

DfchYghY '[Y[Yb`Cj Yfhci f]ga .`5_hj]ghYb
ZcfXYfb`fUX]_U`Y`ÿ bXYfi b[Yb`°

DfchYghY '[Y[Yb`A UggYbhci f]ga i g`i bX`Cj Yfhci f]ga `VfY]hYb
g]W\`&\$&) `]b`9i fcdU`Ui g`"5_hj]ghYb`ZcfXYfb`fUX]_U`Y
JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb`]a `Hci f]ga i g`"



BYUdY`ž`hU`]Yb`!`8Yf`Hci f]ga i g`]b`9i fcdU`ghY`hj cf`Y]bYf
a Ugg]j Yb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[.`Cj Yfhci f]ga ž`U`gc`, VYfhci f]ga i gž
k]fX`ni bY`a YbX`ni `Y]bYa `XfÀb[YbXYb`DfcV`Ya "`8]Yg`a UW\hY
g]W\`VYgcbXYfg`]a `j Yf[Ub[YbYb`X\`f`VYa Yf`_VUfž`U`g`]b`BYUdY`
NY`bhUi gYbXY`j cb`A YbgWYb`[Y[Yb`X]Y`bY[Uh]j Yb`: c`[Yb`XYg
A UggYbhci f]ga i g`XYa cbghf]YfhYb`"DfchYghY`i bX`5_hj]h`hYb
[Y[Yb`XYb`ØVYfa `À»] [Yb`Hci f]ga i g`g]bX`Ui W\`ZØf`&\$&) `VYfY]hg
[Yd`Ubh`"5_hj]ghYb`ZcfXYfb`j Y`Ya Ybhž`XUgg`g]W\`XYf`Hci f]ga i g
[fi bX`Y[YbX`ÀbXYfh`i bX`b]W\`h`Àb[Yf`U`g`fY]b`dcg]hj Yg
`bghfi a Ybh`XYf`J`Ò`_Yfj Yfgh`ÀbX][i b[`VYhfUW\`hY`h`k]fX`ž`k]Y`5`<; N
VYf]W\`hY`h`"

6YgcbXYfg`]b`GØXYi fcdUž`k c`X]Y`6Ygi W\`YfnU`Yb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb

Δ\fYb'ghUf_Ub[Ygh]Y[Yb'g]bXž'g]bX'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'XYg
A UggYbhci f]ga i g'XYi h]W\gdØfVUf" 'a Δ\ f' &\$&' VYgi W hYb'ØVYf
,) 'A]''cbYb']bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'Hci f]ghYb'GdUb]Ybž'k Ug'X]Y'6Y'Ughi b[
ZØf'X]Y'Y]b\Y]a]gWXY'6Yj Ø_Yfi b['Yf\Ø\h\Uh" 'a 'YfghYb' <U'V'U\ f
&\$&('k i fXYb'VYfY]hg' (&ž) 'A]''cbYb'Hci f]ghYb']b'GdUb]Yb' [YnÅ\ 'h"
8]YgY'a Ugg]j Y'Ni bU\ a Y'ZØ\fh]b'FY []cbYb'k]Y'HYbYf]ZU'ni
DfchYghYbž'XU'X]Y'A]YhYb']b'X]Y' <Ø\Y'gW\ bY''Yb'i bX' ['Y]W\ nY]h][
X]Y' l a k Y'h'VY'UghY'h'k]fXž'k]Y' N8: 'VYf]W\ hYh"

@c_U`Y`A U» bU\ a Yb` [Y [Yb`Cj Yfhci f]ga

l a 'XYb'bY[Uh]j Yb': c'[Yb'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Ybž'k i fXYb']b
a Y\ fYfYb'Yi fcdÅ]gWXYb'GhAXhYb'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[f]ZYb" ' ð
6UfW'cbU'k i fXY'VYgW'cggYbž'U'Y': Yf]Ybk c\bi b[Yb'V]g'&\$&-
UVni gW\UZZYbž'i a 'K c\bfUi a 'ZØf'9]b\Y]a]gWXY'ni 'gW\UZZYb" ' ð
JYbYX]['Yf\YVh'a Ub'gY]h'5df]'&\$&('Y]bY'HU[Yg[YVØ\ f'j cb')
9i fc'ZØf'6Ygi W\Yfž'k Ug'VYfY]hg'ni '9]bbU\ a Yb']b' <Ø\Y'j cb' &ž&
A]''cbYb'9i fc' [YZØ\fh\Uh" ; f]YW\]gWXY'6Y\ØfXYb'gYhnYb
]bbcj Uh]j Y'HYW\bc`c[]Ybž'k]Y'8fc\ bYb'i bX'Y]bY'A Y'XY!5ddž'Y]bž
i a]''Y [U'Y'GhfUbXdf]j Uh]g]Yfi b[Yb'ni 'VY_Åa dZYb" 'Ni XYa
]bj Ygh]Yfh'X]Y' [f]YW\]gWXY'FY []Yfi b['&'A]''UfXYb'9i fc']b
']a UgW\ i hn' i bX' bUW\ \U'h][Yb'Hci f]ga i g"

5bXYfY'Yi fcdÅ]gWXY'8Ygh]bUh]cbYb'gYhnYb'YVYbZU`g'Ui Z
FYghf[_h]cbYbž'i a 'XYb'Hci f]ga i g'bUW\ \U'h][Yf'ni ' [YghU'hYb"
8i Vfcj b]_]b' ?fcUh]Yb'\Uh'X]Y'5bnU\`Ub`Y[YbXYf
?fYi nZU\fhgW\]ZY'VY[fYbnh'i bX': Yf]Ybk c\bi b[Yb']b
A Y\ fZUa]']Yb\Åi gYfb'j YfVchYb" ' ð ?cdYb\U[Yb'k YfXYb
 ð]h]Uh]j Yb'k]Y' ; fYYb?UmU_ 'i bX' 7cdYbDUm' [YZØfXYfhž'X]Y
i a k Y'hžfYi bX']W\Yg'j Yf\U'hYb'VY'c\ bYb'i bX'gca]h'Y]bYb
bUW\ \U'h][Yb'Hci f]ga i g'i bhYfghØhnYb"

8Yf'8fi W_Ui Z'X]Y'Hci f]ga i gVfUbWXY']gh'gdØfVUf'i bX'k]fX'Xi fW\
nU\ 'fY]W\Y' ð]h]Uh]j Yb'i bX'DfchYghY'k Y]hYf'j YfghÅf_h" '8]Y': fU[Y
]ghž'cV'XYf'Hci f]ga i g'X]Y'bØh][Yb'5bdUggi b[Yb'j cfbY\ a Yb
_Ubbž'i a 'Ui W\]b'Ni _i bZh'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y'Fc''Y'ZØf'X]Y'; YgY''gW\UZh
ni 'gd]Y'Yb" '8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhY' _ØbbhYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b
ZØf'X]Y'9bhk]W_ i b['XYg'Hci f]ga i g']b'9i fcdU'i bX'X]Y

K U\fbY\ a i b['j cb' A UggYbhci f]ga i g]b'XYf'; YgY``gWUZn"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	BYUdY`ž' hU`Yb
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "U\ [n"XY• k k k "nXZ"XY

6Ygi W\ Yb 'G]Y' i bg'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY