

6U\bhci f]ga i g]b`J ]YhbUa . `B Yi Yf` ; `Ubn  
Z0f`E i Ub[ `BUa `i bX`l a [ YVi b[ °

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Yž`k ]Y`6U\bhci f]ga i g]b`J ]YhbUa `X]Y`FY[ ]cbYb  
E i Ub[ `BUa `i bX`8U`B Ub[ `Z0fXYfhž`a ]h`bYi Yb`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb  
i bX`5b[ YVchYb"



8U`B Ub[ ž`J ]YhbUa `!`J ]YhbUa `Ybhk ]W\_Y`h`gY]bY  
Hci f]ga i gghfUHY [ ]Y`k Y]hYfž`k cVY]`XYf`6U\bhci f]ga i g`Y]bY  
nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`gd]Y`h`A Y`fYfY`F Y[ ]cbYbž`XUfi bhYf`E i Ub[ `6]b\ž  
<i Yž`8U`B Ub[ ž`E i Ub[ `BUa ž`6]b\`H\i Ubž`B]b\`H\i Ubž`6]b\`8]b\  
i bX`?`Ub\`<cUž`V]YhYb`j ]Y`Z`A`h][ Y`A`0[ `]W\_X`Y]hYb`ni f  
8]j Yfg]Z]n]Yfi b[ ]cb`Hci f]ga i gdfcXi`\_hYb``8]Yg`k i fXY`j cb`  
**j ]YhbUa "j b`VYf]W\_X`hYhž`ghY`h`UVYf`bi`f`Y]bYb`HY]`XYf`  
i a`ZUggYbXYb`GhfUHY [ ]Y`XUf"**

9]b`k ]W\_X]h[ Yf`A`Y]`YbghY]b`k Uf`X]Y`5b`\_i bZi`XYg`H\cb[ `B`U`h`Ni [ Yg  
Ua ` ` \$``5df]`&\$&` ž`XYf`Hci f]ghYb`ni a`6U`b`c`Z`8U`B Ub[ `VfUW\_X`hYž  
i a`XYb`) \$``\fYghU[ `XYf`6Y`Z`F]i b[ `XYg`G0XYbg`ni `ZY]Yfb``8]Yg  
nY][ h`X]Y`k UW\_X`YbXY`F c`Y`XYf`9]gYbVU`bYb`]b`XYf`9bhk ]W`i b[

XYg`bUh]cbU`Yb`Hci f]ga i g"

B Yi YghY`9b hk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`]a`6U\ bhci f]ga i g

⇒ `đ`]&\$&( `k i fXY`Y]bY`5Vg]W\hgYf\_`Àfi b[ `nk ]gW\Yb`XYf  
j ]YhbUa Yg]gW\Yb`Hci f]ga i gVY\`ÖfXY`i bX`XYf`j ]YhbUa Yg]gW\Yb  
9]gYbVU\`b[ YgY`gW\UZh`i bhYfnY]W\ bYhž`i a`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
ni`j Yfgh`Àf`\_Yb`"8UfUi Z]b`k i fXY`]a`A`Àfn`&\$&( `XYf`Hci f]ghYbni [ <  
< i Y!8U`B`Ub[ `]b`6Yhf]YV`[ Ybca a Ybž`XYf`i bhYf`XYa`A`chc  
7`cbbYWh]b[ `7YbhfU`<Yf]hU[ Y`ghY`h`i bX`ØVYf`XYb`a`U`Yf]gW\Yb  
<U]!J`Ub!DUgg`Z`À`fh`"8]YgY`b]h]Uh]j`Y`n]Y`h`X`Uf`Ui`Z`UVž`XYb  
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`\_Y`f`ni`Y`b`h`UghYb`i`bX`[ `Y]W\`nY]h][ `F`Y]gY`Yf`YVb]ggY`ni  
j`YfVYggYfb"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`<][ `\\][ `h]gh`XYf`GhUfh`XYg`@`I`i`g!Hci f]ghYbni [ g  
G`xi`fbYm]a`đ`bi`Uf`&\$&) `]b`E`i`Ub[ `B`Ua`Ub`XYf`GhU]cb`HfU`?`]Yi`"  
8]YgYf`Ni [ `k`]fX`Yg`Hci f]ghYb`Yfa`Ö`[ `]W\Ybž`X]Y`Ubh]\_Y`GhUXh`<c]  
5b`i`bX`XYfYb`GY`Yb`gk`ØfX][ `Y]hYb`ni`VYgi`W\Yb`":`Øf`X]Y`đ`Yf`  
&\$&( `&\$&`\*`k`i`fXY`ni`XYa`Y]b[ `Ya`Y]bgUa`Yf`D`Ub`ni`f`:`ÖfXYfi`b[  
XYg`Hci f]ga i g]b`E`i`Ub[ `B`Ua`i`bX`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[ `XYg  
9]gYbVU\`b`Ub[ `YV`chg`YfUfVY]hYh"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i`bX`@Øgi b[ Yb

⇒ `F`U\`a`Yb`X]YgYf`9b hk ]W\_`i b[ Yb`g]Y\`h`X]Y`B`Uh]cbU`Y  
Hci f]ga i gVY\`ÖfXY`[ `fc»Yg`D`chYbn]U`]a`6U\`bhci f]ga i g"  
5`Y`fX]b[ `g`[ ]Vh`Yg`Ui`W\`k`YgYbh]W\Y`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `Yb`:"8`Uni  
n`À`Y`b`Y]bY`i`bni`fY]W\Yb`XY`b`ZfUghfi`\_`hi`fž`Ub[ `gUa`Y  
Ni [ [ `YgW\`k`]bX][ `Y]hYb`i`bX`Y]b`i`bni`fY]W\Yb`X`U`h`f`U`\_`h]j`Yf`  
6`cf`X`g`Y`f`j`]W`"8`U`Y`f`]gh`Y]bY`J`YfVYggYfi`b[ `XYf`K`U[ [ `c`b`e`i`U`]h`À`hž  
XYf`J`YfdZY[ `i`b[ `i`bX`XYf`i`bhYf`U`h`i`b[ `g`U`b[ `YV`chY`Xf]b[ `Yb`X  
YfZcfXYf`]W`"

8]Y`J`YfV]bXi`b[ `nk ]gW\Yb`6U\`b\`ÖZYb`i`bX`Hci f]ghYbUhhfU`\_`h]cbYb  
]gh`XYfnY]h`i`bni`fY]W\Yb`Xž`k`Ug`X]Y`F`Y]gY`YfZU\`fi`b[ `V`Y`Y]bh`f`À`W\`h][ `h`  
9`f`Zc`[ `fY]W\Y`A`cXY`Y`Ui`g`9i`fcdU`gck`]Y`Ui`g`H\U]`UbX`i`bX  
b`X`cb`Yg]Yb`\_`Ö`b`h`Y`b`U`g`b`gd]fU]cb`Z`Øf`J`]YhbUa`X]YbYbž`i`a`X]YgY  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `Yb`ni`a`Y]ghYfb"

ð·E i Ub[ ·BUa ·k ]fX·Y]b·a cXYfbYg·6U\ b\cZggmghYa ·Ybhk ]W\_Y`hž  
 XUg·Ub·VYghY\YbXY·i bX·[ Yd·UbhY·9]gYbVU\ b·]b]Yb·Ub[ YgW\`cggYb  
 ]gh·Ni XYa ·ghfYVh·X]Y·FY[ ]Yfi b[ ·ðj Ygh]h]cbYb·]b·GhUXhVU\ b·]b]Yb  
 i bX·bUW\ U`h][ Y·Hci f]ga i gdfcXi \_hY·Ub"·Gc`W\Y·A U» bU\ a Yb·g]bX  
 YbhgW\Y]XYbXž·i a ·6U\ bhci f]ga i g·U`g·g]W\YfYg·i bX·YZZY\_h]j Yg  
 HfUb gdc fha ]hY`·a ]h·[ fc»Ya ·9bhk ]W\_·i b[ gdchYbn]U`·]b·J ]YhbUa  
 k Y]hYf·Ui gni VUi Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	8 U·B Ub[ ž·J ]YhbUa
E i Y`·Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "j ]YhbUa "j b</li> <li>• j ]YhbUa !gdYn]U`]ghYb"·]a Xc"WŁa</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb·G]Y·i bg·Ui Z·Y]bY!fY]gY"XY