

## ( , 'Ghi bXYb ' ]b ' ? c ` i a V ]Yb

8 ]Y ' ; YgW\ ]W\ hY ' ? c ` i a V ]Ybg ' ]gh'fY ]W\ 'Ub 'Ubh ]\_Yb  
N ]j ] ' ]gUh ]cbYbž ` \_c ` cb ]U ` Yb ' 9 ]bZØggYb ' i bX ` Y ]bYa ' ` YVYbX ] [ Yb  
\_i ` hi fY ` ` Yb ` A cgU ] \_ " 8 ]Y ' @JbXYggd fUW\ Yž ` GdUb ]gW\ ž ` X ]Ybh ` U ` g  
GW\ ` ØggY ` ` ni a ' J Yfgh ` ÅbXb ]g ` XYf ' ; YgW\ ]W\ hYbž ` X ]Y ' ]b ` XYb  
GhfU » Ybž ` A cbi a YbhYb ' i bX ` HfUX ]h ]cbYb ' j Yfk cVYb ` g ]bX " 9 ]bY  
fi bXfY ]gY ' ? c ` i a V ]Yb ' \_Ubb ' j ]Y ` Y ' : cfa Yb ` UbbY \ a Yb " G ]Y  
\_ØbbYb ` Y ]bY ( , !Ghi bXYb ! ? i fnfY ]gY ` a UW\ Yb ` cXYf ` Ui W\ ` ZØf  
Y ]bYb ` ` Åb [ YfYb ` NY ]hfUi a ` V ` Y ]VYb " < ]Yf ` g ]bX ` H ]ddg ` ZØf  
X ]Y ` Yb ] [ Ybž ` X ]Y ' \_i fn ` Y ]bhUi W\ Yb ` i bX ` g ]W\ ` Ui Z ` Y ]bY ` ` Åb [ YfY  
\_c ` i a V ]Ub ]gW\ Y ` F Y ]gY ` j cfVYfY ]hYb ` a ØW\ hYb " A Yhfc dc ` Y  
6c [ ch½ 6c [ ch½ž ` X ]Y ` Ui g [ YXY \ bhY ` A Yhfc dc ` Y ` i bX ` < Ui dhghUXh  
? c ` i a V ]Ybgž ` X ]Ybh ` U ` g ` dYfZY ` \_hYf ` 5i g [ Ub [ gdi b \_h ` ZØf ` i bgYfY  
F Y ]gY " 9 ]b [ YVYhhYh ]b ` X ]Y ` 5bXYbfY [ ]cbž ` dfÅgYbh ]Yfh ` X ]YgY  
` YVYbX ] [ Y ` GhUXh ` Y ]bY ` Y ]bn ] [ Ufh ] [ Y ` A ]gW\ i b [ ` Ui g ` A cXYfbY  
i bX ` / Ua d ^ Y ` ` ]d /



8 ]Y ' ; YgW\ ]W\ hY ' ? c ` i a V ]Ybg ' ]gh'fY ]W\ 'Ub 'Ubh ]\_Yb ` N ]j ] ' ]gUh ]cbYbž  
\_c ` cb ]U ` Yb ' 9 ]bZØggYb ` i bX ` Y ]bYa ` ` YVYbX ] [ Yb ` \_i ` hi fY ` ` Yb ` A cgU ] \_ "  
8 ]Y ' @JbXYggd fUW\ Yž ` GdUb ]gW\ ž ` X ]Ybh ` U ` g ` GW\ ` ØggY ` ` ni a

J YfghÀbXb]g`XYf'; YgWk]WkhYbž`X]Y`]b`XYb`GhfU» Ybž`A cbi a YbhYb  
i bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`j Yfk cVYb`g]bX"

9]bY`fi bXfY]gY`? c`i a V]Yb`\_Ubb`j ]Y`Y` : cfa Yb`UbbY`a Yb`"G]Y  
\_ÒbbYb`Y]bY` ( , !Ghi bXYb!?! fnfY]gY`a UWkYb`cXYf`Ui Wk`ZØf`Y]bYb  
`Àb[ YfYb`NY]hfUi a `V`Y]VYb`" < ]Yf`g]bX`H]ddg`ZØf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y  
\_i fn`Y]bhUi WkYb`i bX`g]Wk`Ui ZY]bY``Àb[ YfY`\_c`i a V]Ub]gWkY`F`Y]gY  
j cfVYfY]hYb`a ÒWkhYb"

A Yhfc dc`Y`6c [ ch½

6c [ ch½ž`X]Y`Ui g[ YXY`b`hY`A Yhfc dc`Y`i bX`< Ui dhghUXh`? c`i a V]Ybgž  
X]Ybh`U`g`dYfZY`\_hYf`5i g[ Ub[ gdi b`\_h`ZØf`i bgYfY`F`Y]gY`"9]b[ YVYhhYh  
]b`X]Y`5bXYbYfY [ ]cbž`dfÀgYbh]Yfh`X]YgY`YVYbX][ Y`GhUXh`Y]bY  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`A ]gWki b[ `Ui g`A cXYfbY`i bX`; YgWk]WkhY"

6Y [ ]bbYb`G]Y` ÆfY`9f`\_i bXi b[ `a ]h`Y]bYa `GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ `Xi fWk`X]Y  
nY]h[ YbÒgg]gWkYb`J ]YfhY`j cb`6c [ ch½ž` [ YgWka ØW`h`a ]h  
K c`\_Yb`\_fUhnYfbž`9]b`\_Ui ZgnYbhfYb`i bX`Y]bYf`VY`YVhYb`gh`Xh]gWkYb  
5ha cgd`ÀfY"

7 Ud]`U`XY`GU [ fUf]c

K À`fYbX`G]Y`Xi fWk`X]Y`VYnUi VYfbXYb`GhfU» Yb`j cb`@U`7 UbXY`Uf]U  
gWk`YbXYfbž`gc`hYb`G]Y`X]Y`7 Ud]`U`XY`GU [ fUf]c`VYgi WkYb`"8 ]YgY  
? UdY`Y`Ui g`XYa``%+`" ÷\`f`i bXYfhž`Y]b[ YVYhhYh]b`X]Y`DfUWk`h`XYf  
Df]a UXU!`? Uh`YXfU`Yž`]gh`Y]b`NYi [ b]g`XYg`fY`][ ]ÒgYb`i bX  
UfWk]hY`\_hc]gWkYb`9fVYg`? c`i a V]Ybg"

8 ]Y`7 Ud]`U`XY`GU [ fUf]c`nY]Wk`bYh`g]Wk`Xi fWk`Y]bY`\_i bghj c`Y  
VUfcW`Y`5fWk]hY`\_hi f`Ui gž` [ YgWka ØW`h`a ]h`XYhU]`fY]WkYb  
GWk`b]hnYfY]Yb`i bX`fY`][ ]ÒgYf`\_c`bc [ fUd`Y`"BY`a Yb`G]Y`g]Wk  
Y]bYb`A ca Ybh`NY]hž`i a`X]Y`< UbXk Yf`\_g`\_i bgh`ni`gWk`ÀhnYbž`X]Y  
XYb`HYgh`XYf`NY]h`VYghUbXYb``Uh"

GUb`5 [ i ghÉb`5 fWk`Àc`c [ ]gWkYf`DUf`\_

B UWk`J Yf`UggYb`XYf`gh`Xh]gWkYb`; fYbnYb`j cb`6c [ ch½ZØ`fhi bg

i bgYfY'FY]gY'ni a 'GUb'5[ i ghĚb'5fWĂc`c[ ]gW\Yb'DUf\_ž'Y]bYa  
I B9G7C!K Y'h\_i`hi fYfVYž'XUg']b'XYb'5bXYb`'Y[ h''8]YgYg  
UfWĂc`c[ ]gW\Y'K i bXYf'gh'Y]b'NYi [ b]g'ZŒf'X]Y'Zcfh[ YgW\f]hYbYb  
N]j`]'gUh]cbYbž'X]Y'Y]bgh']b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'[ YX]Y\Yb'g]bX"

9f\U'hYb'G]Y'9]bV`]W\_Y']b'X]Y'F]hi U`Yž', VYfnYi [ i b[ Yb'i bX'XUg  
hĀ[ `]W\Y'@VYb'XYf'Ubh]\_Yb'?c`i a V]UbYfž'k Ā\fYbX'G]Y'X]Y  
UfWĂc`c[ ]gW\Yb'K i bXYf'Yf\_i bXYbž'X]Y'Y]bYb'9]bV`]W\_]b'Y]bY  
N]j`]'gUh]cb'[ YVYbž'X]Y'XYa'`Ě\_U!FY]W`j cfUi g[ Y\h"

; c`Xa i gYi a

9]bY'9f\_i bXi b[ 'XYf'\_i`hi fY`Yb'GWĂhY'?c`i a V]Ybg']gh'c\bY  
Y]bYb'6Ygi W\XYg'; c`Xa i gYi a g'fA i gYc'XY`CfcĽ]b'6c[ ch½b]W\h  
j c`ghĀbX][ ''8]YgYg'A i gYi a 'VY\YfVYf[ h'Y]bY'XYf  
i a ZUb[ fY]W\ghYb'GUa a`i b[ Yb'dfĀ!\]gdUb]gW\Yf'; c`XUfhY ZU\_hY  
k Y`hk Y]h"

8 Ug'; c`Xa i gYi a 'V]YhYh'Y]bYb'9]bV`]W\_]b'XUg'fY]W\Y'\_i`hi fY`Y  
; YZYW\h'?c`i a V]Ybg'i bX'Yfa Ő[ `]W\h'XYb'6Ygi W\Yfb'Y]bY'h]YZY  
J YfV]bXi b[ 'ni 'XYb'Ubh]\_Yb'N]j`]'gUh]cbYbž'X]Y'Y]bgh']b'X]YgYa  
@UbX'[ YX]Y\Yb'g]bX"

? c`i a V]Ybfi bXfY]gY

?c`i a V]Yb`ĀX'h'a ]h'gY]bYb'j ]Y`ZĀ'h[ Yb'@UbXgW\UZhYb'i bX  
\_i`hi fY`Ya'9fVY'5VYbhYi fYf'Y]bž']b'gY]bY'H]YZb'Y]bni hUi W\Ya  
i bX'X]Y'VYnUi VYfb'XYb'; YgW\]W\hYb'ni 'YbhXYW\_Ybž'X]Y'X]YgY  
VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY'BUh]cb'[ YdfĀ[ h'\UVYb"K Ybb'G]Y'XUfUb'XYb\_Yb  
ni 'fY]gYbž'Yfa Ő[ `]W\h'≡bYb'Y]bY'Fi bXfY]gY'Xi fW'?c`i a V]Ybž'X]Y  
NY]h'ni '[ Yb]Y»Ybž'i a 'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb'i bX'X]Y'?i`hi f'ni 'Yf'YVYbž  
k Ā\fYbX'G]Y'[ `Y]W\h'Y]h[ 'ni j Yfg]W\h]W\]b'≡fYb'FY]gYd`ĀbYb  
g]bX"

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY