

## 8 U'B Ub ['ÒZZb Y h'g] W\ 'ZØf'X Y b'B U\ Y b C ghY b. 'B Y i Y'7 \ Ub WY b'ZØf'Hc i f]ghY b°

8 UgʻCb`]bY!GYa ]bUfʻni fʻ9]bZØ\fi b[ 'XYgʻHci f]ga i gʻ]bʻ8 U BUb[ 'ZØf'XYb'BU\Yb'CghYb'&\$&) 'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'<][\`][ \hgʻi bX 5b[ YVchY'XYfʻGhUXh"



8 U'B Ub [ ž'J ]Y hb Ua '! '5 a '&\$"'A U]' &\$ & ) 'ZUb X'Y]b' VYXYi hYb XYg Cb`]bY!GYa ]bUf'XYg'j ]Y hb Ua Yg]gWX Yb'A ]b]ghYf]i a g'ZØf'?i `hi fž Gdcfhi b X'Hci f]ga i g']b'Ni gUa a Yb Uf VY]h'a ]h'9a ]f Uh Yg'5]f`]b Yg ghUhh''I bhYf'XYa 'H]hY` 9]b ZØ\fi b[ 'XYg'Hci f]ga i g']b'8 U'B Ub[ ']b XYb'A Uf\_h'XYg'B U\Yb'CghYbg'&\$ & ) 'b U\a Yb'ØVYf'%\$\$'J YfhfYhYf j cb'F Y]gYi bhYfbY\a Yb'i b X'F Y]gYVØfcg'Ui g'XYa 'B U\Yb'CghYb i b X'XYa '; c`Z!?ccdYfUh]cbgfUh'fl 77 Ł'hY]`"'N]Y`'XYg'GYa ]b Ufg'k Uf Ygž' & Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y' & ZfUghfi \_hi fž'DfcXi \_hY'i b X 8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[ Yb'j cb'8 U'B Ub[ 'ni 'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"

]bgVYgcbXYfY ZØf XYb F Ygcfh! i bX A = 79!Hci f]ga i g" G]Y V]YhYh Y]bY J]Y `nU\` 'j cb '< U`U`!nYfh]Z]n]YfhYb 'DfcXi \_hYb ž``i I i f]ÒgYb I bhYf\_ØbZhYb i bX 'dYfgcbU`]g]YfhYb '9f`YVb]ggYb 'ZØf'Hci f]ghYb 'Ui g a i g`]a ]gWXYb '@AbXYfb" '8]Yg 'nY][ hž XUgg '8 U 'B Ub[ 'g]WX 'U\_h]j 'Ui Z X]Y '6YXØfZb]ggY 'j cb 'F Y]gYbXYb 'Ui g'XYa 'B U\Yb 'C ghYb j cfVYfY]hYh"

## GhfUhY[]gWXY'GWXf]hhY'ni f'A Uf\_hUbk YfVi b[

I a 'XUg' → hYfYggY' XYf'; ÀghY' Ui g' XYa 'B U\Yb' C ghYb'ni 'k YW\_Ybž d`Ubh' XUg' A ]b]ghYf]i a 'a Y\fYfY' A U» bU\a Yb"'8 Uni '[Y\OfYb' X]Y Cf[Ub]gUh]cb' j cb' GW\i `i b[gdfc[fUa a Ybž' X]Y'5\_hi U`]g]Yfi b['j cb → Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'?i bXYbVYhfYi i b['i bX' K cf\_g\cdg' ni f 5bk YbXi b['j cb' < U`U`! GhUbXUfXg']b' XYb'; Ughfcbca ]Y!'i bX 6Y\YfVYf[i b[gVYhf]YVYb'a]h'a Y\f'U`g' &\$\$'8]Ybgh`Y]ghYfb" 5i » YfXYa 'k]fX'Ub'\_i `hi fY``Yb'@Y]hZÀXYb'i bX'gdYn]Y``Yb GYfj]WYUV`Ài ZYb' ZØf'a i g`]a]gW\Y'; ÀghY'[YUfVY]hYh"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'YbhgWXY]XYbXYf'GWXf]hh']gh'X]Y'5i ZbU\a Y'j cb'8U BUb[']b'XUg'9a ]fUhYg!BYhnk Yf\_'UV'XYa '&"'\$ b]'a ]h'j ]Yf': `Ø[Yb dfc'K cWXY"'8]YgY'bYi Y': `i [fci hY'k]fX'U`g'ghfUhY[]gWX'k]WXh][Ub[YgY\Ybži a 'Ubgdfi WXgj c``Y'?i bXYb'Ui g'XYa 'BU\Yb'CghYbi bX'9i fcdU'Ubni n]Y\Yb'i bX'X]Y'hci f]gh]gWXY'Dcg]h]cb NYbhfU`j ]YhbUa g'Ui Z'XYf']bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb'? UfhY'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb"

## $8]Y 5hhfU_h]cbYb j cb 8UBUb[$

8 U'B Ub [ ']gh'b]W\ h'bi f'ZØf'gY]bYb'Ui ZghfYVYbXYb'Hci f]ga i ggY\_hcf VY\_Ubbhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ZØf'gY]bY'a cXYfbY'GhUXh\`UbXgW\ UZh'a ]h K c\\_Yb\_fUhnYfb']a 'GhUXhnYbhfi a "'8]Y'9bhk ]W\_\`i b[ 'fi bX'i a 'X]Y I ZYfdfca YbUXY'XYg': \i ggYg'\Uh'X]Y'GhUXh'VYgcbXYfg'UVYbXg \\YV\UZh'[ Ya UW\hž'j cf'U\\Ya 'VY]'XYf'\Øb[ YfYb'; YbYfUh]cb"'Ni 'XYb k ]W\ h][ ghYb'5hhfU\_h]cbYb'nÀ\\Yb'XYf'VY\_UbbhY'GhfUbXž'X]Y A Ufa cfVYf[ Y'i bX'XUg'7\Ua 'A i gYi a ž'XUg'X]Y'[ fÒ» hY'GUa a \i b[ j cb'7\Ua !5fhYZU\_hYb'VY\YfVYf[ h"

8 Ug' < c'7\]'A ]b\'AigYia'[]Vh'9]bV`]W\_Y']b'XUg'@YVYb'XYg j ]YhbUa Yg]gW\Yb'BUh]cbU`\Y`XYbž'k À\fYbX'7\]bU'6YUW\'Y]b  $VY`]YVhYf`Cfh`ZØf`GcbbYbVUXYf`ibX`:fY]nY]hU\_h]j]hÀhYb`]gh"`9bh`Ub[XYg`GhfUbXYg`[]Vh`Yg`nU\`fY]W\Y`GYUZccX!FYghUifUbhgž`X]Y`Zf]gW\YAYYfYgZfØW\hY`UbV]YhYb"`8]Y`GhUXh`\Uh`UiW\`Y]bY`J]Y`nU\``UbGhfU\)Yba\Af_hYbž`kc``c_U`Y`?ibghž`<UbXkYf_ž`<Uig\U`hgkUfYbgck]Y`?`Y]Xib[`jYf_UiZh`kYfXYb"$ 

## < U`U`!5b[YVchY`]b'8U'BUb[

: Øf`X]Y`\_i`]bUf]gW\Yb`6YXØfZb]ggY`a i g`]a ]gW\Yf`FY]gYbXYf`V]YhYh
8 U`BUb[ `XUg`A i a hUn` ♣ X]Ub`FYghUi fUbh`Ui Z`XYf`HfUb`D\i `GhfYYhž
XUg`Ui h\Ybh]gW\Y`]bX]gW\Y`? ØW\Y`gYfj ]Yfh"`Ni gÀhn`]W\`[ ]Vh`Yg
j Y[ YhUf]gW\Y`i bX`GYUZccX!FYghUi fUbhgž`X]Y`Y]b][ Y`< U`U`!
C dh]cbYb`ZØ\fYb"`6]g\Yf`[ ]Vh`Yg`YXcW\`\_Y]bY`A cgW\YYb`]b`XYf
GhUXhž`k Ug`ZØf`[`Ài V][ Y`A i g`]a Y`Y]bY`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUfghY``Yb
\_Ubb"

A ]h'X]YgYb'j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Yb'5b[ YVchYb'i bX'bYi Yb'A U» bU\a Yb dcg]h]cb]Yfh'g]W\8 U'B Ub[ 'U`g'Ui ZghfYVYbXYg'N]Y`'ZØf'FY]gYbXY Ui g'XYa 'BU\Yb'CghYbžii bX'X]Y'VYj cfghY\YbXYb'\D]h]Uh]j Yb XØfZhYb'X]Y'5hhfU\_h]j ]hÀh'XYf'GhUXh'k Y]hYf'ghY][ Yfb"j ]YhbUa "j b VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg' 'i bX'\U`U`hf]d"Wca 'Yf[ Àbnhž'XUgg' "

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8UBUb[žJ]YhbUa
EiY``Yb	• k k k "j ]Y hb Ua "j b
	<ul><li>k k k "\ U`U`hf]d "Wca</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY