

%\$ 'K UbXYfi b[Yb'Xi fW\X'X]Y'gUi VYfghY @i Zh'XYf'K Y`h

Jcb?UbUXUg'k]`XYa <]bhYf`UbX'V]g'ni XYb'8gWib[Y`b'jcb6fibY]'hY]`Yb'k]fY]b][Y'ZUbhUgh]gWYK UbXYfib[Yb'XifWXX]Y'gUiVYfghY'@iZh'XYf'KY`h'9]b'dUUf'AcbUhYž'bUWXXYa k]fUiZg'@UbX'[Ync[Yb'kUfYbž'_UaYb'Y]b][Y':fYibXY'Uig@cbXcb'ni '6Ygi WX''' <]Yf'cVYb'ZØ\`h'Yg'g]WX'k]Y'6Yf[`iZhUb ž'_caaYbh]YfhY'Y]bYfž'U`g'Yf'Uig'XYa'5ihc'gh]Y['''=\WX\`UWXhY'ibX'gU[hY.'9g']gh'b]WXh'gc'_U`h''/Uad/, &%*/'9fgWXØhhY`hY'XYb'?cdZibX'gU[hY.'=\WX'aY]bY'b]WXh'X]YHYadYfUhif'''=\WX'aY]bY'X]Y'EiU`]hÀh'''=\WX'XUWXhY'b]WXh'j]Y`XUfØVYf'bUWXž'V]g']WX'XUg'bÀWXghY'AU`@cbXcb'VYgiWXhYib]WXh'j]Y`XUfØVYf'bUWXž'V]g']WX'XUg'bÀWXghY'AU`@cbXcb'VYgiWXhYibX'YghYf']Y»"/Uad\Y\`]d/

Jcb? UbUXUg'k] XYa <]bhYf`UbX'V]g'ni 'XYb'8gW\ib[Y`b'jcb6fibY] 'hY] Yb'k]f'Y]b][Y'ZUbhUgh]gW\Y'K UbXYfib[Yb'XifW\'X]YgUiVYfghY'@Zh'XYf'KY`h

#W. XUWX hY 'b]WX h'j]Y` XUfØVYf'bUWX ž'V]g']WX XUg'bÀWX ghY 'A U`
@cbXcb'VYgi WX hY 'i bX'ZYghghY` hYž'k]Y 'ZYhh]['i bX'gWXa i hn]['Yg
a Y]bY' < Ui h'\]bhYf`]Y» "'A Y]bY 'DcfYb'gWX]YbYb'g]WX 'bUWX'Y]bYf
K cWXY']b'XYf'GhUXh'ni 'j YfXi b_Y`b"'A Y]bY' < Ya X_fU[Yb'k i fXYb
g]WX hVUf'gWXa i hn]['i bX'XYf'GhUi V'i bX'X]Y'J YfgWXa i hni b[</pre>

%\$`K UbXYfi b[Yb`Xi fWX`X]Y`gUi VYfghY`@i Zh XYf`K Y`h

5`g`]W\`bUW\`F]W\acbX`nifØW__Y\fhYž'kifXY`a]f`_`Ufž'k]Y
[`ØW_`]W\`k]f`kUfYbž'Y]bYb`gc`Y]bZUW\Yb`Ni[Ub[`ni`XYb`Mcf_g\]fY
8U`Yg`ni`\UVYbž'X]Y`hY]`kY]gY`UiZ[fibX`XYf`@iZheiU`]hÀh`U`g`Y]bY
XYf` 5haib[qdUiqYb; fc»Vf]hUbb]Ybq`[YVfUbXaUf_h`kifXYb"

8 Ug``]Y» 'i bg'ZfU[Ybž'k c'k]f'Y]b][Y'K UbXYfi b[Yb'Xi fWX'X]Y qUi VYfqhY'@ Zh'XYf'K Y`h'Z|bXYb'_ÒbbhYb"

%" '@Ui [Uj Y[i f]bbž'=g`UbX

9bhZYfbi b[.'++'_a 'f(', 'A Y]`YbŁ'8Ui Yf.'('HU[Y

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$ $$ U^h = g^U X^n gh^n Y b^n i bg Yf Yf^K Ub X Yf^i b[Yb^n]b^n X Yf^n gUi V Yf gh Yb^n a n Y]h^n = g^U b X g^n gUi [Uj Y[if]bb! DZUX$

@Ui h'XYf'K Y`h[Ygi bX\Y]hgcf[Ub]gUh]cb'fK < CŁ'\Uh'=g`UbX'Y]bY'XYfgUi VYfghYb'@| Zh'XYf'K Y`h"

8 Y f "@Ui [Uj Y [i f]bb 'HfU]` 'XYg '@UbXYg ']gh']XYU` 'ZØf'K UbXYfYfž'X]Y X]Y 'k U\fY ']g` ÀbX]gW\Y 'K]`Xb]g 'Yf`YVYb 'a OW\hYb " G]Y 'i a ZUggh'X]Y Nk]``]b[g_fUhYf'j cb 'A U[b]' i bX 'A Ï Ì] 'fWYbUbbh' bUW\ 'XYb 'GÒ\bYb j cb 'H\cfŁ' i bX 'gW\ `Ab[Y`h'g]W\ 'Xi fW\ 'Y]bY 'UVk YW\g` i b[gfY]W\Y @UbXgW\UZh'Ui g '6Yf[Ybž'; 'YhgW\Yfbž'hcgYbXYb'\Y]» Yb 'E i Y``Yb i bX 'Y]bYf' J]Y`nU\` 'j cb 'K UggYfZÀ``Ybž'Y]bgW\`]Y» `]W\ 'XYf'&\$\$': i »\c\Yb'? Ug_UXYb'j cb 'G_Ï [UZcgg"

, VYfbUW\hi b[ga O[`]W_Y]hYb'[]Vh'Yg']b'gYW\g'< ØhhYb'Ybh`Ub[
XYg'K Y[Yg'f\ib b]'V]g'GYdhYa VYf/JcfUba Y`Xi b[\text{EcXYf'Ui Z}
7Ua d]b[d`AhnYb'VY]'XYb'< ØhhYb"'K]`XWUa dYb']gh'b]W\h'Yf`Ui Vh"</pre>

K Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY'@]hYfUhi f.'8Yf'@Ui [Uj Y[i f'HfU]`.'9]b K UbXYfVY[`Y]hYf'ni '=Q`UbXg'VYfØ\a hYa 'HfYW_

&"'Hcbei]b!HU`ž'? UbUXU

9bhZYfbi b[.'(''_a 'f&+'A Y]`YbŁ8 Ui Yf.''!) 'HU[Y

'U`h1 2 HcV]b'5_Y\ifgh#G\i hhYfghcW_'?UbUXUg'Hcbei]b'JU``Ym

8]YgY'a U`Yf]gWXY'K UbXYfi b['gWX`Àb[Y`h'g]WX'Xi fWX'XYb'\c\Yb A W7Uf]V'DUgg'ni a 'Hcbei]b'J U``Ym'i bX'\]bUi g'ØVYf'XYb'5ghcf]U F]j Yf'i bX'V]YhYh'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'5i gV`]W_Y'Ui Z'?UbUXUg <]bhYf`UbX`UbXgWXUZhYb"

8]Y a UYghÀh]gWXYb GhUXha Ui Yfbža ÀWXh][Yb; YhgWXYfžkY]hYb6ia YbZY`XYf'i bX XYf'[`]hnYfbXY'5a Yh\mghgYY XYf'FY[]cbnY]WXbYb'Y]b'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYg'6]`X']ba]hhYb'Y]bYf'XYfgUi VYfghYb'@iZh'XYf'K Y`h'''HUhgÀWX`]WX'i bhYfbU\a'\]Yf'XYfY[YbXÀfY': chc[fUZ'5bgY``5XUa g'gY]bY'YfghY'FY]gY'U`g'G]YffU7`i V!: chc[fUZ'

 $6 Ygi W Yb G]Y ^{-} Y] V]g GYdh Ya VYf Z Øf X Ug V Ygh Y K Yhh Yf Z UV Yf gY]Yb G]Y G]W V Yk i ggh Z X Ugg Yg ni 'Y X Yf J Yf gn Y]h g W b Y]Yb '_Ubb ''$

K Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY`@]hYfUhi f.`@]ZY`cZ`h\Y`HfU]``*.`<]ghcf]gW\Y K UbXYfi b[Yb`ni a `5h\UVUgWU`DUggž: cfhfYgg`@U_Y'/ `Hcbei]b J U``Ym

' "`? Uf\i b_]Yffcgž':]bb`UbX

9bhZYfbi b[.', $^{\cdot}$ _a 'f) $^{\cdot}$ A Y]`YbŁ'8Ui Yf.'' !('HU[Y

"U`h1 8Yf'6ÀfYbf]b[kY[']b":]bb`UbX'\Uh'Y]b][Y'XYf'gUi VYfghYb
@ Zh'XYf'K Y`h' ':]bb`UbX 2 HfUi a nY]h'8Yf'6ÀfYbf]b[kY[']b
:]bb`UbX

8 Yf'? Uf\i b_]Yffcg! DZUXž'Ui W\`VY_Ubbh'U`g'F]b[dZUX'XYg'6ÀfYbžgW\`Àb[Y`h'g]W\'Xi fW\'XYb'Z]bb]gW\Yb'Ci `Ub_U!BUh]cbU`dUf_žjcfVY]'Ub'GW\`i W\hYbž'K UggYfZÀ``Ybž'GW\`i W\hYb'i bXGhfca gW\bY``Yb"

5Wk hrk]`Xb]g\ØhhYbrgÀi a YbrX]YrFci hYri bXrYgr[]Vhra Y\fYfY@U[YfZYi YfghYr`Ybri bXrI bhYfghÀbXYrfk]`XYgr7Ua dYbr]ghrb]Wk hYf`Ui VhŁ": ØfrX]Yrk Yb][Yfr5VYbhYi Yf`i gh][Ybr[]VhrYgrXYbrF]b[rXYg_Y]bYbr6ÀfYbžrXYfr‰r_a rfl+ž) rA Y]`YbŁr`Ub[r]ghri bXrUbrY]bYa rHU[VYk À`h][hrk YfXYbr_Ubb"r6Ygi WkYbrG]Yr¾b]rV]grC_hcVYfrZØfrXUgVYghYrK YhhYf"

 $KY]hYfZ\emptyset \ fYbXY'@]hYfUhi f. '@cbY`m'D`UbYh':]bb`UbX$

$("`6i_]h`G\U\VUbXUfž`6fibY]`8UfiggU`Ua$

9bhZYfbi b[." ž('_a '8 Ui Yf. '& 'Ghi bXYb

'U`h1 6fi bY]'\Uh'Y]bY'XYf'gUi VYfghYb'@ Zh'XYf'K Y`h' 2 HfUi a nY]h 6fi bY]'Ui Z'XYf'\delgay`'6cfbYc

6fi bY]žY]bY'k]bn][Y'BUh]cb'Ui Z'XYf' \Rightarrow gY`'6cfbYcž'`]Y[h'`Ui h'K < C bi f'nk Y]'Dcg]h]cbYb'\]bhYf' \Rightarrow g`UbX"

K UbXYfk Y[Y'\]Yf'g]bX'Ui Z[fi bX'ghfYb[Yf'JcfgWkf]ZhYb'VY[fYbnh" Ni 'XYb'Cdh]cbYb'[Y\ÒfYb'6i _]h'G\U\VUbXUfž'Y]b'_i fnYf'K Y[Xi fWk'\Ø[Y`][Yg'; Y`ÀbXYž'cXYf'XYf'I `i 'HYa Vi fcb['BUh]cbU`DUf_"'@YhnhYfYg'VYZ]bXYh'g]Wk']bbYf\U`V'j cb') \$\$'_a & i bVYfØ\fhYa 'FY[Ybk U`Xž'UVYf'Hci f]ghYb'XØfZYb'bi f'Y]bYb Ei UXfUh_]`ca YhYf'XUj cb'i bX'bi f']a 'FU\a Yb'Y]bYf'cf[Ub]g]YfhYb Hci f'VYgi WkYb"

K Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY`@]hYfUhi f.`6fi bY]`8Ufi ggU`Ua .`8Ug`@UbXž`XYfGi`hUbž`X]Y`A YbgW\Yb

) "'Dc`Uf_fY]gdZUXž; fÒb`UbX

9bhZYfbi b[.'%*) '_a 'f%\$' 'A Y]`YbŁ'8 Ui Yf.'+!%\$ 'HU[Y

'U'h1 \pm bU'l Uhhce! < \emptyset hhY 'Ui Z'XYa '5fWh]W7]fWY 'HfU]` 25h`Ug'/ 6cchg'8 Yf'Dc`Uf_fY]g!HfU]`

YXYfa UbbgʻGUWXYžʻUVYfʻYgʻV]YhYhʻY]bYʻUhYa VYfUi VYbXY @UbXgWXUZhʻ]ba]hhYbʻ\Yff`]WXʻgUi VYfYfʻ@ Zh"ʻDYhYfʻ\UhʻXYbʻHfU]` `YhnhYgʻxJ\fʻfZUghŁʻUV[YgWX`cggYb"`@YgYbʻG]YʻØVYfʻgY]bY 5VYbhYi Yfʻ]bʻHfY__]b[ʻh\Yʻ5fWh]W7]fWYʻHfU]`. Y]bʻHfUi a ʻ[Y\h`]b FUi WXʻUi Z"

8]YgYf'K Y[žY]bYf'XYf'UV[Y`Y[YbghYb'XYf'K Y`hž'gW\`Àb[Y`h'g]W\Xi fW\'XUg' @UbX'XYf'\i bXYfh'GYYb 'i bX'VYfØ\fh'X]Y'GYY`Y'a]hgY]bYf'_`]b[YbXYb'@YYfY"'9f'j Yf`Ài Zh'j cb'XYf'6]bbYbg]YX`i b[?Ub[Yf`i ggi Ue'V]g'ni f'GhUXh'G]g]a]i h'Ub'XYf'K Ygh_ØghY"

9g'[]Vh'UW\h'GW\`UZ\ØhhYb'Ybh`Ub['XYg'K Y[Ygž'X]Y'bcfa U`Yfk Y]gY bi f'(!%\$'DYfgcbYb'D`Uhn'V]YhYb"'8]Yg'[]Vh' \Rightarrow bYb'Y]bY'J cfghY``i b[XUj cbž'k]Y'k Yb][Y'X]Y'FY]gY'j Yfgi W\Yb"

* "'EiYYb'7\Uf`chhY'HfUW ž'BYi qYY`UbX

9bhZYfbi b[.'+\$'_a 'f(('A Y)`YbŁ8 Ui Yf.''!) 'HU[Y

"U`h1 2 A]`cgn'A Ug`Ub_U#G\i hhYfghcW_'Ei YYb'7\Uf`chhY'Gci bX']b BYi gYY`UbX

8]YgYf'[Ubn'À\f][Y'K UbXYfk Y['gW\`Ab[Y`h'g]W\'Xi fW\'X]Y gcbbYbVYgW\]YbYbYb'< Ø[Y`'XYf'A Uf`Vcfci [\'Gci bXg'Ui Z'XYf GØX]bgY`"'5i g[Y\YbX'j cb'G\]d'7cj Yž'XUg']a '%+"'*\J\f\i bXYfh'j cb 7 UdhU]b'7cc_'VYgi W\h'k i fXYž'Zc`[h'XYf'K Y['XYa '? Ua a nk]gW\Yb'Ei YYb'7\Uf`chhY'Gci bX'i bX'?YbYdi fi 'Gci bX'i bX gW\`Ab[Y`h'g]W\'bUW\'5bU_]k U"

G]Y`_ÒbbYb`XYb`[UbnYb`K Y[`WUa dYb`cXYf`]b`_ca ZcfhUV`Yb@cX[Yg`]b`: i fbYUi I ž`Di b[U`7cj Y`i bX`DcfhU[Y`ØVYfbUW\hYb"6YUW\hYb`G]Yž`XUgg`XYf`[fò»hY`HY]``XYg`K Y[Yg`ZØf`A ci bhU]bV]_Yf[YÒZZbYh`]gh"`6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`nk]gW\Yb`8YnYa VYf`i bX`: YVfi Ufžk Ybb`G]Y`Y]bY`fi \][YfY`K UbXYfi b[`VYj cfni [Yb"

 $K Y]hYfZØ \fYbXY`@]hYfUhi f.`BYi gYY`UbX```H\Y`; fYUh`K U`_g. 6Y]b \U`hYh`5i W_`UbX'/ `K Y``]b[hcb`7]hm'; i]XYg$

+"?i b[gYXYbžGWkYXYb

9bhZYfbi b[.'%\$) '_a 'f\") 'A Y]`Yb\'8Ui Yf.''!) 'HU[Y

'U`h1 6YghY'BUh]cbU`dUf_g']b'9i fcdU'gUfY_ 2 HfUi a nY]h
?i b[g`YXYb'cXYf' H\Y'?]b[g'HfU]`']b'GWk YXYb

8 Yf'?i b[g`YXYb`cXYf` H\Y`?]b[g'HfU]` ``]Y[h'\i bXYfh'A Y]`Yb\]bhYf`XYa `Dc`Uf_fY]g'i bX`_Ubb'j cb'BcfXYb'bUW\'GØXYb'cXYfjcb'GØXYb'bUW\'BcfXYb'[Yk UbXYfh'k YfXYb'fk À\`Yb'G]Y'9fghYfYgžia 'X]Y'GcbbY'Ui Z'g]W\'ni 'VY\U`hYbŁ"

Jcb XYf 6Yf[ghUh]cb 5V]g_c V]g ni a 8 cfZB]__U i c_hU gWX `Ab[Y `hg]WX XYf K Y[Xi fWX 6]f_Ybk A`XYf z c ZZYbY 'Hi bXfU i bX \Yff `]WXY; YhgWX Yf z VYj cf Yf GWX k YXYbg \ OWX ghYb;]d ZY `z XYb 6Yf[?YVbY_U]gY z ØVYfei Yfhz XYf Ui Z & "%%% a 'ff "- & 'ZhŁ ghY \ h"

< ØhhY b 'ghY \ Y b 'Y]b Y b 'HU['Ui gY]b Ub XY f 'i b X 'V]Y hY b 'Hfcgh']b 'XY f
_Uf[Y b 'K Y]hY 'XY g \ C \ Y b 'B c f XY b g"</pre>

 $K Y]hYfZØ \fYbXY`@]hYfUhi f. ?i b[g`YXYb.`8Yf'? Ob][gk Y[`Xi fW.`XUg Uf_h]gW.Y`GW.k YXYb$

$, "7fcU[\ \ DUhf]W_{\check{z}}=f`UbX$

9bhZYfbi b[.'%' '_a 'fl 'A Y]`YbŁ8 Ui Yf.'%'HU[

"U`h1 28ci [`Ug'; fYm#G\i hhYfghcW_'Gh" DUhf]W_'gc```(\$'HU[Y'i bX BÀW\hY']a '; YVYh'Ui Z'XYa ';]dZY``j YfVfUW\h'\UVYb

 $8]Y @Y [YbXY VYgU[hž XUgg X]Y g]Y VYba U`][Y 6YghY][ib[X]YgYg +* (`a `f&") $+ `ZhŁ` \c\Yb';]dZY`g $= fYb'D`Uhn']a `<]a a Y``[UfUbh]Yfh fUVYf Y]ba U``]gh ZØf X]Y a Y]ghYb'GhYfV`]WXYb'UigfY]WXYbXŁ" 8 Yf ZY`g][Y'5i Zgh]Y[']gh g]WXYf`]WX ghY]`ž UVYf `hf ÒghYb'G]Y g]WX ž XUgg a Y\f'U`g'X]Y' < À`ZhY XYf 6 Ygi WXYf _Y]bY K UbXYfYf ž gcbXYfb'D]`[Yf$

Gh":DUhf]W_'gc```(\$'HU[Y'i bX'BÀW\hY']a '; YVYh'Ui Z'XYa ';]dZY`
j YfVfUW\h'\UVYbž'Y]bY'; YgW\]W\hYž'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'Ui g'XYf'[UbnYb
K Y`h']bgd]f]Yfh"'K UbXYfYf'i bX'D]`[Yf'k YfXYb'[`Y]W\Yfa U»Yb'a]h
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'5i gV`]W_Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'7`Yk'6Um'i bX'X]Y'XU\]bhYf
`]Y[YbXY'; fUZqW\UZh'A Umc'VY`c\bh"

9gʻ]ghʻj]Y``Y]W\h'Ui W\`Yfa i h][YbX'ni k]ggYbž'XUggʻY]bʻ; i]bbYgg
]a ''U\f\i bXYfhYU`hYbʻ7Ua dVY`` gʻDi VʻXYfʻØV`]W\Yʻ5VgW\`i ggʻ]gh''
: fØ\`]b['V]gʻ<YfVghʻ]gh'XUgʻVYghYʻK YhhYfž'UVYfʻXYfʻ5i Zgh]Y['_Ubb
XUgʻ[UbnYʻ\J\f`ØVYf`YfZc`[Ybž'k YbbʻXYfʻ;]dZY``gW\bYYZfY]`]gh''

- "'6Um'cZ':]fYgž'HUga Ub]Ybž'5i ghfU`]Yb

9bhZYfbi b[.'&*'_a 'f%*'A Y]`YbŁ8 Ui Yf.'('HU[Y

"U`h1 2 J]gi U`'7 c``Y Wh]j Y #G\i hhY fghc W_0 6 Um'c Z':]fY g']b "HUga Ub]Y b

HUga Ub]Yb']gh'ghc`n'Ui Z'gY]bY'Zf]gWkY'@i Zh'i bX'gY]b'gUi VYfYg @YVYb"'DfcV]YfYb'G]Y'Yg'Ui g'YfghYf'<UbX'VY]'X]YgYf UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb'K UbXYfi b['j cb'Ghi a dmg'6Um'ni f'6Um'cZ:]fYg'@cX[Y"

A]h'6`]W_'Ui Z'YbX`cgY'K Y]hYb'Ui g'ZY]bYa 'k Y]» Yb'GUbXž
hØf_]gZUfVYbYa 'K UggYf'j cb'HUga Ub'i bX'gi ffYU`Yb
: Y`gZcfa Uh]cbYbž'X]Y'a]h'fchYb': `YWkhYb'VYXYW_h'g]bXž'hfY]Vh'XYf
K Y['K UbXYfYf'bUWk'cVYb'i bX'Ui g'XYb'6i WkhYb'\YfUi g"

 $C_hcVYf^*V]g^*AU]^*]gh^*X]Y^*VYghY^*FY]gYnY]h^*ibX^*KUbXYfYf^*a \varnothing ggYbg]WX^*Y]bYf^*[YZ\varnothing \fhYb^*Hcif^*UbgWX^]Y^*Yb'''$

 $K Y]hYfZ\emptyset \ fYbXY`@]hYfUhi f.`($`; fYUh`K U`_g`]b`5i ghfU`]Yb$

%" G\ UW_`Y hc b g F c i hY ž 5 b hUf_h]g

9bhZYfbi b[.'') _a `f&&`A Y]`YbŁ8 Ui Yf. `%!&`HU[Y

'U`h1 8]Y '5bhUf_h]g'\Uh'Y]bY 'XYf'gUi VYfghYb'@ Zh'XYf
K Y`h 2 HfUi a nY]h'9g'ØVYffUgW\h'b]W\hž'XUgg'X]Y '5bhUf_h]g'Y]bY
XYf'gUi VYfghYb'@ Zh'XYf'K Y`h'\Uh

 $8]Y \cdot 5 b h U f_h] g \cdot] g h \cdot k \] f_`] W \cdot X] Y \cdot Y h n h Y \cdot ; \ f Y b n Y \cdot Z \emptyset f \cdot 5 V Y b h Y i \ Y f f Y] g Y b i b X \cdot X] Y \cdot @ U b X g W U Z h \cdot] g h \cdot i b V Y f \emptyset \setminus f h '' \cdot ? Y] b \cdot K i b X Y f \cdot U \cdot g z \cdot X U g g \cdot \setminus] Y f K U b X Y f i b [Y b \cdot X i f W \cdot X] Y \cdot g U i V Y f g h Y \cdot @ Z h \cdot X Y f \cdot K Y \cdot h \cdot n i \cdot < U i g Y \cdot g] b X '' 8] Y \cdot K U b X Y f i b [U i Z \cdot G \setminus U W_ \cdot Y h c b g \cdot F c i h Y \cdot j c b \cdot X Y f \cdot ?] b [\cdot < U U_c b \cdot 6 U m b U W \cdot G h f c a b Y g g \cdot] g h \cdot Y] b \cdot Y d] g W X Y g \cdot I b h Y f Z U b [Y b \cdot Ø V Y f i b j c f \ Y f g Y \ V U f Y \cdot ; \ Y h g W X Y f g d U \cdot h Y b \cdot i b X \cdot \ Y f f \cdot] W X Y ; \ Y h g W X Y f '' | Y h g W Y f '' | Y h g W$

8]Y'gWk UfnYb'GhfÀbXY'GØX[Ycf[]Ybg'g]bX'jc``Yf'D]b[i]bY'ibXibnÀ\`][Y'Jc[Y`UfhYb'gÀiaYb'X]Y'FcihY"'8]Y'Gdif'YbXYh']bGhfcabYgg'Ub'XYfgY`VYb'GhY``Yž'Ub'XYf'G\UW_`Yhcb'ibX'gY]bY7fYk'gW\`]Y»`]WX']\fY'Yd]gWXY'FY]gY'nif'FYhhib['VYYbXYhYb"

 $\label{eq:KY} K Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY`@]hYfUhi f. `=b`G\UW_`Yhcbg`: i » ghUdZYb. `9]bY F ØW__Y\f`]bg`< Yfn`XYf`5bhUf_h]g$

'U`h1 2

@Y]hV]`X. 8fYUa gh]a Y

8 YhU]`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY