

6`i Y`@U[ ccb`7fcUh]U` `Gc`\_ca a Yb`G]Y  
j cb`Gd`]h/ Ua d`/Hfc[ ]f`\\]Yf\\Yf

Gi WXYb`G]Y`bUWX`XYa`VYghYb`Cfhzi`a`XYb`  
A YbgWXYba UggYb`XYf`GhUXhini`YbhZ]Y\\Ybž`XYf`Y]bY`  
A ]gWxi b[ `Ui g`\_f]ghU``\_`UfYa`K UggYfž`k Y]WXYa`k Y]» Yb`GUbX`  
i bX`Y]bYa`YbhgdUbbhYb`5a V]YbhY`V]YhYhi bX`g]W`XYbbcW`  
]b`XYf`BÀ\\Y`j cb`Gd`]h`cXYf`Hfc[ ]f`VYZ]bXYh3`Bi bž`G]Y`\\UVYb`  
Yg[ YZi bXYbž`Yg`]gh`X]Y`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`?fcUh]Yb`°8]Y`  
\_fcUh]gWXY`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY``]Y[ h`bi f`Y]bY`\_i fnY`6cchgZU\\fh`  
j cb`Gd`]h`cXYf`Hfc[ ]f`YbhZYfbhi bX`]gh`X]Y`dYfZY`\_hY`K U\\`Z0f`  
Y]bYb`Gca`a Yfi f`Ui Vž`Ub`XYa`G]Y`gW`bcfWXY`bž`gW`k ]a`a Yb`  
i bX`g]W`]a`gY]W`hYb`K UggYf`nk ]gWXYb`XYb`k i bXYfgW`0bYb`  
XU`a Uh]b]gWXYb`ϕgY`b`YbhgdUbbYb`\_0bbYb`" ϕ`X]YgYa`  
@Y]hZUXYb`k YfXY`]W`U`Yg`VYgW`fY]VYbž`k Ug`G]Y`0VYf`X]Y`  
6`Ui Y`/ Ua d`^Y``]d/

Gi WXYb`G]Y`bUWX`XYa`VYghYb`Cfhzi`a`XYb`A YbgWXYba UggYb`XYf`  
GhUXhini`YbhZ]Y\\Ybž`XYf`Y]bY`A ]gWxi b[ `Ui g`\_f]ghU``\_`UfYa`  
K UggYfž`k Y]WXYa`k Y]» Yb`GUbX`i bX`Y]bYa`YbhgdUbbhYb`  
5a V]YbhY`V]YhYhi bX`g]W`XYbbcW`]b`XYf`BÀ\\Y`j cb`Gd`]h`cXYf`  
Hfc[ ]f`VYZ]bXYh3`Bi bž`G]Y`\\UVYb`Yg[ YZi bXYbž`Yg`]gh`X]Y`6`Ui Y`  
@U[ i bY`?fcUh]Yb`°

8]Y`\_fcUh]gWXY`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY``]Y[ h`bi f`Y]bY`\_i fnY`6cchgZU\\fh`j cb`  
Gd`]h`cXYf`Hfc[ ]f`YbhZYfbhi bX`]gh`X]Y`dYfZY`\_hY`K U\\`Z0f`Y]bYb`  
Gca`a Yfi f`Ui Vž`Ub`XYa`G]Y`gW`bcfWXY`bž`gW`k ]a`a Yb`i bX`g]W`  
]a`gY]W`hYb`K UggYf`nk ]gWXYb`XYb`k i bXYfgW`0bYb`  
XU`a Uh]b]gWXYb`ϕgY`b`YbhgdUbbYb`\_0bbYb`"

ϕ`X]YgYa`@Y]hZUXYb`k YfXY`]W`U`Yg`VYgW`fY]VYbž`k Ug`G]Y`0VYf`  
X]Y`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`k ]ggYb`a`0ggYbž`Y]bgW`]Y]»`]W`XYf`5bfY]gY`j cb`  
Gd`]hi bX`Hfc[ ]f`ϕ`W`k YfXY`Ui W`Y]b][ Y`: chcgi bX`Y]bYb`\_i fnYb`  
, VYfv`]W`\_0VYf`a`Y]bY`9fZU\\fi b[ Yb`VY]Z0[ Ybž`XUa`]h`G]Y`k ]ggYbž`

k Ug`GjY`Yfk UfhYh"

„ VYf`? fcUh]Ybg`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY

K Ybb`GjY`Y]bYb`? fcUhYb`ZfU[ Ybž`k ]fX`Yf`ÄbYb`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`Yg  
8i hnYbXY`j cb`6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bYb`[ ]Vhž`X]Y`ØVYf`X]Y`j ]Y`Yb`ÆgY`b  
XYf`5Xf]U`j YfghfYi`h`g]bX"

8]Y`cZ]n]Y`Y`i bX`VYfØ`a hYghY`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`]gh`YXcW`Y]b  
ZUW`Yg`; YV]Yh`X]fY`\_hj cf`XYf`ÆgY`8fj Yb]`\_J`Y`]b`Y]bYa`\_`Y]bYb  
GUbX[ YV]Yh`bUa Ybg`?f\_b`Ug]`6Um`8]YgY`ÆgY`Vi`W`h`]Y[ h  
i ba`]hh`VUf`k Ygh]W`j cb`Gd`]hi bX`[ fYbni`Ub`X]Y`ÆgY` c`hU`i bX  
8fj Yb]`\_A`U`]"

8]Y`@U[ i bY`gY`Vgh]gh`Y]bY`k Y]hY`6i`W`h`ia`]h`k`Y]»Ya`GUbXVcXYbž  
X]Y`[ fØ]hYbhY]`g`Xi`fW`nk`Y]`\_Y]bY`[ fØbY`ÆgY`b`bUa`Ybg`?f\_b`U  
A`U`]i bX`?f\_b`U`\_J`Y`]j cf`XYa`K`]bX`[ YgW`Øhni]gh"

8]Y`<Ui`dhUhhfU`\_h]cb`]gh`gY]b`\_f]ghU``\_UfYgž`hØf\_]gZUfVYbYg`K`UggYf  
i bX`gY]b`Fi`Z`XYf`dYfZY`\_hY`C`f`h`ni`gY]bž`i`a`]b`\_UfYa`K`UggYf`ni  
gW`k`]a`a`Yb`i`bX`Ub`k`Y]»Yb`?]Ygghf`ÄbXYb`]b`XYf`B`Ä`Y`XYg  
: Ygh`UbXYg`ni`Ybhgd`UbbYb"

Gc``hY`]W`X]Y`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`j cb`Gd`]h`cXYf`X]Y  
6`Ui Y`; fc`hhY`VYgi`W`Yb`3

8]Y`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`]gh`nk`Uf`b]W`h`gc`VY`]YVh`k`]Y`X]Y`VYfØ`a`hYfY  
6`Ui Y`; fc`hhY`ž`V]YhYh`UVYf`Y]bYb`\_ØfnYfYb`HU[ YgUi`gZi`[ ž`XU`g]Y  
j`]Y`b`Ä`Yf`Ub`Gd`]hi bX`Hfc`[ ]f`]Y[ h`]ÄW`\_Ubb`YXcW`VY]XY`F`Y]gYb  
k`Äfa`ghYbg`Ya`dZY`\Yb`i`k`Ybb`G]Y`X]Y`NY]h`\UVYb`°

K Ybb`GjY`bi`f`Y]bY`ÆgY`hci`f`Y]bd`UbYb`\_ØbbYbž`k`ØfXY`]W  
j`cfgW`U[ Ybž`X]Y`6`Ui Y`<Ø`Y`ØVYf`XYf`6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`ni`k`Ä`Yb`"  
8Yf`; fi`bX`XUZØf`]ghž`XUgg`G]Y`j`]Y`a`Y`\f`ZØf`Äf`; Y`X`VY`\_ca`a`Yb`"  
8]YgY`F`Y]gY`VY]b`U`hYh`Y]bYb`6Ygi`W`]b.

- J]g

- <j Uf
- Gh]b]j U!GhfUbX
- Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`fbi X]\_cj UWŁ
- 6`Ui Y`<Ò\`Y

8]Y`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`VY]`Gd`]h/`Hfc[ ]f

8]Y`6`Ui Y`; fchhY` `HU[ YgUi gZi [ `ni f`ϑgY``6] Yj c`j cb`J]g

8]Y`UbXYfY` 6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY` `Ui Z`XYf`ϑgY``6i X]\_cj UWVY]`J]g

Gc`\_ca a Yb`G]Y`ni f` cZZ]n]Y``Yb` 6`Ui Yb  
 @U[ i bY`]b`? fcUh]Yb

ϑ`6Yni [ `Ui ZX]Y`9bhZYfbi b[ ``]Y[ h`X]Y`6`Ui Y`@U[ i bY`]j ]Y``bÅ\Yf`Ub  
 Hfc[ ]f`U`g`Ub`Gd`]h"K Ybb`G]Y`YXcWŁ`]b`Gd`]h`ØVYfbUWŁ`hYbž  
 a UWŁYb`G]Y`g]WŁ`\_Y]bY`Gcf[ Ybž`X]Y`a Y]ghYb`5i gZØ[ Y`ni f`6`Ui Yb  
 @U[ i bY`ž`X]Y`j cb`Gd`]h`Ui g`ghUfhYbž`k YfXYb`Ui WŁ`X]Y`\]ghcf]gWŁY  
 GhUXh`Hfc[ ]f`VYgi WŁYbž`Y]bY`k ]bn][ Y`< UZYbghUXhž`X]Y`YVYbZU``g`U`g  
 I B9G7C!K Y`h\_i``hi fYfVY`UbYf\_Ubbh`]gh`

⇒a` : c`[ YbXYb`[ Y\Y`]WŁ`X]Y`VYghYb`K Y[ Y`Xi fWŁ`ž`i a`ni f`6`Ui Yb  
 @U[ i bY`ni` [ Y`Ub[ Ybž`Y`bUWŁXYa`ž`k c`G]Y`g]WŁ`]b`? fcUh]Yb  
 Ui Z\U`hYb"

%"6cchghci f'ni f'6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`UV`Gd`]h

: Øf`FY]gYbXYž`X]Y`b`XYf`di`g]YfYbXYb`GhUXh`Gd`]h`ØVYfbUW`hYbž  
]gh`XYf`VYghY`K`Y[ ž`Yf`Yf`ni`\_ca`a`Ybž`Y]bY`FY]gY`bUW`Hfc[ ]f  
i bX`ni`f'6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`ni`Vi`W`Yb"

8]Yg`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`XYf`Y]bZUW`ghYb`i`bX`\_c`ghYb[ Øbgh][ ghYb  
A`Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYbž`i`a`ni`X]YgYf`VYnUi`VYfbXYb`6i`W`h`ni`[`Y`Ub[`Yb`  
Yg`]gh`Ui`W`Y]bYf`XYf`VYghYb`U`Vh`[ ][`Yb`5i`gZØ[`Y`b`Gd`]h`a`]h  
XYa`VYghYb`DfY]g!@Y]ghi`b[`g]J`Yf`À`hb]g`

8]Y`6cchgzU\fh`VY]b\U`hYh

- G`W`bY`V`c`chZU\fh]b`\_`Y]bYf`; fi`ddY
- 9]b`6Ygi`W`XYf`6`Ui`Yb`@U[ i bY`i`bX`XYf`Ghf`À`bXY`Ui`Z`XYb  
bU\Y`[`Y`Y[`YbYb`gY`b
- : Ø\fi`b[`X`i`fW`Hfc[ ]fž`Y]bgW`Y»`]W`XYf`Gh`@cj`fY!  
?`Uh`Y`X`f`U`Y`i`bX`XYf`f`ca`Ub]gW`Yb`H`Ø`f`Y`b`Ui`g`XYa`%`"  
X\`f`\`i`bXYfh
- 7`c`W`\_`hU]`ghc`dd`Ub`XYf`@U[`Ub]b]`6YUW`6Uf`Ui`Z`XYf`gY`  
è]cj`c

&"6`i Y`@U[ ccb`Hci f`j cb`XYf`GhUXh`Hfc [ ]f

: Øf`FY]gYbXYž`X]Y`]b`cXYf`]b`XYf`BÀ\Y`XYf`gW`ÖbYb`GhUXh`Hfc [ ]f  
k c\bYbž`\UVYb`G]Y`Ui W`VYeI Ya Y`6ccchgci fYb`ni f`6`Ui Yb  
@U[ i bY`"ÿ\b`]W`k ]Y`VY]`XYb`Gd`]h!C dh]cbYb`g]bX`X]Y`VYghYb  
5i gZØ[ Y`ZUgh`a a Yf`< U`VhU[ Yg!6cchg!< U`VhU[ Yghci fYb`ni f  
6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`i bX`XYb`i a `]Y[ YbXYb`" `gY`b"

I bhYb`\UVY`]W`X]Y`VYghY`Hci f`ni f`6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`j cb`Hfc [ ]f  
Hck b`Ui g`j Yf`]b\_h`8]Yg`VY]b\U`hyh`Ui W`Y]b`A ]hhU[ YggYb`a ]h  
A YYfYgZfØW`hYb`i bX`\Uh`X]Y`VYghYb`6Yk Yfhi b[ Yb`Ui Z  
; YhMci f; i ]XY"

< UZYb`j cb`Hfc [ ]f

' "I bUV\Àb [ ] [ Y 'C dh]cb. 'A ]YhYb 'G]Y '≠ f 'Y][ YbYg  
6cch

: Øf'FY]gYbXY'a ]h'Y]bYa '6cchgZØ\ fYfgW\Y]b ']b '\fYb  
<Y]a UhÀbXYfb ']gh'Yg'Ui W\ 'a Ò [ 'W\žni f'6'Ui Yb '@U[ i bY'ni  
[ Y'Ub [ Ybž]bXYa 'g]Y 'Y]b '6cch]b 'Gd'h'cXYf'Hfc [ ]f'a ]YhYb 'cXYf  
W\UfhYfb"

9bhZYfbi b [ 'j cb 'Gd'h'8Yf'<UZYb'j cb 'Gd'h]gh'%( 'GYYa Y]'Yb'j cb  
XYf'6'Ui Yb '@U[ i bY'YbhZYfbh"9bhZYfbi b [ 'j cb 'Hfc [ ]f. '8]Y '@U[ i bY  
]gh'bi f, 'GYYa Y]'Yb'j cb 'Hfc [ ]f'YbhZYfbh

8]Y'A Y\f\Y]h'XYf'Ub [ YVchYbYb'GW\ bY''Vcchj Yfa ]Yhi b [ Yb'g]bX  
\_Y]bY': ]VYf [ 'Ug!5i » YbVcfXYf'a ]h'Y]bYf'A ]hY'\_cbgc'Y"'I a 'Y]bY  
6cchgW\UfhYf!: ]fa U'ni 'Z]bXYbž'Ya dZY\ 'Y'W\žni f'F]j U!Dfca YbUXY  
j cb 'Gd'h'\]bi bhYfni [ Y\Yb"<]Yf'Z]bXYb'G]Y'a Y\fYfY'5 [ Ybhi fYbž  
X]Y'Y]bYb'6cchj Yf'Y]\ 'nk ]gW\Yb '&\$ \$'i bX'' '\$ \$'9i fc'dfc'HU[  
UbV]YhYb"

K Ug`G]Y`]b`XYf`\_fcUh]gWXYb`6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY  
Yfk UfhYh

@UggYb`G]Y`i bg`U`gcž`bUWXYa`X]Y`@[ ]gh]\_`Ui g`XYa`K Y[  
[ YfÅi`a`h`]ghž`]b`XUg`Y]bhUi`WYbž`k Ug`G]Y`]b`XYb`k`i`bXYfgW`ObYb`  
\_f]ghU``\_`UfYb` ; Yk`ÀggYfb`XYf`6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`]b`?fcUh]Yb`  
Yfk UfhYh`K`JY`G]Y`]bnk`]gWXYb`k`]ggYbž`]gh`XYf`6Ygi`W`X]YgYg`  
ZUbhUgh]gWXYb`C`fhYg`Y]bY`XYf`VYghYb`5\_hj`]hÅhYb`]b`Gd`]h"

K Ybb`G]Y`YXcW`]a`a`Yf`bcW`b]W`h`ØVYfnYi`[`h`g]bXž`UggYb`G]Y`  
a`]W`i`ÀbYb`Y]bYb`\_i`fnYb` , VYfV`]W`\_ØVYf`a`Y]bY`9fZU\fi`b`[`Yb`a`]h`  
Y]b][`Yb` : chc`g`[`YVYbž`i`a`G]Y`ZØf`ÀfYb`6Ygi`W`ni`]bgd]f]YfYb`°

5b`\_i`bZh`]b`XYf`6i`W`h`j`c`b`?`f`\_b`^Ug]

9fgh`U`g`k`]f`YbX`]W`X]Y`6`Ui`Y`@U[ i bY`VYhfUhYbž`k`i`fXY`i`bg`\_`Ufž`  
k`]Y`\_`Uf`i`bX`V`Ui`XUg`\_f]ghU``\_`UfY`A`YYf`\]Yf`]gh`8`Ug`Y`[`h`XUfUbž`  
XUgg`X]Y`i`a`Y`[`YbXYb` ; Yk`ÀggYf`i`a`X]Y``bgY`b`8`fj`Yb`\_`J`Y`]i`bX`  
X]Y``bgY` `c`hU`f`hgY`Gc`hU`n]Ya`]W`h]YZ`g]bX`"9fgh`k`Ybb`G]Y`X]Y`  
@U[ i bY`hUhgÅW`]W`YffY]WXYbž`k`]fX`g]Y`k`]f`\_]W`ZUW`ž`i`a`XYb`  
`Y`V`Ui`Yb` : UfVhcb`ni`Yb`h`Ø`Yb`"

8]Y`H]YZ`X]YgYf`GUbX`U[ i bY`VYhfÅ[`hi`b`[`YZÅ`f`&!` `A`YhYfž`k`Ug`g]Y`  
ni`Y]bYa`dYfZY`\_hYb`C`fh`ni`a`GW`k`]a`a`Yb`a`UW`h`°

GW\bcfW\Y`b`i`bX`GW\k`]a`a`Yb`]b`XYf`@U[ i`bY`i`bX`  
Ub`XYb`GhfÅbXYb`

K`Ybb`G]Y`Y]bY`XYf`cVYb`[`YbUbbhYb`@U[ i`bYb!`i`bX`XfY`]  
=bgY`VcchgZU\fhYb`Vi`W\Ybž`Yf`U`hYb`G]Y`Ub`6cfX`  
GW\bcfW\Y`a`Ug\_Yb`Ub[`YVchYb`" `W`V]b`nk`Uf`Y`f`]W`i`bX`gU[`Yž`  
XUgg`?`fcUh]Yb`b]W\h`XYf`VYghY`C`fh`]ghž`i`a`?`cfU`Yb`f]ZZY`ni`gY`Ybž`  
UVYf`X]Y`G]W\h`i`bX`X]Y`?`Uf`Y]h`XYg`K`UggYfg`i`bX`X]Y`6`Ui`Y`  
@U[ i`bY`a`UW\Yb`Yg`k`]f`\_]W\`c`bYb`gk`Yfh`

8`UfØVYf`\`]bUi`g`g]bX`GUbXghfÅbXY`]b`?`fcUh]Yb`b]W\h`gY`f`  
j`YfVfY]hYhž`XU`Yf`]gh`Yg`Y]b`Y]bn][`Ufh][`Yg`A`Yf\_a`U`XYf`  
XU`a`Uh]b]gW\Yb`?`ØghYž`Y]bYb`k`Y]»`Yb`GUbXVcXYb`]b`XYf`ZUW\Yb`  
@U[ i`bY`ni`Yf`YVYb`"

8]Yg`VYXYi`hYh`Ui`W\ž`XUgg`X]Y`@U[ i`bY`Y]b][`Y`[`fc`»`Y`:]gW\Y`Ubn]Y`h`  
i`bX`G]Y`Ui`W\`j`]Y`Y`A`i`gW\Y`b`Yb`hXYW\_Yb`k`YfXYb`"

9f\_i bXi b[ 'XYf' ' ' ðgY`b ' '8 fj Yb]\_ 'J Y`ž' c`hU  
i bX`è]cj c

9]bY`XYf`< Ui dhUhhfU\_h]cbYb`XYf`6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`]gh`X]Y` : fY`\Y]hž  
X]Y` ' ' ðgY`b`ni `Yf\_i bXYb`"5`Y` ðgY`b`g]bX`j cb`k i bXYfgWk ÒbYb  
? ]YgghfÀbXYb` [ YgÀi a hž`X]Y`j cb`GhfÀi WkYfb`i bX`Y]b][ Yb`D]b]Yb  
i a [ YVYb`g]bX`"8Yf`VY`Ub`bhYghY`GhfUbX`Ub`XYf`@U[ i bY`\Y]» h  
?f\_b`Ug]`6YUWk`Ub`XYf`GØXcgh\_ØghY`XYg`8 fj Yb]\_ 'J Y`]"

8]Y`a Y]ghYb`Hci fYb`\U`hYb`Ui Wk`Ui ZXYf` ðgY`è]cj c`fb`À`Yf`Ub  
Hfc [ ]fL`< ]Yf` [ ]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`GhfUbXVUf`bUa Ybg`@U[ Ub]b]ž`Y]b  
Ui g[ YnY]Wk`bYhYf`Cfhž`i a `i bhYf`XYf`Gca a Yfgcb`bY`7cW\_hU]`g`ni  
gWk`ØfZYb`

8]Y`a Y]ghYb` " ! ðgY`!5i gZØ[ Y`a UWkYb`Ui Wk`Ui ZXYf` ðgY` ' c`hU  
< U`h`< ]Yf`\UVYb`G]Y`ZfY]Y`NY]hž`i a `XUg`\_`Y]bY`8cfZA Ug]b]WU`ni  
Yf\_i bXYb`i bX`Y]bY`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`\_fcUh]gWkY`@YVYbgk Y]gY`ni  
Yf`YVYb`"

5`Yg]b`U`Ya `]gh`Y]b`\U`VhÀ [ ][ Yf`5i gZi [ `ni f`6`Ui Yb`@U[ i bY`i bX  
XfY]` ðgY`b`X]Y`dYfZY`\_hY`NY]hž`i a `X]YgY`gdY`hU`i `ÀfY`\_fcUh]gWkY  
5hhfU\_h]cb`ni ` [ Yb]Y» Yb`"8]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`Ui g`Gd`]h`\_ca a Ybž`\UVYb  
 [ Ybi [ `NY]h`ni a `GWk`]a a Ybž`9bhgdUbbYb`i bX`9f\_i bXYb`XYf  
5`hghUXh]j cb`Hfc [ ]f`I a [ Y`\_Y`fh]j YfVf]b[ Yb`Hci fYb`UV`Hfc [ ]f`VY]  
 [ `Y]WkYf`8Ui Yf`a Y`\f`NY]h]b`XYf`@U[ i bY`i bX`Ui ZXYf]` ðgY`b`"

# K c`]b`Gd`]h`ØVYfbUWx hYb

Gd`]h`]gh`a` ]h`fi` bX`%\*`\$`\$\$`\$`9]bk`c`\\bYfb`X]Y`nk`Y]h[`fØ»`hY`GhUXh`  
?fcUh]Ybg"K`À`\\fYbX`XYf[`fØ»`hY`HY]`XYf`GhUXh`a` ]h`a`cXYfbYb`  
J`c`fgh`À`X`hYb`j`Yf[` `]Wx`Yb`k` ]fXž`]gh`X]Y`VYghY`i` bhYf\_i` bZh]b`XYf`B`À`\\Y`  
XYf`5`hghUXh`j`cb`Gd`]h`]b`XYf`B`À`\\Y`XYg`<`UZ`Ybg"

8]YgY` ;` Y[`YbX`]gh`VY]`k`Y]hYa` `X]Y`gWx`ØbghY`i` bX`]]Y[`h`Ua` `b`À`Wx`ghYb`  
ni`U`Yb`<`Ui`d`hUhhfU`\_h]cbYb`i` bX`G`Wx`]Zg!`i` bX`H`ci`f`UV`ZU`\\fhYb`"  
B`U`Wx`Zc`[`YbX`Z]bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`XfY]`VYghYb`i` bhYf\_ØbZhY`ZØf`Y`XYg`  
6i`X[`Yh`]b`Gd`]h"

- F`UX]ggcb`6`i` `F`Ygc`fh/` `GdU` `8]YgYg` )!GhYfbY!F`Ygc`fh`  
V]YhY`h`gY]bYb` ;` ÀghYb` `i` l`i` f]ØgY`GdU!6Y`\\UbX`i` b[`Yb`ž`6`]W`  
Ui`Z`X]Y` `b`gY`ž`Y]bYb`5i` »Ybdcc`i` bX`\_Øgh]Wx`Y`GdY]gYb`]a`  
\\Ui`gY][`YbYb`F`YghUi`fUbh"
- 5dUfha`Ybhg`?`c`fhU` `DYfZY`\_h[`Y`Y[`Yb`]b`XYf`B`À`\\Y`XYf`  
5`hghUXh`j`cb`Gd`]h`8]YgYg`5dUfha`Ybh`V]YhY`h`gY]bYb`  
;`ÀghYb`N]a`a`Yf`ni`f`GY`Vghj`YfdZY[`i`b[`]a`5dUfha`Ybhgh`"  
5i`Z`XYa` ;` fi`bXghØW`\_VYZ]bXYb`g]Wx`Y]bY`HYffUggY`i` bX`Y]b`  
?]bXYfgd]Y`d`Uhn"
- 7fcDUfUX]gY` ;` fYYb`<`c`ghY` `9]bY`dYfZY`\_hY`d`fY]g[`Øbgh[`Y`  
K`U`\\`ZØf`F`i`W`\_gUW`\_h`ci`f]ghYb`ž`X]Y`Y]bY`i` bhYf\_i` bZh]b`XYf`  
B`À`\\Y`XYf`5`hghUXh`j`cb`Gd`]h`gi`Wx`Yb`9g`j`YfZØ[`h`ØVYf`Y]bY`  
;`Ya`Y]bgWx`UZh`\_ØWx`Y`ž`Y]bY`HYffUggY`i` bX`Y]bYb`  
H`ci`f`YbgWx`U`hYf`"?`c`ghYb`c`gYg`K`@5B`]gh]a` `[`YgUa`hYb`  
;`YV`À`i`XY`j`YfZØ[`VUF"

A Y \ f ' ? f c U h ] Y b ' F Y ] g Y Z Ø \ f Y f / ' 6 ` c [ g

⇒ W \ c Z Y ž ' ⇒ b Y b \ U h ' X ] Y g Y f ' \_ i f n Y ' F Y ] g Y Z Ø \ f Y f ' Z Ø f ' X Y b ' 6 Y g i W \ X Y f  
6 ` U i Y b ' @ U [ i b Y ' ] b ' ? f c U h ] Y b ' j c b ' G d ` ] h ' c X Y f ' H f c [ ] f ' [ Y Z U ` ` Y b "

B U W Z c ` [ Y b X ' Z ] b X Y b ' G ] Y ' Y ] b [ ] Y ' n i g Å h n ` ] W \ Y ' F Y ] g Y Z Ø \ f Y f ' n i ' X Y b  
k i b X Y f g W \ Ø b Y b ' \ ] g h c f ] g W \ Y b ' G h Å X h Y b ' i b X ' \_ f c U h ] g W \ Y b ' b g Y ` b ž  
j c b ' X Y b Y b ' ] W \ ' g ] W \ Y f ' V ] b ž X U g g ' G ] Y ' g ] Y ' b Ø h n ` ] W \ ' Z ] b X Y b ' k Y f X Y b °

"

8 Y h U ] ` g

6 Y g i W \ Y b ' G ] Y ' i b g ' U i Z . ' Y ] b Y ! f Y ] g Y " X Y