

A UggYbhci f]ga i g`]b`? f]gYb. `K Ufi a
8 Yi hgWY`hfc hnXYa `ØVYfZØ`hY` < c hgd c hg
`]YVYb

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Yžk Ufi a `XYi hgWY`I f`Ui VYf`k Y]hYf`]b
ØVYfZØ`hY`F Y]gYn]Y`Y`k Å`Yb`i bX`k Y`WY`5`hYfbUh]j Yb`Yg
ni a `A UggYbhci f]ga i g`[]Vh"



I hfYW hž`B]YXYf`UbXY`!`8Yf`Hci f]ga i g`Vcca h`k Y]hYf`]bž`i bX
j]Y`Y`8Yi hgWY`Vi WYb`VYj cfni [h`ØVYf`Ui Zyby`F Y]gYn]Y`Yž`hfc hn
k UWgYbXYf`DfchYghY`j cb`9]b`Y]a]gWYb`]b`VY`]YVhYb`Gh`XhYb
k]Y`J YbYX][`i bX`A U`cfWU``8Yf`A UggYbhci f]ga i g`Uhg]W`ni
Y]bYa`[`cVU`Yb`D`Åbca Yb`Ybhk]W_Y`hž`XUg`gck c`X]Y
I f`Ui VgYfZU`fi b[Yb`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`c`_`U`Yb`; Ya Y]bgW UZhYb
Yf`YV`]W`VY`UghYh`@Ui hi **A Yf_i f`g]bX`A]`]cbYb`j`cb
: Yf]YbFY]gYbXYb`[`Y]W`nY]h][`]b`XYbgY`VYb`8Ygh]bUh]cbYbž`k Ug`ni
ØVYfZØ`hYb`Gh`ÅbXYbž`Ub[Yb`K UfhYgW`Ub[Yb`i bX`c`Yb`DfY]gYb
ZØ`fh"**

K]fhgWk UZh`Wk Y : U_hc fYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XUg`ghY][YbXY
9]b_ca a Yb`]b`GWk Y`Yb`ÀbXYfb`k]Y`7\]bU`i bX`bX]Ybž`UVYb
XYb`Ni [Ub[`ni`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`F Y]gYb`Yf`Y]Wk hYfh`5i Wk
6`][Zi [[YgY`gWk UZhYb`k]Y`F mUjU]f`gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`Yb hgWk Y]XYbXY
Fc`Yž`]bXYa`g]Y` : `i [fY]gYb`ZØf`j]Y`Y`A YbgWk Yb`YfgWk k]b[`]Wk
a UWk Yb`"8]Y`gcn]U`Yb`A YX]Yb`UVYb`X]YgYb`HfYbX`j YfghÀf_hž
]bXYa`g]Y`X]Y`F Y]gYbXYb`XUni`Ub fY[Ybž`]\fY`i f`Ui VgYf`YVb]ggY
ni`hY]Ybž`k Ug`Ài Z][`ni`d`Øh`]Wk Yb`6Ygi Wk YfUbghØfa Yb`ZØ`fh"

8]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYg A UggYbhci f]ga i g

Hfc h`XYf`Dcdi`Uf]hÀh`X]YgYf`F Y]gYn]Y`Y`Vf]b[h`XYf
A UggYbhci f]ga i g`Yf`YV`]Wk Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`a`]hig]Wk`"b
ØVYfZØ`hYb`i f`Ui VgcfhYb`Yf`YVYb`Hci f]ghYb`b]Wk h`bi f`X]Y
[YbUbbhYb`GhfUdUnYbž`gcbXYfb`a ØggYb`Ui Wk`a`]h`XYf
dchYbn]Y`Yb` : Y]bXgY`][_Y]h`j cb`9]b`Y]a`]gWk Yb`fYWk bYb`"8Yf
J Yf`i gh`Ub`5i h`Yb]n]hÀh`i bX`X]Y` , VYfhYi Yfi b[`j cb
8]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[Yb`g]bX`k Y]hYfY`bY[Uh]j Y`5gdY_hYž`X]Y`a`]h`XYa
Cj Yf hci f]ga`Y]b`Yf[Y`Yb`"

I a`X]YgYb`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb`i bX`Y]bY
bUWk \U`h][YfY`F Y]gYfZU`fi b[`ni`Yfa`Ø[`]Wk Ybž`Ya`dZY`Yb
9i dYfhYb`j YfgWk]YXYbY`A U» bU`a Yb`"8Uni`[Y`Øfh
i a`k Y`hVYk i gghYg`F Y]gYbž`X]Y`K U`bUWk \U`h][Yf`5b[YVchY`i bX
XUg`J YffY]gYb`]b`XYf`B YVYbgU]gcb`"9VYbgc`gc`hY`Y]b
fYgdY_hj c`Yf`i a [Ub[`a`]h`9]b`Y]a`]gWk Yb`i bX`XYfYb
; YdZc[Yb`Y]hYb`df]cf]g]Yfh`k YfXYb`"Ni XYa`_ØbbYb`]nYbg]YfhY
i bX`Y[U`Y`i bhYf_ØbžhY`[YVi Wk h`k YfXYbž`i a`XYf`9bhghY`i b[
i bYfk ØbgWk hYf`B YVYbYZZY_hY`Xi fWk`A UggYbhci f]ga i g
Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb`"

5`hYfbUh]j Y`F Y]gYn]Y`Y`]b`9i fcdU

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`UVgY]hg`XYf`A UggYb`fY]gYb`a` ØWk hYbž`[]Vh`Yg
nU`fY]Wk Y`5`hYfbUh]j Yb`ni`XYb`hmd]gWk Yb`Hci f]ghYb`cWk Vi f[Yb`
@ÀbXYf`a`]h`a`cXYfUhYf`hci f]gh]gWk Yf`6Y`Ughi b[`g]bX

VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`5i ghfU`Ybž`X]Y`I G5ž`HUbGUb]Už`DYfi ž`5f[Ybh]b]Ybž`
 ?c`i a V]Ybž`≠Ubž`9W UXcfž`I fi [i Um`i bX`:]bb`UbX`" `b`9i fcdU
 _ÖbbYb`k Yb][Yf`ØVYf`Ui ZYbY`8Ygh]bUh]cbYb`k]Y`X]Y`?ØghYb
 Dcfhi [U`gž`_`Y]bYfY`]hU`]Yb]gWXY`GhÅXhY`k]Y`Hf]Ygh`cXYf`6Yf[Ua c
 gc k]Y`X]Y`U`VUb]gWXY`F]j]YfU`]bhYfYggUbhY`C dh]cbYb`gY]b"

6YgcbXYfY`6YhfcZZYb`Y]h`XYg`Cj Yfhci f]ga`nY][h`g]WXY`Ui WXY`]b
 5a ghYfXUa ž`k c`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`A U» bU`a Yb`d`Ubhž`i a`XYb
 A UggYbhci f]ga`i g`ni`fYXi n]YfYb`"8]YgY`i a ZUggYb`Y]b`J YfVchj cb
 ?fYi nZU`fhgW]ZZYb`i bX`Hci f]ghYbVi ggYbž`gck]Y`C VYf[fYbnYb`ZØf
 hci f]gh]gWXY`, VYfbUWXY`hi b[Yb`i bX`Y]b[YgWXY`fÅb`hY
 2 Zbi b[gnY]hYb`"8]Y`cZZ]n]Y`Y`C b`]bY! ? Ua`dU[bY`hfÅ[h`XYb`G`c[Ub
 GhUm`Uk Um`i bX`gc`"6Ygi WXYf`XUni`Ub fY[Ybž`U`hYfbUh]j Y
 F Y]gYn]Y`Y`ni`k Å`Yb"

8 Ug`bU`Y[Y`Y[YbY`I hfYWXY`hž`bi f`(\$`?)`ca YhYf`j cb`5a ghYfXUa
 YbhZYfbhž`V]YhYh`Y]bY`WXY`Ufa UbhY`5`hYfbUh]j Y`"8]Y`GhUXh`VYgh]WXY`h
 Xi fWXY`]\fY`hmd]gWXY`b`? UbÅ`Y`i bX`]; fUWXY`hYbž`
 : U`ffUXj Yf`Y]\a`Ò[`]WXY`_Y]hYbž`[Ya`Øh]WXY`7UZÅgž`gY`Ybgk YfhY
 A i gY`Yb`i bX`XYb`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYb`8ca hi fa ž`XYf`Y]bYb
 k i bXYfVUfYb`], VYfV`]W`ØVYf`X]Y`GhUXh[Yk`Å`fh`"? UbU`ZU`fhYb
 i bX`:] i » k Y[Y`Yfa`Ò[`]WXY`Yb`Yg`XYb`6Ygi WXYfbž`I hfYWXY`h]b`Y]bYa
 YbhgdUbbhYb`HYa dc`ni`Yf`_i bXYbž`k Å`fYbX`FYghUi fUbhg`i bX
 HYffUggYb`a]h`6`]W`_Ui Z`X]Y`? UbÅ`Y`VYgcbXYfg`Ub`XYf`C i XY[fUWXY`h
 i bX`XYf`B]Yi k Y[fUWXY`hY]b`UXYbX`g]bX"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	I hfYWXY`hž`B]YXYf`UbXY
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a Yf`_i f"XY • k k k "a Yf]Ub"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY