

## < Ubc]'&\$&).'8][]hU`Yf'K UbXY``ghÀf\_h Hcif]gaigibX'K]fhgWXUZhgn]Y`Y°</pre>



< Ubc]žJ]YhbUa !!8]Y'GhUXh'<Ubc]'\Uh'Y]b'i a ZUggYbXYg
Dfc[fUa a 'ni f': ÒfXYfi b['dcg]h]j Yf'J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb']b']\fYf
K ]fhgWXUZh']bg'@YVYb'[Yfi ZYb"'N]Y`']gh'Ygž'XUg
6fi hhc]b`UbXgdfcXi \_h'fb\DŁ'V]g'&\$&) 'i a 'ØVYf', 'i 'ni 'ghY][Yfb''
@Ui h'J]YhbUa "j b'']Y[h'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]Y'I a gYhni b[
X]YgYg'Dfc[fUa a g'VY]a 'Hci f]ga i ga ]b]ghYf]i a 'j cb'<Ubc]ž
k Y`WXYg'YbhgWXY]XYbXY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f': ÒfXYfi b['j cb
\DJ Ygh]h]cbYbž'<UbXY`'i bX'Hci f]ga i g']b'X]Y'K Y[Y'`Y]hYh''</pre>

8 UgʻDfc[fUa a 'n]Y`hʻXUfUi ZʻUVžʻ[Øbgh][Yʻ6YX]b[i b[YbʻZØfʻU``Y K]fhgW\UZhggY\_hcfYbʻi bXʻ9]bnY`dYfgcbYbʻni 'gW\UZZYb"'9]b nYbhfU`Yfʻ: c\_i gʻ`]Y[h'Ui ZʻXYfʻ`c\_U`Ybʻ=bj Ygh]h]cbgZÒfXYfi b['i bX XYfʻ, VYfk]bXi b['j cbʻ9b[dÀggYbʻZØfʻ]b`AbX]gW\Y`I bhYfbY\a Yb" 8]Yg'VY]b\U`hYh'Ui W\X]Y'JcfUbhfY]Vi b['jcb JYfk U`hi b[gfYZcfa Yb'gck]Y'Y]bYf'X][]hU`Yb'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbži a X]Y'9ZZ]n]Ybn'ghUUh`]W\Yf'<Ui g\U`hga ]hhY`'ZØf'K YfVYa U»bU\a Yb ni 'jYfVYggYfb"

## K ]WXh][Y'A U»bU\a Yb'ni f Hci f]ga i gZÒfXYfi b[

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'5gdY\_h']gh'X]Y'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['j cb'?i `hi fXYb\_a À`Yfb i bX'<UbXk Yf\_gXÒfZYfb"'8]Yg'gc``Xi fWX'X]Y'9fghY``i b['j cb 8]Ybghdfc[fUa a Yb'ni f'I bhYfghØhni b['XYg Hci f]ga i ga UbU[Ya Ybhg'i bX'X]Y'GUa a `i b['gck]Y'JYfUfVY]hi b['j cb'8 UhYb'ni a '`ÀbX`]WXYb'Hci f]ga i g'Yf[Àbnh'k YfXYb"'5i WX'X]Y 5\_hi U`]g]Yfi b['XYf'Hci f]ga i g!K YVg]hY'j cb'<Ubc]'gck]Y'X]Y JYfÒZZYbh`]WXi b['Y]bYg' <Ubc]'Hci f]ga 'BYk g`YhhYfg 'ghY\Yb'Ui Z XYf'5[YbXU"

## 8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[ 'i bX'\_i `hi fY``Yf'Hci f]ga i g

@Ui h'XYf'5bU`mgY']b'5h`Ubh]g'DfYgg'\Uh'X]Y'X][]hU`Y
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'Y]bYb'g][b]Z]\_UbhYb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y
Hci f]ga i gVfUbW\Yž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'XYb'\_i `hi fY``Yb'Hci f]ga i g
]b'<Ubc]"'8][]hU`Y'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'k YfXYb'ni bY\a YbX'U`g
`Ub[Zf]gh][Y'@Ògi b['VYhfUW\hYhž'i a 'X]Y'Hci f]ga i gVfUbW\Y'bUW\
XYf'7CJ =8!%-!DUbXYa]Y'k]YXYfni VY`YVYb"

8]Y: cfgWki b[ghY]`bY\a Yf'\UVYb'D9GH9@'i bX'GK CH!5bU`mgYb Xi fWk[YZØ\fhži a ']bhYfbY'i bX'Yl hYfbY': U\_hcfYb'ni 'VYk YfhYbž'X]Y X]Y'9bhk ]W\_`i b['XYg'\_i `hi fY``Yb'Hci f]ga i g']b'<Ubc]'VYY]bZi ggYb"

Ni 'XYb'dcg]h]j Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[Yb'nÀ\`Yb'Y]bY'j YfVYggYfhY JYfk U`hi b[g\_UdUn]hÀhžY]bY'VYggYfY'Dfca ch]cb'XYg'\_i `hi fY``Yb Hci f]ga i gž'a Y\f'HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX'bYi Y'Hci f]ga i gdfcXi \_hY gck ]Y'Y]bY'ghÀf\_YfY'J YfbYhni b['nk ]gWXYb'XYb'l bhYfbY\a Yb'i bX XYb'Hci f]ghYb"

8 Ybbc W. [] Vh'Yg'Ui W. 'bY[ Uh]j Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'k ]Y'X]Y
5 V\Àb[ ][ \_Y]h'j cb'HYW bc`c[ ]Yž'I b[ `Y]W [ Yk ]W hY'nk ]gW Yb
hfUX]h]cbY``Ya 'i bX'X][ ]hU`Ya 'Hci f]ga i g'gck ]Y'XYb'J Yf`i gh
hfUX]h]cbY``Yf'5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY"'9g']gh'YbhgW Y]XYbXž'XUgg'U``Y
VYhY]`][ hYb'5\_hYi fY'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'X][ ]hU`Yb'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb
Yf\_YbbYb'i bX'U\_h]j 'Ui Z'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'fYU[ ]YfYb"'8]Y
: cfgWli b[ 'Ya dZ]Y\`h'XU\Yf'Y]bY'Yb[ Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk ]gWXYb
XYf'GhUXhfY[ ]Yfi b[ 'i bX'hci f]ga i gVYnc[ YbYb'I bhYfbY\a Yb
gck ]Y'Y]bY'GWi `i b[ 'i bX'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'U``Y'GhU\_Y\c`XYf"

Ni gàhn`]W\ k ]fX`X]Y`GW\UZI b[ 'Y]bYg`X][]hU`Yb ?ccdYfUh]cbgbYhnk Yf\_g`i bX`X]Y`6YfY]hghY``i b[ '[Øbgh][ Yf 6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`gck ]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Yf`I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf`\_`Y]bY I bhYfbY\a Yb`i bX`?i `hi fYfVYghÀhhYb`j cf[ YgW\`U[ Yb"'<]YfVY] gc``hY`HYW\bc`c[ ]Y`U`g`i bhYfghØhnYbXYg` $\pm$ 0ghfi a Ybh`ZØf`X]Y  $\pm$ bhYfU\_h]cb`i bX`b]W\h`U`g`9fgUhn`ZØf`dYfgÒb`]W\Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ Yb [ Ybi hnh`k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	< Ub c ]ž J ]Y hb Ua
EiY``Yb	• k k k "j ]Y hb Ua "j b
	<ul><li>k k k "Uh`Ubh]g!dfYgg"Wca</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY