

6UX`Ni fnUWk .`Hci f]ga i g`Vcca h`XUb\_  
DUdU`A c``i bX`bYi Yb`5hhfU\_h]cbYb`°

6UX`Ni fnUWk`Yf`Y]XYh`Y]bYb`hci f]gh]gWkYb`6cca`ja`&f  
&\$&)`XUb`bYi Yf`5hhfU\_h]cbYb`i bX`FY\_cfXnU`Yb`ja  
H\Yfa U`VYfY]Wk`"



6UX`Ni fnUWk ž`GWk k Y]n`!`6UX`Ni fnUWk`U`h]a`&f`&\$&)`Y]bYb  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`GhUfh`\]b[ Y`Y[ hž`XYf`X]Y`dcg]hj Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[  
XYg`Hci f]ga i g`]b`X]YgYf`5Uf[ Ui Yf`; Ya Y]bXY`i bhYfghfY]Wk`h`BUWk  
XYb`YfUi gZcfXYfbXYb`7cfc bU`U`fYb`j YfnY]Wk`bYhY`XYf`Cfh`Y]bYb  
g][ b]Z]\_UbhYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`6Ygi WkYfnU`Ybž`VYgcbXYfg`ja  
H\Yfa U`VUX`i bX`]b`XYb`<chY`g`8]Y`VY`]YVhYb`5b[ YVchY`]b`6UX  
Ni fnUWk`n]Y`Yb`ja a Yf`a Y`f`FY]gYbXY`Ub`i bX`Z]gh][ Yb`X]Y  
Dcg]hj]cb`XYf`H\Yfa Y`U`g`8fY`!`i bX`5b[ Y`di b`h`XYg`Hci f]ga i g`"

8]Y`H\Yfa Y`]b`6UX`Ni fnUWk`ghY`hY`ja`&f`&\$&(`a Y`f`YfY  
FY\_cfXY`Ui Z]`bgVYgcbXYfY`a ]h`XYf`9f`ÖZbi b[ `XYf`bYi Yb`DUdU!  
A c`!i bhYfk UggYfk Y`h`8]YgY`5hhfU\_h]cbž`X]Y`Y]bYb`i a ZUb[ fY]WkYb  
: Ua`j]YbVYfY]Wk`j cb`%\*, `E i UXfUha YhYfb`gck ]Y`Y]bY`\*`%`A YhYf  
`Ub[ Y`Fi hgWkVU`b`i a ZUgghž`U`h`ni`Y]bYa`gd`ØfVUfYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf

6Ygi WXYf'a j]YfhYb'E i UfhU'&\$&( '[YZØ\fh"<chY`g]b'6UX'Ni fnUW  
a Y`XYhYb`\* &," - \$'@[ ]YfbÀWkhY'a 'ſ\f'&\$&( 'Y]b'D'i g]j cb`\*ž- 'i  
]a 'JYf[ `Y]W`ni a 'Jcf'U\`f"

## 5 hhfU\_h]cbYb`i bX`5\_h]j ]hÀhYb

⇒a `YfghYb'E i UfhU'&\$&) `gh]Y[ Yb`X]Y', VYfbUW`hi b[ Yb`]b`XYb  
<chY`g]i a `\*`i `i bX`X]Y'; ÀghYnU\`Yb]a `H\Yfa U`VUX`i a `%\*`i " "  
8Yf`DUdU!A c`!F`ÀhgY`k Y[ `i bX`XYf`bYi Y`?f]a ]hfU`]ZUbXYb  
YVYbZU``g[ fc»Yb`5b\_`Ub[ ""8]YgY`5 hhfU\_h]cbYb`ZØ\fhYb`ni `Y]bYa  
5bgh]Y[ `XYf`6Ygi WXYfnU\`Yb]j cb`) "\$\$\$`]a `ſ\f'&\$&&`Ui Z`ØVYf  
%\$"\$\$\$`]a `ſ\f'&\$&' "8Yf`DUdU!A c`!K Y[ `k ]fX`k Y]hYf\]b[ `i h  
Ub[ Ybca`a Yb/U``Y]b]a `YfghYb'E i UfhU'&\$&) `VYgi W`hYb`VYfY]hg  
%) \$\$`DYfgcbYb`X]YgYbž`k Ug`Y]bYf`GhY][ Yfi b[ `j cb`(\$`i `]a  
JYf[ `Y]W`ni a 'Jcf'U\`f`Ybhgd]f]W`h"

BVYVYb`XYf`DUdU!A c`!K UggYfk Y`h]Z]bXYb`: Ua `]Yb`nU\`fY]W`Y  
k Y]hYfY`: fY]nY]hUb[ YVchY""8]Y`H\Yfa Y`V]YhYh`i a ZUb[ fY]W`Y  
: fY]nY]ha Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYbž`X]Y`ni `Y]bYa ` [ Y`i b[ YbYb`: Ua `]YbUi gZi [   
Y]b`UXYb""9]b`5i ZYbh\U`h]b`XYf`DUdU!A c`!K UggYfk Y`h`gc``hY  
]XYU`Yfk Y]gY`a ]h`a ]bXYghYbg`&ž) `Ghi bXYb`Y]b[ Yd`Ub`h`k YfXYb"  
8Uni `[ Y\`ØfYb`NY]h`ZØf`5b\_i bZž`Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[ `i bX`l`a`n]Y\`Yb  
gck ]Y[ `Ya Y]bgUa Y`9f\_i bXi b[ Yb`XYf`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`6YW`\_Yb"  
6Ygi WXYf`\_ØbbYb`g]W`]a `[ fc»Yb`5i »YbVYfY]W`]a ]h`Y]bYa  
K UggYfgd]Y`d`Uhn`Ui ghcVYbž`[ YZc`[ `h]j cb`Y]bYf`Gh`Åf\_i b[ `Ub`XYf  
Dcc`VUF""8Ug`K c\`ZØ\`VYW`\_Yb`a ]h`k Ufa Ya `i bX`gd]f]XY`bXYa  
K UggYf`ghY\`h`VYVYbZU``g`VYfY]h`ZØf`Y]bY`YbhgdUbbYbXY`F`ØW`\_Y\`f"

## 8 ]j Yfg]Z]\_Uh]cb`ZØf`a Y\`f`5 hhfU\_h]j ]hÀh

8]Y`H\Yfa Y`k ]fX`U`g`nYbhU`Yg`9`Ya Ybh`XYg`Hci f]ga`i gcfhYg  
VYgW`f]YVYbž`k cVY]`]b`XYb`YmhYb`ſ\fYb`\c\Y`ſ]j Ygh]h]cbYb  
[ YhÀh][ `h`k`i`fXYbž`i`a`XUg`5b[ YVch`ni`X]j Yfg]Z]n]YfYb""8]YgY  
GhfUhY[ ]Y`gc``X]Y`5V\`Åb[ ][ `\_Y]h]j cb`Y]bnY`bYb`6YfY]W`Yb`cXYf  
j`ca`K`YhYf`j`Yff]b[ Yfb""6UX`Ni`fnUW`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`ZØf`X]Y`H\Yfa`Y  
VY`\_Ubbhž`gcbXYfb`V]YhYh`Ui`W`]j`Y`Z`À`h][ Y`k`Y]hYfY`5 hhfU\_h]cbYb`k`jY  
Y]bYb`H]YfdUf`\_ž`XUg`F`Y[ ]VUX`i`bX`A`]b][`c`Z"

8]Y`FY[ ]cb`i a `6UX`Ni fnUW` ]gh`fY]W`Ub`bUhØf`]W`Yb`GW`Öb`Y]hYb  
i bX`A Ò[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`ZØf`Ci hXccf!5\_h]j ]h`hYb``NU`fY]W`Y`K UbXYf!ž  
JY`c!`i bX`9!6]\_Y!Hci fYb`g]bX`j cf`UbXYbž`YVYbgc`k ]Y`XYf  
gdY`hU`i `ÄfY`F`Y]bZU``]b`BYi `Ui gYbž`XYf`ni gÄh`]W`Y  
5bn]Y`i b[ g`fUZ`Vf]b[ h`A ]h`X]YgYb`5b[ YVchYb`i bX`XYf  
Zcfh`Ui ZYbXYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ `]a`Hci f]ga`i ggY`hcf`nY][ h`6UX  
Ni fnUW`Y]bXfi W`gj c``ž`XUgg`Yg`g]W`i]b`XYf`fY]nY]h[ YghU`hi b[  
ghYh][ `k`Y]hYfYbhk ]W`Y`h`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6UX`Ni fnUW`ž`GW`k`Y]n
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "ncZ]b[ YfhU[ V`Uhh"W`</li> <li>• k k k "h`Yfa`Yni fnUW`"W`</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY`XY