

# 6UmfYi h\ '!'8]Y'VYghYb GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb']b'6UmfYi h\.'9]b FY]gYZØ\fYf

6UmfYi h\ ''9]bY'XYf'gW\ ObghYb'GhÀXhY'8Yi hgW\ 'UbXg
6UmfYi h\ ']ghY]bY'XYf'gW\ ObghYb'GhÀXhY'8Yi hgW\ 'UbXgž'X]Y
YXYg'\\J\f'nU\ 'fY]W\Y'Hci f]ghYb'Ui g'U''Yf'K Y'h'Ubn]Y\h"'8]Y
GhUXh']gh'VYfØ\a h'ZØf']\fY'k i bXYfgW\ ObYb
GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'Y]b'Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'9f'YVb]g'V]YhYb"
Jcb'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'; YVÀi XYb'ØVYf'dfÀW\h][Y'DUf\_g'V]g'\]b'ni
\_i 'hi fY''Yb'JYfUbghU'hi b[Yb''6UmfYi h\ ']gh'Y]bY'XYf
gW\ ObghYb'GhÀXhY'8Yi hgW\ 'UbXg'i bX'V]YhYhij ]Y'Y
GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'a Ub'i bVYX]b[h'VYgi W\Yb'gc`'hY"
A Uf\_[fÀZ]W\Yg'CdYfb\Ui g'8Ug'A Uf\_[fÀZ]W\Y'CdYfb\Ui g']gh
Y]bYg'XYf'VY\_UbbhYghYb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb']b'6UmfYi h\"
9g'k i fXY']a '%, "'\J\f\i bXYfhYfVUi h'i bX']gh'Y]bYg'XYf
VYXYi hYbXghYb'CdYfb\Ai gYf'8Yi hgW\`UbXg"'8Ug'CdYfb\Ui g
]gh'Y]b'Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y'VUfcW\_Y'5fW\]hY\_hi f
i bX'/ Ua d\XY'']d/



6UmfYih\ ''9]bY XYf gW\ ObghYb GhÀXhY

### 8 Yi hgWX`UbXg

6UmfYi h\ ']gh'Y]bY'XYf'gW\ ObghYb'GhÀXhY'8Yi hgW\ `UbXgž'X]Y'YXYg \\J\f'nU\`fY]W\Y'Hci f]ghYb'Ui g'U``Yf'K Y`h'Ubn]Y\h''8]Y'GhUXh']gh \\YfØ\a h'ZØf']\fY'k i bXYfgW\ ObYb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'Y]b \\Y]bn][Ufh][Yg'9f`YVb]g'V]YhYb'''Jcb'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'; YVÀi XYb'ØVYf dfÀW\h][Y'DUf\_g'V]g'\]b'ni '\_i `hi fY``Yb'JYfUbghU`hi b[Yb' 6UmfYi h\ ']gh'Y]bY'XYf'gW\ ObghYb'GhÀXhY'8Yi hgW\ `UbXg'i bX'V]YhYh j ]Y`Y'GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'a Ub'i bVYX]b[h'VYgi W\Yb'gc``hY''

# A Uf\_[fÀZ`]WXYg'CdYfb\Ui g

8 UgʻA Uf\_[fÀZ]WXYʻC dYfb\Ui gʻ]ghʻY]bYgʻXYfʻVY\_UbbhYghYb GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbʻ]bʻ6UmfYi h\"'9gʻk i fXYʻ]a '%, "'\*J\f\i bXYfh YfVUi hʻi bXʻ]ghʻY]bYgʻXYfʻVYXYi hYbXghYbʻCdYfb\Ài gYf 8 Yi hgWX`UbXg"'8 UgʻCdYfb\Ui gʻ]ghʻY]bʻY]bn][ Ufh][ Ygʻ6Y]gd]Y``ZØf X]YʻVUfcW\_Yʻ5fWX]hY\_hi fʻi bXʻV]YhYhʻ6Ygi WXYfbʻY]bʻY]ba U`][ Yg 9f`YVb]g"'9gʻ]ghʻUi WXʻVY\_UbbhʻZØfʻgY]bYʻk Y`hVYfØ\a hYb 5i ZZØ\fi b[YbžX]YʻYXYgʻJ\f`nU\`fY]WXYʻ6Ygi WXYfʻUbn]Y\Yb"

#### 8Yf'6UmfYih\Yf': Yghgd]Y`\Uig

8 Yf'6 UmfYi h\Yf': Yghgd]Y`\Ui g']gh'Y]bYg'XYf'VYfØ\a hYghYbGY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb']b'6 UmfYi h\"'9g'k i fXY']a '%- "'\\\f\i bXYfhYfVUi h'i bX']gh'Y]bYg'XYf'[fÒ» hYb'i bX'VYXYi hYbXghYbCdYfb\Ài gYf'8 Yi hgW\`UbXg"'8 Yf': Yghgd]Y`\Ui g']gh'VY\_Ubbh'ZØfgY]bY'k Y`hVYfØ\a hYb'5i ZZØ\fi b[Ybž'X]Y'YXYg'\\f'nU\`fY]W\Y6Ygi W\Yf'Ubn]Y\Yb"'9g']gh'Ui W\'Y]b'VY`]YVhYg'N]Y`'ZØf'Hci f]ghYbžX]Y'X]Y'gW\ÒbY'5fW\]hY\_hi f'i bX'X]Y'UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb5i ZZØ\fi b[Yb'VYk i bXYfb'a ÒW\hYb"

#### $8Yf'6UmfYih\Yf'< cZ[UfhYb]$

8 Yf'6 UmfYi h\Yf'< c Z[ UfhYb']gh'Y]bYf'XYf'gWX ÒbghYb'; ÀfhYb']b'[ Ubn 8 Yi hgWX`UbX"'8 Yf'; UfhYb'k i fXY']a '%, "'\\J\f\i bXYfh'Ub[ Y`Y[ hi bX ]gh'Y]b'k i bXYfgWX ÒbYf'C fhž'Ub'XYa 'a Ub'X]Y'B Uhi f'[ Yb]Y» Yb'i bX g]WX'Yf\c`Yb'\_Ubb"'8 Yf'; UfhYb']gh'j c``Yf'Yl ch]gWXYf'DZUbnYb'i bX

6`i a Ybž'X]Y'Y]b'Y]ba U`][Yg'9f`YVb]g'V]YhYb"'9g'[]Vh'Ui W\'Y]bYbgW\ObYb'GYYž'Ub'XYa 'a Ub'q]W\'YbhqdUbbYb'\_Ubb"

#### 8 Ug B Yi Y GWX `cgg

8 UgʻBYi YʻGWX`cggʻ]ghʻY]bYgʻXYfʻVY\_UbbhYghYb GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYbʻ]bʻ6UmfYi h\"'9gʻk i fXYʻ]a '%, "'\*J\f\i bXYfh YfVUi hʻi bXʻ]ghʻY]bYgʻXYfʻgWX ÒbghYbʻGWX`cgg[ YVÀi XY 8 Yi hgWX`UbXg"'8 UgʻGWX`cggʻ]ghʻVY\_UbbhʻZØfʻgY]bYʻdfÀWXh][ Yb F Ài a Yʻi bXʻgY]bYʻk i bXYfgWX ÒbYbʻ; ÀfhYb"'9gʻ]ghʻY]bʻVY`]YVhYg N]Y``ZØfʻHci f]ghYbž'X]YʻX]YʻgWX ÒbYʻ5fWX]hY\_hi fʻi bX`X]Y UhYa VYfUi VYbXYbʻ; ÀfhYbʻVYk i bXYfbʻa ÒWXhYb"

#### 8 Ug 9fYa ]hU[Y!GW `cgg

8 Ugʻ9fYa ]hU[Y!GW\`cggʻ]ghʻY]bYgʻXYfʻgW\ÒbghYb GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbʻ]bʻ6 UmfYi h\"'9gʻk i fXYʻ]a '%, "'\*J\f\i bXYfh YfVUi hʻi bXʻ]ghʻY]bYgʻXYfʻVYXYi hYbXghYbʻGW\`cgg[YVÀi XY 8 Yi hgW\`UbXg"'8 UgʻGW\`cggʻ]ghʻVY\_UbbhʻZØfʻgY]bYʻdfÀW\h][Yb F Ài a Yʻi bXʻgY]bYʻk i bXYfgW\ÒbYbʻ; ÀfhYb"'9gʻ]ghʻY]bʻVY`]YVhYg N]Y``ZØfʻHci f]ghYbžʻX]YʻX]YʻgW\ÒbYʻ5fW\]hY\_hi fʻi bXʻX]Y UhYa VYfUi VYbXYbʻ; ÀfhYbʻVYk i bXYfbʻa ÒW\hYb"

## 8 Ug F ] W Uf X! K U[bYf! A i gYi a

8 Ug`F]W\UfX!K U[bYf!AigYia`]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`VY\_UbbhYghYbGY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb`]b`6 UmfYih\"`9g`kifXY`]a`%-"`\\\f\ibXYfhYfVUih`ibX`]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`VYXYihYbXghYb`AigYYb`8 YihgW\`UbXg"8 Ug`AigYia`]gh`VY\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`ia ZUb[fY]W\Y`GUaa`ib[`jcb?ibghk Yf\_Yb\Z`X]Y`Ub`XYb`VYfØ\ahYb`?cadcb]ghYb`F]W\UfXKU[bYf`Yf]bbYfb"`9g`]gh`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`N]Y``ZØf`Hcif]ghYb\Z`X]Y`aY\f

### 8Ug'6UmfYi h\Yf'6fUi \Ui g

8 Ugʻ6 UmfYi h\Yfʻ6fUi \Ui gʻ]ghʻY]bYgʻXYfʻVY\_UbbhYghYb GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbʻ]bʻ6 UmfYi h\"'9gʻk i fXY']a '%- "'\*J\f\i bXYfh YfVUi h'i bX']gh'Y]bYg'XYf'À`hYghYb'i bX'VY\_UbbhYghYb'6fUi \Ài gYf 8 Yi hgW\`UbXg"'8 Ug'6fUi \Ui g']gh'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY k Y`hVYfØ\a hYb'6]YfY'i bX'X]Y'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y'5ha cgd\ÀfYž'X]Y'Yg V]YhYh'''9g']gh'Y]b'VY`]YVhYg'N]Y``ZØf'Hci f]ghYbž'X]Y'X]Y'gW\ÒbY 5fW\]hY\_hi f'i bX'X]Y'`YW\_YfYb'6]YfY'VYk i bXYfb'a ÒW\hYb"

#### : Un]h

6UmfYi h\ ']gh'Y]bY'XYf'gW\ ObghYb'GhÀXhY'8Yi hgW\ `UbXg'i bX'V]YhYh
j ]Y`Y'GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYbž'X]Y'a Ub'i bVYX]b[ h'VYgi W\Yb'gc``hY"
Jcb'\]ghcf]gW\Yb'; YVÀi XYb'ØVYf'dfÀW\h][ Y'DUf\_g'V]g'\]b'ni
\_i `hi fY``Yb'JYfUbghU`hi b[ Yb' '6UmfYi h\ '\Uh'j ]Y``ni 'V]YhYb"'9[ U`ž
cV'G]Y'g]W\'ZØf'X]Y'CdYfž'XUg'GW\`cgg'cXYf'Y]bYg'XYf'j ]Y`Yb
UbXYfYb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb']bhYfYgg]YfYb' '6UmfYi h\ ']gh'Y]b
VYgcbXYfYf'Cfhž'XYb'a Ub'i bVYX]b[ h'VYgi W\Yb'gc``hY"

8 Y hU1`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY "XY