

5ncfYb'j g"'? UbUfYb. '8Ug'[Y\Y]a Y I f`Ui VgdUfUX]Yg'ZØf'9bhXYW_Yf°

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'5ncfYb'U`g'fi\][Y'5`hYfbUh]jY'ni'XYb ØVYf`UiZYbYb'?UbUfYb.'ibVYfØ\fhY'BUhifž'Uih\Ybh]gW\Y ?i`hifibX'_Ògh`]W\Y'; Ughfcbca]Y"



: i fb Ugž Dcfhi [U``!'8]Y 5ncfYb \ UVYb 'g]W \ 'U`g 'UhhfU_h]j Y 5 \hYfbUh]j Y 'ni 'XYb 'ØVYfZØ``hYb '? UbUfYb '\YfUi g_f]ghU``]g]Yfh" 8]YgY j cb 'XYf'dcfhi []Yg]gW Yb FY[]Yfi b['j Yfk U`hYhY '\degY`[fi ddY YfZfYi h'g]W 'ni bY\a YbX'ni bY\a YbXYf'6Y`]YVh\Y]h'VY]FY]gYbXYbž X]Y 'XYa 'A UggYbhci f]ga i g'YbhZ]Y\Yb 'a OW hYb" @Ui h'Y]bYa 6Yf]W h'j cb 'K A B 'k Uf'XYf'Hci f]ga i gVcca 'Ui Z'XYb'? UbUfYb ni 'Yhnh'gc']bhYbg]j ž'XUgg'X]Yg'ni 'ØVYfZØ``hYb'C fhYbž'ghY][YbXYb DfY]gYb'i bX'k Yb][Yf'9f\c`i b['ZØ\fh" \deg 'JYf[`Y]W 'XUni 'V]YhYb X]Y '5ncfYb'a]h'gdY_hU_i `AfYf'BUhi f'i bX'k Yb][Yf'6Ygi W Yfb'Y]bY fi \][Yi bX'[Øbqh][YfY'C dh]cb"

 $= GYdhYa VYf^&$&('j YfnY]WkbYhYb'X]Y'5ncfYb']bg[YgUa h'fi bX) $$-$"$$$', VYfbUWkhi b[Ybž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'? UbUfYb''Â\f`]Wk'ØVYf''%* A]``]cbYb'Hci f]ghYb'Ub`cW_Yb''8]Y'5ncfYb'g]bX'VY_Ubbh'ZØf'`Ub[Y$

K UbXYfk Y[Yži bVYfØ\fhY'Ji`_Ub`UbXgWkUZhYbii bX'a U`Yf]gWkY?fUhYfgYYbž'X]Y'Ui Wk'k À\fYbX'XYf'<cWkgU]gcb'b]Wkh'ØVYf`Ui ZYbg]bX'': Øf'Ci hXccf!: Ubg'g]bX'X]Y'5ncfYb'Y]b'YWkhYf'; Y\Y]a h]ddžUi Wk'k Ybb'g]Y'k Yb][Y'_`Ugg]gWkY'GUbXghfÀbXY'Ui ZkY]gYb"

DfY]gY i bX =bZfUghfi _hi f

8]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf'I bhYf_ØbZhY'i bX'A]Yhk U[Yb'Ui Z'XYb'5ncfYb'g]bX\Ai Z]['[Øbgh][Yf'U`g'Ui Z'XYb'?UbUfYbž'k cVY]'Yg']b'XYf
<Ui dhfY]gYnY]h'Y]bY'DfY]gYf\Ò\i b['[YVYb'_Ubb"'G¿c'A][i Y`ž'X]Y
[fÒ» hY'=bgY`'XYf'5ncfYbž'nY][h'hYbXYbn]Y```\Ò\YfY'DfY]gY']a

J Yf['Y]W\'ni 'XYb'_Y]bYfYb'=bgY`b"'9]b'BUW\hY]`'XYf'5ncfYb']gh
YXcW\'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYg'Nk]gW\Ybghcddg']b'@]ggUVcbž
k À\fYbX'X]Y'?UbUfYb'j cb'j]Y`Yb'XYi hgW\Yb': `i [\ÀZYb'X]fY_h
YffY]W\VUf'g]bXž'k Ug'X]Y'FY]gY'VYei Ya Yf'a UW\h"

8]Y'_i`hi fY``Yb'<][\`][\hg'XYf'5ncfYb'i a ZUggYb'_`Y]bY'
:]gWXYfXÒfZYfž'hfUX]h]cbY``Y': YghY'i bX'Y]bY'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y
; Ughfcbca]Yž'X]Y'ghUf_'j cb'XYf'[Yc[fUZ]gWXYb'@U[Y'i bX'XYa
?`]a U'XYf'FY[]cb'VYY]bZi ggh']gh"' &bgVYgcbXYfY'X]Y'Ni VYfY]hi b[
j cb'fY[]cbU`Yb'GdYn]U`]hÀhYbž'k]Y'XYa '7cn]Xc'XUg': i fbUgž'\Uh
XYb'5ncfYb'ni 'Y]bYa '[i hYb'Fi Z'j Yf\c`ZYb"'8]YgYg'; Yf]WXh'k]fX']b
j i `_Ub]gWXYb'@ÒWXYfb'ni VYfY]hYhi bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'Y]bn][Ufh][Y
_i`]bUf]gWXY'9fZU\fi b["

; Ughfcbca]gWXY'J]Y`ZU`h

8]Y'UncfYUb]gWXY'?ØWXY'nY]WXbYh'g]WX'Xi fWX'fY]WX\U`h][Y'5fca Yb i bX'`c_U`Y'DfcXi _hY'Ui g"'8Yf'Zfi WXhVUfY'6cXYb'XYf'\deltagY`b'ZÒfXYfh XYb'5bVUi 'j cb'gdYn]Y``Yb'GcfhYb'k]Y'XYa'?bcV`Ui WX'j cb; fUW]cgU'i bX'XYf'5bUbUg'j cb'G¿c'A][i Y`"': f]gWXY'DfcXi _hYž'X]Y gck c\``j ca'@UbX'U`g'Ui WX'Ui g'XYa'A YYf'ghUa a Ybž'dfÀ[Yb'X]YfY[]cbU`Y'; Ughfcbca]Y'i bX'j Yf`Y]\Yb'XYb'; Yf]WXhYb']\fYb i bj Yfk YWXgY`VUfYb'; YgWXa UW_"

6Y]a '7cn]Xc'XUg': i fbUgž'Y]bYa 'hfUX]h]cbY``Yb'8]g\ž'k]fX'_Y]b K UggYf'cXYf'; Yk ØfnY'\]bni [YZØ[h"'9g'VYghY\h'Ui g j YfgWX]YXYbYb': `Y]gWXgcfhYb'k]Y'F]bXZY]gWX'i bX'<i \bž'VY[`Y]hYh j cb Y]bYf 5i gk U\`Ub'; Ya ØgY'k]Y 9fX!'i bX'GØ» _UfhcZZY`b'gck]Y; fØb_c\`"8]Y Ni VYfY]hi b[']gh'Y]bZUW\. Ni hUhYb'k YfXYb']b'Y]bYa 5`i a]b]i a hcdZ'[YgW\]W\hYhž'XYf'XUbb']b'XYb'j i `_Ub]gW\Yb'6cXYbY]b[Y[fUVYb'k]fX"'8]Y'?cW\nY]h'VYhfÀ[h'nk]gW\Yb'*'i bX'+Ghi bXYbž'UV\Àb[]['j ca '[Yk ØbgW\hYb'; Uf[fUX"'5i »YfXYa_ObbYb'Hci f]ghYb'Ub'XYf'Ni VYfY]hi b[']a 'DUf_'XYf'7U'XY]fUg'XUg': i fbUg'hY]`bY\a Ybž'k Ug'Y]bY'; YVØ\f'j cb'' '__cghYh''

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'g]bX'X]Y'5ncfYb'Y]bY'ZUWYhhYbfY]WXY'FY[]cbžX]Y'b]WXh'bi f'ZØf']\fY'UhYa VYfUi VYbXY'BUhi fž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'ZØf]\fY'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y'i bX'[YgW\a UW_j c``Y'?@WXY'VY_Ubbh']gh''8]YgY

\[
\delta Y]bgUa 'a]h'XYf'Ui h\Ybh]gWXYb'?i `hi f'i bX'XYb'nU\`fY]WXYb

Ci hXccf!5_h]j]h\hYb'Y]bYb'dYfZY_hYb'F@W_ni [gcfh'ZØf

BUhi f`]YV\UVYf'XUfghY``h''6Ygi WXYf'gc``hYb'YXcWX'X]Y

FY]gYd`Ubi b[']a 'JcfUi g'Ub[Y\Yb'i bX'g]WX'Ui Z'Y]bYb

Y]bn][Ufh][Yb'5i ZYbh\U`h']b'X]YgYf'i bVYf@\fhYb'I a [YVi b[
ZfYi Yb''

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'5ncfYb'VYgi WXYb'G]Y'K A B cXYf'YfZU\fYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'XUg'hfUX]h]cbY``Y'; Yf]WXh'7cn]Xc'XUg : i fbUg'Ui Z' = cUncfYg"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	: i fbUgž Dcfhi [U`
EiY``Yb	• k k k "k a b"XY
	•][cUncfYg"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z Y]bY!fY]gY "XY