

8]Y`À`hYghYb`GhÀXhY`XYf`K`Y`h

8 Yf`B U\Y`C ghYb`VY\Y]a UhYh`X]Y`À`hYghYb`GhÀXhY`XYf`K`Y`hž
Y]b][Y`V`Ø\YbX`i bX`UbXYfY`_Àa dZYbX`"K]f`k YfZYb`Y]bYb
6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y`5`YfÀ`hYghYb`8Yb`À`hYghYb`GhÀXhYb`XYf`K`Y`h
\UZhYh`Y]bY` [Yk]ggY`ÿgh\Yh]_`Ub.` [YgWÀZh][Y`Gci`_g`i bhYf
ghfU\`YbX`V`Ui Ya`<]a a`Y`žZ]Y»YbXY` ; Yk`ÀbXYf`Ui`g
ZØghYfk`Y]»Yf`6Ui`a`k`c`Y`ž`j`cb`XYf`GcbbY` [Y`V` [Yghf]W`YbYg
GhY]ba`Ui`Yfk`Yf`_`" `ϕ`K`]f`_]W`_Y]h`k`UfYb`X]Y`À`hYghYb`GhÀXhY
XYf`K`Y`h`YXcW`]a`@Ui`ZY`]\fYf`Ub` [Yb` ; YgW`]W`hY`a`]h
h]YZb`|`bfi` \Yb`_`cbZfcbh]Yfh`"HfU[]gW`Yfk`Y]gY`g]bX`Y]b][Y
]a`a`Yf`bcW`i`bVYk`c`bVUf`"8]Y`gmf]gW`Y`GhUXh`5`Yddc`ni`a
6Y]gd]Y`]gh`k`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`X]Y`À`hYghY`Xi`fW` [Y\YbX
VYk`c`bhY`GhUXh`XYf`K`Y`hž`UVYf`\Yi`hY`hcVh`Y]b`6Øf[Yf`_f]Y ["
5i`W`8Ua`Ug`_i`g`]gh`_UhY` [cf]gW`hUVi`"8Ug`\Y]»h`b]W`hž
/`Ua`d^Y`d/

8 Yf`B U\Y`C ghYb`VY\Y]a UhYh`X]Y`À`hYghYb`GhÀXhY`XYf`K`Y`hž`Y]b][Y
V`Ø\YbX`i bX`UbXYfY`_Àa dZYbX`"K]f`k YfZYb`Y]bYb`6`]W`_Ui ZX]Y
5`YfÀ`hYghYb

8 Yb`À`hYghYb`GhÀXhYb`XYf`K`Y`h`\UZhYh`Y]bY` [Yk]ggY`ÿgh\Yh]_`Ub.
 [YgWÀZh][Y`Gci`_g`i bhYf`ghfU\`YbX`V`Ui Ya`<]a a`Y`žZ]Y»YbXY
 ; Yk`ÀbXYf`Ui`g`ZØghYfk`Y]»Yf`6Ui`a`k`c`Y`ž`j`cb`XYf`GcbbY` [Y`V
 [Yghf]W`YbYg`GhY]ba`Ui`Yfk`Yf`_`"

ϕ`K`]f`_]W`_Y]h`k`UfYb`X]Y`À`hYghYb`GhÀXhY`XYf`K`Y`h`YXcW`]a
@Ui`ZY`]\fYf`Ub` [Yb` ; YgW`]W`hY`a`]h]h]YZb`|`bfi` \Yb`_`cbZfcbh]Yfh`
HfU[]gW`Yfk`Y]gY`g]bX`Y]b][Y`]a`a`Yf`bcW`i`bVYk`c`bVUf`"8]Y
gmf]gW`Y`GhUXh`5`Yddc`ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`]gh`k`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`X]Y`À`hYghY
Xi`fW` [Y\YbX`VYk`c`bhY`GhUXh`XYf`K`Y`hž`UVYf`\Yi`hY`hcVh`Y]b
6Øf[Yf`_f]Y ["5i`W`8Ua`Ug`_i`g`]gh`_UhY` [cf]gW`hUVi`"

8 Ug` \Y» h`b]Wł h`XUgg`XUg` ÆYU`j Yf`cFYb`]gh" 9]b][Y`XYf`À`hYghYb
GhAXhY`XYf`K Y`h`V`Ø\Yb" `CfhY`k]Y`D`cj X]j`]b`6i` `[Uf]Yb` \UVYb`g]Wł
Ub`X]Y`a`cXYfbY` ; YgY`gWł UZh`Ub[YdUgghi` bX`XUVY]`X]Y`GWł Òb\Y]h
`Àb[gh] Yf[Ub[YbYf`NY]hYb`VYk U\fh"

K]fi bhYfgi WłYb`i bhYb`VY]XY` ; fi ddYb`j cb`GhAXhYb.`X]Y`Yb][Ybž
X]Y` [YXY]\Ybž`i bX`X]Y`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`bcWł`_Àa`dZYb"

%"\$`"6Y]fi hž`@]VUbc b

' "\$\$\$`j`"7\ f

6Y]fi hž`cZha`]h`Y]bYa`D\Òb]i`j Yf[`]WłYbž`k`i`fXY`g]YVYb`A`U`
nYfgh`Øfh`i`bX`k`]YXYf`Ui`Z[YVUi`h"9g`k`]fX`VYfY]hg`]a`" %(`"
`X\`f\`i`bXYfh`j`"7\`f"]b`6f]YZYb`Ub`XYb`À[mdh]gWłYb`D\UfUc
Yfk`À`b`hž`i`bX`5fWł`Àc`c[Yb`\UVYb`i`Yi`YfghY]bk`Yf`_nYi` [Y
Ui`g[Y[fUVYbž`X]Y`j`ca`A`]hY`dU`Àc`]h\`_i`a`i`bX`ž`b[dU`Àc`]h\`_i`a
ØVYf`XUg`BYc`]h\`_i`a`V]g`ni`f`6fcbnYnY]h`ghUa`a`Yb"

`U`h1` À`hYghY`ghAXhY`XYf`k`Y`h`VY]fi`h`2`f6]`X.`Di`V`]W8`ca`U]bŁ

Hcd!GY\Ybgk`ØfX][`_Y]h`B`Uh]cbU`a`i`gYi`a`j`cb`6Y]fi`h`X]Y
VYXYi`hYbXghY`_i`hi`fY`Y` Ægh]hi`h]cb`XYf`GhUXh`nY][`h`X]Y
; YgWł]WłhY`XYg`@]VUbc b`i`bX`nY][`h`GhØW`_Y`Ui`g`XYf`6fcbnY!`i`bX
9]gYbnY]h`gck`]Y`Ui`g`XYf`\Y`Yb]gh]gWłYbž`f`Òa`]gWłYbž
VmUbh]b]gWłYb`i`bX`a`Ua`i`_]gWłYb`NY]h"

- "`; Un]Ub hYd ž`Hi`f`_Y`m

' "*") \$`j`"7\ f

; Un]Ub hYd`]ghž`k`]Y`j`]Y`Y`XYf`UbXYfYb`À`hYghYb`GhAXhY`XYf`K`Y`hž`]b
gY]bYf`Ui`»`Yf[Yk`Ò\b`]Wł`Ub[Yb` ; YgWł]WłhY`Xi`fWł`j`]Y`Y`<`ÀbXY
[Y[Ub[Ybž`Y]bgWł`]Y`»`]Wł`XYf`6mUbh]bYfž`?`fYi`nZU\`fYf`i`bX
C`ga`UbYb"

æ`i`GØXYb`[Y`Y[Yb`Hi`f`_Y`mbU\Y`XYf`gmf]gWłYb` ; fYbnYž`]gh`\Yi`hY
Y]bYf`XYf`ZØ\`fYbXYb`<`YfghY`Yf`j`cb`VYUfVY]hYhYb`HYdd]WłYb`i`bX

Yl dcfh]YfhY`U`Y]b`ja`>U\ f`&\$\$*`HYdd]WXY`ja`K`Yfhj`cb`+\$\$
A`j`]cbYb`8c`Uf"

`U`h1`A`hYghY`ghAXhY`XYf`k`Y`h`[`Un]UbhYd`2`f6]`X.`5XUa`>ebYgž
7fYUh]j`Y`7ca`a`cbgŁ

Hcd!GY\Ybgk`ØfX][`_Y]h`>`Un]UbhYd`NYi`[`a`U`A`cgU]WA`i`gYi`a`>`XUg
[`f0»`hY`A`cgU]_a`i`gYi`a`>XYf`K`Y`h`a`]h`%+\$\$`a`>A`cgU]_Ybž`j`cb
XYbYb`j`j]Y`Y`Ub`XYf`f0a`]gWXYb`GhAXhY`6Y`_`g!NYi`[`a`U
Ui`g[`Y[`fUVYb`k`i`fXYbž`VYj`cf`XYf`6]fYW]_!GhUi`XUa`a`>Y]bYb
>`fc»`hY]`XYf`GhAXhY`Z0f`]a`a`Yf`ØVYfgWk`Ya`a`hY"

,`" `D`c`k`X]k`ž`6`i`>`[`Uf]Yb`

(`"\$\$\$`j`" `7`f`

D`c`j`X]j`ž`X]Y`nk`Y]h[`f0»`hY`GhUXh`6i`>`[`Uf]Ybgž`_`cb`_`i`ff]Yfh`gY]h
`Ub[`Ya`>`a`]h`XYf`<`Ui`dhghUXh`GcZ]U" `i`fgdf0b[`>]WXY`Y]bY`h\FU_]gWXY
G]YX`i`b[`ž`k`i`fXY`g]Y`gdAXhYf`ni`>Y]bYf`[`fc»`Yb`f0a`]gWXYb`GhUXhž
VYj`cf`g]Y`Ub`X]Y`6mUbh]bYf`i`bX`C`ga`UbYb`Z]Y`"

<`Yi`hY`>]gh`Yg`Y]bY`Yh\b]gWXY`i`bX`fY`][`]0g`j`j]Y`Z`A`h[`Y`GhUXh`a`]h`Y]bYf
F]Y]\Y`j`cb`?`]fWXYbž`A`cgWXYb`i`bX`GmbU[`c[`Yb`gck`j]Y`Y]bYf
Ufa`Yb]gWXYb`?`]fWXY`i`bX`Y]bYf`[`ch]gWXYb`?`Uh\YXfU`Y" `>`fY
hc`YfUbhY`<`U`hi`b[`>`i`bX`>VYbX][`Y`?`i`>`hi`f`\UVYb`>]\f`XYb`H]hY`
?`i`>`hi`f`Ui`dhghUXh`9i`fcdUg`&\$\$%-`>Y]b[`YVfUWk`h"

`U`h1`A`hYghY`GhAXhY`XYf`K`Y`h`D`c`j`X]j`2`f6]`X.`8Ybb]g`>Uf]`jgž
7fYUh]j`Y`7ca`a`cbgŁ

Hcd!GY\Ybgk`ØfX][`_Y]h`D`c`j`X]j`F`ca`Ub`H\YUhfY`>`YfVUi`hi`bhYf
XYf`<`YffgWUZh]j`cb`?`U]gYf`HfU`Ubž`k`i`fXY`XUg`H\YUhf`Yfgh]b`XYf
BYi`nY]h`bUWXY]bYa`>`i`b[`Yk`0\b`]WXYb`9fXfi`hgWXY`ja`>U\ f`%-`+`&
ZfY][`Y`Y[`h" `>`hnh`fYghUi`f]Yfhž`k`]fX`Yg`U`g`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`gc`fh`Z0f
VYgcbXYfY`J`YfUbghU`hi`b[`Yb`>`i`bX`?`cbnYfhY`[`Ybi`hnh"

+`" `G]X`cb`ž`@]V`U`b`c`b`

("\$\$\$j"7\ f

⇒ a 7\ f]ghYbhi a j c`VfUW hY`>gi g`b`G]Xcb`gY]b`YfghYg`K i bXYfž
]bXYa`Yf`K UggYf`]b`K Y]b`j Yfk UbXY`hY"K Ybb`b]W h`k i bXYfVUfž
XUbb`]gh`G]Xcb`g]W Yf`]W`a U[]gW`"8]Y`5`hghUXhj`cb`G]Xcb`Y]Y[h`Ub
XYf`A]hY`a Yf`_ØghYž(\$`_a`f&)`A Y]`Yb`Łj`cb`6Y]fi h`YbhZYfbhž`i bX
]gh`Y]b`k i bXYfgW`Øb`Yf`U`hYbYg`@Jvmf]bh`U`i g`Yb[Yb`; UggYbž
[Yk`Ø`VhYb`K Y[Yb`i bX`Y]bYf`FY]\Y`j`cb`A cgW`YYb`Ui g`XYf`NY]h
XYf`I a UmmUXYb"

9g`k]fX`[YgU[hž`XUgg`XYf`Y]][Y`DUi`i`g`Y]bgh`G]Xcb`VYgi W`hYž
YVYbgc`k]Y`5`YI UbXYf`XYf`; fc» Yž`XYf`bU`Øf`]W`X]Y`[fc» Y`GhUXh
YfcVYfhY"

`U`h1`À`hYghY`gh`À`XhY`XYf`k`Y`h`g]Xcb`2`f6]`X.`<Y]bn`<`Øj`Y`ž`7`fYUhj`Y
7ca`a`cbgŁ

Hcd!GY\Ybgk ØfX][`_Y]h`G]Xcb`GYU`7UghY`X]Y`j`cb`XYb
?fYi nZ\`fYfb`YfvUi hY`GYYVi f[``]Y[h`Ui Z`Y]bYf`_`Y]bYb`b`bgY`ž`X]Y
Xi fW`Y]bYb`ghY]bYfbYb`8Ua`a`a`]h`XYa`i`Ygh`UbX`j`YfVi bXYb`]gh"
8]Y`6i f[`k`i fXY`j`cb`XYb`A`Ua`i`_Yb`nYfghØfhž`i`a`X]Y`F`ØW`_`Y`f
XYf`?fYi nZ\`fYf`]b`X]Y`F`Y[]cb`ni`j`Yf\]bXYfbž`i bX`gd`À`hYf`j`cb
: U`_\`fYXX]bY`fYghUi`f]Yfh"

* " : Umi a ž`ÿ [md`hYb

("\$\$\$j"7\ f

: U]mi a`Y]Y[h`%\$\$\$`_a`f`&`A`Y]`Yb`Ł`gØXk`Ygh]W`j`cb`?U]fc`i`bX
b]a`a`h`Y]bYb`HY]`j`cb`7fc`W`X]`cdc`]g`Y]bž`Y]bYf`U`hYb`À[mdh]gW`Yb
GhUXhž`X]Y`Y]b`Y]Y][Yg`?`fc`_cX]`b`Ua`Ybg`DYhgi`W`cg`j`YfY`fhY" `f9g
_]b[h`Yfž`bXYbž`UVYf`k`]f`\UVYb`Yg`ØVYfd`fØž`i`Ł`DYhgi`W`cg`Y`VhY`]b
Y]bYa`gdYn]Y`Yb`HYa`d`Y`hY]W`i`bX`k`i`fXY`j`cb`Df]YghYfb`a`]h
[YgdYbXYhYb`@YVYbga`]hY`b`Yfb`À`fh" `5`g`DYhgi`W`cg`ghUfVž`k`i`fXY
Yg`Xi`fW`Y]b`UbXYfYg`?`fc`_cX]`YfgYmh"

<Yi hY`i`a`ZUggh: U]mi a`[fc» Y`6UgUfYž`A`cgW`YYb`i`bX`6`À`XYfž`i`bX
XYf`b`U`Y`[Y`Y[Yb`Y`E`Ufi`b!GYY`]gh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYf`i`f`Ui`Vgc`fh`ZØf`X]Y

]b`X]Y`GhÅXhY`XfÅb[YbXYb`Ý [mdhYf"

`U`h1` Å`hYghY`ghÅXhY`XYf`k`Y`h`ZUm`i`a` 2`f6]`X.`5ga`UU`HUK`Z]e`ž`
7fYUh]j`Y`7ca`a`cbgk`

Hcd!GY\Ybgbg ØfX][`_Y]h`K`UX]`9`fUmUb`´`Y]bY`bUhØf`]WXY`GYb`_Y`]b`
XYf`k`Ygh]WXYb`K`ØghY`Ý [mdhYbgž`VYghY\YbX`Ui`g`nk`Y]`GYbž`X]Y`
Xi`fW`Ý [mdhYbg`Y]bn][`Yb`K`UggYfZU``j`YfVi`bXYb`g]bX"´9`fUmUb`
k`i`fXY`%-` ,` -`U`g`GW`i`hm[`YV]Yh`Ui`g[`Yk`]YgYbž`i`a`X]Y`V]c`c[`]gWXYbž`
[`Yc`c[`]gWXYb`i`bX`_i``hi`fY`Yb`F`Yggci`fW`b`XYg`;`YV]Yhg`ni`
VYk`U`fYb"

)`"Gi`gUž`=fUb`

(`"\$\$\$`j`"7\`f`

Gi`gU`]gh`GW`Ui`d`Um`j`cb`´`8]Y`DYfgYf`ž`Y]bYf`HfU[`ØX]Y`j`cb`
5]gW`m`cg`i`bX`XYa`Å`hYghYb`Yf`U`hYbYb`GhØW`XYf`
H\YUhYf[`YgW]W`hY"

Gi`gU`k`]fX`i`bhYf`XYa`BUa`Yb`G`i`g`U`b`]b`XYf`\YVfÅ]gWXYb`6]VY`
Yfk`Å`b`hž`\`Ui`dhgÅW`]W`]b`9gh\Yfž`UVYf`Ui`W`]b`B`Y`Ya`]U`i`bX`
8`Ub]Y"´9g`k`]fX`[`YgU[`hž`XUgg`gck`c`\`8`Ub]Y`U`g`Ui`W`B`Y`Ya`]U`]b`
Gi`gU`YV`hYb`i`bX`XUgg`9gh\Yf`Xcfh?`Òb][`]b`k`i`fXYž?`Òb][`
5\Ugj`Yfi`g`\Y]fU`hYhY`i`bX`X]Y`ž`XYb`j`cf`XYa`J`Ò`_Yfa`cfX`fY`hYhY"´
8]Y`GhUX`h`k`i`fXY`]bnk`]gWXYb`]b`XUg`Y\Yf`Yb`hmØW`YbXY`G`i`g`
i`a`VYb`Ubbh"

`U`h1` Å`hYghY`ghÅXhY`XYf`k`Y`h`gi`gU` 2`f6]`X.`7fYUh]j`Y`7ca`a`cbgk`

Hcd!GY\Ybgbg ØfX][`_Y]h`G`i`g`\`7`UghY`´`9bXY`XYf`%,`-`\$Yf`ž\`fY`
i`bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi`b[`XYg`ZfUnØg]gWXYb`5fW`Å`c`c[`Yb`ž`Ub!`A`Uf]Y`
ž`W`ei`Yg`XY`A`cf[`Ub`YfV`Ui`hž`]gh`G`i`g`\`7`UghY`\`Yi`hY`U`g`A`i`gY`i`a`
ZØf`X]Y`²`ZYb`h]WXYb]h`ni`[`Å`b[`\`W"´9g`k`i`fXY`]a`´fUb!`fU`!`?`f]Y[`XYf`
%-`,\$Yf`ž\`fY`gW`k`Yf`VYgW`ÅX][`hž`k`i`fXY`UVYf`gY]hXYa`j`cb`XYf`
]fUb]gWXYb`F`Y[`]Yfi`b[`]j`c`ghÅ`bX][`fYghUi`f]Yfh"

(`"8`Ua`Ug`_i`gž`Gmf]Yb`

(" \$\$\$j "7\ f

Jcb`Y]b][Yb`U`g`X]Y`À`hYghY`VYk c`b`hY`GhUXh`XYf`K Y`h`VYnY]W`b`Yhž
k Uf`8 Ua Ug_i g`a Ò[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`VYfY]hg`%\$"\$\$\$j "7\ f" VYgYhnhž
cVkc`X]Yg`i a ghf]hhYb`]gh"8 Ua Ug_i gž`Y]bY`XYf`[fÒ» hYb`Ubh]_Yb
GhAXhY`XYf`K Y`hž`k i fXY`j cb`5`YI UbXYf`XYa `; fc» Yb`YfcVYfhi bX
j cb`XYb`F Òa Yfbž`5fUVYfb`i bX`Cga UbYb`fY[]Yfh"

8]Y`GhUXh`k i fXY`bUW`XYf`5b_i bZi`XYf`5fUa `AYfž`Y]bYg
gYa]h]gW`Yb`J c`_Yg`Ui g`A YgcdchUa]Ybž`XUg`Y]b`BYhn`j cb
? Ub`À`Yb`Yff]W`hYhYž`XUg`bcW`Yi hY`j cb`XYb`a cXYfbYb
K UggYfbYhnYb`XYf`GhUXh`[Ybi hnh`k]fXž`ni `Y]bYf`k]W`h][Yb
G]YX`i b["

`U`h1 8 Ua Ug_i g 2 fb]`X. `5f]Ub`Nk Y[Yfgž`7fYUhj Y`7ca a cbgk

Hcd!GY`Ybgk ØfX][_Y]h`i a UmmUXYb!A cgW`YY` `X]Y`[fÒ» hY
Hci f]ghYbUhhfU`_h]cb`XYf`GhUXh`gc``XUg`<Ui dh`j cb`æ`Ubbyg`XYa
HÀi ZYf`gY]b"9g`Ybh`À`h`Ui W`XUg`A Ui gc`Yi a `j cb`GU`UX]b`i bX
k]fX`j cb`A i g`]a Yb`U`g`XYf`C fh`Ub[YgY`Ybž`Ub`XYa `>gi g`fHgUk`Ua
9bXY`XYf`HU[Y`ni fØW`_Y`fYb`k]fX"

' "5`Yddcž`Gmf]Yb

(" \$\$\$j "7\ f

5b`XYf`?fYi ni b[`a Y`fYfYf`ZfØ`Yf`<UbXY`gfc i hYb`[Y`Y[Ybž`k i fXY
5`Yddc`bUW`Y]bUbXYf`j cb`<Yh`]hYfbž`5ggmfYfbž`5fUVYfbž
A cb[c`Ybž`A Ua Y`i W`Yb`i bX`Cga UbYb`fY[]Yfh"

8]Y`GhUXh`]gh`XYfnY]h`]b`Y]bYb`6Øf[Yf_f]Y[`j Yfk]W`Y`hi bX`U`h`Y]bY
hi fVi `YbhY`; YgW`]W`hY`]bhYf`g]W`"GY]b`9fXVYVYb`j cb`%` , `k]fX
U``[Ya Y]b`U`g`XUg`Xf]hh`ØX`]W`ghY`9fXVYVYb`]b`XYf`; YgW`]W`hY
bUW`XYb`9fXVYVYb`j cb`G`Ybg]i bX`HUb[g`Ub`]b`7`]bU
Ui Z[YZØ`fhž`k Ug`Ui Z`gY]bY`@U[Y`Ybh`Ub[`XYg`b`ØfX`]W`Yb`HY]`g`XYg
HfUbgZcfa Uh]cbgj Yfk YfZi b[ggmghYa g`XYg`HchYb`A YfYg`Ub`XYf
; fYbnY`XYf`UfUV]gW`Yb`i bX`UZF]_Ub]gW`Yb`D`UhY`ni fØW`ni ZØ`fYb
]gh"

'U`h1 5`Yddc 2 f6]X. :æ\Ubž'7fYUh]j Y'7ca a cbgŁ

Hcd!GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]h. 'N]hUXY`Y'j cb'5`Yddc' '8]Y'ja '% ' "
>\f\i bXYfh'YfVUi hY'N]hUXY`Y'ØVYfV`]W_h'X]Y'5`hghUXh'j cb'5`Yddc
i bX']gh'U`g'i B9G7C!K Y'h_i `hi fYfVY' [YgWØmh "HfU[]gWYfk Y]gY
k i fXY'X]Y'N]hUXY`Y'ja 'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'>\f'Xi fW
6ca VYbUbgW`À[Y`VYgW`ÀX][h"8]Y'667` \Uh'VYf]W hYhž'XUgg
6cXYb_`Àa dZY' i bX'@ ZhUb[f]ZZY'XYf'FY[]Yfi b['a Y`f'U`g'* \$'i 'XYf
5`hghUXh'nYfghØfh\UVYb"

&"'6mV`cgž'@]VUbc b

) "\$\$\$j "'7\ f

6mV`cgž'k]Y'Yg'j cb'XYb'; f]YWYb'VYbUbbh'k i fXYž'X]Y'DUdmfi g
Ui g'XYf'GhUXh'ja dcfh]YfhYbž']gh'X]Y'<Y]a Uh'XYg'd\Òb]n]gWYb
5`d\UVYhgž'XYg'k Y'hk Y]h'YfghYb'k Y]h'j YfVfY]hYhYb'5`d\UVYhg"

8]Y'GhUXh`Y]Y[h'Ui ZY]bYf'GUbXghY]b_]ddY'(\$'_a'f&) 'A Y]'YbŁ
bØfX`]W'j cb'6Y]fi hi bX']gh'gY]h'XYf'ž' b[ghY]bnY]hi bi bhYfVfcWYb
VYk c\bh'<Yi hY'k]fX'Yg'U`g'_i `hi fY`Yg'Hci f]ghYbn]Y`ja a Yf
VY`]YVhYf'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'A]gW'i b['Ui g'Ubh]_Yb'Fi]bYbž
GUbXghf`AbXYb'i bX'a U'Yf]gWYb'6Yf[Yb"

'U`h1 '?fYi nf]hhYf'6i f[2 f6]X. '7fYUh]j Y'7ca a cbgŁ

Hcd!GY\Ybgk ØfX][_Y]h. '6mV`cg'7UghY' 'j cb'XYb'?fYi nZU\fyfb'ja
%&">\f\i bXYfh'YfVUi hž'k i fXY'X]Y'6i f['%%- \$'j cb'GU`UX]b
UV[YVUi hi bX'%%- +'k]YXYf'Ui Z[YVUi hž'bUWXYa 'X]Y'?fYi nZU\fyf
6mV`cg'ni fØW_YfcVYfh'\UhYb"<Yi hY'ghY'h'Yg']b'XYf'B`À\Y'Y]bYf
FY]\Y'À[mdh]gWYf'HYa dY`ž'Y]bYg'fÒa]gWYb'5a d\]h\YUhYfg'i bX
Y]bYf'd\Òb]n]gWYb'_Òb][`]WYb'BY_fc`dc`Y'`Y]b'NYi [b]g'XYf
fY]WYb'i bX'UVk YW'g'i b[gfY]WYb'; YgW]W hY'XYf'GhUXh"

%"'>Yf]W c ž'DU`Àgh]bYbg]gWY Y'; YV]YhY

- "\$\$\$j "'7\ f

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY