

## 8UBUb[ ]a : Yi Yfk Yf\_!FUi gW. : Ygh]j U` j YfnUi VYfhA]``]cbYb 6Ygi WXYf°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg`8U`BUb[ '=bhYfbUh]cbU`: ]fYk cf\_g': Ygh]j U` &\$&). 'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY': Yi Yfk Yf\_Yž'?i `hi f'i bX I bhYf\U`hi b[ 'j ca '' %"`A U]`V]g`%&"'≯`]"



8 Ugʻ< Ui dhj YfUbghU`hi b[gdfc[fUa a 'i a ZUggh`gdY\_hU\_i `ÀfY : Yi Yfk Yf\_Yž'X]Y`]b`Y]bYa 'K YhhVYk YfV`nk ]gW\Yb`nY\b`HYUa g`Ui g bYi b'j YfgWk]YXYbYb'@ÀbXYfb'ghUhhZ]bXYbž'XUfi bhYf'J]YhbUa ž
: ]bb`UbXž'9b[`UbX'i bX'j ]Y`Y'k Y]hYfY"'J]YhbUa 'ghY``h'nk Y]'HYUa g.
XUg'8U'BUb[': ]fYk cf\_g'HYUa 'gck]Y'N%&%'J]bU'DmfchYWkž'k Y`WkYg
XYa 'JYfhY]X][i b[ ga ]b]ghYf]i a 'Ub[Y\Òfh"'\*XYYg
: Ygh]j U`k cWkYbYbXY'k]fX'Y]b'bYi Yg'H\Ya U'VY\UbXY`hž'XUg
\_Øbgh`Yf]gWkY'8UfV]Yhi b[Yb'i bX'\_fYUh]j Y'K YhhVYk YfVY'i a ZUgghž
i a 'XYb'6Ygi WkYfb'Y]b'i bj Yf[Ygq`]WkYg'9f`YVb]g'ni 'V]YhYb"

## : Ygh]j U`! < ][ \`][ \ hg i b X 6Y[ `Y]hj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb</pre>

DUfU``Y``ni `XYb`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`: Yi Yfk Yf\_Yb`V]YhYh`X]Y`Gi b
; fci d`Yf`YVb]gfY]W\Y`5\_h]j ]h\AhYb`]b`DUf\_gž`F Ygcfhg`i bX
I bhYf\U`hi b[ gn]Y`Yb`Ub"`6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui Z'XYa '; ]dZY`
j cb`6U`BU``YVYbX][ Y`6`i a YbZYghYž`XUfi bhYf`GcbbYbV`i a Yb!`i bX
FcgYbZYghY`gck ]Y`\_i `]bUf]gW\Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb"`8]Y`\bYbghUXh
j cb`8U`BUb[ 'gcf[ h`UVYbXg'a ]h`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`i bX`a cXYfbYb
: Ygh]j U`gž`A i g]\_\_cbnYfhYb`gck ]Y`Ui ZfY[ YbXYb
I bhYf\U`hi b[ gg\ck g`ZØf`Y]bY'di `g]YfYbXY`5ha cgd\AfY"

9]b k Y]hYfYg'<][\`][\h']gh'XYf'Bi]'H\Ub'HU]'<ch'Gdf]b['DUf\_ž'XYf'a]h'\Y]» Yb A ]bYfU`VÀXYfb i bX'GW\`Ua a VÀXYfb Y]b']XYU`Yg
5i gZi [gn]Y`'ZØf'Hci f]ghYb'XUfghY``h"'BYi ']b'X]YgYa '\\\\\\f']gh'X]Y
9]bZØ\fi b['XYf'I bhYf\U`hi b[gg\ck' 5b]a U`'5Whcfg ž'VY]'XYf
j YfgW\]YXYbY'H]YfXUfV]Yhi b[Yb'ghUhhZ]bXYb"'8]Y'8U'BUb[
Hci f]ga '5ggcW]Uh]cb'i bhYfghØhnh'Hci f]ghYb'U\_h]j 'VY]'XYf'D`Ubi b[
]\fYf'5i ZYbh\U`hYž'gcXUgg'g]Y'XUg'[YgUa hY'5b[YVch'j c``
Ui g\_cghYb'\_ObbYb"

## 9fk Ufhi b[Yb'i bX'6Ygi WXYfnU\`Yb

 $8 \Rightarrow : ``[]`h`gY]h`gY]bYf`; fØbXi b[``]a ``$J\f`&$$, ``U`g`]_cb]gWkY$   $9j Ybha Uf_Y ``XYf`GhUXh`i bX`\Uh`g][b]Z]_Ubh`ni f`: `OfXYfi b[``XYg Hci f]ga i g`VY][YhfU[Yb"'<c`H\Ub\`Hi ž`Y]b`JYfhfYhYf`XYf Hci f]ga i gVfUbWkYž\YVh`X]Y`\c\Y`5i g`Ughi b[`j cb`I bhYf_ØbZhYb i bX`FYghUi fUbhg`k À\fYbX`XYg`: Ygh]j U`g`\Yfj cf"`9g`k]fX`Yfk UfhYhž XUgg`8 \Rightarrow : `&$&) `]bg[YgUa h`nk]gWkYb`(`i bX`(ž)`A]``]cbYb$ 

6Ygi WXYf'Ubn]Y\hž'k Ug'Y]bYa '5bgh]Y['j cb'%&'V]g'%) 'i ']a

JYf['Y]WX'ni '&\$&('Ybhgdf]WXh''8]Y'dcg]h]j Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b[']b'XYb

GYfj ]WYVfUbWXYbž'k ]Y'6Y\YfVYf[i b['i bX'; Ughfcbca ]Yž']gh'Y]b

k Y]hYfYf' \( \D X \) \_Uhcf' \( \Z\T G f \) XYb': cfh[ Ub['XYg'Dfc \( Y \) \_hg''

 $8 ]Y'j]Y`ZA`h][Yb'5b[YVchY'ibX'X]Y``YVVUZhY'5hacgd\AfY'kA\fYbXXYg'8 = : `&$&) `kYfXYb'8U'BUb['U`g'UhhfU_h]jYg'fY[]cbU`YgHcif]ghYbn]Y`'jcb'KY`h_`UggY'dcg]h]cb]YfYb'ibX'[`Y]WXnY]h]['X]Y9bhghY\ib['bYiYf'Hcif]gaigdfcXi_hY'ZÒfXYfb"$ 

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`±bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XUg`: Ygh]j U``i bX`XYggYb Dfc[fUa a '\_`]W\_Yb`G]Y`Ui Z'X]Y`@]b\_g.'J ]YhbUa "j b`i bX` J]YhbUa "hfUj Y`"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	8UBUb[žJ]YhbUa
EiY``Yb	• k k k "j ]Y hb Ua "j b
	• &\$&) "j ]YhbUa "hfUj Y`

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'Y ] b Y ! f Y ] g Y " X Y