

; fc » Y ' 5i gghY ``i b ['] b ' < Ubc]. ' J] Yhb Ua g ' , \$
> U \ fY ' : c f hg W \ f] hh ' ZY] Y fb °

5a ' & , " ' 5i [i gh ' & \$ &) ' Yf 0 Zz b Yh ' < Ubc] ' Y] b Y ' VYXYi hYbXY
5i gghY ``i b [' ni ' J] Yhb Ua g ' , \$ ' > U \ fY b ' Gcn] c 0 _cbca] Y " ' GY] Y b
G] Y ' XUVY] °



B Uh] c b U `` 9i \] V] h] c b ' Ub X ' : U] f ' 7 Y b h Y f ž ' < Ubc] ž ' J] Yhb Ua ' ! ' 5a
%%" ' ħ b]' & \$ &) ' ZUb X ' Y] b Y ' k] W \ h] [Y ' G] hni b [' XYg
C f [Ub] g Uh] c bg _ca] hYYg ' Z 0 f ' X] Y ' VYj c f gh Y \ Y b XY ' 5i gghY ``i b [
gcn] c 0 _cbca] g W Y f ' 9 ffi b [Y bg W \ U Zh Y b ' gh U h " 8] Y g Y ' G] hni b [
k i fXY ' j ca ' A] b] gh Y f] i a ' Z 0 f ' ? i ' hi f ž ' Gdc fhi b X ' Hci f] ga i g [Y ' Y] hY h ž
i bh Y f ' XY f ' J c fg] hn Z 0 \ fi b [' j cb ' ; YbcggY ' B [i mY b ' J Ub ' < i b [ž XYa
A] b] gh Y f ' Z 0 f ' ? i ' hi f ž ' Gdc fhi b X ' Hci f] ga i g " 5bk Y g Y b X ' k Uf Y b
nY bh f U ' Y ' 5VhY] i b [Y b ž ' A] b] gh Y f] Y b ' i b X ' fY ' Yj Ub hY ' Nk Y] [gh Y `` Y b "
5i Zdfcj] bn] Y `` Y f ' 9 VY b Y `` Y] hY hY ' ; YbcggY ' J i cb [' B [cW < U ž XYf
gh Y `` j Y fhf Y hY b XY ' J c fg] hn Y b XY ' XYg ' J c ` _g_ca] hYYg ' XY f ' Dfcj] bn ž X] Y
G] hni b ["

⇒ a ' F U \ a Y b ' XY f ' G] hni b [' k i fXY ' X] Y ' ; f 0 b Xi b [' XYg

C f[Ub]gUh]cbg_ca]hYYg'gck]Y`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYf
C f[Ub]gUh]cbgd`Ub`[YbY\ a][h"8]Y`5i gghY`i b[`]gh'ZØf`XYb
NY]hfUi a `j ca `&, "5i [i gh`V]g`ni a `) "GYdhYa VYf`&\$&) `]a
B Uh]cbU`9i \]V]h]cb`UbX` : U]f`7YbhYf`]b`< Ubc]j cf[YgY\Yb"8]Y
; YgUa hZÅWY`XYf`5i gghY`i b[gfÅi a Y`k]fX`j cfUi gg]W`h`W`V]g`ni
&* "\$\$\$`a †VYhfU[YbžXU] cb`% "\$\$\$`a †]bbYb`i bX`% "\$\$\$`a †
Ui »Yb"

; Yd`UbhY`≠b\U`hY`i bX`hYW`bc`c []gW`Y
≠bbcj Uh]cbYb

8]Y`[Yd`UbhYb`≠b\U`hY`XYf`5i gghY`i b[`g]bX`j]Y`ZÅ`h[`i bX
]bbcj Uh]j " ; Yd`Ubh`g]bX`" 8!A Udd]b[!Dfc`Y`_h]cbYbž`J]fhi U`!F`YU`]hm!
9f`YVb]ggYž`a i `h]a YX]U`Y`Ui X]cj]gi Y`Y`K`Yf`_Y`i bX`X][]hU`Y
HYW`bc`c []Yb"8]YgY`a cXYfbYb`K`Yf`_nYi [Y`gc`Yb`Y]bY
UbgdfYW`YbXY`8UfghY`i b[`XYf`_gc]c`Ö`cbca]gW`Yb
9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`J]YhbUa`g`Yfa`Ö`]W`Yb"8Ua]h`gc`j`cf`U`Y`a`X]Y
: cfhgW`f]hhY`XYf`Y`hnhYb`, \$`↘\fY`ZY]Yf`]W`[Yk`ØfX][`h`k`YfXYb"

I a`X]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi b[`k`Y]hYf`ni`VYfY]W`Yfbž`k`YfXYb
i bhYfghØhnYbXY`5_hj]hÅhYb`k`]Y`?i bghdfc[fUa`a`Yž`_i`]bUf]gW`Y
5b[YVchY`i bX`X]Y`DfcXi`_hk`YfVi b[`XYf`C`7`C`D!`≠]h]Uh]j`Yb`fC`bY
7ca`a`i`bY`C`bY`DfcXi`W`k`]bhY[f]Yfh"8]Y`8Y`Y[]YfhYb`XYf`G]hni b[
Yf`ØfhYfhYb`Ui`W`X`Yb`U`_hi`Y`Yb`GhUbX`XYf`5fVY]hYb`i`bX
]XYbh]Z]n]YfhYb`Z]bUn]Y`Y`G`W`k`]Yf[]_Y]hYbž`ZØf`X]Y`_cb`_fYhY
@Øgi b[Yb`j`cf[YgW`U[Yb`k`i`fXYb"8]A`]b]ghYf`B[i`mYb`J`Ub`<i`b[
ZcfXYfhY`9bhgW`cggYb\Y]h`i`bX`9b[U[Ya`Ybhž`i`a`Y]bY`ei`U`]hUh]j
\cW`k`Yfh][Y`i`bX`g]W`YfY`C`f[Ub]gUh]cb`XYf`5i gghY`i b[`ni
[Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb"

:]bUn]Yfi b[`i`bX`²`ZZYb`h`]W`_Y]hgUfVY]h

9]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya`U`XYf`G]hni b[`k`Uf`X]Y`A`cV`]g]Yfi b[
ÖZYb`h`]W`Yf` :]bUn]Yfi b[gei`Y`Ybž`i`a`X]Y`b`c`k`YbX][Yb
5i`Z[UVYb`ni`VYk`Å`h][Yb"5`Y`6fUbW`Yb`i`bX`?ca`a`i`bYb`g]bX
Ui`Z[Yfi`ZYbž`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i`bX`8UhYb`ni`XYb`_gc]c`Ö`cbca]gW`Yb
9ffi b[YbgW`UZhYb`XYf`Y`hnhYb`, \$`↘\fY`VYfY]hni`ghY`Yb"8]Yg]gh

j cb'6YXYi hi b[ži a 'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`hi bX'X]Y'9fZc`[Y'J]YhbUa g']b'XYb`
`YhnhYb`đ\fnY\bhYb`XUfni ghY`Yb"

8]Y'5i gghY`i b[`ghY`h']b`Yb[Ya `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[`a]h'XYa
VYj c fghY`YbXYb', \$"đ\`fYghU[`XYg`B Uh]cbU`ZY]YfhU[gž`XYf`Ua " %"
A U]`&\$&)" [YZY]Yfh'k]fX"i a `X]YgYa `5b`Ugg'[YfYW`h'ni `k YfXYbž
k]fX'X]Y'5i gghY`i b[`j ca `&, "5i [i gh`V]g`*`"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&)
ghUhhZ]bXYbž'a]h'XYa `N]Y`ž`X]Y`gcn]c`O`cbca]gW`Y`9bhk]W`i b[
J]YhbUa g`Ub[Ya YggYb`ni `ZY]Yfb"8 Ug`B Uh]cbU`9i \]V]h]cb`7YbhYf
k]fX'a]h'i bhYfgh`hni b[`XYf`J]b[fci d`7cfdcfUh]cb`fYU`]g]Yfh'i bX
]gh'ghfUhY []gW`[`Øbgh][`Ub`<Ui dhj Yf`Y`fgk Y[Yb`]b`<Ubc]
[Y`Y[Yb"8]Y`9f`OZZbi b[`XYg`NYbhfi a g]gh`ZØf`XYb`&"GYdhYa VYf
&\$&)" [Yd`Ubž'i a `a]h'XYa `B Uh]cbU`ZY]YfhU[`ni gUa a Ybni ZU`Yb"

8]Y`9f`OZZbi b[`XYg`B Uh]cbU`9i \]V]h]cb`7YbhYfgž`XUg`U`g
nk Y]h[f`O» hY`5i gghY`i b[g`U`Y`k Y`hk Y]h'i bX'X]Y`[f`O» hY`]b`5g]Yb
[]`hž`j Yfgdf]W`hž`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`9fY][b]g`ZØf`J]YhbUa `ni `k YfXYb"
A]h'a cXYfbYb`HYW`bc`c[]Yb`k]Y" 8!A Udd]b[ž`J]fhi U`!FYU`]hml
9f`YVb]ggYb`i bX`Y]bYf`Ui Zk `AbX][Yb`5i » YbUb`U[Y`k]fX`Yg`Y]b
UhhfU`_hj Yg`N]Y`ZØf`Hci f]ghYb`i bX`9]b`Y]a]gW`Y`YVYbgc`gY]b"8]Y
`b`YbUfW`]hY`_hi f`XYg`NYbhfi a g]gh`]bgd]f]Yfhj cb`XYf`; c`XYbYb
GW`X`_f`ØhY`i bX`V]YhYh`D`Uhn`ZØf`nU`fY]W`Y`5i gghY`i b[Yb`i bX
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb"

: Øf`Y]bY`j c`gh`AbX][Y`, VYfg]W`h`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhk]W`i b[Yb`i bX
8YhU]`g`ni f`5i gghY`i b[`VYgi W`Yb`G]Y`V]hY`J]YhbUa "j b`i bX`
9]bY`F Y]gY"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	B Uh]cbU`9i \]V]h]cb`UbX`: U]f`7YbhYfž`<Ubc]ž J]YhbUa
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "j]YhbUa "j b• fYXU`_h]cb"Y]bY!fY]gY"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY!fY]gY"XY