

## 6]WX '8 Ua . '5 i ZV fi WX 'ni a 'b U WX \ U`h][ Y b H c i f]ga i g ']b 'B \ U 'H f U b [ °

8]Y Dfcj]bn?\Ub\`<cU`Ybhk]W\_Y`h'6]W\`8 Ua `ZØf bUW\\U`h][Yb`Hcif]ga i gži a `l a k Y`h! i bX @YVYbgVYX]b[ib[Yb`V]g`&\$&) 'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"



6]WX '8 Ua ž'J]Y hb Ua '!\*8]Y 'Dfcj]bn'?\Ub\'<cU']b'J]Y hb Ua dfÀgY bh]Y fh'gd UbbY bXY '9 bhk]W\_`i b[Yb']a '6Y fY]WX 'Hci f]ga i g'i bX I a k Y`hgWXi hn" '\dig gV Ygcb XY fY 'X]Y ': i b\_h]cb U`Y 'Ncb]Y fi b[ 'XY f 6i WX h'j cb 'B\U'HfUb[ 'V]`XY hY]bY b 'nY bhfU`Y b '5gdY\_h'X]Y gY f \dig b]h]Uh]j Yb" '9]b 'VY gcb XY fY f': c\_i g'`]Y[h'Ui Z'XY f'\dig gY`' < cb 'A i b' 6]WX '8 Ua ž'X]Y 'ZØ f'X]Y 'b UWX\U`h][Y '9 bhk]W\_`i b[ 'XY f'? cfU``Y bf]ZZY gck]Y 'X]Y 'J Y fV Y ggY fi b[ 'XY f'@Y V Y bgVY X]b[i b[Yb 'XY f'9]bk c\bY f j cf[YgY\Yb']gh" 8]Y [Yd`UbhY 'Ncb]Y fi b['i bhY fhY]`h'X Ug': Ygh`UbX XY f'GhUXh'B\U'HfUb[']b'gY WX g'NcbYb'i bX'X]Y '6i WX h']b'j]Y f'NcbYbž a]h'Y]bY f'; YgUa hZ AWX Y'j cb '&\* "(-\$'<Y\_hUf z'k cj cb '&&"(, & <Y\_hUf K UggY fc V Y fZ AWX Y'i bX'("\$\$, '<Y\_hUf \dig gY`Z AWX Y Ui ga UWX Y b" 8]Y g'V Y f]WX hY h'j]Yhb Ua "j b"

8]Y'GhÀf\_i b['XYg'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhghci f]ga i g']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf k YgYbh`]W\Yf'6YghUbXhY]`'XYg'D`Ubgži a 'X]Y'FY[]cb'bUW\\U`h]['ni Ybhk]W\_Y`b"8]Y'6i W\h'j cb'B\U'HfUb['VY\YfVYf[h'%-'\*bgY`bž XUfi bhYf'6]W\'8 Ua ž'XUg'Yhk U'&&, '< Ui g\U`hY'a]h'fi bX', , \$ 9]bk c\bYfb'\Uh"BYVYb'XYf'9fghY``i b['j cb'Hci f]ga i gUb[YVchYb Xi fW\'c\_U`Y'< Ui g\U`hYž'X]Y'Df]j Uhi bhYf\_ØbZhY'i bX'Ui h\Ybh]gW\Y`c\_U`Y'A U\`nY]hYb'ZØf'Hci f]ghYb'UbV]YhYbž'Yb[U[]Yfh'g]W\'X]Y'6]W\ 8 Ua 'K ca Yb g'5ggcW]Uh]cb'gY]h'Y]bYa '\J\fini f': ÒfXYfi b['XYg [Ya Y]bgW\UZh`]W\Yb'Hci f]ga i g"'8 Ug'N]Y`']ghž'6]W\'8 Ua 'V]g'&\$&) U`g'UbYf\_UbbhYg'FY]gYn]Y`'ni 'YhUV`]YfYb"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'@Ògi b[gUbgÀhnY

8]Y'FY[]cb'g]Y\h'g]W\'YXcW\'Ui W\'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb
[Y[YbØVYfž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fW\']`Y[UY':]gW\YfY]'i bX
D'Ugh]\_a Ø``ž'X]Y'gck c\``X]Y'I a k Y`h'U`g'Ui W\'X]Y'?cfU``Ybf]ZZY
[YZÀ\fXYb"'I a 'X]YgYb'; YZU\fYb'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f\_Ybž']gh'Yg
bchk YbX][ž'X]Y'`c\_U`Yb'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhYb']b'XYb'GW\i hn'XYf
K UggYffYggci fWb'Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb"'8Yf'9bhk]W\_`i b['Y]bYg
Dfc'Y\_hYgž'XUg'[fØbYb'i bX'bUW\\U`h][Yb
; Ya Y]bgW\UZhghci f]ga i g']b'6]W\'8Ua 'ZÒfXYfhž'k i fXY'VYfY]hg
ni [Ygh]a a h"'N]Y`']gh'Ygž'V]g'&\$'\$',!%\$'\_ca a i bU`Y
Hci f]ga i gi bhYfbY\a Yb'ni 'YhUV`]YfYbž'i a ''À\f`]W\'() "\$\$\$
6Ygi W\Yf'Ubni n]Y\Ybž'j cb'XYbYb'(\$i ']bhYfbUh]cbU`Y'; ÀghY'gY]b
gc``Yb"

8]Y J cfghUbXga ]h[`]YXYf XYg 6]W 8 Ua 7 ca a i b]hm Hci f]ga A UbU[ Ya Ybh 6cUfXg g]bX U\_h]j XUVY]ž gdYn]U`]g]YfhY HYUa g ni d`UbYbž i a XYb GYfj ]WY ni j YfVYggYfb 8]Yg YfZcfXYfh YXcW Ui W 6Yhf]YVgf]W h`]b]Yb gck ]Y GW i `i b[ Yb ]a 6YfY]W Hci f]ga i ga UbU[ Ya Ybhž i a X]Y E i U`]hÀh XYf 8]Ybgh Y]ghi b[ Yb g]W Yfni ghY `Yb 8 f B[ i mYb 7 \ i < c] \ YVh XUg DchYbn]U` j cb 6]W 8 Ua 'ni f bUW \ U`h][ Yb B i hni b[ XYf A YYfYgfYggci f W b i bX 'ni f : ÒfXYfi b[ XYg [ Ya Y]bgW UZh ]W Yb Hci f]qa i g`\Yfj cf"

## B\U'HfUb[.'9]bY'GhUXh']a '5i ZVfi W

 $B \setminus U \cap HfUb [ \ \check{z}' X Ug \cap Ub \cap X Y f'? \emptyset ghY \cap X Y g' C gha \ Y Y f Y g' \cap ] Y [ \ h\check{z}' Z Y ] Y fh' \& \$ \& ($ 

 $gY]b ``\%\$\$! ``Å\ f][ Yg`6YghY\ Yb`U`g`XmbUa ]gWXYg`Hci f]ghYbn]Y``"$ $ XYb``YhmhYb`$J\fYb`Yfn]Y`hY`X]Y`GhUXh`Yf\YV`]WXY`: cfhgWXf]hhYž ]bXYa ``g]Y`U``Y`&' ``gcn]cO_cbca ]gWXYb`N]Y`Y`ZØf`&$&( `YffY]WXhYž k Ug`ni `Y]bYa `_fÂZh][ Yb`5bgh]Y[ ``]a ``Hci f]ga i ggY_hcf`ZØ\fhY"`$ j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`$J\f`VY[ fØ» hY`B\U`HfUb[ `Yhk U`+ž- ) ``A ]``]cbYb , VYfbUWX hi b[ g[ ÅghYž`XUfi bhYf'' ž( ``A ]``]cbYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y Hci f]ghYb"`8Yf`[ YgUa hY`Hci f]ga i ggY_hcf'j YfnY]WXbYhY 9]bbU\a Yb'j cb'gWXhni b[ gk Y]gY`', "' $$`A ]``]UfXYb'JB8ž`k Ug Y]bYf`GhY][ Yfi b[ 'j cb'), ž, i ']a 'JYf[ `Y]WX`ni a 'Jcf'U\f Ybhgdf]WXhž'gc`VUc_\Ub\\cU"j b"$ 

₺ 、VYfY]bgh]a a i b[ 'a ]h'XYb'N]Y`Yb'XYf'bUWX\U`h][ Yb
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ 'd`Ubh'X]Y'GhUXhž']\fY'GhÀf\_Yb']a '6YfY]WX
8 ]Ybgh`Y]ghi b[ Yb'i bX'Hci f]ga i g'k Y]hYf'Ui gni VUi Yb"'N]Y`']gh'Ygž
B\U'HfUb[ 'U`g'ZØ\fYbXYg'N]Y`']b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'ni 'YhUV`]YfYb'i bX'V]g
&\$' \$'Y]bY'nYbhfU`fY[ ]YfhY'GhUXh'ni 'k YfXYb"'< ]YfZØf']bj Ygh]Yfh'X]Y
GhUXh']b'X]Y'ghÀXh]gWXY'₺ZfUghfi \_hi f'i bX'X]Y'?cbghfi \_h]cb'bYi Yf
`AbX`]WXYf'; YV]YhY"'Gc'k YfXYb'Ui WX'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f
5VZU``hfYbbi b[ 'Ub'XYf'Ei Y``Y'i bX'FYXi n]Yfi b['j cb
9]bk Y[ d`Ugh]\_'i a [ YgYhnhž'i a 'X]Y'I a k Y`h'ni 'gWXØhnYb'i bX'XUg
GhUXhV]`X'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"</pre>

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	6]WX '8 Ua ž'J ]Y hb Ua
EiY``Yb	• k k k "j ]Y hb Ua "j b
	<ul><li>bYk g"VUc_\Ub\\cU"j b</li></ul>

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'Y ] b Y ! f Y ] g Y " X Y