

A]WXY`]b!5i gnY]WXbi b[Yb'&\$&) ']b'J]YhbUa .'<Yfj cffU[YbXY FYghUi fUbhg']b'<Ubc]'i bX'<c!7\]!A]b\!GhUXh'gYhnYb'Ui Z Ei U`]hÀh'i bX'; ÀghYj YfhfUi Yb"



⇒ XYf? UhY[cf]Y A]WXY`]b GY`YWhYX kifXYb a Y\fYfY VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY FYghUi fUbhg Ui Z[YZØ\fh

- 7\]W_Yb'Gh]W_m'F]WY'FYghUi fUbh'Bia VYf'CbY'fB[i mYb Hfi b['Hfi WGhfU» Yž'6Yn]f_'%L
- ?fUVVYbbi XY`fYghUi fUbh'H\i m'- ('fB]b\'H]Yb'<cUb[GhfU» Yž'6Yn]f_'%L
- FYghUi fUbh'6Yd'B[ic]'<c]'5b'fHfUb'EicWHcUb'GhfU»Yž 6Yn]f_'' Ł

8]Y'Yk Y]`][Yb'FYghUi fUbhVYg]hnYf'Ài »YfhYb'g]W\'dcg]h]j'\@VYf'X]Y 5i gnY]W\bi b[Yb"'<Yff'B[i mYb'<]Yi 'Hfi b[ž'6YhfY]VYf'XYg 7\]W_Yb'Gh]W_mF]W\'FYghUi fUbhg'Bi a VYf'CbYž'VYnY]W\bYhY'X]Y YfbYi hY'A]W\Y`]b!5i gnY]W\bi b['U`g'[fc»Yb'5bgdcfbž'XUg JYfhfUi Yb'j cb'; ÀghYb'Ui g'XYf'<Y]a Uh'i bX'XYa '5i g`UbX'ni [Yk]bbYb"'GY]b'FYghUi fUbh']gh'VY_Ubbh'Z\@f'XUg'?`YVfY]g[Yf]W\h a]h'<\@\bW\Yb"'<Yff'Hfi b['VYhcbhY'ni XYa ž'XUgg'X]Y'DfY]gY'Z\@f X]Y'?`YVfY]g[Yf]W\hY']a 'FYghUi fUbh'i bj Yf\AbXYfh'V`Y]VYb\z nk]g\W\Yb'' \\$"\\$\\$'i bX'(\\$"\\$\\$'JB8"

FYU_h]cbYb'XYf'FYghUi fUbhVYg]hnYf

: fUi `Hfi WA U]žY]bY`XYf`6Yg]hnYf]bbYb`j cb`H\i m`- (ž`nY][hY`g]W\ YVYbZU``g`YfZfYi h'ØVYf`X]Y`5bYf_Ybbi b[`]b`XYf`A]W\Y`]b!@]ghY"`G]Y g]Y\h'X]Yg`U`g`6YghÀh][i b[`XYg`J YfhfUi Ybgž`XUg`]\fY`; \AghY`]b`XUg FYghUi fUbh`gYhnYb"`5i Z`XYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY`_ØbX][hY`g]Y`Y]bY DfY]gYf\O\i b[`i a `%\$"\$\$\$`J B8`dfc`; Yf]W\h'Ubž`X]Y`UV`\$Jbi Uf &\$\&\) `]b`?fUZh`hfYhYb`gc``"`8]YgY`9f\O\i b[`k]fX`U`g`Ub[Ya YggYb YfUW\hYh"

 $< Yff'B[i\ mYb'< Ub'h\]Ybž' + \UVYf'j\ cb'6Yd'B[i\ c]' < c]'5bž'Ài *YfhY 8 Ub_VUf_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'k]YXYf\c`hY'9a dZY\`i b['''9f'VYhfUW\hYh'X]Y 5 i gnY]W\bi b['U`g'HY]`'Y]bYf'ZØbZ'À\f][Yb'K UW\ghi a gfY]gY'i bX VYhcbhž'XUgg'DfY]gYf\Ô\i b[Yb'`YX][`]W\'Ui Z[fi bX'j cb'+\DZUh]cb i bX'ghY][YbXYb'?cghYb']b'6YhfUW\h'[Ync[Yb'k YfXYbž'i bX'b]W\h k Y[Yb'XYf'A]W\Y`]b!9a dZY\`i b['''5``Y'XfY]'FYghUi fUbhVYg]hnYf \UVYb'ni XYa 'VY_fÀZh][hž'XUgg'g]Y']\fY'i fgdfØb[`]W\Y ; YgW\ÀZhgd\]`cgcd\]Y'VY]VY\U`hYb'i bX'g]W\'k Y]hYf\]b'Ui Z'X]Y <math>EiU']hAh']\$ fYf'GdY]gYb'_cbnYbhf]YfYb''

A]WXY`]b!GhYfb!FYghUi fUbhg']b'J]YhbUa

Ni gÀhn`]WX 'ni 'XYb'Ui g[Yk À\`hYb'FYghUi fUbhg'[]Vh'Yg']b'J]YhbUa]bg[YgUa h'j]Yf'A]WXY`]b!GhYfb!FYghUi fUbhg''8fY]'X]YgYf Ui g[YnY]WXbYhYb'FYghUi fUbhg'VYZ]bXYb'g]WX']b'<Ubc]ž'k À\fYbX g]WX'XUg'j]YfhYž'5bßb'GU][cbž']b'<c!7\]!A]b\!GhUXh'VYZ]bXYh''8Ug FYghUi fUbh';]Už'[Y`Y]hYh'j cb'7\YZ'GUa 'HfUbž'\Uh'Y]bYb'A]WXY`]b!GhYfb'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'gU]gcbU`Y'GdY]gY_UfhYž'X]Y'X]Y'_i`]bUf]gWXYHfUX]h]cb'J]YhbUa g'k ØfX][h'

8]Y'A]WXY`]b!5i gnY]WXbi b[Yb'\UVYb'c\bY'Nk Y]ZY``Y]bYb dcg]h]j Yb'9]bZi gg'Ui Z'X]Y'; Ughfcbca]Y']b'J]YhbUa ž'hfY]VYb YXcWX'Ui WX'X]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'DfY]gY'i bX'E i U`]hÀh'j cfUb"'8Yf 6U`UbWYU_h'nk]gWXYb'XYf'5i ZfYWXhYf\U`hi b['\c\Yf'GhUbXUfXg i bX'XYf'K U\fi b['XYf'Ni [Àb[`]WX_Y]h'ZØf'X]Y'?i bXYb'V`Y]Vh'Y]bY nYbhfU`Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'X]Y'FYghUi fUbhVYg]hnYf"

: Øf'a Y\f' ⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'A]WXY`]b!; Ughfcbca]Y']b J]YhbUa 'VYgi WXYb'G]Y'X]Y'GY]hYb'j cb'j]YhbUa "j b'i bX' [i]XYhc\Ubc]"Wca"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	B[i mYb Hfi b[Hfi WGhfU» Yž6Yn]f_'%ž' <c!7\]!< th=""></c!7\]!<>
	A]b\!GhUXhž'J]YhbUa
EiY``Yb	• k k k "j]Y hb Ua "j b
	• [i]XYhc\Ubc]"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY