

G]b[ Udi f'k ]fX'ni a 'HfUi a a n]Y`ZØf  
j ]YhbUa Yg]gWXY'F Y]gYbXY°

]J ðI "Wca 'i bX'XUg'G]b[ UdcfY'Hci f]ga '6cUfX'ghUfhYb  
?ccdYfUh]cbž'i a 'j ]YhbUa Yg]gWXY'Hci f]ghYb'bUWX'G]b[ Udi f  
ni '[ Yk ]bbYb"



G]b[ Udi fž'G]b[ Udi f!'5a '&%"A U] &\$&) 'i bhYfnY]WbYhYb  
]J ðI "Wca 'i bX'XUg'G]b[ UdcfY'Hci f]ga '6cUfX'fGH6Ł'Y]bY  
VYXYi hYbXY'ghfUHY[ ]gWXY'?ccdYfUh]cbgj YfY]bVUfi b["'N]Y`X]YgYf  
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h]gh'X]Y'9f\Ø\i b[ 'XYf'NUX`'j ]YhbUa Yg]gWXYf  
Hci f]ghYb']b'G]b[ Udi fž'k cVY]'XUg'GhUXhghUUh'U'g'Hcd!F Y]gYn]Y`ZØf  
X]YgY'N]Y'[ fi ddY'YhUV`]Yfh'k YfXYb'gc`"'8]Yg'VYf]W'hYh'  
j ]YhbUa "j b"

⇒ 'F U\ a Yb'X]YgYf'DUfhbYfgW UZhi'd`UbYb'VY]XY'GY]hYbž'Ui Z  
a Y\fyfYb'D'UhhZcfa Yb'ni '\_ca a i b]n]YfYb'i bX'Y]bY'J ]Y'nU\`  
\cWk Yfh][ Yf'Hci f]ga i gdfcXi \_hY'Ubni V]YhYb"'Ni 'X]YgYb  
5b[ YVchYb'nÅ\`Yb'b]W'h'bi f'<chY'!: 'i [ h]W\_Yh!?'ca V]bUh]cbYbž  
gcbXYfb'Ui W\`?fyi nZU\fhYbž'nYbhfU`[ Y`Y[ YbY'<chY'g'gck ]Y

9]bhf]hgg\_UfhYb`ni`j`YfgW]YXYbYb`l`bhYf\U`hi`b[gcfhYb``8]YgY  
A U» bU\ a`Yb`gc``Yb`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`X]Y`F`Y]gYYf`YVb]ggY`XYf  
j]YhbUa`Yg]gWYb`Hci`f]ghYb`]b`G]b[ Udi`f`ni`j`YfVYggYfb``

## 9fk Ufhi`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh

8 Ug`GH6`Yfk`UfhYh`ja``đ\`f`&\$`&(`ØVYf`%\*`ž)`A`j``cbYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y  
6Ygi`WYf`i`bX`9]bbU\ a`Yb`Ui`g`XYa`Hci`f]ga`i`g`j`cb`&-`ž  
A`j``UfXYb`G;`8``8]Y`NU\`XYf`j]YhbUa`Yg]gWYb`6Ygi`WYf`]b  
G]b[ Udi`f`k`f]X`Ui`Za`Y`f`U`g`'`-`"\$\$\$`[ YgW`Àmhž`k`cVY]`J]YhbUa  
ni`XYb`%)`[ fØ»`hYb`E`i`Y`a`Àf`\_hYb`ZØf`G]b[ Udi`f`[ Y\`Øfhž`a`]h`Y]bYa  
g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`K`UW`ghi`a`gdchYbn]U`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a  
\cW`k`Yfh][ Yb`GY[ a`Ybh`

HfUb`7\`Ui`H\`Ub`\`Hfi`Wj`cb`]J`⇒`I`YVh`X]Y`J`cfhY`]Y`j`cb`G]b[ Udi`f  
U`g`F`Y]gYn]Y``\`Yf`j`cf``Gc`VYhc`bh`Yf`X`Yb`\_i`fnYb`:`i`[`j`cb`Yhk`U`nk`Y]  
Ghi`bXYb`gck`j]X]Y`gW`bY`Yb`9]b`fY]gY`Zcfa`U`]h`hYb`i`bX`XUg  
a`cXYfbY`J`Yf`\_Y\`fggmgh`Ya`ž`X]Y`G]b[ Udi`f`VYgcbXYfg`UhhfU`\_hj]  
a`UWYb``Hci`f]ghYb`ž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`]J`⇒`I`!D`UhhZcfa`Vi`WYb`ž  
dfc`Z]h]YfYb`j`cb`YI`\_i`g]j`Yb`5b[ YVchYb`i`bX`GcbXYfd`fY]gYb``

## DfY]gY`i`bX`5b[ YVchY

8]Y`5b[ YVchY`Ui`Z`XYf`]J`⇒`I`!D`UhhZcfa`g]bX`j]Y`Z`h][`i`bX`dfY]g`]W  
UhhfU`\_hj`"6Y]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`VY[ ]bbYb`X]Y`DfY]gY`ZØf`<`chY`g`]b`XYf  
B`À`Y`j`cb`A`F`H!`GhUh]cbYb`VY]`&ž)`A`j``cbYb`]J`B`8`dfc`B`UW`h``: YfbYf  
\_ØbbYb``!HU[ Y!&!B`À`W`hY!DUi`gW`U`fY]gYb`UV`%\$ž)`A`j``cbYb`]J`B`8  
[ YVi`W`h`k`YfXYb`ž`k`À`fYb`X`Y]bY`<`chY`!`?`ca`V]`a`]h`:`i`[`h]W`Yh`ZØf  
XYbgY`VYb`NY]hfUi`a`UV`)`ž`-`A`j``cbYb`]J`B`8`Yf`À`h`]W`]gh``

Ni`XYa`k`f]X`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg`X]Y`NU\`XYf`g]b[ Udi`f]gWYb  
6Ygi`WYf`]b`]J]YhbUa`ja`đ\`f`&\$`&(`X]Y`A`Uf`\_Y`j`cb``(+`"\$\$\$  
ØVYfgW`fY]hYb`k`f]X``ϣ`XYb`YfghYb`j]Yf`A`cbUhYb`XYg`đ\`fYg`&\$`&)  
k`i`fXYb`VYfY]hg`a`Y`f`U`g`%`%`\$`\$`\$`6Ygi`WYf`]Ui`g`G]b[ Udi`f`]b  
J]YhbUa`VY[ fØ»`hž`k`Ug]a`J`Yf[`Y]W`ni`a`J`cf`U\`f`Y]bYb  
XYi`h`]WYb`5bgh]Y[`XUfghY``h``

8]Y`?`ccdYfUh]cb`nk`j]gWYb`]J`⇒`I`i`bX`XYa`G]b[ Ud`cfY`Hci`f]ga

6cUfX'nY][ h'XYi h]W'XUg' [ Y[ YbgY]h][ Y' ðhYfYggY'i bX'X]Y  
 6Ya Ø\i b[ Ybž'X]Y'hci f]gh]gWYb'6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb'nk ]gWYb'J ]YhbUa  
 i bX'G]b[ Udi f'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb''K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'X]YgYf  
 DUfhbYfgWUZh'Z]bXYb'G]Y'Ui Zj ]YhbUa d`i g"j b"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	G]b[ Udi fž'G]b[ Udi f
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "j ]YhbUa "j b</li> <li>• Yb"j ]YhbUa d`i g"j b</li> </ul>

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY