

GhUi k U\bg]bb`Ua`DZ]b[gh!K cW\YbYbXY.
5i hcZU\fYf`a ØggYb`[YXi`X][`gY]b`°

9fZU\fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`X]Y`GhUi g`i bX`J Yf`Y\fgVYX]b[i b[Yb
ni a`DZ]b[ghk cW\YbYbXY`&\$&)`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbXž]b`_i gj Y
fY`Yj UbhYf`GhfYW`Yb`i bX`K UfhYnY]hYb`"



8cfha i bXž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`_ca a YbXYb`K cW\YbYbXYž`XUg
XUg`Ub[Y`DZ]b[gh!K cW\YbYbXY`Y]b`Ài hYhž`fYW\`bYb
J Yf`Y\fgYI dYfhYb`a]h`Yf\`YV`]W\Yb`GhUi g`Ui ZXYb`5i hcVU\`bYb`]b
8Yi hgW\`UbX`"@Ui h`XYa`**5857**`g]bX`5i hcZU\`fYf`Ui g`bU\`Yni`U`Yb
6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb`i bhYfk Y[gž`VYgcbXYfg`ghUf`_`Ui ZXYb`GhfU»`Yb`g]bX
FY]gYbXY`Ui g`6Yf`]bž`6fUbXYbVi f[ž`6fYa Ybž`A YW`_`YbVi f[!
J cfdca a Yfbž`B]YXYfgUW\`gYb`i bX`BcfXf\`Y]b!K YghZU`Yb`"@YmhYfY
\UVYb`Ua`8]YbghU[ž`XYb`%\$`"† b]ž`gW\i`ZfY]ž`k Ug`XYb
FY]gYj Yf`Y\`f`ni gÀh`]W\`Yf\`Ò\`h`"

6UXYb!K ØfhYa VYf[`i bX`6UmYfb`ghUfhYb`nY]h[`Y]W\`]b`Y]bY
nk Y]k ÒW][Y`Yf]YbnY]hž`k Ug`YVYbZU`g`ni`Y]bYf`J YfX]W\hi b[`XYg
J Yf`Y\`fg`VY]hfÀ[h`6YgcbXYfg`ghUf`_`Ui g[YdfÀ[h]gh`X]Y

GhUi [YZU\ f']a ' GØXYb '8 Yi hgW\ `UbXgž'k c 'j]Y`Y`F Y]gYbXY`ni
VY`]YVhYb`N]Y`Yb`k]Y`XYb`5`dYbž`XYb`A]hhY` [YV]f[Yb`gck]Y`Ub`X]Y
BcfX!`i bX`C ghgYY`i bX`]bg`VYbUW\ VUfhY`5i g`UbX`Ui ZVfYW\Yb"

Gd]hnYbnY]hYb`i bX`VY`UghYhY`GhfYW_Yb

8]Y`Dfc[bcgY`j Yff`Àhž`XUgg`X]Y`J Yf`_Y`fgVY`Ughi b[`VYgcbXYfg`ni
Zc` [YbXYb`NY]hYb` \cW\`]gh

- : fY]hU[bUW\ a]hhU[ž`*`" `ž b]
- GUa ghU[j cfa]hhU[ž`+`" `ž b]
- DZ]b[ghgcbbhU[ž, " `ž b]`f[]`h`U`g`VYghYf`F Y]gYhU[ě
- DZ]b[gha cbhU[ž`-`" `ž b]`f] cf`U`Ya`Ua`BUW\ a]hhU[ě
- 8]YbghU[ž`%`\$`" `ž b]

: Øf`F Y]gYbXY`g]bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Zc` [YbXY`5i hcVU\`bYb`j cb`GhUi g
VYhfcZYb.

6YhfcZYbY`GhfYW_Yb

5%ž`5&ž`5' ž`5(ž`5) ž`5* ž`5+ž`5, ž`5- ž`5%\$ž`5%ž`5%&ž`5%- ž`5&(ž`5
5* %ž`5, %ž`5- ' ž`5-) #6&ž`5- * ž`5- -

6Yhcbh`k]fXž`XUgg`YX][`]W\`Y]bY`J c`gdYffi b[`Ui ZXYf`5(&
nk]gW\Yb`?Ua d!@]bhZcfh`i bX`8cfha`i bXž`X]Y`j cb` : fY]hU[ž`XYa`" `*`
ž b]`i a` `&`!` \f`V]g`A cbhU[ž`XYa`" `%`*`" `ž b]`i a` `) `!` \f`UbXUi Yfhž
Ub[Y`_ØbX][h`k`i`fXY`"Ni XYa`" []Vh`Yg`Y]bY`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`GdYffY`XYf
5() `nk]gW\Yb`< U[Yb`i bX` ;]Y»Ybž`X]Y`V]g`Ui ZK`Y]hYfYg`]b`?fUZh
V`Y]Vh"

⇒bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`GhUi g`i bX` ; fYbn_cbhfc`Yb

GhUi g`g]bX`Ui W\`Ui Z]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`GhfYW_Yb`ni`Yfk UfhYbž
]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui ZXYf`6fYbbYfUi hcVU\`bž`⇒bhU`Ui hcVU\`b`i bX
HUi YfbUi hcVU\`b`]b`^ ghYffY]W\`"GY]h`5bZUb[`A U]`ZØ\ fh
8Yi hgW\`UbX`gh]W\`dfcVYbUfh][Y` ; fYbn_cbhfc`Yb`Xi fW\`ž`k Ug`Ub
VYgh]a`a`hYb` , VYf[`Àb[Yb`ni`K UfhYnY]hYb`ZØ\`fYb`_Ubb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W\`h][Yf`<]bk Y]g`VYhf]Zh`X]Y`6]`Xi b[`j`cb

F Yhi b[g[UggYb. '8]YgY 'a i gg'VYfY]hg'VY]ghcW_YbXYa 'J Yf_Y\ f
[YV]'XYh'k YfXYbž'UbXYfbZU`g'Xfc\Yb'6i » [Y'XYf'j cb'V]g'ni '' &\$
9i fc'ZØf'B]W\hY]b\U`hi b["

8]Y'BYk g"XY \YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y'GhUi dfc[bcgYb'ZØf'XUg
_ca a YbXY'K cW\YbYbXY'j b'À\b`]W\Yf'K Y]gY '[fUj]YfYbX'g]bX""8]Y
<Ui dhj Yf_Y\fgnY]hYb'g]bX'a]h'XYbYb'XYg'J cf'U\ fYg'j Yf['Y]W\VUfž
gcXUgg'XYf': fY]hU['j cf'DZ]b[ghYb'j cfUi gg]W\h]W\ 'Y]bYf'XYf
ghUi fY]W\ghYb'HU[Y'k]fX"<c\Y'GhUi [YZU\ f'VYghY\h']bgVYgcbXYfY
Ui Z: YfbghfU» Yb'j b'F]W\hi b['XYf'BcfX! 'i bX'C ghgYY'gck]Y'Ui ZXYb
5i hcVU\bYb'5%V]g'5-) "'5i W\ 'j b'^2 ghYffY]W\ 'i bX'XYf'GW\k Y]n'k]fX
Yg'j cfUi gg]W\h]W\ 'GhUi g'Ui Zk]W\h][Yb'Fci hYb'[YVYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	8cfha i bXž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "UXUWXY• k k k "bYk g"XY

6Ygi W\ Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z. 'Y]bY!fY]gY"XY