

# - ``]hYfUf]gWX Y `C fhY ž'j cb `XYbYb `k ]f'i bg k ØbgWX hYbž'g]Y `k ÀfYb `fYU`

9g'[]Vh'Y]b][Y'6ØW\Yfž'X]Y']W\'U'g'?]bX'[Y'YgYb'\UVYž'X]Y
Y\f`]W\'[YgU[h'YfgW\fYW\_YbX'k UfYb"8Yf\U``in]bc[YbY
K U\bg]bb'j cb'5`]W\']a 'K i bXYf`UbXž'X]Y'j YffØW\_hYb'\_`Y]bYb
@Yi hY'j cb'@]``]di hi bX'X]Y'YbgY]h][Yb'Ei U`]hÀhYb'j cb'Cn
`]Y\'Yb'a ]W\'X]Y'DfchU[cb]ghYb'VYa]h`Y]XYbž'X]Y']b'X]YgYb
@\bXYfb'`YVhYb"'6Y]'UbXYfYb'6ØW\Yfb'k ØbgW\hY']W\'YXcW\ž
]W\'\_\ObbhY'X]Y'XUf]b'[Ya U`hYb'CfhY'VYgi W\Yb''<]Yf'g]bX
a Y]bY'`]YVghYb'`]hYfUf]gW\Yb'CfhYž'j cb'XYbYb']W\'k ØbgW\hYZ
g]Y'k ÀfYb'YW\h''7Ua Y`ch'?Ob]['5fhi g'i bX'gY]bY'F]hhYf'XYf
HUZY`fi bXY'U`h1 / Ua d/, &&\$// Ua d/, &&\$// [h/'7Ua Y`ch
VYgW\k Ofh'6]`XYf'j cb'gW\fcZZYb'F]hhYfb'Ui Z'k Y]\'Yb'DZYfXYb
i bX'XYb'i b[`Ui V`]W\'gW\ObYb': fUi Yb'\YfUi Zz']b'X]Y'g]Y'g]W\'
j Yf`]YVYb"'8 Ug'/ Ua d\Y``]d/

9g'[]Vh'Y]b][Y'6ØW\Yfž'X]Y']W\'U`g'?]bX'[Y`YgYb'\UVYž'X]Y'Y\f`]W\
[YgU[h'YfgW\fYW\_YbX'k UfYb"'8Yf'\U``in]bc[YbY'K U\bg]bb'jcb
5`]WY']a 'K i bXYf`UbXž'X]Y'j YffØW\_hYb'\_`Y]bYb'@Yi hY'jcb'@]``]dih
i bX'X]Y'YbgY]h][Yb'EiU`]hÀhYb'jcb'Cn'`]Y»Yb'a ]W\'X]Y
DfchU[cb]ghYb'VYa]h`Y]XYbž'X]Y']b'X]YgYb'@ÀbXYfb'`YVhYb"

 $6Y] ``UbXYfYb'`6ØW\Yfb'`k ØbgW\hY'`]W\ ``YXcW\ž'`]W\ `_ObbhY'`X]Y'XUf]b \\ [Ya U`hYb'`CfhY'VYgi W\Yb''`<]Yf'g]bX`a Y]bY``]YVghYb``]hYfUf]gW\Yb CfhYž'j cb'`XYbYb']W\ `k ØbgW\hYž'g]Y'\k ÀfYb'YW\h''$ 

#### 7Ua Y`ch

?Òb][ '5fhi g'i bX'gY]bY'F]hhYf'XYf'HUZY`fi bXY

'U`h1 2

7 Ua Y`ch'VYgWk Òfh'6]`XYf'j cb'gWkfcZZYb'F]hhYfb'Ui Z'k Y]» Yb
DZYfXYb'i bX'XYb'i b[`Ui V`]Wk'gWk ÒbYb': fUi Yb'\YfUi Zž']b'X]Y'g]Y
g]Wk'j Yf`]YVYb"'8 Ug'a mh\]gWkY'GWk`cgg'i bX'X]Y'GhUXh'hUi Wk hYb
Yfgha U`g']b'XYf'ZfUbnÒg]gWkYb'@hYfUhi f'XYg'%&"'\*\J\f\i bXYfhg'Ui Z
i bX'k i fXYb'a ]h'XYa '`Y[YbXÀfYb'? Òb]['5fhi g']b'JYfV]bXi b[
[YVfUWkh"

7 Ua Y`ch'a ]h'gY]bYa 'Ødd][Yb'K U`X'i bX'gY]bYf'\_ca d`]n]YfhYb 5fWx]hY\_hi fž'<Y]a Uh'XYg'VYfØ\a hYb'Fi bXYb'H]gWxYgž'VYZUbX'g]Wx 6Yf]WxhYb'ni Zc`[Y']f[YbXk c']b'; fc»Vf]hUbb]Yb'''@Y]XYf'gh]a a Yb X]Y'a Y]ghYb'; Y`Y\fhYb'XUf]b'ØVYfY]bž'XUgg'Yg'j Ò``]['ZfY]'YfZi bXYb ]gh''5`gc'\_Y]bY'k Y]»Yb'F]hhYf'ZØf'i bg'''GYi ZnYb''

#### 6fi Whu`

8 Y f ' < c V V ] h ' i b X ' 8 Y f ' < Y f f ' X Y f ' F ] b [ Y

'U`h1 2

6fi Wkhu`ž'Y]bY'9`ZYbghUXh`]b'Hc`\_]Ybg'A]hhY`YfXYž'V]YhYh'[YZ]YXYfhY K UggYfZÀ``Yž'X]Y'g]Wk'Xi fWk'ZY`g][Y'?`]ddYb'gWk'Àb[Y`bž [Ya Øh`]WkY'<Ài gYfž'X]Y'Ui Z'6Yf[\Àb[Yb'VU`UbW]Yfh'g]bXž'i bX'Y]bY NYb!À\b`]WkY'5ha cgd\ÀfYž'X]Y'Y]bYa 'Vi XX\]gh]gWkYb'?`cghYf À\bY`h"'5i »YfXYa 'V]YhYh'Yg'X]Y'A Ò[`]Wk\_Y]hž'5fU[cfb'ni ZÀ``]['i bX a]h'5Vg]Wkh'ni 'VY[Y[bYb' k Ug']gh'b]Wkh'ni 'a Ò[Yb3

### 5 h`Ubh]g

5h`Ubh]g'i bX'UbXYfY'j Yf`cfYbY'K Y`hYb

'U`h1 2

8 Yf'i bhYf[ Y[ Ub[ YbY'Gi V\_cbh]bYbh'5h`Ubh]g'k Uf'Y]bgh'X]Y'< Y]a Uh Y]bYf'< cWk\_i `hi fž'gc'`Ui hYh'X]Y'@Y[ YbXYž'X]Y'XYf'[ f]YWk]gWkY D\]`cgcd\'D`Uhcb'i a'' \*\$'j "'7\f"'Yfgha U`g'b]YXYfgWkf]YV"'8 Ug @UbX'k Uf'fY]Wk'Ub'; c`Xž'G]`VYf'i bX'9XY`a YhU``Yb'i bX'fY]Wk'Ub YI ch]gWkYb'K ]`Xh]YfYb" @Y]XYf'k i fXYb'X]Y'6Yk c\bYf'j cb'5h`Ubh]g'[]Yf][ ž'[YZfÀ»]['i bX \_`Y]b`]W\ i bX'gc'gW\]W\_hYb'X]Y'; OhhYf'ni f'GhfUZY' Y]bY gW\fYW\_`]W\Y'BUW\h'j c``Yf': Yi Yf'i bX'9fXVYVYb ž'X]Y'5h`Ubh]g']bg A YYf'gW\]W\_hY"

# B Ufb]U

 $8]Y'jc``ghAbX][Yb'7\fcb]_Yb'jcb'BUfb]U$ 

'U`h1 2

BUfb]Už'XYf'<Ui dhgWkUi d`Uhn'XYf'a U[]gWkYb'6ØWkYf'j cb'7G@Yk]g'fi bX'gdÀhYf'Y]b'i bhYfXi fWkgWkb]hh`]WkYg':]`a!:fUbWk]gYŁŽ]gh'Y]b'K i bXYf`UbX'j c``Yf'gdfYWkYbXYf'H]YfYž'NkYf[Yž'<YlYb'i bXamh\]gWkYf'6Ygh]Yb"

A ]hˈgUbZhYbʻ< $\emptyset$ [ Y`bʻ]a 'GØXYbž'Y]bYa 'CnYUbʻ]a 'CghYbʻi bX'Y]bYf [fc»Ybʻ6Yf[ \_YhhYʻ]a 'K YghYbʻ\UhhYʻBUfb]Uʻnk Y]ZY``cgʻj ]Y`Y ? ]bXYfž'X]Yʻ]a 'GW\i hn'XYgʻA cbX`]W\hgʻ]\fYbʻGW\fUb\_'ØVYfdfØZhYb''

### B]a a Yf`UbX

DY hY f'DUb

'U`h1 2

8 Ug'?cbnYdh'jcb'BYjYf`UbX'\Uh'Yhk Ug'GØ» Ygž'UVYf'Ui WX6Yi bfi \][YbXYg"'5`g'<Y]a Uh'jcb'DYhYf'DUbž'H]b\_YfVY``i bX'XYb@cgh'6cmg']gh'Yg'XUg'@UbX'XYf'Yk][Yb'?]bX\Y]h"'K À\fYbX'g]WX'bi fkYb][Y'jcb'i bg'ZØf'Y]bYb'Ni ghUbX'XYf'Zcfhk À\fYbXYb'DfÀ!
5Xc`YgnYbn'YbhgWXY]XYb'k ØfXYbž'V]YhYh'BYjYf`UbX'Y]bY'BchY'jcbBcghU`[]Yž'X]Y'gckc\``WXUfaUbh'U`g'Ui WX'VYfi\][YbX']gh"

# <c[k Ufhg

8]Y'\_ca d'YhhY'<UffmlDchhYf!GUa a 'i b[

8]YgY'GWki `Y'ZØf'a U[]gWk'6Y[UVhY']gh'XYf'<Ui dhgWkUi d`Uhn'j cb % Fck `]b[g'<Uffm!DchhYf!A Y[UgYf]Y"'<c[k Ufhg']gh'Y]b'f]Yg][Ygžk Y]h`Ài Z][Yg'GWk `cgg'a ]h'Y]bYa '8i fWkY]bUbXYf'j cb'HØfa Yb'i bX N]bbYb"'9g'`]Y[h']ba ]hhYb'j cb'UVZU``YbXYb'F UgYbZÀWkYbž6`i a YbVYYhYb'i bX'; Ya ØgYVYYhYbž'Y]bYa 'GYYž'Y]bYa '[fc»YbX]WkhYb'K U`Xž'a Y\fYfYb'; Yk ÀWkg\Ài gYfb'i bX'Y]bYa '[fc»YbEi]XX]hWkZY`X' 'gck]Y'Y]bY'9i `YfY]"'K Yf'a ÒWkhY'b]WkhY]bY

### G\Ub[f]!@U

JYf`cfYbYf'<cf]ncbh

'U`h1 2

G\Ub[f]!@Už\Yi hY`Y]b`Gmbcbma `ZØf` DUfUX]Yg ž`]gh`Y]b`Z]\_h]j Yf`Cfh Ui g`\*Ja Yg`<]`hcbg`Fca Ub`@cgh`<cf]ncb`j cb`%-'' "`9g`k]fX`U`g a mgh]gW\Ygž\Ufa cb]gW\Yg`HU``VYgW\f]YVYbž`XUg`Ua `k Ygh`]W\Yb 9bXY`XYg`?i b`i b!; YV]f[Yg`]b`5g]Yb`Y]b[YgW\`cggYb`]gh"

 $= gc`]Yfh'j cb`XYf`fYU`Yb`K Y`h'g]bX`X]Y`6Yk c\bYf'j cb`G\Ub[f]!@U [`ØW_`]W\ž'Zf]YX`]W\`i bX`ZUgh'i bghYfV`]W\`i bX``YVYb`k Y]h'ØVYf`X]Ybcfa U`Y`a YbgW\`]W\Y'@YVYbgYfk Ufhi b[`\]bUi g"$ 

#### 8 Yf GhfUb X

8Yf'GhfUbX

'U`h1 2

8 Y f 'Z]\_h]j Y 'GhfUb X 'j cb '5 'YI '; Uf 'Ub X 'k Uf 'X]Y '< Y]a Uh 'Y]b Y f '; fi dd Y j cb '9I !6 UW\_d UW\_Y fb ž 'X]Y 'Ui Z 'X Y f 'Gi W X 'b UW 'Y]b Y f 'd Y f Z Y \_hY b ; YgY ``gW UZh 'k Uf Y b "I a [YVYb 'j cb '\_f]ghU``\_`Uf Ya 'K UggY f ž 'k Y]» Yb Ghf Àb X Yb 'i b X 'Ødd][Ya '; fØb 'gc ``hY 'X]Yg Yg 'DUf UX]Yg 'X]Y 'd Y f Z Y \_hY 'N]j ]`]gUh]cb 'g Y]b "

@Y]XYf`nYfghÒfYb`a YbgW\`]W\Y`: Y\`Yf`gW\`]Y $\$ `]W\`X]Y`=`i g]cb'j cb DYfZY\_h]cb"\8]Y`<c``mk ccX!5XUdh]cb`k i fXY`]a 'h\U]`ÀbX]gW\Yb`?cD\]`D\]`[YXfY\hž`XUg`\Yi hY`j cb`<cfXYb'j cb`Hci f]ghYb ZfYei Ybh]Yfh`k]fXž`X]Y`bUW\`]\fYa 'Y][YbYb`GhØW\_`DUfUX]Yg \i b[Yfb"

#### A UWcbXc

<i bXYfh'\*JJ\fY'9]bgUa \_Y]h</pre>

`U`h1 U`hghUXh!WUfhU[YbU 2Gc`ghY``Y`]WX`a]f`AUWcbXc'jcf

8]YgYg'j YfgW\`UZYbY'\_c`i a V]Ub]gW\Y'8cfZ'\_ca a h']b'; UVf]Y`; UfWÉJ'A ½fei Yn '<i bXYfh'\U\fY'9]bgUa \_Y]h'j cf"'5`g'<Y]a Uh'XYf 6i YbXÉJ!8mbUgh]Y']gh'Yg'GW\Ui d`Uhn'[fc\Yf'@]YVYbž'F]j U`]hÀhYbž; Y\Y]a b]ggY'i bX'@Ø[Yb"A]h'AU[]Y'i bX'K U\bg]bbž'X]Y'g]W\'Xi fW\X]Y'GhfU\Yb'n]Y\Ybž'k ÀW\gh'i bX'gW\fi a dZh'X]Y'GhUXh'a]h'XYf'NY]h"

6Yf]WXhYbini Zc`[Y'VUg]YfhiA UWcbXciUi ZiA 1/2fei Ynii?]bX\Y]hgghUXh 5fUWUhUWUii bXiYI ]gh]Yfhib]WXhžiUVYfiXUgia UWXhii bgYfY <cZZbi b[Ybib]WXhini b]WXhYžiXUggiX]Yi: Ua ]`]Yi6i YbXÉUi]f[YbXk c ]bbYf\U`Vi]\fYfiA Ui Yfbik Y]hYfiYVh"

'U`h1 2

: chc[fUZ]Y. 8fYUa gh]a Y

8 Y hU1`a

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY