

# : fUa 'AigYia']b'Cg`c.'Y]b': YbghYf'nif Dc`UfZcfgWXib[

8 Ug: fUa 'A i gYi a ']b'C g`c gWk UZZh'X]Y'dYfZY\_hY'6U`UbW'nk ]gWk Yb: U\_hYb'i bX: UbhUg]Y'i bX'gdf]Wk h'9bhXYW\_Yf!

\$ b\_]Ygž; YgWk]Wk hg]bhYfYgg]YfhY'i bX'?i 'hi fgi Wk YbXY

['Y]Wk Yfa U\*\* Yb'Ub"'8]Y'Bcfk Y[Yf'\UVYb'Y]bY'fY]Wk Y'i bX

YfZc`[fY]Wk Y'; YgWk]Wk hY']b'XYf'Dc`UfZcfgWki b["'<]Yf']b

\$ fc\*\* Vf]hUbb]Yb'j YfY\fYb'k ]f'X]Y'BUa Yb'j cb'G\UW\_`Yhcb

i bX'GWchhž'k À\fYbX'k ]f'X]Y'j cb'BUbgYb'i bX'5a i bXgYb'bi f

ZØghYfb"'8]Y'@Y[YbXYb'j cb'G\UW\_`Yhcb'i bX'GWchhik YfXYb

ZØf']\f', VYf'YVYb'[Y[Yb'X]Y'K]Xf][\_Y]hYb'i bX']\f

i 'h]a Uh]j Yg'C dZYf'[Ydf]YgYbž'k À\fYbX']\fY'bcfk Y[]gWkYb

?c``Y[Yb'XUZØf'VY\_Ubbh'g]bXž']b'fY`Uh]j'i bXfUa Uh]gWkYa

Fi \a 'ni 'hf]i a d\]YfYb"'9g'k i fXY'Uf[i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg'Xcfhž

k c'G\UW\_`Yhcb'i bX'GWchh'VY]']\fYb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb

gWkY]hYfhYbž'BUbgYb'i bX'5a i bXgYb'g]Wk'/ Ua d\/Y``]d/

8]Y'Bcfk Y[Yf'\UVYb'Y]bY'fY]W\Y'i bX'YfZc`[fY]W\Y'; YgW\]W\hY']b
XYf'Dc`UfZcfgW\i b["'<]Yf']b'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb'j YfY\fYb'k ]f'X]Y
BUa Yb'j cb'G\UW\_`Yhcb'i bX'GWchhž'k À\fYbX'k ]f'X]Y'j cb'BUbgYb
i bX'5a i bXgYb'bi f'ZØghYfb"'8]Y'@Y[YbXYb'j cb'G\UW\_`Yhcb'i bX
GWchh'k YfXYb'ZØf']\f', VYf`YVYb'[Y[Yb'X]Y'K]Xf][\_Y]hYb'i bX']\f
i `h]a Uh]j Yg'CdZYf'[Ydf]YgYbž'k À\fYbX']\fY'bcfk Y[]gW\Yb
?c``Y[Yb'XUZØf'VY\_Ubbh'g]bXž']b'fY`Uh]j 'i bXfUa Uh]gW\Ya 'Fi\a 'ni
hf]i a d\]YfYb"

9g'k i fXY'Uf[i a Ybh]Yfhž'XUgg'Xcfhž'k c'G\UW\_`Yhcb'i bX'GWchh'VY] ]\fYb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'gW\Y]hYfhYbž'BUbgYb'i bX'5a i bXgYb'g]W\ Xi fWX 'gcf[ ZÀ`h][ Y'J cfVYfY]hi b[ ž'@]YVY'ni a '8 YhU]`'i bX'X]Y
: À\][ \_Y]hYb'Ui gnY]WXbYhYbž'X]Y'bi f'XYbYb'j YfYfVh'k i fXYbž'X]Y']b
XYb'Dc`UffY[ ]cbYb'[ YnØWXhYh'k i fXYb' 'XYbYb'Ui g'@ÀbXYfb'k ]Y
Bcfk Y[ Yb"

- 'U`h1 2
- 'U`h1 ZfUa!aigYia!]b!cg`c![ 'cU!\i`` 2
- 'U`h1 2
- 'U`h1 ZfUa!aigYia!]b!cg`c![^cU!aU]b 2
- 'U'h1 ZfUa!aigYia!]b!cg`c!\_]U!%2

8 Ugʻ: fUa !A i gYi a ʻ]bʻC gʻcʻgWk k Àfa hʻk YXYfʻj cbʻX]YgYf
\_`Ugg]gWk YbʻŸ fUʻXYfʻDc`UfZcfgWki b[ʻzʻbc Wkʻ]ghʻYgʻY]bYʻ, Vi b[ʻ]b
7\Ui j ]b]ga i gžʻXYfʻX]Yʻbcfk Y[ ]gWk Yʻ, VYfʻY[ Yb\Y]hʻUi ZʻX]YgYa
; YV]Yhʻni fʻGWk UiʻghYʻ`hʻ'8 UgʻA i gYi a ʻj YfUbgWk Uiʻ]Wk hʻbUhØf`]Wk
XUgʻ5 VYbhYi YfžʻX]Yʻ; YZU\fYbžʻX]Yʻ9bhVY\fi b[ Ybʻi bXʻXYbʻA i h
X]YgYfʻD]cb]YfYžʻUVYfʻYgʻZY]YfhʻUi WkʻX]YʻA ÀbbYfʻ\]bhYfʻXYb
9bhXYW\_Yfbʻi bXʻØVYfdfØZhʻX]Yʻa ]h[ YZØ\fhYʻ5i gf@ghi b[ʻžʻX]Y
UV[ YgWk`cggYbYʻk ]ggYbgWk UZhʻ]Wk Yʻi bXʻa YX]n]b]gWk Yʻ: cfgWki b[
i bXʻX]YʻH]YfYžʻX]YʻX]Yʻ9I dYX]h]cbYbʻVY[ `Y]hYhYb''

8 UgʻA i gYi a ʻ]ghʻVi W\ghÀV`]W\ʻi a ʻX]YʻVY]XYbʻGW\]ZZYʻ\Yfi a [YVUi hž'X]YʻX]Yʻbcfk Y[]gW\YʻDc`UfZcfgW\i b['Ui ga UW\Yb.'X]Y tha ʻi bXʻX]Yʻ; 'ÔU"ʻ8 UgʻA i gYi a ʻ]ghʻ]bʻnk Y]ʻ\c\Ybʻ; YVÀi XYb i bhYf[YVfUW\hžʻX]YʻZØfʻX]YʻI bhYfVf]b[i b[ʻXYfʻGW\]ZZYʻUi g[YʻY[h g]bXžʻi bXʻi a ZUgghʻnU\ʻfY]W\Yʻ5 i gghYʻ`i b[Ybʻi bX'V]YhYhʻX]Y A Ò[ʻ]W\\_Y]hžʻUbʻ6cfX'ni `[Y\Ybʻi bX'X]Yʻ`Y[YbXÀfYʻ: fUa'ni Yf i bXYb"

 $= a : c`[YbXYb'k YfZYb'k]f'Y]bYb'6`]W_'Ui Z'Y]b][Y'XYf'k]Wkh][ghYb 9bhXYW_i b[gfY]gYb']a '< YfnYb'XYg': fUa !A i gYi a g']b'Cg`c'''K Ybb$ 

G]Y`Ya U`g`]b`Bcfk Y[Ybg`<Ui dhghUXh`g]bXž`gc``hYb`G]Y`Yg`b]W\h j YfdUggYb"

## 9fghY'8ifWkeiYfib[; fOb`UbXg'fl%, , ,!%, ,-Ł

: f]Xh'c Z'B UbgYb ']gh'Y]bY '@Y [ YbXY ']b 'B cfk Y [ Yb. '< Y`Xž'D]cb]Yfž GhUUhga Ubb'i bX'A YbgWXYbZfYi bX"'GY]b 'B Ua Y '[ ]b[ 'ni a 'YfghYb A U`']b'X]Y '5bbU'Yb'XYf'; YgWX]WXhY'Y]bž'U`g'Yf'ni gUa a Yb'a ]h'ZØbZ ; YZÀ\fhYb'U`g'YfghYf'XUg'≢bYfY'; fÒb`UbXg'Xi fWXei YfhY"

#### 'U`h1 Z

fUa !a i gYi a !]b!cg`c!Yl dYX]h]cbYb!Xi fWX![fb`UbX 2; Ya Y]bZfY] : f]Xh^cZ'BUbgYb'ZØ\fh'XUg'HYUa 'VY]'XYf'YfghYb'8i fWXei Yfi b['XYg@UbXYg]bbYfYb'; fÒb`UbXg'Ub

BUbgYb``Y\bhY`X]Y`\_ca d`YIY`Cf[Ub]gUh]cb`]a `?c`cb]U`gh]`i bX`X]Y [fc»Y`5fVY]hg\_fUZh`UVž`X]Y`ZfØ\YfY`Uf\_h]gW\Y`I bhYfbY\a i b[Yb VYXfÀb[h`\UhhYbž`i bX`d`UbhY`gY]bY`9I dYX]h]cb`ghUhhXYggYb`ZØf`Y]b\_`Y]bYg`HYUa `j cb`gYW\g`DYfgcbYb"

 $BUWX \cdot gYWX \cdot g'K \cdot cWXYb \cdot G_]ZUV \cdot fYb \cdot \emptyset VYf \cdot X]Y \cdot 9]g_UddY \cdot j \cdot cb \cdot C \cdot gh \cdot bUWX \\ K \cdot Ygh \cdot YffY]WX \cdot hY \cdot XUg \cdot HYUa \cdot hf]i \cdot a \cdot dV]YfYbX \cdot ; \cdot cXhVUUV \cdot fBi \cdot i _ Ł \cdot Ub \cdot XYf \\ K \cdot Ygh \_ \emptyset \cdot ghY \cdot ; \cdot f \cdot b \cdot Ub \cdot Xg''$ 

8 cfh'j YfVfUW\hYb'g]Y'XYb'K ]bhYfž'k c'BUbgYb'XYb'8YhU]`g'XYf &U[Xž'XYg': ]gW\ZUb[g'i bX'XYg'@YVYbg'XYf'9]b\Y]a ]gW\Yb'[fc Y 5 i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'k ]Xa YhY'': À\][\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'g]W\'VY]'ni \_ØbZh][Yb Dc`UfYl dYX]h]cbYb'U`g'k YgYbh`]W\'Yfk Y]gYb'k ØfXYb"'%, , -'\_Y\fhYbq]Y'U`g'BUh]cbU`\Y`XYb'bUW\'Bcfk Y[Yb'ni fØW\_"

# $BUbgYbg^5f_h]gYIdYX]h]cb^ff%, -'!%, -*E$

BUbgYb'\_Y\fhY']b'X]Y'5f\_h]g'ni fØW\_ž'i a '\YfUi gni Z]bXYbž'cV'Yg a Ò[`]W\'k ÀfYž'XYb'BcfXdc`'ni 'YffY]W\Ybž']bXYa 'a Ub'X]Y bUhØf`]W\Y'8f]Zh'XYg'Dc`UfY]gYg'bi hnhY"'8Yf'D`Ub'k Ufž'Y]b'GW\]ZZ'gc k Y]h'k ]Y'a Ò[`]W\'bUW\BcfXYb'ni 'gY[Y`bž'V]g'Yg']a 'DUW\_Y]g j YfgW\k UbXž'XUg'\cZZYbh`]W\'ØVYf'XYb' 'cXYf'gc'bU\'k ]Y'a Ò[`]W\'XYb'BcfXdc`'Xf]ZhYb'k ØfXY"

fUa !a i gYi a !]b!cg`c!Yl dYX]h]cbYb!bUbgYb!UfhW]W 2; Ya Y]bZfY] 8]Y`: fUa 'j Yf`Àggh'6Yf[Yb'%, -' ']b'F]W\hi b['5f\_h]gW\Yf'CnYUb

6YhfYhYb G]Y X]Y : fUa . Y]b GW ]ZZj cb Ui » Yf[ Yk Ò\b`]W Yf GhÀf\_Yž XUg Ybhk ]W\_Y`h k i fXYži a 'XYa 'YfXfØW\_YbXYb '8 fi W\_'XYg Uf\_h]gW Yb 'DUW\_Y]gYg ghUbXni \U`hYb " 8 Ug GW ]ZZ\*k Ug Ui Z'9b[`]gW j cfk Àfhg 'VYXYi hYhž'k i fXY 'Ui g XYb '\ÀfhYghYb'j YfZØ[ VUfYb 9]W Yb\Ò`nYfb'[ YVUi hž'j Yfk YbXYhY 'Xi fW [ Y\YbX'Y]b \_ca d`]n]YfhYg GmghYa 'Ui g E i YfhfÀ[ Yfb i bX GhfYVYb i bX'j YfZØ[ hY ØVYf'Y]bYb 'UV[ Yfi bXYhYb Fi a dZžXYf gc '\_cbghfi ]Yfh'k Ufž'XUgg 'Yf Ui g XYa '; f]ZZXYg DUW\_Y]gYg bUW 'cVYb fi hgW Yb '\_cbbhY'"

 $8 ]Y \cdot 9I \ dYX]h]cb \cdot k \cdot Uf \cdot k \cdot Y]h[ \ Y \setminus YbX \cdot Y]b \cdot 9fZc \cdot [ \ "`CVk \ c \setminus `XYf \cdot Dc \cdot `b]WXh \setminus Yf[ \ YghY \cdot `h'k \ i \ fXYž \cdot VYk \ ]Yg \cdot B \ UbgYb z' XUgg \cdot gY]bY \cdot H \setminus Ycf]Y \cdot f]WXh][ k \cdot Uf " \cdot 8 \cdot Ug \cdot GWX \ ]ZZ \cdot YffY]WXhY \cdot b \cdot OfX \cdot ]WX \cdot V]g \cdot ni \cdot , \ ( ...( B \cdot i \ bX \cdot B \ UbgYb a \ UWXhY \cdot Y]bYb \cdot , \ VYf \cdot UbX! \ Gdfi b[ \cdot ni \ a \cdot Dc \cdot \cdot i \ bX \cdot YffY]WXhY , \ * ..%' \ z* \ B \cdot \ 'ZUgh \cdot XfY]'; \ fUX \cdot \emptyset VYf \cdot XYf' \cdot cf \setminus Yf][ \ Yb \cdot A \ Uf \ ]Yfi b[ \cdot Z\emptysetf \ XYb \cdot Ai \ *YfghYb \cdot B \ cf XYb"$ 

## BcfXk YghdUggU[Yf1%-\$'!%-\$\*Ł

FcU`X`5a i bXgYbg`9I dYX]h]cb`Ui Z`XYf`; 'ÔUž`X]Y`YVYbZU``g`]a `: fUa! A i gYi a `i bhYf[ YVfUW\h`]ghž'k Uf`X]Y`YfghYž'X]Y`X]Y BcfXk YghdUggU[ Y`Ui ggW\`]Y»`]W\`dYf`GW\]ZZ`YfcVYfhY"`A ]h`Y]bYf gYW\g\_ÒdZ][ Yb`6YgUhni b[ `Xi fW\ei YfhY`5a i bXgYb`X]Y`DUggU[ Y`]b Y]bYf`XfY]'À\f][ Yb`FY]gY"

'U`h1 ZfUa !a i gYi a !]b!cg`c![ ^cU!\i`` 25h`Ug'/ '6cchg'8]Y'; ^ÔU' XUg'YfghY'GWX]ZZž'XUg'X]Y'BcfXk YghdUggU[Y'YfcVYfhY' 'Ui g[YghY``h ]a ': fUa !A i gYi a

BUWWink Y]'K ]bhYfb']b'XYf'\_UbUX]gWWYb'5f\_h]g'fÀi a hY'5a i bXgYb YbX`]WWX]Y'DUggU[Y'ZfY]"'5bgWW`]Y» YbX'Zl\f'Yf', \$\$'\_a 'f) \$\$
A Y]`YbŁ'Ui Z'G\_]Yfb']b'X]Y'GhUXh'9U[`Y']b'5`Ug\_U"'8cfh'gWW]W\_hY'Yf
Y]b'HY`Y[fUa a ž']b'XYa 'Yf'gY]bYb'9fZc`['Ub\_ØbX][hYž'VYj cf'Yf'X]Y
FØW\_fY]gY'ni 'gY]bYb'; YZÀ\fhYb'Ui Z'G\_]Yfb'UbhfUh"

## 5a i bXgYbg GØXdc `YI dYX]h]cb fl%- %\$!%- %( Ł

 $FcU`X`5aibXgYb`kifXY`X]Y`Bihnib[`XYf`:fUa`ZØf`Y]bY`bYiY\\ 9IdYX]h]cb`]b`X]Y`5f_h]g`[Yk Å\fh"`5``YfX]b[g`\UhhY`5aibXgYbgY]bY`kU\fYb`5Vg]W\hYb`[Y\Y]a`[Y\U`hYbž`ibX`gc`gY[Y`hY`Yfž`U`gYf`]b`GYY`ghUW\ž`nif`, VYffUgW\ib[`XYf`VYcVUW\hYbXYb`AYX]YbibX`gY]bYf`6Y[Øbgh][hYbž`bUW\`GØXYb`]b`F]W\hib[`5bhUf_h]g`ghUhhbUW\`BcfXYb`]b`F]W\hib[`5f_h]g"$ 

"U`h1 → hYfYggUbhY": U\_hYb "ØVYf"Bcfk Y[Yb 2; Ya Y]bZfY]
5a i bXgYb i bX 'gY]bY'; YZÀ\fhYb 'Ua 'GØXdc`'Ua '%( "'8YnYa VYf
%-%%

8]Y'GØXdc`YldYX]h]cb'jcb'%- %\$!%&'kifXY'YfZc`[fY]W\UV[YgW\`cggYb"'5aibXgYb'ibX'j]Yf'; YZÀ\fhYb'YffY]W\hYb'XYbGØXdc`'Ua'%("'8YnYaVYf'%- %%ž'Y]bYb'AcbUh'jcf'XYf'5b\_ibZh'XYf; fiddY'jcb'FcVYfh': U`Wcb'GWchh"

5a i bXgYb`\UhhY`X]Y`Ui Z'XYf`; 'ÕU!9I dYX]h]cb`ni f
BcfXk YghdUggU[Y`Yf`YfbhYb`: À\][\_Y]hYb`Ub[Yk YbXYh
<i bXYZU\fYbž'\dela`i VUi ž'?`Y]Xi b[`i bX`dc`UfYg`, VYf`YVYb`j cb`XYb
\di ]h"`5a i bXgYb`YffY]WkhY`a ]h`gY]bYb`j ]Yf`; YZÀ\fhYb`i bX`%+
GWk`]hhYb\i bXYb`XYb`GØXdc`"`G]Y`j YfVfUWkhYb`XfY]`HU[Y`]b`XYf
; Y[YbXž'bU\a Yb`A Yggi b[Yb`j cf`i bX`i a fi bXYhYb`XYb`Dc``Ui Z
G\_]hci fYbž'i a `g]WkYfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg`g]Y`XYb`i bg]WkhVUfYb`GØXdc`
hUhgÀWk`]Wk`YfZUggh`\UhhYb"`G]Y`\_Y\fhYb`XUbb`bUWk`Y]bYf
5Vk YgYb\Y]h'j cb`-- 'HU[Yb`i bX`Y]bYf`ni fØW\_[Y`Y[hYb`GhfYW\_Y
j cb`' "\$\$\$`\_a `f%", \$\$`A Y]`YbŁ'c\bY`JYf`i gh'j cb`A ÀbbYfb`ni fØW\_ž
i a `X]Y`@UbXdUfhY]`ni `hfYZZYb"

## 8 Y f : `i [ B & (#B &) 'ni a 'B c f X d c ``f % - &) Ł

8]Yga U``Yf\cV`g]W\`5a i bXgYb`]b`X]Y`@\ZhYž'i a `a ]h`Z\\bZ 6YgUhni b[ ga ]h[`]YXYfb`]b`nk Y]': `i [ nYi [ Yb`ni a `BcfXdc``ni Z]Y[ Yb. `XYf`B&(`i bX`XYf`B&) "`G]Y`ghUfhYhYb`]b`Bml; `Ygi bXž Gj U`VUfXž'i bX`Zc[ Yb`]b`: cfa Uh]cb`V]g`, +..(' `Bž'k c`g]Y`bUW\ a Y\f`U`g`UW\h`Ghi bXYb`: `i [ nY]h`Ui Z`@Y]bYb`]a `HfY]VY]g``UbXYhYb" 'U`h1 ZfUa !a i gYi a !]b!cg`c!Yl dYX]h]cbYb!B&( 2; Ya Y]bZfY]'8]Y: `i [ nYi [ Y'B!&( 'i bX'B!&) '`UbXYhYb'Ui Z', +..(' b

8]Y'B&('k Uf'VY]a 'GhUfh'VYgW\ÀX][h'k cfXYb'i bX'\_cbbhY'b]W\h
a Y\f'[YZc[Yb'k YfXYbž'U`gc'\_Àa dZhYb'X]Y'gYW\g'A ÀbbYf
XfY]Y]b\U`V'K cW\Yb'``Ub[ž'i a 'Ui Z'XYa 'HfY]VY]g'Y]bY'GhUfhVU\b'ni
gW\UZZYb''`A]h'df]a]h]j Yb'K Yf\_nYi [Yb'i bX'XYa ', VYf`YVYb'a]h
gY\f'VY[fYbnhYb'9ggYbgfUh]cbYb'[Y`Ub['Yg']\bYb'gW\`]Y»`]W\ž'X]Y
j YfV`Y]VYbXY'B&) 'a]h'U``Yb'gYW\g'A ÀbbYfb'Ub'6cfX']b'X]Y'@ Zh'ni
Vf]b[Yb'''5W\h'Ghi bXYb'gdÀhYf'i bX'c\bY'HfY]VghcZZ'`UbXYhYb'g]Y
g]W\Yf'j cf'XYf'BcfX\_ØghY'j cb'BcfXUi gh`UbXYhž'Gj U`VUfX'''9]b
\_`Y]bYg'GW\]ZZž'XUg'ni ZÀ``][']b'XYf'; Y[YbX'k Ufž'VfUW\hY'g]Y'bUW\
BMj `Ygi bX'ni fØ\\_''

### 8Yf'Bcf[Y!: `i ['f%-&\*Ł

5a i bXgYb gh]Y[ 'YfbYi h'a ]h'XYb '9bhXYW\_Yfb '@]bWc`b '9``gk cfh\ i bX`I a VYfhc 'BcV]`Y ']b 'X]Y '@\ZhY" '8]Y 'A ÀbbYf 'Zc[ Yb 'a ]h'\%' k Y]hYfYb '6YgUhni b[ ga ]h[ `]YXYfb ']a '@ Zhg\\\ ]ZZ'Bcf[ Y 'j cb 'Bm! 'Ygi bX`Ui Z'Gd]hnVYf[ Yb '\@\VYf 'XYb 'BcfXdc` 'bU\\\ 'HY``Yf']b '5`Ug\_Už I G5" '8]Yg 'k Uf 'X]Y 'YfghY 'i bVYghf]hhYbY 'G]\\\ hi b[ 'XYg 'BcfXdc`g" 8Uf\\\VYf`\]bUi g 'k Uf 'Yg 'Ui \\\ X]Y 'YfghY '9I dYX]h]cbž'X]Y 'XYb 5f\_h]g\\\ Yb 'CnYUb 'YfZc`[ fY]\\\ "\@\VYfei Yfh`\Uh"

'U`h1 ZfUa!aigYia!]b!cg`c!YldYX]h]cbYb!bcf[Y2; YaY]bZfY]
8Ug`@ ZhgWX]ZZBcf[Y`]b`Bml; `YgibXžGjU`VUfX`jcf`XYa`5VZi[

5a i bXgYb'i bX'gY]b'?c``Y[Y'CgWUf'K]gh]b[ž'X]Y']\b'%- %%'ni a GØXdc``VY[`Y]hYhYbž'k UfYb'X]Y'YfghYb'A ÀbbYfž'X]Y'gck c\``XYbBcfX!'U`g'Ui WX'XYb'GØXdc``YffY]WXhYb"

## : fUa !A i gYi a ]b Cg`c. 8Ug K YgYbh`]WXY

K Ug. '6Ygi W.Yb'G]Y'XUg': fUa !A i gYi a ']b'Cg`c'i bX'YfZU\fYb'G]Y a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y'Dc`UfZcfgW\i b["

K c. 'K ]f'ØVYfbUW\hYhYb']a 'GWUbX]WJi`\_Ub'<chY`ž'Y]bYa a cXYfbYb'i bX'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\Yb'<chY`']a 'di `g]YfYbXYb GhUXhhY]``Ji`\_Ubžb]W\h`kY]hij ca `NYbhfi a `j cb`Cg`c`YbhZYfbh"`8Ug < chY``]gh`BcfkY[Ybg`YfghYg`< chY``XYf`9bYf[]Y\_`UggY`5` `kUg VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`Yg`ZUgh`gY]bY`[YgUa hY`9bYf[]Y`gY`Vgh`YfnYi[h"

8]Y'gh]'j c``Yb'N]a a Yf'\UVYb'fUi a \c\Y': YbghYf'a ]h'6`]W\_'Ui Z'X]Y i a `]Y[YbXYb'J]YfhY'ž'k À\fYbX'XUg': fØ\ghØW\_' '\_\_ca d`Yhh'a ]h K UZZY`Y]gYb'i bX'7Uddi WW]bc!A UgW\]bYb' 'fY]W\`]W\']gh'

- 'U`h1 2

; `Y]W\`bYVYbUb`VYZ]bXYh`g]W\`X]Y`A Uh\U``Yb`: ccX`<U```a ]h`Y]bYf FY]\Y`j cb`6ci h]ei Y!FYghUi fUbhg`i bX`6Ufg`gck ]Y`XYf`: `i gg 5\_YfgY`j Už`XYf`g]W\`dYfZY\_h`ZØf`GdUn]Yf[ Àb[ Y`bUW\`XYa : fØ\ghØW\_`Y][ bYh"

K Ubb. "\\"\UVY'Cg`c']a 'Gca a Yf'i bX'< YfVgh'VYgi Whi bX'\_Ubbž k ]Y'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb'GhÀXhYž'XUg'[UbnY'\\\f'ØVYf VYgi W\h'k YfXYb": Øf'XUg'VYghY'K YhhYf'g]bX'\YXcW\': fØ\`]b['i bX Gca a Yf'fA U]'V]g'5i [i gh\'X]Y'VYghYb'FY]gYnY]hYb"'8 Ug'K YhhYf']b Bcfk Y[Yb']gh'gc'gW\`YW\h'k ]Y'XUg']b'; fc\"Vf]hUbb]Ybž'gcXUgg'G]Y Ui\"Yf\U`V'XYf'GU]gcb'a ]h'\_U`hYb'i bX'bUggYb'HU[Yb'i bhYf Xi b\_`Ya'<]a a Y`'fYW\bYb'\_ObbYb"

5 V `GdÀh\ YfVgh`ZU\ fYb`X]Y :: À\ fYb `b]W\ h`a Y\ fž`6i ggY `g]bX`X]Y Y]bn][ Y `5`hYfbUh]j Y" `C Vk c\``X]Y `6i ggY `fY[ Y`a À» ][ `ZU\ fYbž`g]bX g]Y `VY]`k Y]hYa `b]W\ h`gc `Ub[ YbY\a `k ]Y `X]Y :: À\ fYb `i bX`V]YhYb k Y]hUi q`k Y`h`]W\ YfY `5i qV`]W\_Y"

K ]Y. '8 Ug': fUa !A i gYi a ']b 'C g`c 'V Y Z]b X Y h'g]WX ']b '6 m[ X Ômž Y]b Y \_i fn Y '6 i g! 'c X Y f': À\fZU\fh'j ca 'GhUXhn Y b hfi a 'Y b hZ Y fb h'' 8 ]Y': À\fY ž X]Y' j cb '5 b ZUb [ '5 d f]` 'V ]g '5 b ZUb [ 'C \_hc V Y f' j Y f\_Y \fhž `Y [ h' Ua 'D]Y f'' \]b hY f' X Y a 'F Uh\Ui g 'fC g`c 'F ÁX\i gY hŁ' UV' i b X 'V fUi W\h' \%\$! %)
A ]b i hY b "K Y b b 'X]Y': À\fY 'b]W\h' Z A\fhž b Y\a Y b 'G]Y 'ghUhhX Y ggY b X Y b '6 i g 'B f"'' \$"'8]Y g Y g \_Ub b 'Ua '? U]']b 'X Y f' B À\Y' X Y g 'F Uh\Ui g Y g

cXYf'jca 'GhUXhnYbhfia 'Uig'VYgh]Y[Yb'k YfXYb'ibX'XUiYfh'Yhk U %) 'A]bihYb"

, VYf'X]Y'<U`V]bgY``6m[ XÔm'j YfghfYi h'[]Vh'Yg'a Y\fYfY'UbXYfY VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY'A i gYYbž'XUfi bhYf'XUg'?cb!H]\_]!ž'XUg bcfk Y[]gWXY'GWX]ZZZU\fhg!ž'XUg'K]\_]b[YfgWX]ZZg!'i bX'XUg bcfk Y[]gWXY'Jc`\_g\_i bXYa i gYi a "'5``Y'`]Y[Yb'%)'; Y\a]bi hYb j cbY]bUbXYf'YbhZYfbh"

&( 'Ghi bXYb.'' ' ) 'BC?'f( \$1 G8Ł(, 'Ghi bXYb.'( - \$1BC?'f)), 'I G8Ł+& Ghi bXYb.'\* &\$1BC?'f+( 'I G8Ł''k ]f'\UVYb'i bg'ZØf'X]YgY YbhgW\]YXYb

K ]f`g]bX`a ]h`Y]bYf`6]``][Zi [ [ YgY``gW\UZh`j cb`@cbXcb`bUW\`Cg`c [ YZc[ Yb"`6i W\Yb`G]Y`ØVYf`G\_mg\UbbYf`ni `XYb`VYghYb`DfY]gYb"

'U`h1 2

@Y]hV]`X.~5h`Ug~/~6cchg

# 6 Ygi W Yb G]Y ibg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY XY