

## 5=85 'gYhnh'bYi Y'DfY]ghfY]VYf. 'Gc'k]fX XYf'?fYi nZU\fh!I f`Ui V'hYi Yf°

5=85 ZØ\fh'UV'XYa'%) "' $\Rightarrow$  `]'&\$&) 'bYi Y'DfY]ghUf]ZY'ZØf ?fYi nZU\fhYb'Y]bž'X]Y'ZYI ]V`YfY'6i W\i b[ gcdh]cbYb'i bX Ni gUhn`Y]ghi b[ Yb'V]YhYb"



? Ub Uf Y b ž 'Gd Ub ] Y b '! '5  $\pm$ 85 '\ Uh'ni a '%) "'  $\Rightarrow$  '] '&\$&) 'gY] b DfY]ggmgh Ya '[ fi b X 'Y [ Y b X 'f Y Z c fa ] Y fh 'i b X 'X U V Y] 'g Y W g 'b Y i Y DfY]gh Uf] ZY 'Y] b [ Y ZØ\ fh "' 8] Y g Y 'Ÿ b X Y fi b [ Y b 'g W c W\_] Y f Y b 'b] W h 'b i f ? f Y i n Z U \ fh! 9 I d Y fh Y b ž 'g c b X Y fb 'V f] b [ Y b 'U i W 'Y] b] [ Y 'V Y X Y i h Y b X Y 5 b d Uggi b [ Y b 'ZØ f 'X] Y 'F Y] g Y b X Y b 'a ] h 'g] W ž 'k ] Y 'G W k Å V ] g W Y V Y f] W h Y h "

5 V 'gc Zc fh'a ØggYb'l f`Ui VYf'Ui g'Y]bYf'XYf'bYi Yb'HUf]Zcdh]cbYb k À\`Yb'i bX'ZØf'ni gÀhn`]W\Y'@Y]ghi b[Yb'Yl hfU'nU\`Yb"'Gc'ghUfhYh XYf'DfY]g'ZØf'Y]bY'+bbYb\_UV]bY'VY]', -- '9i fc'dfc'DYfgcbž'k À\fYbXY]bY'6U`\_cb\_UV]bY'UV'%' (-'9i fc'dfc'DYfgcb'Yf\À`h`]W\']gh"'9]b 6Y]gd]Y``ZØf'X]Y'bYi Yb'?cbX]h]cbYb'j YfUbgW\Ui `]W\hY]bY K Y]\bUW\hgfY]gY'Ui Z'XYb'?UbUfYbž'X]Y'ZØf'nk Y]'9fk UW\gYbY') \*+\$

## 8 | Y 'b Y i Y b 'HUf | ZY ' | a '8 Y hU | `

8 UgʻbYi YʻDfY]ga cXY``i a ZUgghʻZc`[YbXYʻHUf]ZY.` 7`Ugg]W ž
DfYa ]i a ii bX` 7ca ZcfhʻU```]b "'8YfʻHUf]Z` 7ca ZcfhʻU```]b ']ghʻXYf
i a ZUb[fY]WXghYʻi bX`\_cghYhʻUV`', +\$'9i fc"'9fʻVY]b\U`hYh
nU\`fY]WXYʻNi gUhn`Y]ghi b[YbžʻXUfi bhYfʻY]bʻ; YhfÀb\_YdU\_YhžʻY]bY

\$hYfbYh!: `UhfUhYʻi bX`nk Y]ʻGhi bXYbʻhÀ[`]WXYʻGdU!Bi hni b["'8Yg
K Y]hYfYbʻXYi hYhʻ? fYi nZU\fhʻ?i `h'XUfUi Z'\]bžʻXUggʻ5-85'Ui WX
Y]bʻFU]Y: `m\5b[YVchʻXYfʻ%"'?`UggYʻZØfʻDUggU[]YfYʻ]bʻX]YgYa 'HUf]Z
cZZYf]Yfh"

8]Y'bYiYb'HUf]ZY'gYhnYb'g]W\k|]Y'Zc`[hini gUa a Yb.'

HUf]Z	@Y]ghi b[Yb	DfY]g <sup>-</sup> fUVŁ
7CA: CFH'5@'-B	KibgWX_UV]bYž	',+\$ <sup>.</sup> 9i fc
	; Yhfàb_YdU_Yhž	
	⇒hYfbYh!: `UhfUhYž	
	GdUž'FU]'/: `m'%"	
	?`UggY	
DF 9A \(\delta\) A \(\frac{1}{2} \) & \(\delta\)	KibgWX_UV]bYž	i bVY_Ubbh
	; Yhfàb_YdU_Yhž	
	FU]%: `m'&""?`UggY	
DF 9A ≢ A	KibgWX_UV]bYž	i bVY_Ubbh
	FU]%: `m'&""? `UggYž	
	A]bYfU`kUggYf	
7@5GG=7 '5@@'=B	; Yhfàb_YdU_Yh	i bVY_Ubbh
	]b_`i g]j Yž	
	?UV]bYb_UhY[cf]Y	
	k À\`VUf	
7 @5 GG <i>=</i> 7	?UV]bYb_UhY[cf]Y	i bVY_Ubbh
	kÀ\`VUfž'_Y]b	
	; Yhfàb_YdU_Yh	
@÷ < H	GdUfhUf]Z'ZØf	i bVY_Ubbh
	Uig[YkÀ\`hY'FY]gYbž	
	_Y]bYTaViWXib[Yb	

## Ni gÀhn`]WXY'?cghYb'i bX'5b[YVchY

 $8 ]Y `Ub[YVchYbYb `HUf]ZY `VY]b \setminus U`hYb `Ui W `Yfk Y]hYfhY `Cdh]cbYb \check{z} X]Y `XYb `; YgUa hdfY]g `Yf\YV`]W `VYY]bZi ggYb `_ObbYb " GYfj ]WYUb[YVchY `k ]Y `GdU!Bi hni b[ <math>\check{z}$ '  $7 c \underline{W}_hU]$ `g `cXYf `X]Y ; Yb]Y » YfdUi gW U`Y `j cb `%& $\check{z}$ - \$ '9i fc `ZØf `GdYn]U`]hAhYb!F YghUi fUbhg g]bX `b]W h`]a `; fi bXdfY]g `Ybh\U`hYb" `5 = 8 5 `V]YhYh `YXcW `bUW `k ]Y j cf `Y]bY `FY]\Y `\_cghYb`cgYf `@Y]ghi b[Yb `Ubž `XUfi bhYf `6i ZZYh! F YghUi fUbhg `gck ]Y `9bhYfhU]ba Ybh! i bX : ]hbYggUb[YVchY"

: Øf FY]gYbXY 'Ya dZ]Y\`h'Yg'g]W\ž'a ]bXYghYbg'Y]bY'Ghi bXY'ZØf'X]Y 6i W\i b[ 'Ui Z'XYf'K YVg]hY'Y]bni d`UbYb'i bX'a Y\fYfY DfcVYVi W\i b[ Yb'Xi fW\ni ZØ\fYb"8]Y'bYi Y'DfY]ghfi \_hi f Yfa Ò[`]W\h'nk Uf']bX]j ]Xi Y``Y'5bdUggi b[ Ybž'XcW\'\_ÒbbhY'X]Y 5bnU\``XYf' GW\bÀddW\Yb!FY]gYb '`Ui h'9l dYfhYba Y]bi b[ UVbY\a Yb"

A ]h'X]YgYb'i a ZUggYbXYb'ŸbXYfi b[Yb'n]Y`h'5 \$5 XUfUi Z'UVž'Y]b hfUbgdUfYbhYfYg'i bX']bX]j ]Xi U`]g]YfhYg'5b[YVch'ZØf'j YfgWX]YXYbY6YXØfZb]ggY'ni 'gWXUZZYbž'k À\fYbX'dchYbn]Y``Y'FY]gYbXY'Xi fWXZfØ\nY]h][Y'6i WXi b[Yb'j cb'9fa À»][i b[Yb'i bX'Y]bYf'[fÒ»YfYb5i gk U\``dfcZ]h]YfYb'\_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	?UbUfYbž'GdUb]Yb
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "gWX k UYV]gWX Y"XY</li><li>fYi nZU\fh i `h"XY</li></ul>