

; Yk U`hgUa `]b`GWX i `Yb. `5`Ufa g][ bU`ZØf  
9`hYfb `i bX`Dc`h]\_°

⇒ a a Yf`a Y`f: `ØW h]b[ Y`fY]gYb`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYf`9]bZØ\fi b[  
XYf`6YnU\`gmghYa Y`bUW`8Yi hgW`UbX"; `Y]W nY]h][ `ghY][ Yb  
; Yk U`hj cfZÀ`Y`Ub`GWX i `Yb"



DYhYfg\ U[ Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8]Y`ghY][ YbXY`NU\`j cb  
: `ØW h]b[ Ybž`X]Y`bUW`8Yi hgW`UbX`fY]gYbž`ghY`h]a  
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `a ]h`XYf`9]bZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYf`bYi Yb`6YnU\`\_UfhYž`X]Y  
X]Y`I bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`[ YZØW hYhY`A YbgWYb`j YfVYggYfb`gc`"  
8]YgY`9bhk ]W`i b[ `k i fXY`j cb`6]`X`VYf]W hYbXYhU]`"Yfh  
VYgW f]YVYb"8]Y`? UfhY`gc`"b]W h`bi f`Y]bYb`Y]W hYfYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni  
Z]bUb]Y`Yf`I bhYfghØhni b[ `V]YhYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y` ðhY[ fUh]cb  
XYf: `ØW h]b[ Y`]b`X]Y; YgY`gW UZh`ZØfXYfb"

8]Y`VYUVg]W h][ hY`FYZcfa `\_ca a h`ni `Y]bYf`NY]hž]b`XYf`X]Y`NU\`  
XYf`Ub\_ca a YbXYb: `ØW h]b[ Y`UbghY][ h"8]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[ `X]YgYf  
? UfhY`k ]fX`U`g`GW f]h[ YgY\Ybž`i a `X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`X]Y  
a ]h`XYf`Ni k UbXYfi b[ `j Yfvi bXYb`g]bXž`VYggYf`ni `VYk`À`h][ Yb"

?f]h]\_Yf\`b[ Y[ Yb`k UfbYbž`XUgg`X]YgY`A U» bU\`a Y`ni g`Àhn`]WXY  
6Y`Ughi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Gcn]U`!`i bX`6]Xi b[ ggmghYa Y`XYg`@UbXYg`a ]h  
g]W\`Vf]b[ Yb`\_`Òb`bhY"

; Yk U`h`Ub`GW`i`Yb`Y]b`k UW`gYbXYg`DfcV`Ya

DUFU`Y`ni`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`:`ØW`h]b[ g]bhY[ fUh]cb  
[ ]Vh`Yg`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`6Yf]W`hY`ØVYf`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`; Yk U`h`Ub  
GW`i`Yb`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`" @Ui h`Ghi hh[ UfhYf`B UW`f]W`hYb`k i fXYb  
hUi gYbXY`j`cb`; Yk U`h`j`cfZ`À`Yb`k ]Y`GW`À[ Ybž`Hf]hhYb`i bX  
gYi i Y`Yb`, VYf[ f]ZYb`[ Ya Y`XYhž`k Ug`X]Y`G]W`Yf\`Y]h]b  
6]Xi b[ gY]bf]W`hi b[ Yb`[ YZ`À\`fXYh"

6YgcbXYfg`YfgW`fYW`YbX.`9]b`U`\_hi Y`Yf`J`cfZU``]b`DYhYfg\`U[ Ybž  
VY]`XYa`Y]b`&&!`À\`f][ Yf`a` ]h`Y]bYa`A`YggYf`i`bX`Y]bYf  
GW`fYW`\_gW`i`ggd]ghc`Y`]b`Y]bY`GW`i`Y`Y]bXfUb[ ž`j`YfXYi`h]W`h`X]Y  
9fbgh\`UZh][ \_Y]h`XYf`@U[ Y`" `#`X]YgYa`:`U`k`i`fXY`Y]b`5a`c`\_U`Ufa  
Ui`g[ Y`Òghž`i`bX`XYf`H`À`hYf`\_cbb`hY`ZYgh[ Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb"

5`\_hi`Y`Y`Y`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`VY`Y[ Yb`XYb`5bgh]Y[

GhUh]gh]\_XUhYb`nY][ Yb`Y]bYb`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`HfYbX`" `#  
B`cfXf\`Y]b!K`YghZU`Yb`k`i`fXYb`]a` `#`À\`f`&\$`&`ØVYf`)`"(\$`\$  
; Yk U`h`XY`]\_hY`j`YfnY]W`bYhž`k`Ug`Y]bYa`5bgh]Y[ `j`cb`ØVYf`)`\$  
DfcnYbh]a` `J`Yf[ `Y]W`ni`&\$`%-`Yb`hgd`f]W`h`" `#`6`UmYfb`k`i`fXYb  
%`\*`+(`(`: `À`Y`j`c`fg`À`hn`]W`Yf`Y]W`hYf`?`ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[ `fY[ `]ghf]Yfhž  
i`bX`Ui`W`]b`UbXYfYb`6i`bXYg`À`bXYfb`]gh`Y]b`À`b`]W`Yf`5bgh]Y[ `ni  
j`YfnY]W`bYb"

- 6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[ .`&`&(` `; Yk U`hZ`À`Y
- GUW`gYb.`%`-`+`\*`J`cf`\_`ca`a`b]ggY
- 6fUbXYbVi`f[ .`-`%`\$`F`c`\`Y]hgXY`]\_hY
- 6Yf`]b.`&`" `( (`: `À`Y`j`cb`?`ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[
- H\Øf]b[ Yb.`) `\*`%`?`ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[ Yb`fU`cf`U\`f.`' `&%`Ł
- B]YXYfgUW`gYb.`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`F`c`\`Y]hgXY`]\_hY`Ui`Z`&`\*`,`\$`]a`  
`#`À\`f`&\$`&`

8]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi`b[ `j`cb`K`UZYb`]b`GW`i`Ybž`XUfi`bhYf`Ui`W`A`YggYfž

b]a a hini " " #H\Øf]b[ Yb`k i fXYb`ja `U\`f`&\$&&`]bg[ YgUa h`ZØbZ  
 K UZZYb`i bX`YVYbgc`cZh`GcZhU]f!K UZZYb`Y]b[ YgYhnh" " #`GUW`gYb  
 k i fXYb`%) `K UZZYb`ž( `&`A YggYf`i bX`(` `GhY]bY`g]W`Yf[ YghY`h"  
 9I dYfhYb`ZØ\`fYb`X]YgY` ; Yk U`h`Ui Zj YfgW`]YXYbY` : U`hc`fYb`ni fØW`ž  
 XUfi bhYf`ZUa `]`ÄfY` ; Yk U`h`YfZU\`fi b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`9]bZi ggj cb  
 A YX]Yb"

Ni gÄhn`]W`j Yfgi W`Yb`GW`i `Yb`ž`X]Y` ; Yk U`h`Xi fW` `XYb`5i gVUi `XYf  
 Gcn]U`UfVY]hi bX`XYb`9]bgUhn`j cb`G]W`Yf\`Y]hgX]YbghYb`ni  
 fYXi n]YfYb`ž`ghY\`Yb`YXcW`c`Zh`j cf`XYa `DfcV`Ya `žb]W`h`ØVYf  
 [ YbØ[ YbX`F`Yggci fW`b`ni `j YfZØ[ Yb`ž`i a `k `]f`\_gUa  
 Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k `]f`\_Yb"

⇒ `GW`i `U\`f`&\$&` #&(` `g]bX`]b`8Yi hgW` `UbX`fi bX`%`ž&`A `]`]cbYb  
 GW`Ø`Yf`Ub`U``[ Ya Y]bV]`XYbXYb`i bX`VYfi Z]W`Yb`GW`i `Yb`gck ]Y  
 Ub`GW`i `Yb`XYg` ; Ygi bX`Y]hgk YgYbg`Y]b[ YgW`f]YVYb" `8]YgY  
 NU\`Yb`j YfXYi h]W`Yb`XYb`c\`Yb`8fi W`\_Ui Z`XUg`6]`Xi b[ ggmghYa `ž  
 k Ä\`fYbX`gck c\`X]Y`gcn]U`Y` #`hY[ fUh]cb`j cb` : `ØW`h]b[ Yb`U`g`Ui W`  
 XUg`G]W`Yf\`Y]hga UbU[ Ya Ybh]b`GW`i `Yb`Xf]b[ YbX`Ub[ Y[ Ub[ Yb  
 k YfXYb`a ØggYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	DYhYfg\U[ Yb`ž`8Yi hgW` `UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "V]"X"XY</li> <li>• k k k "ghi hh[ UfhYf!b UW` f]W` hYb "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z. `Y]bY`!fY]gY"XY