K]bhYfZYgh]j U`g`ZØf': Y]bgW\a YW_Yf'i bX 9bhXYW_Yf

8]Y'_UbUX]gWXYb'FcW_m'A ci bhU]bg'g]bX'b]WXh'bi f'Y]b'9f`YVb]g'ZØf
X]Y'5i [Yb'i bX'5VYbhYi fYf\YfnYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'XUg'_i `]bUf]gWXY
NYbhfi a 'ZØf'U``'YbYž'X]Y'XYb'; Ui a Yb'j Yfk Ò\bYb'a ÒWXhYb"'\#b
XYb'WXUfa UbhYb'6Yf[XÒfZYfb'Z]bXYh'a Ub'k À\fYbX'XYf
K]bhYfa cbUhY'j]Y`Y': Ygh]j U`gž'X]Y'X]Y'`c_U`Y'?i `hi f'i bX'X]Y
? Ògh`]WX_Y]hYb'XYf'FY[]cb'ZY]Yfb"'8]YgY'9j Ybhg'g]bX'Y]b': Ygh'ZØf
X]Y'G]bbY'i bX'`UXYb'XUni 'Y]bž'X]Y'<Yfn`]WX_Y]h'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh
i bX'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'XYf'_UbUX]gWXYb'? ØWXY'ni 'YbhXYW_Yb"

9]b VYgcbXYfg VY`]YVhYg '9j Ybh']gh'XUg 'K]b hYf '7i `]b Ufm: Ygh]j U`]b '6UbZZ'' <]Yf 'XfY\h'g]W 'U``Yg i a 'X]Y ``c_U`Y'; Ughfcbca]Yž X]Y'j cb XYb 'HfUX]h]cbYb 'XYf:]fgh'B Uh]cbg i bX 'XYa '9]bZi gg Yi fcdÀ]gW Yf 9]bk UbXYfYf [YdfÀ[h']gh" 8]Y F YghUi fUbhg 'XYf 'GhUXh'_fY]YfYb gdYn]Y``Y 'K]bhYfa YbØgž i bX '6Ygi W Yf _ObbYb 'Ub' [YZØ\fhYb

Hci fYb 'hY]'bY\a Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'VYghYb'_i `]bUf]gWXYb'<chgdchg'XYfFY[]cb'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"'9]b'Ui ZfY[YbXYg'<][\`][\hi]gh'X]Y
A O[`]WX_Y]hž'a]h'`c_U`Yb'?ØWXYbWXYZg'i bX'K]bnYfb']b
dYfgÒb`]WXYb'K cf_g\cdg'ni '_cWXYb'i bX'X]Y'; Y\Y]a b]ggY'XYf
_UbUX]gWXYb'?cW_i bgh'ni 'Yf`YfbYb"'8]Y'?ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'5i gV`]W_Yb'i bX'Yl ei]g]hYf'?ØWXY'a UWXh
X]YgYg': Ygh]j U`ni 'Y]bYa i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYb'9f`YVb]g"

±0 *JgdYf'Z]bXYh'XUg'*JgdYf']b *Jbi Ufm: Ygh]j U``ghUhhž'XUg'b]W\h
bi f': Y]bgW\a YW_Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ '5VYbhYi Yf`i gh][Y'Ubgdf]W\h''
6Y]'Y]bYf'J]Y`nU\``Ub'5_h]j]hÀhYb'_ObbYb'6Ygi W\Yf'VY]a '=\W'
K]bY / '8]bY a]h'Y]bYa '_Ogh`]W\Yb'A YbØž'VY[`Y]hYh'j cb
Yf`YgYbYb'K Y]bYbž']\fYb'; Ui a Yb'j Yfk O\bYb'`UggYb'''5VYf'Ui W\
ZØf'X]Yž'X]Y'Yg'Yhk Ug'fi gh]_U`Yf'a O[Ybž'[]Vh'Yg'fY[]cbU`Yb
K]`Xb]g!'i bX':]gW\YfZfØ\ghØW_ž'VY]'XYa 'a Ub'X]Y'Zf]gW\
[YZUb[YbYb'? Ogh`]W_Y]hYb'XYf'FY[]cb'X]fY_h'Ua': `i gg'[Yb]Y» Yb
Ubb"

?i`]bUf]gWXY; YbØggY [Y\Yb`\]Yf < UbX]b < UbX a]h XYf ZYgh`]WXYb 5 ha cgd\AfYžX]Y X]Y K]bhYfa cbUhY]b XYb F c W_mA ci bhU]bg dfÀ[h"9]b k Y]hYfYf < Ô\Ydi b_h]gh XUg K]bhYf 7fUZh 6YYf : Ygh]j U`]b 7 Uba cfYžk c fY[]cbU`Y 6fUi YfY]Yb]\fY bYi YghYb ?fYUh]cbYb dfÀgYbh]YfYb" 6Y] [Ya Øh`]WXYf A i g]_ i bX Y]bYa k Àfa YbXYb @U[YfZYi Yf`\UVYb X]Y 6Ygi WXYf X]Y; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž Y]b\Y]a]gWXY6]YfY ni dfcV]YfYb i bX g]WX a]h XYb 6fUi a Y]ghYfb Ui gni hUi gWXYb" 8]Y Ui g[Y`UggYbY Gh]a a i b[XYg : Ygh]j U`g j YfY]bh X]Y; Ya Y]bgWX UZh i bX ZÔfXYfh XYb 5i ghUi gWX nk]gWXYb 9]b\Y]a]gWXYb i bX Hci f]ghYb"

9]b '6Ygi W. 'XYg'K Y]\bUW. hga Uf_hYg']b 'FYj Y`ghc_Y']gh'Y]b k Y]hYfYg'A i gg'ZØf'YXYb'; ci fa Yh`]YV\UVYf"'8cfh'k YfXYb\UbX[YZYfh][hY'DfcXi _hYž'`c_U`Y'8Y`]_UhYggYb'i bX'ZYgh`]WXY@YW_YfY]Yb'Ub[YVchYb"'<]Yf'_ObbYb'FY]gYbXY'b]W. h'bi f'XUg_i`]bUf]gWXY'5b[YVch'[Yb]Y» Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'XUg_i bgh\UbXk Yf_`]WXY'? ObbYb'XYf'FY[]cb'VYk i bXYfb"'Jcb\UbX[YZYfh][hYb'GWXbYY_i [Y`b'V]g'ni 'k Ufa Yb'K c``gcW_Yb''\]YfZ]bXYh'YXYf'Y]b'GhØW_'_UbUX]gWXYf'K]bhYf_i `hi fž'XUg'XUg'<Yfn Yfk Afa h"

8]Y'K]bhYfZYgh]j U`gʻ]b`XYb`FcW_m`A ci bhU]bgʻg]bX'b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY
: Y]Yf`XYf`GdY]gYbžʻgcbXYfb`Ui W\`Y]b`h]YZ[fY]ZYbXYgʻ9]bhUi W\Yb`]b
X]Y``c_U`Y'?i`hi f"`G]Y`V]YhYb`Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž`X]Y
A YbgW\Yb`ni 'hfYZZYbž']\fY'; YgW\]W\hYb`ni '\ÒfYb'i bX`X]Y
HfUX]h]cbYb`ni 'Yf`YVYbž'X]Y`X]YgY`FY[]cb`gc`VYgcbXYfg`a UW\Yb"

K]bhYfhfÀi a Y`\Ui hbU\. `H]ddg`ZØf`X]Y dYfZY_hY`FY]gY`ni `? UbUXUg`[Y\Y]a b]gj c``Yb 6Yf[`UbXgW\UZhYb

8]Y 'a U 'Y ghÀh]g W \ Y b 'F c W_m'A ci bhU] b g ž 'Y] b [Y \ Ø ``h'] b 'Y] b Y g W b Y Y k Y] \Rightarrow Y '8 Y W_Y ž 'g] b X 'b] W h' bi f 'Y] b 'HfUi a 'ZØf' G_] Z U \ f Y f ž g c b X Y f b 'U i W 'Y] b 'k U \ f Y g 'K] b h Y f d U f U X] Y g 'ZØf' 9 b h X Y W_Y f 'Y X Y b 5 `h Y f g " I a '] b 'X] Y g Y 'Z f c g h] [Y 'G W \ O b \ Y] h 'Y] b n i h U i W Y b ž '] g h 'X] Y f] W h] [Y 'D `U b i b ['Y b h g W Y] X Y b X " <] Y f 'g] b X 'Y] b] [Y 'i b j Y f n] W h V U f Y H] d d g ž 'X] Y '\ \ \ b Y b '\ Y `Z Y b ž' \Rightarrow f Y `F Y] g Y 'n i 'X Y b '[Y \ Y] a b] g j c ``Y b 6 Y f [`U b X g W U Z h Y b '? U b U X U g 'i b j Y f [Y g g `] W 'n i 'a U W Y b "

- 8]Y'VYghY'FY]gYnY]h'k À\`Yb.'8]Y'K]bhYfa cbUhY'j cb 8YnYa VYf'V]g': YVfi Uf'g]bX']XYU`ZØf'K]bhYfgdcfh'i bX'i a X]Y'nUi VYf\UZhY'K]bhYf`UbXgW\UZh'ni 'Yf`YVYb"'8YnYa VYf Vf]b[h'cZh'ZfYi X][Y': Ygh`]W_Y]hYb'a]h'g]W\ž'k À\fYbX \Ubi Uf'i bX': YVfi Uf'dYfZY_hY'6YX]b[i b[Yb'ZØf'G_]!'i bX Gbck VcUfXUVYbhYi Yf'V]YhYb"
- 8]Y'f]WX h][Y'I bhYf_i bZh'Z]bXYb.'CV'[Ya Øh`]WXY 6Yf[\ØhhYb'cXYf``i I i f]ÒgY'FYgcfhgž'X]Y'5i gk U\`'Ub I bhYf_ØbZhYb']gh'gWX]Yf'YbX`cg"' = b'6UbZZ'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY Yfk UfhYb'G]Y'WXUfa UbhY'@cX[Ygž'X]Y'cZh'bi f'k Yb][Y A]bi hYb'j cb'XYb'G_]d]ghYb'YbhZYfbh'g]bX"'9a dZY\`Ybgk Yfh]gh'XUg': U]fa cbh'6UbZZ'Gdf]b[gž'XUg'b]WXh'bi f'ZØf'gY]bY Ui »Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WXY'5fWX]hY_hi fž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'ZØf'gY]bYb Yfgh_`Ugg][Yb'GYfj]WY'VY_Ubbh']gh"
- Ci hXccf!5_h]j]hÀhYb'd`UbYb. BYVYb'XYa 'G_]ZU\fYb
 []Vh'Yg'nU\`fY]WXY'A Ò[`]WX_Y]hYbž'X]Y'i bVYfØ\fhY'BUhi fini
 [Yb]Y»Yb"I bhYfbY\a Yb'G]Y'Y]bY'[YZØ\fhY
 GWXbYYgWXi \k UbXYfi b['Xi fWX'X]Y'gh]``Yb'K À`XYf'cXYf
 Yf`YVYb'G]Y'X]Y': Ugn]bUh]cb'XYg'9]g_`YhhYfbg'Ub'XYb

[YZfcfYbYb'K UggYfZÀ``Yb'jcb'&\bghcb'7Ubmcb"'5i W. <ibXYgW.`]hhYbZU\fhYb'g]bX'Y]b'i bj Yf[Ygg`]W.Yg'9f`YVb]gž XUg'G]Y'XYa 'k]bhYf`]W.Yb'NUi VYf'XYf'FcW_]Yg bÀ\YfVf]b[h"

- 8]Y``c_U`Y`? ØWX Y`YbhXYW_Yb. BUWX`Y]bYa
 Yf`YVb]gfY]WXYb`HU[`]b`XYf`k]bhYf`]WXYb`K]`Xb]g`]gh`Yg`Ub
 XYf`NY]hž`X]Y`_i`]bUf]gWXYb; YbØggY`XYf`FY[]cb`ni
 Yf_i bXYb"`6Ygi WXYb`G]Y``c_U`Y`FYghUi fUbhg`i bX
 [Yb]Y»Yb`G]Y`\Yfn\UZhY`; Yf]WXhY`a]h`fY[]cbU`Yb`Ni hUhYb"
 8Yf`; Ybi gg`Y]bYg`k Ufa Yb`6]gcb!6i f[Yfg`cXYf`Y]bYf
 XUa dZYbXYb`6ck``a]h`K]`XfY]g`i bX`D]`nYb`]gh`XYf`dYfZY_hY
 5VgWX`i gg`Y]bYg`_U`hYb`HU[Yg`]b`XYb`6Yf[Yb"
- JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb'b]WXh'j YfdUggYb. K]bhYfZYgh]j U`gž
 k]Y'XUg'6UbZZ'Gbck 8Umg'cXYf'XUg'→W'AU[]W: Ygh]j U`']b
 @U_Y'@ci]gYž'g]bX'Y]bY']XYU`Y'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž']b'X]Y'`c_U`Y
 ?i`hi f'Y]bni hUi WXYb"'<]Yf'_ÒbbYb'6Ygi WXYf
 VYY]bXfi W_YbXY'9]gg_i`dhi fYb'VYk i bXYfbž'Ub'gWXb]hh][Yb
 5i hcg_]^Òf]b[!FYbbYb'hY]`bY\aYb'i bX'`c_U`Y
 ?i bgh\UbXk Yf_Y'YbhXYW_Yb"

9]bY'[ih'[Yd`UbhY'FY]gY']b'X]Y'_UbUX]gWXYb'FcW_m'A cibhU]bg k λ fYbX'XYg'K]bhYfg'V]YhYh'b]WXh'bi f'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'5i gV`]W_Y i bX'5VYbhYi Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'X]Y'A λ [`]WX_Y]hž'X]Y'k Ufa Y ; UghZfYi bXgWXUZh'XYf'9]b\Y]a]gWXYb'ni 'Yf`YVYb'''>XYYg k]bhYf`]WXY'5VYbhYi Yf'k]fX'j cb'XYf'gWXbYYVYXYW_hYb'?i`]ggY'XYf 6Yf[Y'VY[`Y]hYhž'X]Y'K i bXYfb'[`Y]WXž'i bX'a UWXh'Ui g'\(\frac{1}{2}\)fYa 6Ygi WX'Y]b'i bj Yf[Ygg`]WXYg'9f`YVb]g"

GhY``X]f'j cfžXi 'ghY\gh'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'gW\bYYVYXYW_hYb';]dZY`ž
i a [YVYb'j cb'XYb'a U'YghÀh]gW\Yb'FcW_m'A ci bhU]bgž'k À\fYbX
X]Y'_`UfYb'K]bhYfgcbbYbghfU\`Yb'X]Y'[`]hnYfbXYb': `cW_Yb'ni a
: i b_Y`b'Vf]b[Yb"'8Yf'8i Zh'j cb'Zf]gW\'[YVUW_YbYa '6fch
j Yfa]gW\h'g]W\'a]h'XYf'_Ø\`Yb'6Yf[`i Zh'i bX'`cW_h'X]W\']b'X]Y
[Ya Øh`]W\Yb'7\U`Yhg'i bX'nY]h[Ya À» Yb'FYghUi fUbhgž'k c'`c_U`Y
?Ògh`]W_Y]hYb'XUfUi Z'k UfhYbž'j cb'X]f'YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb"'8]Y
a U[]gW\Yb'K]bhYfZYgh]j U`g'`UXYb'X]W\'Y]bž'X]Y'\Yfn`]W\Y'?i`hi f
?UbUXUg'\Ui hbU\'ni 'Yf`YVYb' 'hUbnYbXY'@]W\hYfž'`YV\UZhY'?`Àb[YibX'X]Y'ghfU\`YbXYb'; Yg]W\hYfXYf'A YbgW\Ybž'X]Y'X]Y'_U`hY

\J\fYgnY]h[Ya Y]bgUa ZY]Yfb"

@Ugg XY]bY K]bhYfhfÀi a Y k U\f k YfXYb i bX b]a a 'X]Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b['Ubž'X]Y j YfghY W_hYb GW\ Ob\Y]hYb X]YgYf nUi VYf\UZhYb FY[]cb ni 'YfZcfgW\Yb" 8]Y j YfgW\bY]hYb HfU]`g k UfhYb XUfUi Zij cb X]f YfcVYfh ni 'k YfXYb ' 'cV'Ui Z'G_]Yfbž'VY]a Gbck VcUfXYb 'cXYf'VY]a '[Ya Øh`]W\Yb K]bhYfk UbXYfb" DUW_XY]bY ?cZZYf i bX a UW\ X]W\ VYfY]h ZØf Y]b '5 VYbhYi Yfž XUg XY]bY GYY`Y VYfØ\fhi bX '9f]bbYfi b[Yb 'gW\UZhž'X]Y Y]b '@YVYb ``Ub[\U`hYb" 8]Y _UbUX]gW\Yb F cW_mA ci bhU]bg 'g]bX 'b]W\h'bi f 'Y]b FY]gYn]Y`/'g]Y 'g]bX Y]bY '9]b`UXi b[ž'XUg'K i bXYf'XYg'K]bhYfg']b j c``Yf'DfUW\h'ni 'Yf`YVYb" A UW\ X]W\ 'Ui Z'XYb'K Y['XYf K]bhYfg']b X]bhYfnUi VYf'Yfk UfhYh'X]W\ "

8 Y hU]`g

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY