

9f`Ub[ Yb`!`9f\_i bXY`X]Y  
GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`j`cb`9f`Ub[ Yb`!`9]b  
F Y]gYZØ\ fYf

9f\_i bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`j`cb`9f`Ub[ Yb`  
/ Ua`d/, &%%/9]b`F Y]gYZØ\ fYf`9f`Ub[ Yb`]gh`Y]bY  
k i bXYfgW`ÖbY`GhUXh]b`8Yi`hgW`UbXž`X]Y`j`j]Y`Y  
GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`ni`V]YhYb`U`h`9g]gh`X]Y`j`j]Yfh[ fÖ» hY  
GhUXh]b`6UmYfb`i`bX`]Y[ h]a`<YfnYb`XYg`Zf`Äb\_]gW`Yb  
GYYb`UbXYg`"J`cb`\]ghcf]gW`Yb`; YVÄi`XYb`i`bX`?`]fW`Yb`V]g  
\]b`ni`a`U`Yf]gW`Yb`DUf\_g`i`bX`; ÄfhYbž`9f`Ub[ Yb`\Uh`Y]bY  
A`Yb[ Y`ni`V]YhYb`"8]YgYf`F Y]gYZØ\ fYf`k`]fX`Δ`bYb`\Y`ZYbž`X]Y  
j`j]Y`Yb`GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`]b`9f`Ub[ Yb`ni`Yf\_i`bXYb`"  
<]ghcf]gW`Y`; YVÄi`XY`i`bX`?`]fW`Yb`9f`Ub[ Yb`]gh`j`c`Yf  
\]ghcf]gW`Yf`; YVÄi`XY`i`bX`?`]fW`Yb`"9]bYg`XYf`VY`Ub`bhY`ghYb  
; YVÄi`XY`]gh`XUg`GW`cgg`9f`Ub[ Ybž`XUg`]a`%, " "ł\`f`i`bXYfh  
YfVUi`h`k`i`fXY`"9g]gh`Y]b`k`i`bXYfgW`ÖbYg`VUfc`W\_Yg`GW`cggž  
XUg`Y]bYb`[ fc»Yb`/ Ua`d`Λ`Y`]d/



9f\_i bXYb`G]Y`X]Y`GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`j`cb

9f`Ub [ Yb ` `9]b `F Y]gYZØ\ fYf

9f`Ub [ Yb`]gh`Y]bY`k i bXYfgWÅÖbY`GhUXh`]b`8Yi hgWÅ`UbXž`X]Y`j ]Y`Y  
GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`ni`V]YhYb`U`h"9g]gh`X]Y`j ]Yfh[ fÖ» hY`GhUXh`]b  
6UmYfb`i bX`"]Y[ h]a`<YfnYb`XYg`ZfÅb\_]gWÅ Yb`GYYb`UbXYg"J cb  
\]ghcf]gWÅ Yb`; YVÅi XYb`i bX`?]fWÅ Yb`V]g`]\b`ni`a U`Yf]gWÅ Yb`Duf\_g  
i bX`; ÅfhYbž`9f`Ub [ Yb`\U`h`Y]bY`A Yb[ Y`ni`V]YhYb`"8]YgYf  
F Y]gYZØ\ fYf`k ]fX`»bYb`\Y`ZYbž`X]Y`j ]Y`Yb`GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb`]b  
9f`Ub [ Yb`ni`Yf\_i bXYb"

< ]ghcf]gWÅ Y`; YVÅi XY`i bX`?]fWÅ Yb

9f`Ub [ Yb`]gh`j c`Yf`\]ghcf]gWÅ Yf`; YVÅi XY`i bX`?]fWÅ Yb`"9]bYg`XYf  
VY\_UbbhYghYb`; YVÅi XY`]gh`XUg`GWÅ`cgg`9f`Ub [ Ybž`XUg`]a`%`"  
»\f\i bXYfh`YfVUi h`k i fXY`"9g]gh`Y]b`k i bXYfgWÅÖbYg`VUfcW\_Yg  
GWÅ`cggž`XUg`Y]bYb`[ fc»Yb`Duf\_`i bX`Y]bYb`a U`Yf]gWÅ Yb`GYY`U`h"  
9g]gh`Ui WÅ`Y]b`VY`]YVhYg`5i gZi [ gn]Y`i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU\`  
j cb`5\_hj] ]hÅhYb"

9]bY`k Y]hYfY`GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]h]gh`X]Y`Gh"»\Ubb]g\_]fWÅ Yž`X]Y`]a  
%&"»\f\i bXYfh`YfVUi h`k i fXY`"G]Y`]gh`Y]bY`XYf`Å`hYghYb`?]fWÅ Yb`]b  
9f`Ub [ Yb`i bX`VY\YfVYf[ h`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU\`j cb`?i bghk Yf\_Yb`i bX  
\]ghcf]gWÅ Yb`; Y[ YbghÅbXYb"

A i gYYb`i bX`; U`Yf]Yb

9f`Ub [ Yb`]gh`Ui WÅ`Y]b`Cfhž`XYf`j ]Y`Y`A i gYYb`i bX`; U`Yf]Yb  
VY\YfVYf[ h`Ni`XYb`VY\_UbbhYghYb`A i gYYb`[ Y\ÖfYb`XUg`A i gYi a  
ZØf`?i bgh`i bX`?i`hi f[ YgWÅ]WÅ hYž`XUg`A i gYi a`ZØf`BUhi f\_i bXY`i bX  
XUg`A i gYi a`ZØf`HYWÅ b]\_"8]YgY`A i gYYb`V]YhYb`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU\`j cb  
9l dcbUhYbž`X]Y`X]Y`; YgWÅ]WÅ hY`i bX`?i`hi f`XYf`GhUXh`YfnÅ`Yb"

9g`[ ]Vh`Ui WÅ`j ]Y`Y`; U`Yf]Yb`]b`9f`Ub [ Ybž`XUfi bhYf`X]Y`; U`Yf]Y`XYf  
GhUXh`9f`Ub [ Ybž`X]Y`; U`Yf]Y`ZØf`nY]h[ YbÖgg]gWÅ Y`?i bgh`i bX`X]Y  
; U`Yf]Y`ZØf`c hc[ fUZ]Y`"8]YgY`; U`Yf]Yb`V]YhYb`Y]bY`J ]Y`nU\`j cb  
?i bghk Yf\_Ybž`X]Y`j cb`c\_U`Yb`?Øbgh`Yfb`ghUa`a`Yb"

## DUF\_g'i bX'; ÅfhYb

9f'Ub[ Yb']gh'Ui Wk'VY\_Ubbh'ZØf'gY]bY'gWk'ØbYb'DUF\_g'i bX'; ÅfhYb"  
9]bYf'XYf'VY\_Ubbh'ghYb'DUF\_g']gh'XYf'6chUb]gWk'Y'; UfhYbž'XYf'Y]bY  
J]Y'nU\`j cb'DZUbnyb'i bX'6'i a Yb'VY\YfVYf[ h''9g[ ]Vh'Ui Wk'Y]bY  
J]Y'nU\`j cb'K UbXYfk Y[ Ybž'X]Y'Xi fWk'XYb'DUF\_'ZØ\fybž'i bX  
Y]b][ Y'HY]Wk'Yž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'6Ygi Wk'Yf'ni 'Yf\_i bXYb'g]bX"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'DUF\_'gh'XYf'GWk'cgg[ UfhYbž'XYf'g]Wk'byVYb'XYa  
GWk'cgg'9f'Ub[ Yb'VYZ]bXYh''8Yf'; UfhYb']gh'j c''Yf'6'i a Yb'i bX  
DZUbnyb'i bX'V]YhYh'Y]bY'J]Y'nU\`j cb'K UbXYfk Y[ Yb''9g[ ]Vh  
Ui Wk'Y]b'7UZÅž]b'XYa'X]Y'6Ygi Wk'Yf'Y]bY'DUi gY'a UWk'Yb'i bX  
Yhk Ug'hf]b\_Yb'\_ØbbYb"

## 9]b\_Ui ZYb'i bX'9ggYb

9f'Ub[ Yb']gh'Ui Wk'Y]b'[ fc» Ufh][ Yf'Ch'ni a '9]b\_Ui ZYb'i bX'9ggYb"  
9g[ ]Vh'j ]Y'Y'; YgWk'ÅZhYž]b'XYbYb'X]Y'6Ygi Wk'Yf'Y]b\_Ui ZYb  
\_ØbbYbž'XUfi bhYf'6ci h]ei Ybž'5bh]ei ]hÅhYb'ÅXYbž'i bgh[ U'Yf]Yb  
i bX'Gci j Yb]f'ÅXYb''9g[ ]Vh'Ui Wk'j ]Y'Y'F YghUi fUbhgž'X]Y'Y]bY  
J]Y'nU\`j cb'GdY]gYb'UbV]YhYbž'XUfi bhYf'ZfÅb\_]gWk'Yž]hU']Yb]gWk'Y  
i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'; Yf]Wk'hY"

## : Un]h

9f'Ub[ Yb']gh'Y]bY'k i bXYfgWk'ØbY'GhUXh]b'8Yi hgWk'UbXž'X]Y'j ]Y'Y  
GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb'ni 'V]YhYb'\Uh''J cb'\]ghcf]gWk'Yb'; YVÅi XYb  
i bX'?]fWk'Yb'V]g'\]b'ni 'a U'Yf]gWk'Yb'DUF\_g'i bX'; ÅfhYbž'9f'Ub[ Yb  
\Uh'Y]bY'A Yb[ Y'ni 'V]YhYb''8]YgYf'F Y]gY'ZØ\fyf'\Uh'Δ bYb  
[ Y\c'ZYbž'X]Y'j ]Y'Yb'GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]hYb']b'9f'Ub[ Yb'ni  
Yf\_i bXYb''K Ybb'G]Y'bUWk'9f'Ub[ Yb'fY]gYbž'k YfXYb'G]Y'Y]bY  
J]Y'nU\`j cb'8]b[ Yb'Yf'VYbž'j cb'\]ghcf]gWk'Yb'; YVÅi XYb'V]g'\]b  
ni '9]b\_Ui Zga Ø[ `]Wk'\_Y]hYb'i bX'F YghUi fUbhg''9f'Ub[ Yb']gh'Y]b'Chž  
XYb'a Ub'i bVYX]b[ h'VYgi Wk'Yb'gc''hY"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`Y]bY!fY]gY"XY