

< U`cb[!6i W h. ' ? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb`D`Ugh]_a Ø`
[Yk]bbh`Ub` : U\ fh°

8]Y`<U`cb[!6i W h`b`J]YhbUa ` _Äa dZi[Y[Yb`D`Ugh]_a Ø`"
Hci f]ga i g]b]h]Uh]j Yb`ZcfXYfb`i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WXY
5`hYfbUh]j Yb`UV`&\$&) "



< U`cb[!6i W hž`J]YhbUa ` !`8]Y`<U`cb[!6i W h`b`J]YhbUa ž
VY_Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY`UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`?U`_ghY]b]bgY`b`i bX`]fY
fY]WXY`6]cX]j Yfg]hÄhž`ghY`h`j cf`Y]bYf`Yfbgh\ UZhYb
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[.`D`Ugh]_a Ø`""8Yf`Vcca YbXY`Hci f]ga i g`\Uh`ni
Y]bYa `XfUgh]gWXYb`5bgh]Y[`XYf`J YfgW a i hni b[`[YZØ\fh`K]Y`
GhYfb`VYf]W hYhž`fYW bYh`a Ub`ZØf`XUg`J\ f`&\$&' `a]h, ž) `A]`]cbYb
6Ygi WXYfbž`k Ug`X]Y`6Y`Ughi b[`ZØf`XUg`Ya dZ]bX`]WXY`^2 _cgmghYa
k Y]hYf`Yf\Ø\h"

8]Y`6Y\ÖfXYb`\UVYb`Ui ZX]YgY`DfcV`Ya Uh]_fYU[]Yfh`5a`%"
GYdhYa VYf`&\$%-`hfUh`Y]b`J YfVch`ZØf`D`Ugh]_hØhYb`i bX
9]bk Y[dfcXi _hY`Ui g`?i bghgch`ZZ`]b`XYf`<U`cb[!6i W h`b`?fUZh`8]Y
J Yfk U`hi b[gVY\ÖfXY`U`h`A U»bU`a Yb`ni f`6Y`Äa dZ] b[]j cb

D`Ugh]_a Ø`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž`i a `X]Y`ni bY\`a YbXYb`5VZÀ`Y`ni
fYXi n]YfYb`"Hci f]ghYbVcchY`a ØggYb`bi b`Y]bY
J YfdZ]W`hi b[gYf_`Àfi b[`ni f`J Yfa Y]Xi b[`j cb`D`Ugh]_a Ø`
i bhYfnY]W`bYb`"@Ui h`J]YhbUa "j b ` \UVYb`&\$(`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`i bX
<Ui g\U`hY`Ui g`XYa `Hci f]ga i gVYfY]W`ni [Yg]W`Yfž`_Y]bY
9]bk Y[d`Ugh]_dfcXi _hY`a Y`f`ni `j Yfk YbXYb`"

⇒b]h]Uh]j Yb`ni f`A Ø`j Yfa Y]Xi b[

8]Y`I a gYhni b[`XYf`A U»bU\`a Yb`nY][h`VYfY]hg`YfghY`9fZc`[Y.`8Yf
D`Ugh]_a Ø`VY]`6Yg]W`h][i b[g!`i bX`Hci f]ga i gU_h]j]h`hYb`]b`XYf
6i W`h`k i fXY`i a `ØVYf`- \$`i `fYXi n]Yfh`"5i W`GhmfcdcfVc`Yb`Ui Z
gW`k]a a YbXYb`Ghfi _hi fYb`k i fXYb`i a `-(`i `j Yff]b[Yfž`k Ug
Y]bYb`k]W`h][Yb`GW`f]h`ni f`GUi VYf_Y]h`XYf`; Yk `ÀggYf`XUfghY`h`
8YbbcW`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`Ub[YgdUbbh`K]Y`A Ø`gUa a `Yf]b`J i
H\]`H\]b\`VYf]W`hYhž`g]bX`h`À[`]W`[fc»Y`A Yb[Yb`Ub`A Ø`ni
VYgY]h][Ybž`i bX`U`Y]b`ja `»\`f`&\$&&`k i fXYb`g]YVYb`A]`]cbYb
Hci f]ghYb`[Yn`À\`h`"

8]Y`GhUXh`<U`@cb[`Uh`GW`k]Yf][_Y]hYbž`XUg`5V`k UggYf
i a k Y`h[YfYW`h`ni `Ybhgc f[Ybž`XU`bi f`(\$`i `XYg`5V`k UggYfg
Ui ZVYfY]hYh`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb`"Ni XYa `]gh`XYf`F ØW_[Ub[`XYf
?cfU`YbUfhYb`]b`XYf`6i W`h`U`Ufa]YfYbX.`8]Y`NU\`"]ghj cb`&`(`Ui Z
Yhk U`%`%+`[Ygi b_Yb`"Hfch`XYf`6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`[]Vh`Yg`6Yf]W`hY
ØVYf`:]gW`Yfž`X]Y`U`hY`Ghmfcdcf!6c`Yb`]bg`K UggYf`k YfZYbž`k Ug`X]Y
F Y]b][i b[`YfgW`k Yfh`"

Ni _i b ZhgdYfgdY_h]j Yb

I a `X]Y`D`Ugh]_j YfgW`a i hni b[`V]g`&\$&) `i a `)`\$`i `ni `fYXi n]YfYb
i bX`V]g`&\$`\$`j c`gh`ÀbX][`ni `VYgY]h][Ybž`k]fX`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYf
D`Ub`j YfZc`[h`"»a `6Yn]f`_J Ub`8cb`k i fXY`Ua `&(`"5df]`&\$&(`Y]b
D`Ub`ni f`F YXi n]Yfi b[`j cb`D`Ugh]_a Ø`]b`ZØbZ`»gY`[Ya Y]bXYb
j YfØZYb`h]W`h`"5i W`]b`A]b\`7\Ui `i []Vh`Yg`]bbc] Uh]j Y`Dfc`Y`hYž`X]Y
X]Y`6chgW`UZh`?Y]b`D`Ugh]_a Ø`"ZØfXYfb`"8 Ug`D\cYb]I`<chY`]b
X]YgYf`; Y[YbX`j Yfk YbXYh`VYfY]hg`fYW`W`hY`A UhYf]U`]Yb`i bX
j Yfn]W`hYh`Ui Z`9]bk Y[d`Ugh]_"

8]Y'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b['k]fX'Yfa i h][hž'g]W\ 'U_hj] 'Ub
 l a k Y'hgW\ i hna U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'VYhY']][Yb'' ð'7c'Hc'gUa a Y'b
 Hci f]ghYb' [Ya Y]bgUa 'A Ø``Ua 'GhfUbX']a 'F U\ a Yb'XYf'6Yk Y[i b[
 8Yf'6Yn]f_ '7c'Hc'\Uh'_Y]bYb'D'Ugh]_a Ø`` "Ni XYa 'YfZfYi Yb'g]W\
 bYi Y' A Ø`gUa a Y'hci fYb ž'X]Y'j cb'Y]b][Yb'l bhYf_ØbZhYb
 Ub[YVchYb'k YfXYbž[fc» Yf'6Y'YVh\Y]h''8]YgY' ð]h]Uh]j Yb'nY][Ybž
 XUgg'XYf'?Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'D'Ugh]_a Ø``b]W\ h'bi f'Ui Z'VY\ ÒfX`]W\ Yf
 9VYbYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Xi fW\ 'XUg'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh
 j cfUb[Yhf]YVYb'k]fX"

ðg[YgUa h']gh'X]Y' < U`cb[!6i W\ h'Y]b'Gma Vc``ZØf'X]Y
 < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'j cf'XYbYb'j]Y'Y'hci f]gh]gW\ Y'N]Y'Y']b
 J]YhbUa 'ghY\Yb''K Å\ fYbX'XYf'Hci f]ga i g'Y]b'k]W\ h][Yf
 k]fhgW\ UZh]W\ Yf'A chcf']ghž'ghY``h'Yf' ['Y]W\ nY]h]['Y]bY'Yf\YV`]W\ Y
 6Y`Ughi b['ZØf'X]Y' l a k Y'h'XUf''8]Y' < cZbi b[``]Y[h'Ui ZXYb
 Ub\U'hYbXYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'6Y_Åa dZi b['XYf
 D'Ugh]_j YfgW\ a i hni b['i bX'XYa '9b[U[Ya Ybh'gck c\`XYf
 6Y\ ÒfXYb'U`g'Ui W\ 'XYf'6Ygi W\ Yf"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	< U`cb[!6i W\ hž'J]YhbUa
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "j]YhbUa "j b • k k k "ghYfb"XY

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY