

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`9i fcdUg` ; Y\Y]a h]ddg.  
F i \Y`Ui Z`XYb`HfUi a ]bgY`b`°

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XfY]`[ Y\Y]a Y`ϕgY`dUfUX]YgY`9i fcdUg`ZØf  
⇒fYb`bÄW`ghYb`l f`Ui V.`: `cfYgž`DfcW]XU`i bX`NmdYfb`´`]XYU`  
ZØf`B Uhi f!`i bX` ; YgW`jW`hg`]YV\UVYf`"



: `cfYgž`Dcfhi [ U`!`8]Y`Gi W`Y`bUW`XYa`´]XYU`Yb`l f`Ui Vgn]Y`  
ZØ\fhj ]Y`Y`FY]gYbXY`cZh]b`X]Y`[ `Y]W`Yb`VY`\_UbbhYb` ; YZ]XY`"8cW`  
Yg`[ ]Vhj YfghYW`\_hY`HfcdZYb`XYg` ; `ØW`\_gž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi f`  
9bhgdUbbi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`i bVYfØ\fhY`B Uhi f`i bX`\_i`hi fY`Y`  
9f`YVb]ggY`V]YhYb`"O cW`gQVYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`XfY]`k Yb][ Yf`VYgi W`hY`  
Yi fcdÄ]gW`Y`ϕgY`b`Ui Zhfi a dZYb.`X]Y`5ncfYbž`DfcW]XU`i bX`

NmdYfb"8]YgY`N]Y`Y`nY]W.bYb`g]W`Xi`fW`Ui`h\Ybh]gW`Y`9f`YVb]ggY  
i`bX`fi`\][`Y`@UbXgW`UZhYb`Ui`g"

I`bhYf`X]YgYb`;`Y\Y]a`h]ddg`ghYW`Yb`X]Y`5ncfYbž]bgVYgcbXYfY`X]Y  
`b`gY`:``cfYgž\Yfj`cf"8]Y`b`gY`VYgh]W`h`Xi`fW`]`fY`bU\Yni  
i`bVYfØ\fhY`BUhi`f`a`]h`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`GhY`]`ØghYbž`Ødd][`Yb  
@UbXgW`UZhYb`i`bX`VYY]bXfi`W`YbXYb`K`UggYfZ`Yb"→XYU`ZØf`BUhi`f!  
:`Ub`gž`V]YhYh`:``cfYg`b]W`h`bi`f`a`mg]gW`Y`Fi`\Yž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`X]Y  
A`Ø[`]W`\_Y]h`ni`f`K`U`VYc`VUW`hi`b[`]5i`Z`XYb`5ncfYb`\_ØbbYb  
D`ch`k`U`Y`i`bX`8Y`Z]bY`[`Yg]W`hYh`k`YfXYbž`VYgcbXYfg`nk`]gW`Yb  
A`Āfn`i`bX`ž`b]ž`k`Ybb`X]Y`7\UbW`b`Ua`VYghYb`ghY\Yb"Ø]Ua`]fQ  
Yf[`Ābnhž`XUgg`X]Y`VYghYb`G]W`hi`b[`Yb`a`Y]gh`a`cf[`Ybg`YfZc`[`Ybž  
k`Ā\fYbX`8Y`Z]bY`\Āi`Z][`Yf`Ua`BUW`a`]hU[`]ni`gY\Yb`g]bX"

## B`Uhi`fgW`ĀhnY`Ui`Z`XYb`5ncfYb

8]Y`J]Y`nU\`Ub`K`UbXYfk`Y[`Yb`a`UW`h`X]Y`5ncfYb`VYbZU`g`ni  
Y]bYa`DUfUX]Yg`ZØf`K`UbXYf`YV\UVYf"BYVYb`XYf  
VYY]bXfi`W`YbXYb`BUhi`f`g]bX`X]Y`K`Y]bVYf[`Y`j`cb`D]W`c`i`bX`X]Y  
GhUXh`5b[`fU`Xc`<Yfc`Ēga`cžY]bY`I`B`9G7C!K`Y`h`\_i`hi`fYfVYghUXhž  
VY`]YVhY`N]Y`Y"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`K`UbXYfi`b[`]ni`a`Ji`\_Ub`D]W`c`ž`XYa  
\ØW`ghYb`Di`b`\_h`XYf`5ncfYbž`ZcfXYfh`gdc`fh]W`Y`FY]gYbXY`\YfUi`g"  
9f`V]YhYh`Ui`Z`%`&`\$`\$`A`YhYfb`Y]bY`UhYa`VYfUi`VYbXY`5i`gg]W`hi`bX  
Y]b`i`bj`Yf[`]Y]W`]W`Yg`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`5VYbhYi`Yf`i`gh][`Y"

:`Øf`FY]gYbXYž`X]Y`Fi`\Y`i`bX`5V[`YgW`]YXYb\Y]higi`W`Ybž]gh:``cfYg  
[`YbUi`XUg`F]W`h][`Y"8]Y`b`gY`ghfi`\_hi`fYb`Yfa`Ø[`]W`Yb`Y]b  
9]bhUi`W`Yb`]b`X]Y`BUhi`f`i`bX`X]Y`A`Ø[`]W`\_Y]hž`X]Y`Gh`]Y`ZYfbUV`XYg  
A`UggYbhci`f]ga`i`g`ni`[`Yb]Y»Yb"

## K`Y]hYfY`Yi`fcdĀ]gW`Y`b`gY`\][`\`][`\hg

9]b`k`Y]hYfYg`ž`k`Y`Ui`h`O`c`W`gQ]gh`Dfc`W]XU"8]YgY`\_Y]bY  
bYUdc`]hUb]gW`Y`b`gY`gh`k`Yb][`Yf`ØVYf`Ui`ZYb`U`g`]fY`VYfØ`a`hYb  
BUW`VUfb`7Udf]`i`bX`gW]U"Dfc`W]XU`VYk`U\fh`]fYb`i`fgdfØb[`]W`Yb  
7\Ufa`Y`a`]h`Vi`bhYb`:]gW`Yf\Āi`gYfb`i`bX`j`Yfk`]b`\_Y`hYb`;`UggYbž  
X]Y`ni`a`:``Ub]YfYb`Y]b`UXYb"?i`fni`f`Ui`VYf`i`bX`HU[`YgUi`gZØ[`]Yf  
j`cb`BYUdY`Z]bXYb`Ui`Z`X]YgYf`b`gY`XYb`dYfZY`\_hYb`C`fhni`a`

9bhgdUbbYb'i bX'; Yb]Y» Yb"

8]Y`Xf]hhY`Ya dZc\`YbY`8Ygh]bUh]cb`]gh`NmdYfbž`X]Y`a ]h`Y]bYf  
[ Y`i b[ YbYb`?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`a YX]hYffUbYa `: `U]fž`gW`ÖbYb  
GhfÅbXYb`]b`5m]U`B UdU`i bX`DUd\cg`gck ]Y`Y]bYf`fY]W`Yb  
; YgW`]W`hY`Ui Zk UfhYh"8]Y`]Xm`]gW`Yb`6Yf[ X`ÖfZYf`i bX  
K UbXYfk Y[ Y`]a`HfccXcg!; YV]f[ Y`V]YhYb`YVYbZU`g`Y]bY  
\Yfj cffU[ YbXY; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`X]Y`BUhi f`ni`Yf`\_i bXYb`i bX  
Xi fW`Uha Yb`ni`\_ÖbbYb"8]Y`[ YhY]`hY`<Ui dhghUXh`B]\_cg]U`[ ]Vh`XYb  
6Ygi W`Yfb`Y]bYb`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb`9]bV`]W`\_]b`X]Y`[ Ycdc`]h]gW`Yb  
GdUbbi b[ Yb`9i fcdUg"

÷g[ YgUa h`V]YhYb`X]YgY`÷gY`b`Y]bY`dYfZY`\_hY`5Vk YW`g`i b[ `ni f  
\Y`\_h]gW`Yb`l f`Ui VgnY]h`i bX`UXYb`Y]bž`X]Y`Fi \Y`i bX`5i h\Ybh]n]hÅh  
b]W`h`bi f`ni`Yf`YVYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni`[ Yb]Y» Yb"K Å\YbX`Ui Z  
XYb`5ncfYb`X]Y`A Ö[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`5VYbhYi Yf`i bX  
BUhi fVYcVUW`hi b[ Yb`VYgcbXYfg`]a`]: c`\_i g`ghY\Ybž`fi bXYb`X]Y  
W`Uf]ga Uh]gW`Yb`C fhY`DfcW]XU`i bX`NmdYfb`XUg`6]`X`Y]bYg  
i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yb`l f`Ui VgYf`YVb]ggYg`UV"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: `cfYgž`Dcfhi [ U`
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "ZcW`g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "X]Ua`]f"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY