

9f]bbYfi b[ gc fh'8 UW\ Ui . 'Y]b 'j ]Y`ZÄ`h][ Yf  
6Ygi W\ 'ja 'GØXYb '8Yi hgW\ `UbXg

Bi f'k Yb][ Y'?'`ca YhYf'bÖfX`]W\ 'j cb'A ØbW\Yb`VYZ]bXYh'g]W\ X]Y`?i `hi fghUXh'8 UW\Ui žX]Y`j ]Y`Yb`8Yi hgW\Yb`U`g`@Yfb!`i bX 9f]bbYfi b[ gc fh'VY`Ubbh`]gh`'8]Y`a U`Yf]gW\Y`5`hghUXh`]gh`j cb ?cdZghY]bdZUghYfb`i bX`Vi bhYb`<Ui gZUggUXYb`[ YdfÄ[ hž gcXUgg`?i `hi f`]YV\UVYf`VY`]Y]bYa`'6Ygi W\`gc`f]W\h][ `Ui Z`\fY ?cghYb`\_ca a Yb`"5i W\`X]Y`i a`]Y[ YbXY`B Uhi f`]gh k i bXYfgW\Öb`"8]Y`]Xm`]gW\Y`<Ø[ Y`UbXgW\UZh`Äggh`g]W\`Ui Z nU`\fY]W\Yb`K UbXYfk Y[ Yb`Yf`\_i bXYb`cXYf`j ca`<cZ[ UfhYb XYg`8 UW\Ui Yf`GW\`cggYg`VYhfUW\hYb`"8Yf`<Ui dh[ fi bX`Y]bYg 6Ygi W\Yg`]b`8 UW\Ui`]gh`ZØf`j ]Y`Y`U`YfX]b[ g`X]Y`6Yg]W\h][ i b[ XYg`Y\Ya U`][ Yb`?cbnYbhfUh]cbg`U[ Yfgž`XUg`X]Y`GhUXh`j cf`gc j ]Y`Yb`X\`fYb`dfÄ[ hY`" <Yi hY`VYZ]bXYh'g]W\` \ ]Yf`Y]bY ; YXYb`\_gh`ÄhhY`ž`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yf`ØVYf`XUg`@Y]XYb`XYf`<ÄZh`]b[ Y i bX`/ Ua d^Y`^]d/



Bi f'k Yb][ Y'?'`ca YhYf'bÖfX`]W\ 'j cb'A ØbW\Yb`VYZ]bXYh'g]W\`X]Y` ?i `hi fghUXh'8 UW\Ui žX]Y`j ]Y`Yb`8Yi hgW\Yb`U`g`@Yfb!`i bX

9f]bbYfi b[ gcfhVY\_Ubbh]gh"8]Y'a U'Yf]gWXY'5'hghUXh]ghj cb  
?cdZghY]bdZUghYfb'i bX'Vi bhYb'<Ui gZUggUXYb'[ YdfÄ[ hž'gcXUgg  
?i'hi f']YV\UVYf'VY']Y]bYa '6Ygi W'gc'f]W'h][ 'Ui Z']\fY'?cghYb  
\_ca a Yb"5i W'X]Y'i a 'jY[ YbXY'BUhi f']gh'k i bXYfgW'Öb"8]Y  
]Xm`]gWY'<Ø[ Y''UbXgWUZh'Äggh'g]W'Ui Z'nU'\fY]WYb  
K UbXYfk Y[ Yb'Yf\_i bXYb'cXYf'j ca 'cZ[ UfhYb'XYg'8UWUi Yf  
GW'cggYg'VYhfUW'hYb"8Yf'<Ui dh[ fi bX'Y]bYg'6Ygi WYg]b  
8UWUi 'j]gh'ZØf'j ]Y'Y'U'YfX]b[ g'X]Y'6Yg]W'h][ i b[ 'XYg'Y\Ya U'] [ Yb  
?cbnYbhfUh]cbg'U[ Yfgž'XUg'X]Y'GhUXh]j cf'gc'j ]Y'Yb'Ä\ fYb'dfÄ[ hY"  
<Yi hY'VYZ]bXYh'g]W '\]Yf'Y]bY'; YXYb\_ghÄhhYž'X]Y'6Ygi WYf'ØVYf  
XUg'@Y]XYb'XYf'<ÄZ]b[ Y'i bX'XYb'[ YgW]W'h]WYb  
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'Ui Z\_Äfh"CV'Yg'g]W'VY]'ÄfYa '6Ygi W'i a 'Y]bY  
\_i'hi fY''Yž'[ YgW]W'h]WY'cXYf'[ YgW'ÄZ]WY'FY]gY'\UbXY'hž'k ]f  
[ YVYb'[ i hYb'FUh'ni f'D'Ubi b[ "

## I bhYf\_i bZh]b'8UWUi

K Yf'Y]b'dUggYbXYg'<chY'']b'8UWUi 'gi W'hž'gc''hY'i bVYX]b[ h'Ui Z  
Y]bY'[ i hY '@U[ Y'UW'hYb" '<]Yf']gh'VY]XYg'j YfY]bVUf.'G]Y'\_ÖbbYb  
ZYfbUV'XYg'Hfi VY'g'XYf'GhUXh]b']Xm`]gWYf'5ha cgd\ÄfY  
i bhYf\_ca a Yb'i bX'dfcV'Ya 'cg'ni 'HYfa ]bYb']b'X]Y'GhUXhidYbXY'b"  
K Yf'ghUhhXYggYb'ZØf'BUhi f'i bX'?i'hi f'bUW'8UWUi 'fY]ghž'\_Ubb  
XUg'<chY''U'g'dYfZY\_hY'6Ug]g'ZØf'HU[ Yghci fYb'bi hnYb"Ni 'i » ž'a ]h  
XYa 'FUxž'Y]bYa 'A ]Yhk U[ Yb'cXYf'XYb'ÖZYbh]WYb  
J Yf\_Y\fga ]hhY'b'[ Y'Ub[ h'a Ub'gW'cb']b'k Yb][ Yb'A ]bi hYb']b'X]Y  
5'hghUXh'8UWUi gž'Ub'X]Y'; YXYb\_ghÄhhYž']b'X]Y'i a 'jY[ YbXY'BUhi f  
i bX'Ui W'bUW'A ØbWYb"5VYbXg'\_ÖbbYb'6Ygi WYf'Yb'hdUbbh]a  
FYghUi fUbh'XYg'<chY'g'gW'Ya a Yb'cXYf'Y]b'; YhfÄb'\_Ub'XYf  
\Ui gY][ YbYb'6Uf'[ Yb]Y» Ybž'gcXUgg'XYf'bÄW'ghY'HU[ 'a ]h'bYi Yf  
?fUZh'[ YghUfhY'h'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"

## 9]bn][ Ufh][ Y'GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb

Ni 'XYb'VYgcbXYfYb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb'8UWUi g'[ Y\Öfh'X]Y'?N!  
; YXYb\_ghÄhhYž'X]Y'Ä\ f']W'j cb' - \$\$\$'\$\$\$A YbgWYb'VYgi W'h'k ]fX"  
G]Y'\Ä'h'X]Y'9f]bbYfi b[ Yb'k UW'i bX'k Ufbh'6Ygi WYfž'X]Y  
; YgW]W'hY'b]W'h'k ]YXYf\c'Yb'ni ''UggYb"5i W'ØVYf'X]Y'; fYbnYb  
XYf'5b'U[ Y'\]bUi g']gh'X]Y'; YgW]W'hY'8UWUi g'dfÄgYb'hž'XYbb

ØVYfU``j]b`XYf`GhUXh'g]bX`Ghc`dYfghY]bY`ni`Z]bXYb``B UW`Y]bYa  
`U`VhÀ[ ] [ Yb`5i`ZYbh`U`h]b`XYf`; YXYb`\_gh`hhY`gc``hYb`g]W  
6Ygi`W`Yf`Yhk`Ug`NY]h`UggYbž`i`a`X]Y`9]bXfØW`\_Y`ni`j`YfUfVY]hYb`  
9]b`GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ `]b`XYf`BUhi`f`V]YhYh'g]W` `]Yf[ Ubn`VYgcbXYfg`Ubž  
ni`a`6Y]gd]Y`a`]hY]bYa`Fi`bX[ Ub[ `i`a`X]Y`GhUXh`

K`Yf`VYfY]h]ghž`bYi`Y`9]bXfØW`\_Y`Ui`Zni`bY`a`Ybž`gc``hY`g]W`\_Ui`Z  
`YXYb`:`U``XUg`8`UW`Ui`Yf`GW``cgg`UbgY`Ybž`XUg``cW``ØVYf`XYf  
5`hghUXh`h`fc`bhi`bX`bUW`\_Y]bYa`\_i`fnYb`5bgh]Y[ `a`]hY]bYf  
VYY]bXfi`W`\_YbXYb`5i`gg]W`h`ØVYfnYi`[`h`8`Ug`GW``cgg`i`bX`XYf  
<cZ[ UfhYb`gY`Vgh'g]bX`k`i`bXYfgW`Øb`Ubni`gY`Ybž`XcW`j`cb` `]Yf  
Ui`g`\_Ubb`a`Ub`Ub`\_`UfYb`HU[ Yb`gY`Vgh`X]Y`5`dYb`Yfgd`A`Yb``8]Y  
gc[ YbUbb`hY`A`ØbW`bYf`GW`c`hYfYVYbY`i`bX`X]Y`@UbXYg`\_Ui`d`hghUXh  
gY`Vgh'g]bX`VYgcbXYfg`ni`f`5VYbXX`A`a`Yfi`b[ `hfUi`a` `UZh  
Ubni`gY`Yb`

5i`W`X]j`YfgY`A`i`gYYb`i`bX`:`U`Yf]Yb`gck`]Y`X]Y` `]ghc`f]gW`Y`5`hghUXh  
8`UW`Ui`g[ Y`ØfYb`ni`XYb`DYf`Yb`8`UW`Ui`g`"K`Yf[ Yfb`U`Y]b  
YbhXYW`\_hž`\_Ubb`Y]bZUW` ``cg`gdUn]YfYb`":`Øf`6Ygi`W`Yfž`X]Y`Yhk`Ug  
a`Y`f`YfbYb`k`c`Ybž`[ ]Vh`Yg`UVYf`Ui`W`nU`fY]W`Y`5b[ YV`chY`Ub  
:`Ø`fi`b[ Yb`

## B Uhi f`i` bX` `Xm`Y

8]Y`]Xm`]gW`Y`<Ø[ Y``UbXgW`UZh`8`UW`Ui`g`]ghj`ca`8`UW`Ui`Yf`A`ccgž  
XYf`5a`dYf`i`bX`j`ca`GW``cggdUf`\_`[ Ydf`À[ h`A`]h[ fØbYb`F`UXk`Y[ Ybž  
fi` `][ Yb`K`UbXYfk`Y[ Yb`X]fY`\_h`Ua`K`UggYf`i`bX`F`i`bX[ `Àb[ Yb`fi`bX  
i`a`X]Y`GhUXh`]gh` `]Yf`ZØf`YXYb`Yhk`Ug`XUVY]`"C`V`G]Y`a`]h?`]bXYfb  
cXYf`À`hYfYb`A`YbgW`Yb`i`bhYfk`Y[ g`g]bXž`gd]Y`h`XUVY]`\_Y]bY`F`c`Yž  
XYbb`X]Y`F`i` `Y`XYf`I`a`[ YVi`b[ `i`bX`X]Y`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`@`Àb[ Yb  
XYf`GhfYW`\_Yb`V]YhYb`bUhi`fbU`Yb`GdU`»`i`bX`X]Y`i`h`a`Uh]j`Y  
9f`c`i`b[ `

8`UW`Ui` `]ghY]b`k`U`fYf`C`fh`XYf`J`]Y`ZU`hž`XYf`YXYa`6Ygi`W`Yf`Y]bY  
Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`NY]h]j`Yfgdf]W`h`i`bX`a`]hH]YZž`K`Y]g`Y]h`i`bX  
GW`Øb`Y]h`ØVYfnYi`[`h`

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY