

J]YhbUa 'i bhYf'XYb'(('gWXÒbghYb FY]gYn]Y`Yb'XYf'K Y`h' '9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'<c] 5b°

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'(('gW\ÒbghYb'FY]gYn]Y`Y'k Y`hk Y]hžj cb XYb'J]Whcf]UZÀ``Yb'V]g'ni a '?ca cXc!BUh]cbU`dUf_ž'VUg]YfYbX Ui Z'YfZU\fYbYf'FY]gY_f]h]_"



 $< c]^{\cdot 5}b\check{z}^{\cdot J}]YhbUa \quad !^{\cdot 8}]Y^{\cdot :} fU[Y^{\cdot b}UW^{\cdot \cdot}XYa \quad gW^{\cdot 0}bghYb^{\cdot 0}Cfh^{\cdot x}Yf^{\cdot K} Y^{\cdot h}VYgW^{\cdot A}Zh][h^{\cdot j}]Y^{\cdot Y}FY]gYbXY^{\cdot i}bX^{\cdot j}gh^{\cdot g}hUf_{-j}cb^{\cdot d}Yfg^{\cdot 0}b^{\cdot j}W^{\cdot Y}b \\ Jcf^{\cdot j}YVYb^{\cdot U}V^{\cdot A}b[]["^{\cdot 4}b^{\cdot Y}]bYf^{\cdot U}_{-hi}Y^{\cdot Y}b^{\cdot @}]ghY^{\cdot X}Yg^{\cdot H}]aY \\ Cih!AU[Un]bg^{\cdot k}ifXYb^{\cdot X}]Y^{\cdot ((gW^{\cdot 0}bghYb^{\cdot F}Y)gYn]Y^{\cdot Y}XYf^{\cdot K}Y^{\cdot h}jYf^{\cdot 0}ZZYbh^{\cdot j}W^{\cdot k}Y^{\cdot y}bY^{\cdot N}igUaaYbghY^{\cdot i}b[\check{z}^{\cdot X}]Y^{\cdot U}iZ^{\cdot X}Yb^{\cdot 9}fZU^{\cdot f}b[Ybjcb^{\cdot F}Y]gYgW^{\cdot f}ZhghY^{\cdot Y}fb^{\cdot V}Ug]Yfh^{\cdot i}bX^{\cdot X}]jYfgY^{\cdot U}hYaVYfU^{\cdot V}bXY \\ CfhY^{\cdot i}aZ^{U}ggh^{\prime i}< Yfj^{\cdot cfni}YVYb^{\cdot g}bX^{\cdot b}W^{\cdot h}b^{\cdot f}kY^{\cdot h}VYf^{\emptyset}^{\cdot a}hY \\ GY^{\cdot Y}bgk^{\cdot \emptyset}fX][-Y]hYb^{\star z}gcbXYfb^{\cdot U}iW^{\cdot k}Yb][Yf^{\cdot V}Y_{Ub}bhY^{\cdot G}W^{\cdot k}hnY^{\star X}X]Y^{\cdot F}Y]gYbXY^{\cdot j}b^{\cdot j}^{\cdot f}b^{\cdot f}b^{\cdot U}b^{\cdot n}Y^{\cdot Y}b^{\prime v}$

Ni 'XYb'dfca]bYbhYghYb'N]Y`Yb']b'XYf'@]ghY'[Y\ÒfYb'X]Y

 $J] Whcf] UZA``Y`] b`5Zf] _ Už`X] Y`U`g`X] Y`[fO) hYb`K UggYfZA``Y`XYf`K Y`h [Y`hYb"`G] Y`VYZ] bXYb`g] WA`Ub`XYf`; fYbnY`nk] gWAYb`GUa V] U`i bX G] a VUVk Y`i bX`YffY] WAYb`Y] bY`<O\Y`j cb`ØVYf`%$$`A YhYfb`gck] Y Y] bY`6fY] hY`j cb`%+$$`A YhYfb"`8Yf`VYY] bXfi W_YbXY`BYVY`ž`XYf Ui g`Y] bYf`9bhZYfbi b[`j cb`V]g`ni `($`?]`ca YhYf`ni `\OfYb`] ghž`n] Y\h`A\f`] WA`nU\`fY] WAY`Hci f] ghYb`Ub"`8] Y`VYghY`FY] gYnY] h`\]YfZØf`] gh 9bXY`XYf`FY[YbnY] h`nk] gWAYb`Bcj Ya VYf`i bX`5df]`"$

?i`hifY``Y'ibX'BUhØf`]WXY'KibXYf

9]b k Y]hYfYg ZUgn]b]YfYb XYg N]Y ``]gh Gh" ∞ b g 7 Uh\ YXfU ``]b A U `hUž Y]b VYY]b Xfi W_Yb XYg 6Y]gd]Y ``VUfc W_Yf 5 fW\]hY_hi fž XUg a]h &(? UfUh; c `X i b X K Ub Xa U `YfY]Yb j c b A Uhh]U `DfYh] j Yfn]Yfh]gh" 8 Yf 6c XYb `XYf '? Uh\ YXfU `Y]gh Ui g ØVYf '(\$\$; fUVghY]b Yb `XYf `F]hhYf XYg ∞ \ Ubb]hYfcfXYbg '[YZYfh][hž k Ug X]Y _i `hi fY ``Y '6YXYi hi b[i b X `XYb `\]ghcf]g W\ Yb `F Y] W\ hi a `X]Yg Yf `Gh\ hhY 'j Yf XYi h`] W\ h"

7\cei Yei]fUc]b DYfi]ghY]bY 'U`hY =b_UghUXhž'X]Y 'k Yb][Yf VYgi W\h'k]fX 'U`g'A UW\i D]WW\i ž'YXcW\'YVYbgc 'VYY]bXfi W_YbX]gh" 8 Yf Ni [Ub['YfZc`[h'Ui ggW\`]Y»`]W\ ni ': i » 'i bX 'YfZcfXYfh'Y]bY nk Y]h\[A][][Y'K UbXYfi b['Xi fW\ 'X]Y 'UVk YW\g`i b[gfY]W\Y @UbXgW\UZh" 8]YgY =b_Ugh\[AhhY \cdot`]Y[h'\cW\ '\@VYf'XYa ': `i gg'5di ffa UW i bX 'ZUgn]b]Yfh'gck c\``cdh]gW\'U`g'Ui W\'d\mg]gW\"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'; Y\Y]a h]dd']gh'@]``UZØfYX']b'l b[Ufbž'Y]b a ÀfWXYb\UZhYf': Yf]Ybcfhž'XYf'U`g'Hcf'ni a '6Ø__!BUh]cbU`dUf_'[]`h i bX'j cb'K UggYfZÀ``Yb'gck]Y'<Ò\`Yb'i a [YVYb']gh''<]Yf'_ÒbbYb BUhi f`]YV\UVYf'i bX'5VYbhYi fYf'Ui Z']\fY'?cghYb'_ca a Yb"

: Ugn]b]YfYbXY @UbXgWX UZhYb

8 Ugʻ5`h]d`Ubcʻ]bʻ6c`]j]YbʻV]YhYhʻFY]gYbXYbʻY]bYʻUhYa VYfUi VYbXY @UbXgWXUZhʻa]hʻZUfVYbZfc\YbʻGYYbžʻ]a dcgUbhYbʻ6Yf[Ybʻi bXf]Yg][YbʻGU`nYVYbYb"ʻ5i WXʻX]Yʻa U`Yf]gWXYʻ6i WXhʻj cbʻ?chcfʻ]b A cbhYbY[fcžʻVY_UbbhʻZØfʻ]\fYʻYb[YbʻDUggU[Ybʻnk]gWXYbʻK UggYfi bXʻ:Y`gYbʻgck]YʻX]YʻWXUfa UbhYʻ5`hghUXhžʻn]Y\h'j]Y`Yʻ6Ygi WXYf Ub"

8]Y`FY[YbVc[YbVYf[Y`]a `N\Ub[mY!; Yc`c[]Y!BUh]cbU`dUf_`]b7\]bU`fYdfÀgYbh]YfYb`Y]b`kY]hYfYg`Ui »Yf[Yk Ò\b`]WXYgBUhi fgWXUi gd]Y`ž`XUg`Xi fWX`hY_hcb]gWXY`JYfgWX]YVi b[YbYbhghUbXYb`]gh"

 $8 \, Uf @VYf' \setminus]b \, Ui \, g'Yb \, h \setminus \mathring{A} \cdot h'X]Y' @]ghY'Y]b \, Y'J \,]Y \cdot nU \setminus \cdot \cdot k \, Y]hYfYf \\ VYY]b \, Xfi \, W_Yb \, XYf'FY]gYn]Y \cdot Y \check{z}' X \, Ufi \, b \, hYf.$

- ?ca cXc!BUh]cbU`dUf_`f\bXcbYg]YbL`FcgU`Ghf\abXY`i bX ?ca cXck UfUbY
- Di bU_\U!HU``fb\i hUbŁ ': fi W\hVUfY '@UbXgW\UZh'i bX VYY]bXfi W YbXYf'8ncb[
- 8]g_c]bgY``fl fÒb`UbXŁ'Ji`_Ub]gW\Y`@UbXgW\UZhYb'i bX Uf_h]qW\Y': `cfU
- 9f['7\YVV]'fA Ufc__cŁ'9]bY'VYY]bXfi W_YbXY
 K ØghYb`UbXgW\UZh
- DUfUX]gY'6Um'fbbhUf_h]gŁ'9]b'UV[Y`Y[YbYfž'i bVYfØ\fhYf Cfh

8]Y @]ghY 'nY][h'Y]bXfi \underline{W} _gj c``ž'k]Y 'j]Y`ZÀ`h]['i bX'ZUgn]b]YfYbX i bgYfY'K Y`h']ghž'a]h'k i bXYfgW\ ObYb'C fhYbž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'k UfhYbž YbhXYW_h'ni 'k YfXYb'': Øf'k Y]hYfY' \pm bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y GW\ Ob\Y]hYb'i bgYfYf'9fXY'Ya dZ]Y\`h'g]W\ 'Y]b'6`]W_'Ui Z'X]Y 6Yf]W\ hYfghUhhi b['j cb'J]YhbUa "j b'i bX'FY]gYfYdcfhYf"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	<c]·5bž·j]yhbua< th=""></c]·5bž·j]yhbua<>
EiY``Yb	• k k k "j]Y hb Ua "j b
	k k k "fY]gYfYdcfhYf"XY